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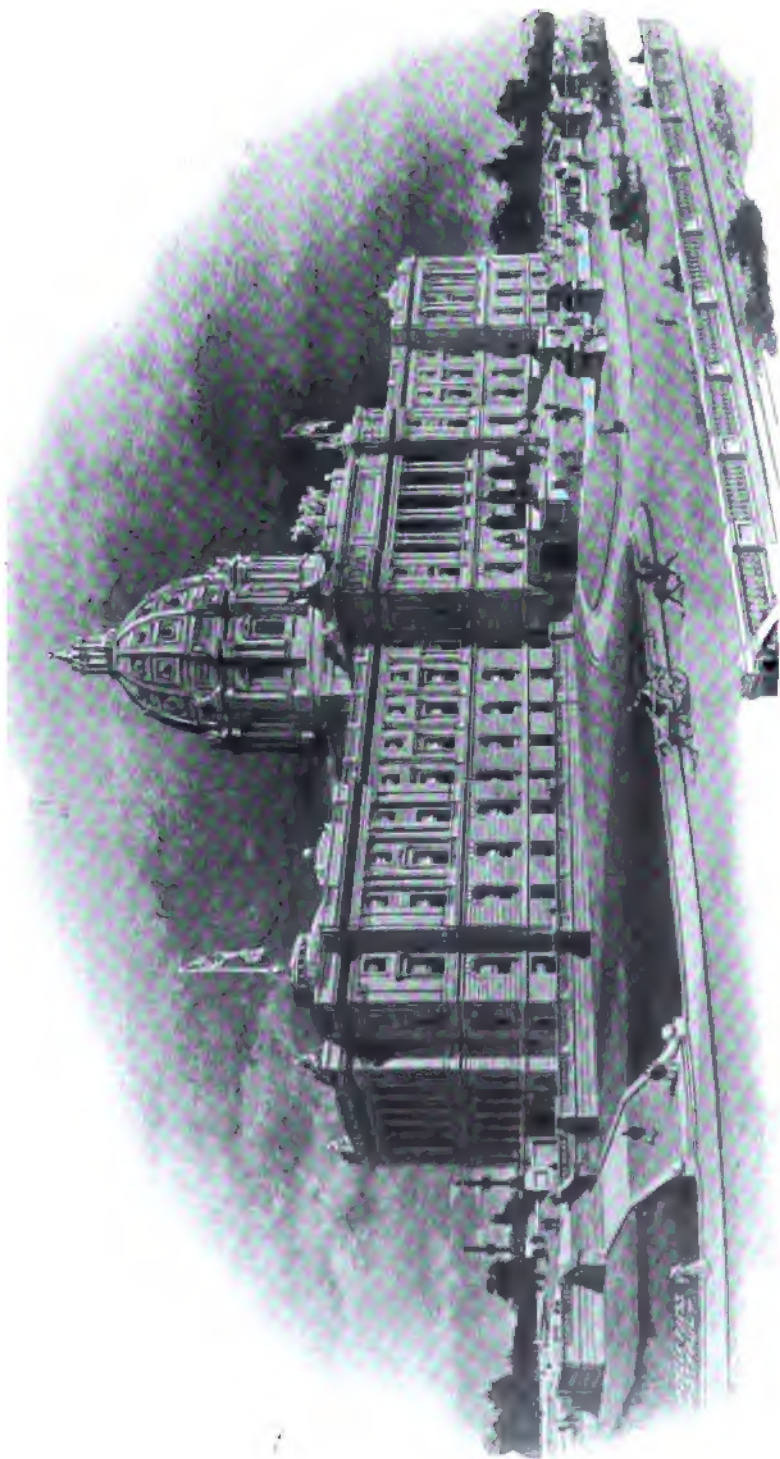
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THE NEW STATE CAPITOL.



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**The**  
**Legislative Manual**  
of the



EDITED AND COMPILED BY

**GEORGE E. HALLBERG,**

UNDER SUPERVISION OF

**ALBERT BERG,**

SECRETARY OF STATE

**1899.**

PRINTED BY  
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# INTRODUCTORY.

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TO THE MEMBERS  
OF THE  
THIRTY-FIRST LEGISLATIVE SESSION OF MINNESOTA  
THIS MANUAL IS RESPECTFULLY  
DEDICATED.

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The Legislative Manual of eighteen hundred and ninety-nine is divided as to contents into three parts. Part I. contains the state organic act, act authorizing a state government, act of admission, declaration of independence, articles of confederation, constitutions of the State of Minnesota and the United States, territorial and state government, legislative statistics and Jefferson's Manual of Parliamentary Practice. Part II. contains history, resources, and growth of state, and review of state departments and institutions. Part III. contains roster of officers of state departments and institutions, county officers and federal officers appointed from Minnesota, election, population and financial statistics of the state, and such miscellaneous matter as has usually been published in the Manual and that has been considered of general interest.

The publication of this Manual is authorized under chapter 122, General Laws of 1893, as amended by chapter 64, General Laws of 1895. A synopsis of the same herewith follows:

SECTION 1. It shall be the duty of the secretary of state to cause to be prepared and published, for the use of the senate and house of representatives, a book to be denominated "Legislative Manual," which shall contain the constitution of the United States, and the organic act and the constitution of this state, Jefferson's Manual, rules of order of the senate and house of representatives of this state, joint rules of the senate and house, lists of senators and members of the house and employes of each house, statistical and other information of the same description with that heretofore published in the Legislative Manual.

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**SEC. 6.** The secretary of state shall, under the contract of the state printer, and upon as favorable terms as he can secure for the state, cause ten thousand (10,000) copies of the Legislative Manual to be published biennially, to be distributed as follows:

Fifty copies to each member of the Legislature.

Fifty copies to the State Historical Society for exchange with other states.

Five copies to the State University.

Three copies to the State Library.

Two copies to the Congressional Library at Washington.

Two copies to the Soldiers' Home.

Two copies to each free public library in this state.

Two copies to each public college, seminary or academy in this state.

Two copies to each state normal school.

Two copies to each state high school.

One copy to each state institution not herein provided for.

One copy to each elective state officer.

One copy to each appointed state officer who is the head of any department.

One copy to each officer and employe of the house and senate.

One copy to each supreme and district court judge.

One copy to each United States senator and member of congress from this state.

Two hundred and seventy-five copies to remain in the office of the secretary of state for distribution among the members of the next succeeding legislature.

The remaining copies shall be held in the office of the secretary of state for distribution as he may deem best.

By an act approved March 30, 1899 (chapter 106, G. L. 1899), this edition of the publication of the Manual was augmented by the provision therein for an increase of 10,000 additional copies. By this act there is provided, in addition to the above enumeration:

One copy to each independent, special and common school district in this state.

One copy to each auditor's office in this state.

This is a wise provision. As the Manual constitutes, without question, the best civil government text book of Minnesota, the state can find no better place for a copy of this work than in the school room. It is safe to predict that this experiment will meet with so general and enthusiastic approbation that the next legislature will make this provision a permanent feature.

The distribution of this edition of the Manual to the general public remains as heretofore with the individual members of the legislature.

**ALBERT BERG,**  
Secretary of State, 1895 to 1901.

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# PART I.

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FROM AN OIL PAINTING BY HELEN S. CASTLE, OF ST. PAUL

**CYPRIPEDIUM.—THE MOCCASIN FLOWER**

**STATE FLOWER OF MINNESOTA**



# THE STATE FLOWER

## OF

### MINNESOTA.

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The name *Cypripedium* (from Greek words meaning the shoe of Venus), published for this genus in 1737 by Linnæus, and its common English and American popular names, as Lady's Slipper, Moccasin Flower, and Indian Shoe, refer to the saccate and somewhat shoe-like form of the most conspicuous petal (in this Orchis family called the lip) of the flower.

About twenty-five species of *Cypripedium* are known, belonging to the north temperate zone and reaching south into Mexico and northern India. Six species occur in the northern United States and Canada, east of the Rocky Mountains, all of these being found in Minnesota; and about a dozen species in total occur on this continent. They are perennial herbs with perfect, irregular flowers, which are solitary or few, large and showy.

The Minnesota species are as follows: *C. arietinum* R. Br., the Ram's-head Moccasin Flower, with red and whitish veiny lip, as shown in the accompanying plate; *C. candidum* Muhl., the small White Moccasin Flower; *C. parviflorum* Salisb., the small Yellow Moccasin Flower, also shown in this plate; *C. pubescens* Willd., with much larger yellow flowers; *C. spectabile* Sw., with most showy, large flowers, of mingled white and pink purple color; and *C. acaule* Ait., the Stemless Moccasin Flower, with leaves on the ground and a large rose-purple flower on an erect scape nearly a foot high. These plants grow preferably in cold and moist woods and in bogs, flowering from May to July. The first and second are rare or infrequent; but the other four are frequent or common, especially northward.

NOTE.—Minnesota has fourteen genera, including forty-one species, of the Orchis family, to which the *Cypripediums* belong. In total, 1,582 species of flowering plants, and sixty-eight ferns and their allies, making together 1,650 species, were tabulated, as known to grow without cultivation in this state, by Warren Upham in the Catalogue of the Flora of Minnesota, published in the Twelfth Annual Report of the Geological and Natural History Survey for the year 1883 (193 pages, with a map showing the areas of forest and prairie). Within the basin of the Minnesota river, according to the report in 1892 by Prof. Conway MacMillan, the state botanist, 1,174 species and varieties of flowering plants, including all our *Cypripediums*, are known and have been collected for the Herbarium of the State University. The State Flower is thus chosen from among more than a thousand others which bloom on our prairies, in the northern woods, in their cool bogs, and in our streams and lakes.

# THE STATE FLAG OF MINNESOTA.

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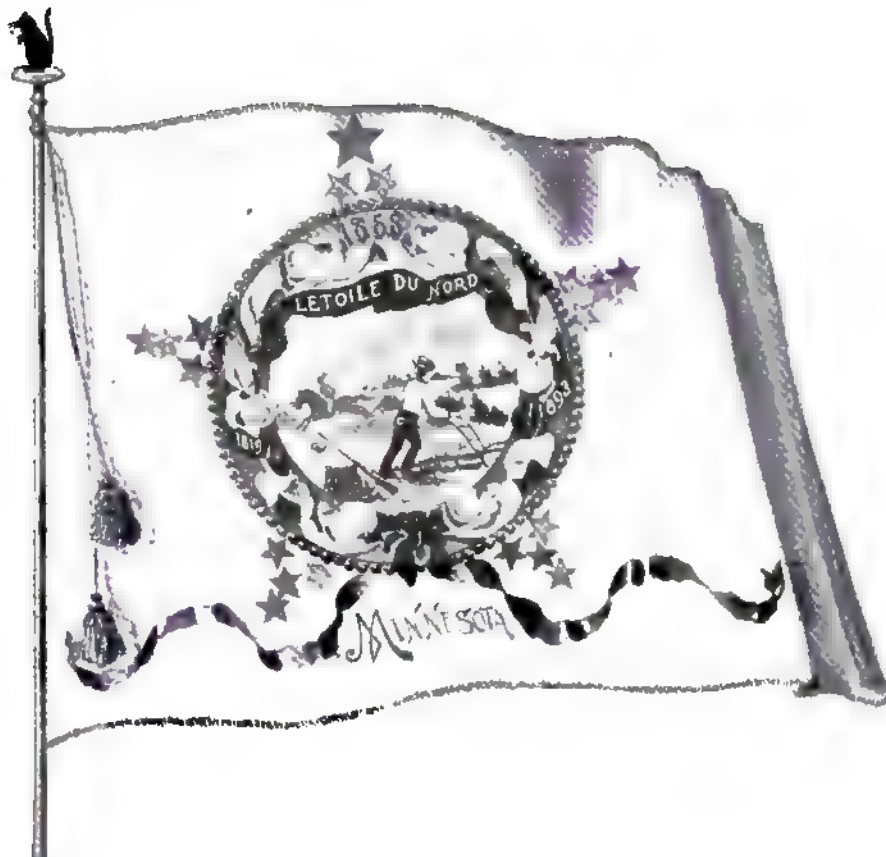
The state legislature of 1893, by chapter sixteen, provided for the adoption of a state flag.

Mrs. Franklyn L. Greenleaf, Mrs. A. A. White, Mrs. Edward Durant, Mrs. F. B. Clarke, Mrs. H. F. Brower and Mrs. A. T. Stebbbins were by this act named and designated a commission to select and adopt an appropriate design for a state flag.

Conformably to the provision of this act, this commission called for designs, and on Tuesday, February 28, 1893, met, selected and adopted the design presented by Mrs. Edward H. Center, of Minneapolis.

Following is a description of the flag: "The ground is of white silk, and the reverse side of blue silk, bordered with bullion fringe. In the center is the state seal, wreathed with white Moccasin flowers, on a blue ground. The red ribbon of the seal bearing the motto is continued through the wreath, entwining the blossoms and floating carelessly over the lower portion of the flag. It bears, in gold, the dates 1819, the time of the settlement of Minnesota, and 1893. Above, also in gold, is the date 1858, the time of the admission of Minnesota to the Union. Below the design, in gold letters, is wrought 'Minnesota.' Grouped around the seal are nineteen stars in the design of star points, with the North Star, significant of the North Star State, in a group of three at the top."

The choice of the number nineteen is a peculiarly happy one, as Minnesota was the nineteenth state, after the original thirteen, to be admitted to the Union. The standard to the flag was surmounted by a golden gopher, and tied with a gold cord and tassel. The execution of the design is entirely in needle work.





# THE STATE SEAL

## OF

### MINNESOTA.

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The first official record of a state seal is in the message of Gov. Ramsey to the first territorial legislature, Sept. 9, 1849, in which he says: "A temporary great seal of the Territory of Minnesota has been adopted, an impression of which will be submitted. I preferred consulting the legislative assembly upon the adoption of a permanent great seal, and I herewith lay before you the design of one, to which I ask your attention, and if you approve it, or suggest its modification, it will be placed in the hands of an artist and engraved, and thenceforward supersede the seal now in use." On October 31st Mr. James M. Boal, from the committee appointed to draft a device for the territorial seal, reported having adopted for "a device, an every-day scene, consisting of an Indian family with their lodge, canoe, etc., and a single white man visiting them, with no other protection than the feeling of hospitality and friendship existing between the two people. The white man is receiving from the Indian the pipe of peace," etc. This report was adopted, and an act providing for the use of the seal was duly passed and became a law. But, for some reason, the seal so authorized was never used.

In place of it one was adopted, just how or by whom there is no record now, and which was used as "the great seal of Minnesota" until 1858. It bears the date at the bottom, "1849." The device is much the same as the present state seal. A farmer is plowing in the foreground, but facing to the west. His rifle, powderhorn, etc., are leaning on a stump near him. In the distance, to the left, is the Falls of St. Anthony, and an Indian on horseback riding rapidly *eastward*, towards what appears to be a rising sun. Over the device is the motto, "*Quo sursum velo videre*," the third word a misprint for *volo*, the whole meaning, "I wish to see what lies beyond." This motto was selected by Hon. H. H. Sibley, while delegate in congress, and the engraving of the seal was procured in Washington, by Gov. Ramsey, of D. O. Hare, an engraver of that city, at a cost of \$157.

This seal was ridiculed more or less by journalists, who said it represented "a man plowing one way and looking another," or "an astonished Indian and a scared white man," etc. But it was used until 1858.

At the first session of the state legislature the question of a state seal was taken up. Hon. Chas. F. Dowe, a member of the constitutional con-



vention in 1857, had drafted (by Mr. Buechner, an artist of St. Paul) a design for a state seal, which he had hoped that the first state legislature would adopt. It was generally considered very suitable (an engraving is given of it on page 658 of W. H. C. Folsom's History of the Northwest). Article fifteen of the state constitution, adopted on October 13, 1857, provided that "The legislature shall provide for an appropriate device and motto for said seal." The first legislative session (which assembled Dec. 2, 1857), however, does not seem to have done so, and when the state government came into operation in May, 1858, there was still no "state seal" for use on documents. Gov. Sibley authorized the secretary of state to continue the use of the old territorial seal for the present. At the adjourned session of the legislature, in June, Gov. Sibley referred to the subject, and a special committee was appointed to report the design for a seal, of which W. H. C. Folsom was chairman. This was done on June 30. Mr Folsom had secured an elaborate design from an artist of St. Paul, Dr. R. O. Sweeny, fully described in his report. A joint resolution adopting the design was passed, and duly signed, on July 16.

Several months appear to have elapsed before the new seal was engraved and put into use, and when it was, it was found that the elaborate design proposed in Mr. Folsom's report had not been adopted, but that the device of the old territorial seal had been used, with a little change. The equestrian Indian was represented as riding *westward* and the farmer plowing eastward. No other change was made except the use of the word "state" instead of "territory," and adding the date of its admission, "1858." The motto was "L'ETOILE DU NORD" (the North Star). The "Minnesotian" newspaper ridiculed this latter in a series of vituperative articles, declaring that Gov. Sibley had used a French motto simply because he spoke that tongue. But the seal soon came into general use, and has been the only one used officially for thirty years.





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# **ORGANIC ACT OF MINNESOTA.**

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# ORGANIC ACT OF MINNESOTA.

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An Act to establish the Territorial Government of Minnesota.

[Passed March 3, 1849.]

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,* That from and after the passage of this act, all that part of the territory of the United States which lies within the following limits, to wit: Beginning in the Mississippi river, at the point where the line of forty-three degrees and thirty minutes of north latitude crosses the same; thence running due west on said line, which is the northern boundary of the state of Iowa, to the northwest corner of the said state of Iowa; thence southerly along the western boundary of said state to the point where said boundary strikes the Missouri river; thence up the middle of the main channel of the Missouri river to the mouth of White Earth river; thence up the middle of the main channel of the White Earth river to the boundary line between the possessions of the United States and Great Britain; thence east and south of east along the boundary line between the possessions of the United States and Great Britain to Lake Superior; thence in a straight line to the northernmost point of the state of Wisconsin in Lake Superior; thence along the western boundary line of said state of Wisconsin to the Mississippi river; thence down the main channel of said river to the place of beginning, be and the same is hereby erected into a temporary government by the name of the Territory of Minnesota; *provided*, that nothing in this act contained shall be construed to inhibit the government of the United States from dividing said territory into two or more territories, in such manner and at such times as congress shall deem convenient and proper, or from attaching any portion of said Territory to any other state or territory of the United States.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted,* That the executive power and authority in and over said Territory of Minnesota shall be vested in a governor, who shall hold his office for four years, and until his successor shall be appointed and qualified, unless sooner removed by the president of the United States. The governor shall reside within said Territory; shall be commander-in-chief of the militia thereof; shall perform the duties and receive the emoluments of superintendent of Indian affairs. He may grant pardons for offenses against the laws of said Territory, and reprieves for offenses against the laws of the United States until the decision of the president can be made known thereon; he shall commission all officers who shall be appointed to office under the laws of the said Territory, and shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed.

SEC. 3. *And be it further enacted*, That there shall be a secretary of said Territory, who shall reside therein, and hold his office for four years, unless sooner removed by the president of the United States; he shall record and preserve all the laws and proceedings of the legislative assembly hereinafter constituted, and all the acts and proceedings of the governor in his executive department; he shall transmit one copy of the laws and one copy of the executive proceedings, on or before the first day of December in each year, to the president of the United States, and at the same time two copies of the laws to the speaker of the house of representatives, and the president of the senate, for the use of Congress. And in case of the death, removal, resignation, or necessary absence of the governor from the Territory, the secretary shall be and he is hereby authorized and required to execute and perform all the powers and the duties of the governor during such vacancy or necessary absence, or until another governor shall be duly appointed to fill such vacancy.

SEC. 4. *And be it further enacted*, That the legislative power and authority of said Territory shall be vested in the governor and a legislative assembly. The legislative assembly shall consist of a council and house of representatives. The council shall consist of nine members having the qualifications of voters, as hereinafter prescribed, whose term of service shall continue two years. The house of representatives shall, at its first session, consist of eighteen members, possessing the same qualifications as prescribed for members of the council, and whose term of service shall continue one year. The number of councilors and representatives may be increased by the legislative assembly, from time to time, in proportion to the increase of population; *provided*, that the whole number shall never exceed fifteen councilors and thirty-nine representatives. An apportionment shall be made, as nearly equal as practicable, among the several counties or districts for the election of the council and representatives, giving to each section of the Territory representation in the ratio of its population, Indians excepted, as nearly as may be. And the members of the council and of the house of representatives shall reside in and be inhabitants of the districts for which they may be elected, respectively. Previous to the first election, the governor shall cause a census or enumeration of the inhabitants of the several counties and districts of the Territory to be taken, and the first election shall be held at such time and places and be conducted in such manner as the governor shall appoint and direct; and he shall, at the same time, declare the number of members of the council and house of representatives to which each of the counties and districts shall be entitled under this act.

The number of persons authorized to be elected having the highest number of votes, in each of said council districts for members of the council shall be declared by the governor to be duly elected to the council, and the person or persons authorized to be elected, having the greatest number of votes for the house of representatives, equal to the number to which each county or district shall be entitled, shall also be declared by the governor to be duly elected members of the house of representatives; *provided*, that in case of a tie between two or more persons voted for, the governor shall order a new election to supply the vacancy made by such tie. And the persons thus elected to the legislative assembly shall meet at

place on such day as the governor shall appoint, but thereafter the time, place and manner of holding and conducting all elections by the people, and the apportioning of the representation in the several counties or districts to the council and house of representatives, according to the population, shall be prescribed by law, as well as the day of the commencement of the regular session of the legislative assembly; *provided*, that no one session shall exceed the term of sixty days.

SEC. 5. *And be it further enacted*, That every free white male inhabitant above the age of twenty-one years, who shall have been a resident of said Territory at the time of the passage of this act, shall be entitled to vote at the first election, and shall be eligible to any office within the said Territory; but the qualifications of voters and of holding office at all subsequent elections shall be such as shall be prescribed by the legislative assembly; *provided*, that the right of suffrage and of holding office shall be exercised only by citizens of the United States and those who shall have declared on oath their intention to become such, and shall have taken an oath to support the Constitution of the United States and the provisions of this act.

SEC. 6. *And be it further enacted*, That the legislative power of the Territory shall extend to all rightful subjects of legislation, consistent with the Constitution of the United States and the provisions of this act; but no law shall be passed interfering with the primary disposal of the soil; no tax shall be imposed upon the property of the United States; nor shall the lands or other property of non-residents be taxed higher than the lands or other property of residents. All the laws passed by the legislative assembly and governor shall be submitted to the Congress of the United States, and if disapproved shall be null and void and of no effect.

SEC. 7. *And be it further enacted*, That all township, district and county officers, not herein otherwise provided for, shall be appointed or elected, as the case may be, in such manner as shall be provided by the governor and legislative assembly of the Territory of Minnesota. The governor shall nominate and, by and with the advice and consent of the legislative council, appoint all officers not herein otherwise provided for, and, in the first instance, the governor alone may appoint all said officers, who shall hold their offices until the end of the next session of the legislative assembly.

SEC. 8. *And be it further enacted*, That no member of the legislative assembly shall hold or be appointed to any office which shall have been created, or the salary or emoluments of which shall have been increased, while he was a member, during the term for which he was elected, and for one year after the expiration of such term; and no person holding a commission or appointment under the United States, except postmasters, shall be a member of the legislative assembly, or shall hold any office under the government of said Territory.

SEC. 9. *And be it further enacted*, That the judicial power of said Territory shall be vested in a supreme court, district courts, probate courts, and in justices of the peace. The supreme court shall consist of a chief justice and two associate justices, any two of whom shall constitute a quorum, and who shall hold a term at the seat of government of said Territory annually;



and they shall hold their offices during the period of four years. The said Territory shall be divided into three judicial districts, and a district court shall be held in each of said districts by one of the justices of the supreme court, at such time and places as may be prescribed by law; and the said judges shall, after their appointment, respectively, reside in the districts which shall be assigned them. The jurisdiction of the several courts herein provided for, both appellate and original, and that of probate courts and justices of the peace, shall be as limited by law; *provided*, that the justices of the peace shall not have jurisdiction of any matter in controversy when the title or boundaries of land may be in dispute, or where the debt or sum claimed shall exceed one hundred dollars; and the said supreme and district courts, respectively, shall possess chancery as well as common law jurisdiction. Each district court, or the judges thereof, shall appoint its clerk, who shall also be the register in chancery, and shall keep his office at the place where the court may be held. Writs of error, bills of exception and appeals shall be allowed in all cases from the final decisions of said district courts to the supreme court, under such regulations as may be prescribed by law, but in no case removed to the supreme court shall trial by jury be allowed in said court. The supreme court, or the justices thereof, shall appoint its own clerk, and every clerk shall hold his office at the pleasure of the court for which he shall have been appointed. Writs of error and appeals from the final decisions of said supreme court shall be allowed, and may be taken to the supreme court of the United States, in the same manner and under the same regulations as from the circuit courts of the United States, where the value of the property or the amount in controversy, to be ascertained by the oath or affirmation of either party, or other competent witness, shall exceed one thousand dollars; and each of the said district courts shall have and exercise the same jurisdiction, in all cases arising under the constitution and laws of the United States, as is vested in the circuit and district courts of the United States; and the first six days of every term of said courts, or so much thereof as shall be necessary, shall be appropriated to the trial of causes arising under the said constitution and laws; and writs of error and appeal in all such cases shall be made to the supreme court of said Territory, the same as in other cases. The said clerk shall receive in all such cases the same fees which the clerks of the district courts of the late Wisconsin Territory received for similar services.

SEC. 10. *And be it further enacted*, That there shall be appointed an attorney for said Territory, who shall continue in office for four years, unless sooner removed by the president, and who shall receive the same fees and salary as the attorney of the United States for the late Territory of Wisconsin received. There shall also be a marshal for the Territory appointed, who shall hold his office for four years, unless sooner removed by the president, and who shall execute all processes issuing from the said courts, when exercising their jurisdiction as circuit and district courts of the United States; he shall perform the duties, be subject to the same regulations and penalties, and be entitled to the same fees as the marshal of the district court of the United States for the late Territory of Wisconsin; and shall, in addition, be paid two hundred dollars annually as a compensation for extra services.

SEC. 11. *And be it further enacted,* That the governor, secretary, chief justice and associate justices, attorney and marshal, shall be nominated and, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, appointed by the president of the United States. The governor and secretary to be appointed as aforesaid, shall, before they act as such, respectively, take an oath or affirmation, before the district judge, or some justice of the peace in the limits of said Territory, duly authorized to administer oaths and affirmations by the laws now in force therein, or before the chief justice, or some associate justice of the supreme court of the United States, to support the constitution of the United States, and faithfully to discharge the duties of their respective offices, which said oaths, when so taken, shall be certified by the person by whom the same shall have been taken, and such certificates shall be received and recorded by the said secretary among the executive proceedings; and the chief justice and associate justices, and all other civil officers in said Territory, before they act as such, shall take a like oath or affirmation, before the said governor or secretary, or some judge or justice of the peace of the Territory, who may be duly commissioned and qualified; which said oath or affirmation shall be certified and transmitted, by the person taking the same, to the secretary, to be by him recorded as aforesaid; and afterwards, the like oath or affirmation shall be taken, certified and recorded in such manner and form as may be prescribed by law. The governor shall receive an annual salary of \$1,500 as governor, and \$1,000 as superintendent of Indian affairs. The chief justice and associate justice shall each receive an annual salary of \$1,800. The secretary shall receive an annual salary of \$1,800. The said salaries shall be paid quarter-yearly, at the treasury of the United States. The members of the legislative assembly shall be entitled to receive three dollars each per day during their attendance at the session thereof, and three dollars each for every twenty miles traveled in going to and returning from the said sessions, estimated according to the nearest usually traveled route. There shall be appropriated, annually, the sum of \$1,000, to be expended by the governor to defray the contingent expenses of the Territory; and there shall also be appropriated, annually, a sufficient sum to be expended by the secretary of the Territory, and upon an estimate to be made by the secretary of the treasury of the United States, to defray the expenses of the legislative assembly, the printing of the laws, and other incidental expenses, and the secretary of the Territory shall annually account to the secretary of the treasury of the United States for the manner in which the aforesaid sum shall have been expended.

SEC. 12. *And be it further enacted,* That the inhabitants of the said Territory shall be entitled to all the rights, privileges and immunities heretofore granted and secured to the Territory of Wisconsin and to its inhabitants; and the laws in force in the Territory of Wisconsin at the date of the admission of the State of Wisconsin shall continue to be valid and operative therein, so far as the same be not incompatible with the provisions of this act, subject, nevertheless, to be altered, modified or repealed by the governor and legislative assembly of the said Territory of Minnesota; and the laws of the United States are hereby extended over, and declared to be in force in said Territory, so far as the same, or any provision thereof, may be applicable.

SEC. 13. *And be it further enacted*, That the legislative assembly of the Territory of Minnesota shall hold its first session in St. Paul; and at said first session the governor and legislative assembly shall locate and establish a temporary seat of government for said Territory, at such place as they may deem eligible; and shall at such time as they shall see proper prescribe by law the manner of locating the permanent seat of government of said Territory by a vote of the people. And the sum of twenty thousand dollars, out of any money in the treasury not otherwise appropriated, is hereby appropriated and granted to said Territory of Minnesota, to be applied by the governor and legislative assembly to the erection of suitable public buildings at the seat of government.

SEC. 14. *And be it further enacted*, That a delegate to the house of representatives of the United States, to serve for the term of two years, may be elected by the voters qualified to elect members of the legislative assembly, who shall be entitled to the same rights and privileges as are exercised and enjoyed by the delegates from the several other territories of the United States to the said house of representatives. The first election shall be held at such times and places and be conducted in such manner as the governor shall appoint and direct; and at all subsequent elections the times, places and manner of holding the elections shall be prescribed by law. The person having the greatest number of votes shall be declared by the governor to be duly elected, and a certificate thereof shall be given accordingly.

SEC. 15. *And be it further enacted*, That all suits, process and proceedings, civil and criminal, at law or in chancery, and all indictments and informations, which shall be pending and undetermined in the courts of the Territory of Wisconsin, within the limits of said Territory of Minnesota, when this act shall take effect, shall be transferred to be heard, tried, prosecuted, and determined in the district courts hereby established, which may include the counties or districts where any such proceedings may be pending. All bonds, recognizances, and obligations of every kind whatsoever, valid under the existing laws, within the limits of said Territory, shall be valid under this act; and all crimes and misdemeanors against the laws, in force within said limits, may be prosecuted, tried, and punished in the courts established by this act; and all penalties, forfeitures, actions, and causes of action may be recovered under this act the same as they would have been under the laws in force within the limits composing said Territory at the time this act shall go into operation.

SEC. 16. *And be it further enacted*, That all justices of the peace, constables, sheriffs, and all other judicial and ministerial officers, who shall be in office within the limits of said Territory when this act shall take effect, shall be and they are hereby authorized and required to continue to exercise and perform the duties of their respective offices as officers of the Territory of Minnesota, temporarily, and until they or others shall be duly appointed and qualified to fill their places, in the manner herein directed, or until their offices shall be abolished.

SEC. 17. *And be it further enacted*, That the sum of \$5,000 be and the same is hereby appropriated out of any moneys in the treasury not otherwise

appropriated, to be expended by and under the direction of the said governor of the Territory of Minnesota, in the purchase of a library, to be kept at the seat of government for the use of the governor, legislative assembly, judges of the supreme court, secretary, marshal, and attorneys of said Territory, and such other persons and under such regulations as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 18. *And be it further enacted*, That when the lands in said Territory shall be surveyed under the direction of the government of the United States, preparatory to bringing the same into market, sections numbered sixteen and thirty-six in each township in said Territory shall be and the same are hereby reserved for the purpose of being applied to schools in said Territory, and in the state and territories hereafter to be erected out of the same.

SEC. 19. *And be it further enacted*, That temporarily, and until otherwise provided by law, the governor of said Territory may define the judicial districts of said Territory, and assign the judges who may be appointed for said Territory to the several districts, and also appoint the times and places for holding courts in the several counties or subdivisions in each of said judicial districts, by proclamation to be issued by him; but the legislative assembly, at their first or any subsequent session, may organize, alter or modify such judicial districts, and assign the judges, and alter the times and places of holding the courts, as to them shall seem proper and convenient.

SEC. 20. *And be it further enacted*, That every bill which shall or may pass the council and house of representatives, shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the governor of the Territory; if he approve, he shall sign it; but if not, he shall return it, with his objections, to the house in which it originated; which shall cause the objections to be entered at large upon their journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall also be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of that house it shall become a law; but in all such cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for or against the bill shall be entered on the journal of each house, respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the governor within three days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the legislative assembly, by adjournment, prevent it; in which case it shall not become a law.

# ACT

## AUTHORIZING A STATE GOVERNMENT.

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[*Passed Feb. 26, 1857*]

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in Congress assembled,* That the inhabitants of that portion of the Territory of Minnesota which is embraced within the following limits, to-wit: Beginning at the point in the center of the main channel of the Red River of the North, where the boundary line between the United States and the British Possessions crosses the same; thence up the main channel of said river to that of the Bois de Sioux river; thence up the main channel of said river to Lake Traverse; thence up the center of said lake to the southern extremity thereof; thence in a direct line to the head of Big Stone lake; thence through its center to its outlet; thence by a due south line to the north line of the State of Iowa; thence along the northern boundary of said state to the main channel of the Mississippi river; thence up the main channel of said river, and following the boundary line of the State of Wisconsin, until the same intersects with the St. Louis river; thence down the said river to and through Lake Superior, on the boundary line of Wisconsin and Michigan, until it intersects the dividing line between the United States and the British Possessions; thence up Pigeon river and following said dividing line to the place of beginning, be and they hereby are authorized to form for themselves a constitution and state government by the name of the State of Minnesota, and to come into the Union on an equal footing with the original states, according to the Federal Constitution.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted,* That the State of Minnesota shall have concurrent jurisdiction on the Mississippi and all other rivers and waters bordering on the said State of Minnesota, so far as the same shall form a common boundary to said State and any state or states now or hereafter to be formed or bounded by the same; and said river or waters leading into the same shall be common highways, and forever free, as well to the inhabitants of said State as to all other citizens of the United States, without any tax, duty, impost, or toll therefor.

SEC. 3. *And be it further enacted,* That on the first Monday in June next, the legal voters in each representative district then existing within the limits of the proposed State, are hereby authorized to elect two delegates for each representative to which said district shall be entitled according to the appor-

tionment for representatives to the territorial legislature; which election for delegates shall be held and conducted, and the returns made, in all respects in conformity with the laws of said Territory regulating the election of representatives, and the delegates so elected shall assemble at the capital of said Territory on the second Monday in June next, and first determine by a vote whether it is the wish of the people of the proposed State to be admitted into the Union at that time; and if so, shall proceed to form a constitution, and take all necessary steps for the establishment of a state government, in conformity with the Federal Constitution, subject to the approval and ratification of the people of the proposed State.

SEC. 4. *And be it further enacted*, That in the event said convention shall decide in favor of the immediate admission of the proposed State into the Union, it shall be the duty of the United States marshal for said Territory to proceed to take a census or enumeration of the inhabitants within the limits of the proposed State, under such rules and regulations as shall be prescribed by the secretary of the interior, with the view of ascertaining the number of representatives to which said State may be entitled in the Congress of the United States. And said State shall be entitled to one representative, and such additional representatives as the population of the State shall, according to the census, show it would be entitled to according to the present ratio of representation.

SEC. 5. *And be it further enacted*, That the following propositions be and the same are hereby offered to the said convention of the people of Minnesota for their free acceptance or rejection, which, if accepted by the convention, shall be obligatory on the United States, and upon the said State of Minnesota, to-wit:

*First*—That sections numbered sixteen and thirty-six in every township of public lands in said State, and where either of said sections, or any part thereof, has been sold or otherwise disposed of, other lands, equivalent thereto, and as contiguous as may be, shall be granted to said State for the use of schools.

*Second*—That seventy-two sections of land shall be set apart and reserved for the use and support of a state university, to be selected by the governor of said State, subject to the approval of the commissioner at the general land office, and to be appropriated and applied in such manner as the legislature of said State may prescribe, for the purpose aforesaid, but for no other purpose.

*Third*—Ten entire sections of land to be selected by the governor of said State, in legal subdivisions, shall be granted to said State for the purpose of completing the public buildings, or for the erection of others at the seat of government, under the direction of the legislature thereof.

*Fourth*—That all salt springs within said State, not exceeding twelve in number, with six sections of land adjoining or as contiguous as may be to each, shall be granted to said State for its use; and the same to be selected by the governor thereof within one year after the admission of said State, and, when so selected, to be used or disposed of on such terms, conditions and regulations as the legislature shall direct; *provided*, that no salt spring or land

the right whereof is now vested in any individual or in individuals, or which may be hereafter confirmed or adjudged to any individual or individuals, shall by this article be granted to said State.

*Fifth*—That five per centum of the net proceeds of sales of all public lands lying within said State, which shall be sold by Congress after the admission of said State into the Union, after deducting all the expenses incident to the same, shall be paid to said State for the purpose of making public roads and internal improvements as the legislature shall direct; *provided*, the foregoing propositions herein offered are on the condition that the said convention which shall form the constitution of said State shall provide, by a clause in said constitution, or an ordinance, irrevocable without the consent of the United States, that said State shall never interfere with the primary disposal of the soil within the same by the United States, or with any regulations Congress may find necessary for securing the title in said soil in *bona fide* purchasers thereof; and that no tax shall be imposed on lands belonging to the United States, and that in no case shall non-resident proprietors be taxed higher than residents.

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**CONSTITUTION**  
**OF THE**  
**STATE OF MINNESOTA.**

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CONSTITUTION  
OF THE  
STATE OF MINNESOTA.

*Adopted October 13, 1857. Ayes, 30,055; Noes, 571.*

*Preamble. We, the people of the State of Minnesota, grateful to God for our civil and religious liberty, and desiring to perpetuate its blessings and secure the same to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish this constitution:*

ARTICLE I.  
BILL OF RIGHTS.

SECTION 1. Government is instituted for the security, benefit and protection of the people, in whom all political power is inherent, together with the right to alter, modify or reform such government, whenever the public good may require it.

SEC. 2. No member of this State shall be disfranchised, or deprived of any of the rights or privileges secured to any citizen thereof, unless by the law of the land, or the judgment of his peers. There shall be neither slavery nor involuntary servitude in the State otherwise than in the punishment of crime, whereof the party shall have been duly convicted.

SEC. 3. The liberty of the press shall forever remain inviolate, and all persons may freely speak, write and publish their sentiments on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of such right.

SEC. 4. The right of trial by jury shall remain inviolate, and shall extend to all cases at law without regard to the amount in controversy, but a jury trial may be waived by the parties in all cases in the manner prescribed by law; [and the legislature may provide that the agreement of five-sixths of any jury in any civil action or proceeding, after not less than six (6) hours' deliberation, shall be a sufficient verdict therein.]\*

\*The clause in brackets was adopted Nov. 4, 1890.

No excessive bail or unusual punishments.

SEC. 5. Excessive bail shall not be required, nor shall excessive fines be imposed; nor shall cruel or unusual punishments be inflicted.

Rights of accused in criminal prosecutions.

SEC. 6. In all criminal prosecutions the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial, by an impartial jury of the county or district wherein the crime shall have been committed, which county or district shall have been previously ascertained by law, and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation, to be confronted with the witnesses against him, to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and to have the assistance of counsel in his defense. (a)

Further rights of accused.

SEC. 7. No person shall be held to answer for a criminal offense unless on the presentment or indictment of a grand jury, except in cases of impeachment, or in cases cognizable by justices of the peace, or arising in the army or navy, or in the militia when in actual service in time of war or public danger; and no person for the same offense shall be put twice in jeopardy of punishment, nor shall be compelled in any criminal case to be witness against himself, nor be deprived of life, liberty, or property without due process of law. All persons shall before conviction be bailable by sufficient sureties, except for capital offenses, when the proof is evident or the presumption great; and the privilege of the writ of *habeas corpus* shall not be suspended, unless, when in cases of rebellion or invasion, the public safety may require.

Redress of injuries or wrongs.

SEC. 8. Every person is entitled to a certain remedy in the laws for all injuries or wrongs which he may receive in his person, property or character; he ought to obtain justice freely and without purchase; completely and without denial; promptly and without delay, conformable to the laws.

Treason defined.

SEC. 9. Treason against the State shall consist only in levying war against the same, or in adhering to its enemies, giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless on the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court.

Right against unreasonable searches.

SEC. 10. The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated; and no warrant shall issue but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched, and the person or things to be seized.

Prohibits *ex post facto* laws, or laws impairing contracts.

SEC. 11. No bill of attainder, *ex post facto* law, nor any law impairing the obligation of contracts, shall ever be passed, and

(a) The jury contemplated by article 1, section 6, securing the right to jury trial in criminal cases, is a body of twelve men, and it is error to try a party charged with crime in a justice court, against his objection, with a jury of six. The fact that he may appeal to the district court, on entering into recognizance with sureties, does not change the rule. 14 Minn. 330.

no conviction shall work corruption of blood or forfeiture of estate.

SEC. 12. No person shall be imprisoned for debt in this State, (a) but this shall not prevent the legislature from providing for imprisonment, or holding to bail, persons charged with fraud in contracting said debt. A reasonable amount of property shall be exempt from seizure or sale for the payment of any debt or liability. The amount of such exemption shall be determined by law. [*Provided, however, that all property so exempted shall be liable to seizure and sale for any debts incurred to any person for work done or materials furnished in the construction, repair or improvement of the same; and, provided further, that such liability to seizure and sale shall also extend to all real property for any debt incurred to any laborer or servant for labor or service performed.*]\*

Imprisonment for debt.

Property exemption.

SEC. 13. Private property shall not be taken, destroyed or damaged for public use without just compensation therefor, first paid or secured.†

Private property for public use.

SEC. 14. The military shall be subordinate to the civil power, and no standing army shall be kept up in this State in time of peace.

Military power subordinate.

SEC. 15. All lands within the State are declared to be allodial, and feudal tenures of every description, with all their incidents, are prohibited. Leases and grants of agricultural lands for a longer period than twenty-one years, hereafter made, in which shall be reserved any rent or service of any kind, shall be void.

Lands declared allodial. Leases, when void.

SEC. 16. The enumeration of rights in this constitution shall not be construed to deny or impair others retained by and inherent in the people. The right of every man to worship God according to the dictates of his own conscience shall never be infringed, nor shall any man be compelled to attend, erect or support any place of worship, or to maintain any religious or ecclesiastical ministry, against his consent; nor shall any control of or interference with the rights of conscience be permitted, or any preference be given by law to any religious establishment or mode of worship; but the liberty of conscience hereby secured shall not be so construed as to excuse acts of licentiousness, or justify practices inconsistent with the peace or safety of the State, nor shall any money be drawn from the treasury for the benefit of any religious societies, or religious or theological seminaries.

Freedom of conscience.

No preference to be given to any religious establishment or mode of worship.

SEC. 17. No religious test or amount of property shall ever be required as a qualification for any office of public trust under the State. No religious test or amount of property shall ever be

No religious test or property qualification to be required.

(a) 23 Minn. 1; 23 Minn. 411.

\*The clause in brackets was adopted Nov. 6, 1888.

†The words "destroyed or damaged" inserted by amendment adopted Nov. 3, 1896.

required as a qualification of any voter at any election in this State; nor shall any person be rendered incompetent to give evidence in any court of law or equity in consequence of his opinion upon the subject of religion.

## ARTICLE II.

### ON NAME AND BOUNDARIES.

#### Name and boundaries.

SECTION 1. This State shall be called and known by the name of the State of Minnesota, and shall consist of and have jurisdiction over the territory embraced in the following boundaries, to-wit: Beginning at the point in the center of the main channel of the Red River of the North, where the boundary line between the United States and British Possessions crosses the same; thence up the main channel of said river to that of the Bois des Sioux river; thence up the main channel of said river to Lake Traverse; thence up the center of said lake to the southern extremity thereof; thence in a direct line to the head of Big Stone lake; thence through its center to its outlet; thence by a due south line to the north line of the State of Iowa; thence east along the northern boundary of said State to the main channel of the Mississippi river; thence up the main channel of said river and following the boundary line of the State of Wisconsin until the same intersects the St. Louis river; thence down the said river to and through Lake Superior, on the boundary line of Wisconsin and Michigan, until it intersects the dividing line between the United States and British Possessions; thence up Pigeon river and following said dividing line to the place of beginning.\*

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\*The northern boundary of the state at the Lake of the Woods is projected beyond the 49th parallel a distance of about twenty miles, making a wedge-shaped jog through the lake until it strikes firm ground on the west bank of the lake; thence in a due south line to the 49th parallel. The explanation of this jog is found in the subjoined paragraphs: In the seventh article of the treaty of Ghent, section 19 reads as follows: Sec. 19. Resolved that the following described (also represented on said map as before mentioned), is, in the opinion of the commissioners, so far as the same extends, the true boundary intended by the before mentioned treaties, namely: \* \* \* thence through the middle of the waters of this bay to the northwest extremity of the same, being the most northwestern point of the Lake of the Woods, and from a monument in this bay, on the nearest firm ground to the above northwest extremity of said bay, the courses and distances are as follows: 56° W. 1,565½ feet; 2d, N. 6° W. 861½ feet; 3d, N. 28° W. 615.4 feet; 4th, N. 27° 10' W. 495.4 feet; 5th, N. 5° 10' E. 1,322½ feet; 6th, N. 7° 45' W. 493 feet, the variation being 12° east. The termination of this 6th and last course and distance being the above said most northwestern point of the Lake of the Woods, as designated by the seventh article of the treaty of Ghent, and being in latitude 49° 23' 55" north of the equator, and in longitude 95° 14' 38" west from Greenwich. The second article of the convention of 1818 is

SEC. 2. The State of Minnesota shall have concurrent jurisdiction on the Mississippi and on all other rivers and waters bordering on the said State of Minnesota, so far as the same shall form a common boundary to said State, and any other state or states now or hereafter to be formed by the same; and said rivers and waters, and navigable waters leading into the same, shall be common highways and forever free, as well to the inhabitants of said State as to other citizens of the United States, without any tax, duty, impost, or toll therefor.

Jurisdiction  
on bordering  
rivers.

SEC. 3. The propositions contained in the act of Congress entitled, "An act to authorize the people of the Territory of Minnesota to form a constitution and state government, preparatory to their admission into the Union on equal footing with the original states," are hereby accepted, ratified and confirmed, and shall remain irrevocable without the consent of the United States; and it is hereby ordained that this State shall never interfere with the primary disposal of the soil within the same, by the United States, or with any regulations Congress may find necessary for securing the title to said soil to *bona fide* purchasers thereof; and no tax shall be imposed on lands belonging to the United States, and in no case shall non-resident proprietors be taxed higher than residents.

Acceptance  
of proposi-  
tions in en-  
abling act.

### ARTICLE III.

#### DISTRIBUTION OF THE POWERS OF GOVERNMENT.

SECTION 1. The powers of government shall be divided into three distinct departments—legislative, executive, and judicial; and no person or persons belonging to or constituting one of these departments shall exercise any of the powers properly belonging to either of the others, except in the instances expressly provided in this constitution. (a)

Division of  
powers.

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as follows: Article 2. It is agreed that a line drawn from the most northwestern point of the Lake of the Woods along the 49th parallel of north latitude, or, if the said point shall not be in the 49th parallel of north latitude, then that a line drawn from the said point due north or south, as the case may be, until the said line shall intersect the said parallel of north latitude, and from the point of such intersection due west, along and with the said parallel, shall be the line of demarkation between the territories of the United States and His Britannic Majesty, and that the said line shall form the northern boundary of the said territories of the United States, and the southern boundary of His Britannic Majesty, from the Lake of the Woods to the Stony Mountains. This boundary was re-established and determined by a commission authorized by congress, and the surveys embracing four years were made and reported to congress in 1877.

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(a) Courts cannot control or interfere with an executive officer of the state in his official acts, even though they are such that the duty to perform them might have been entrusted to some other officer. 28 Minn. 50.

## ARTICLE IV.

## LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

Legislature meets biennially.	SECTION 1. The legislature shall consist of the Senate and House of Representatives, which shall meet biennially at the seat of government of the State, at such time as shall be prescribed by law, but no session shall exceed the term of ninety (90) legislative days; (a) and no new bill shall be introduced in either branch, except on the written request of the governor, during the last twenty (20) days of such sessions, except the attention of the legislature shall be called to some important matter of general interest by a special message from the governor.*
Length of session.	
Apportionment of members.	SEC. 2. The number of members who compose the Senate and House of Representatives shall be prescribed by law, but the representatives in the Senate shall never exceed one member for every 5,000 inhabitants, and in the House of Representatives one member for every 2,000 inhabitants. The representation in both houses shall be apportioned equally throughout the different sections of the State, in proportion to the population thereof, exclusive of Indians not taxable under the provisions of law.
Eligibility of members.	SEC. 3. Each house shall be the judge of the election returns and eligibility of its own members; (b) a majority of each shall constitute a quorum to transact business, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and compel the attendance of absent members in such manner and under such penalties as it may provide.
Quorum.	
Rules of government.	SEC. 4. Each house may determine the rules of its proceedings, sit upon its own adjournment, punish its members for disorderly behavior, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, expel a member; but no member shall be expelled the second time for the same offense.
Officers.	SEC. 5. The House of Representatives shall elect its presiding officer and the Senate and House of Representatives shall elect such other officers as may be provided by law; they shall keep journals of their proceedings, and from time to time publish the same, and the yeas and nays, when taken on any question, shall be entered on such journals.
Journal of proceedings.	

(a) Feb. 5, 1880, the judiciary committee of the House of Representatives unanimously reported, "that it was clearly the purpose of the legislature which proposed this amendment of the Constitution to the people, and plainly the intention of the people themselves, when voting for its adoption, to limit the sessions of the legislature to ninety days, excluding only Sundays and legal holidays." Also that twenty days' limitation of introduction of bills before adjournment only applied to the period of ninety days, and proportionately for a shorter session.

\*Amendment adopted Nov. 6, 1888.

(b) The election of a state senator or representative to congress does not necessarily create a vacancy. Senate Journal, 1889, page 962. See opinion of Att'y Gen. Clapp.

SEC. 6. Neither house shall, during a session of the legislature, adjourn for more than three days (Sundays excepted), nor to any other place than that in which the two houses shall be assembled, without the consent of the other house.

Length of adjournments.

SEC. 7. The compensation of senators and representatives shall be three dollars per diem during the first session, but may afterwards be prescribed by law (a). But no increase of compensation shall be prescribed which shall take effect during the period for which the members of the existing House of Representatives may have been elected.

Compensation.

SEC. 8. The members of each house shall in all cases, except treason, felony, and breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during the session of their respective houses, and in going to or returning from the same. For any speech or debate in either house they shall not be questioned in any other place.

Privileged from arrest.

SEC. 9. No senator or representative shall, during the time for which he is elected, hold any office under the authority of the United States or the State of Minnesota, except that of postmaster, and no senator or representative shall hold an office under the state which has been created or the emoluments of which have been increased during the session of the legislature of which he was a member, until one year after the expiration of his term of office in the legislature. (b)

Restriction as to holding office.

SEC. 10. All bills for raising a revenue shall originate in the House of Representatives, but the Senate may propose and concur with amendments as on other bills.

Bills of revenue to originate in House.

SEC. 11. Every bill which shall have passed the Senate and House of Representatives, in conformity to the rules of each house and the joint rules of the two houses, shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the governor of the State. If he approve, he shall sign and deposit it in the office of secretary of state for preservation, and notify the house where it originated of the fact. But if not, he shall return it, with his objections, to the house in which it shall have originated; when such objections shall be entered at large on the journal of the same, and the house shall proceed to reconsider the bill. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered; and if it be approved by two-thirds of that house it shall become a law. But in all such cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for or against the bill shall be entered on the journal of each house, respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the governor within three days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he

Approval of bills by Governor.

Action on non-approval.

(a) Made \$5.00 per day, G. L. 1873, ch. 113.

(b) 27 Minn. 466.



had signed it, unless the legislature, by adjournment within that time, prevents its return; in which case it shall not be a law. The governor may approve, sign and file in the office of the secretary of state, within three days after the adjournment of the legislature, any act passed during the last three days of the session, and the same shall become a law.

Governor may cut out items of appropriation bills and otherwise approve.

[If any bill presented to the governor contain several items of appropriation of money, he may object to one or more of such items, while approving of the other portion of the bill. In such case he shall append to the bill, at the time of signing it, a statement of the items to which he objects, and the appropriation so objected to shall not take effect. If the legislature be in session, he shall transmit to the house in which the bill originated a copy of such statement, and the items objected to shall be separately reconsidered. If, on consideration, one or more such items be approved by two-thirds of the members elected to each house, the same shall be a part of the law, notwithstanding the objections of the governor. All the provisions of this section, in relation to bills not approved by the governor, shall apply in cases in which he shall withhold his approval from any item or items contained in a bill appropriating money.]\*

Money appropriations, how made.

SEC. 12. No money shall be appropriated except by bill. Every order, resolution or vote requiring the concurrence of the two houses (except such as relate to the business or adjournment of the same) shall be presented to the governor for his signature, and, before the same shall take effect, shall be approved by him, or, being returned by him with his objections, shall be re-passed by two-thirds of the members of the two houses, according to the rules and limitations prescribed in case of a bill.

Majority vote of all members-elect to pass a law.

SEC. 13. The style of all laws of this State shall be: "Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Minnesota." No law shall be passed unless voted for by a majority of all the members elected to each branch of the legislature, and the vote entered upon the journal of each house.

Impeachment powers.

SEC. 14. The House of Representatives shall have the sole power of impeachment, through a concurrence of a majority of all the members elected to seats therein. All impeachments shall be tried by the Senate; and when sitting for that purpose the senators shall be upon oath or affirmation to do justice according to law and evidence. No person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

Exclusion from civil rights.

SEC. 15. The legislature shall have full power to exclude from the privilege of electing or being elected any person convicted of bribery, perjury, or any other infamous crime.

Protest and dissent of members.

SEC. 16. Two or more members of either house shall have liberty to dissent and protest against any act or resolution which

\*This paragraph in brackets was adopted Nov. 7, 1876.

they may think injurious to the public or to any individual, and have the reason of their dissent entered on the journal.

SEC. 17. The governor shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies as may occur in either house of the legislature. The legislature shall prescribe by law the manner in which evidence in cases of contested seats in either house shall be taken.

Vacancies in legislature.

SEC. 18. Each house may punish by imprisonment, during its session, any person, not a member, who shall be guilty of any disorderly or contemptuous behavior in their presence, but no such imprisonment shall at any time exceed twenty-four hours.

Punish for disorderly conduct.

SEC. 19. Each house shall be open to the public during the sessions thereof, except in such cases as in their opinion may require secrecy.

Open sessions.

SEC. 20. Every bill shall be read on three different days in each separate house, unless, in case of urgency, two-thirds of the house where such bill is depending shall deem it expedient to dispense with this rule; and no bill shall be passed by either house until it shall have been previously read twice at length. (a)

Reading of bills.

SEC. 21. Every bill having passed both houses shall be carefully enrolled, and shall be signed by the presiding officer of each house. Any presiding officer refusing to sign a bill which shall have previously passed both houses shall thereafter be incapable of holding a seat in either branch of the legislature, or hold any other office of honor or profit in the State, and in case of such refusal, each house shall, by rule, provide the manner in which such bill shall be properly certified for presentation to the governor.

Enrollment of bills.

SEC. 22. No bill shall be passed by either house of the legislature upon the day prescribed for the adjournment of the two houses. But this section shall not be so construed as to preclude the enrollment of a bill, or the signature and passage from one house to the other, or the reports thereon from committees, or its transmission to the executive for his signature.

Passage of bills on last day of session prohibited.

SEC. 23. The legislature shall provide by law for an enumeration of the inhabitants of this State in the year one thousand eight hundred and sixty-five, and every tenth year thereafter. At their first session after each enumeration so made, and also at their first session after each enumeration made by the authority of the United States, the legislature shall have the power to prescribe the bounds of congressional, senatorial and representative districts, and to apportion anew the senators and representatives among the several districts according to the provisions of section second of this article.

Census enumeration.

SEC. 24. The senators shall also be chosen by single districts of convenient contiguous territory, at the same time that members of the house of representatives are required to be chosen,

Apportionment.

Senatorial districts—term of office of senators and representatives.

(a) Provision as to manner of passing bills imperative and not directory. 2 Minn. 330.

and in the same manner; and no representative district shall be divided in the formation of a senate district. The senate districts shall be numbered in a regular series. The terms of office of senators and representatives shall be the same as now prescribed by law until the general election of the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-eight (1878), at which time there shall be an entire new election of all the senators and representatives. Representatives chosen at such election, or at any election thereafter, shall hold their office for the term of two years, except it be to fill a vacancy; and the senators chosen at such election by districts designated as odd numbers shall go out of office at the expiration of the second year, and senators chosen by districts designated by even numbers shall go out of office at the expiration of the fourth year; and thereafter senators shall be chosen for four years, except there shall be an entire new election of all the senators at the election of representatives next succeeding each new apportionment provided for in this article.\*

Qualifica-  
tion of  
legislators.

SEC. 25. Senators and representatives shall be qualified voters of the State, and shall have resided one year in the State and six months immediately preceding the election in the district from which they are elected.

St. Paul, Aug. 11, 1892.

\*Hon. F. P. Brown, Secretary of State,

Dear Sir: You inquire whether it will be necessary to give notice of election of state senators for odd numbered districts, at the coming general election.

Your inquiry is evidently based upon the language of section 24 of article 4 of the constitution of the State of Minnesota. (See sec. 24 above.)

The above is as section 24 reads since its amendment in 1877. It will be seen that by the terms of this section that representatives chosen at *such election* (being the general election of 1878), or at any election thereafter, shall hold their office for the term of two years; and the senators chosen at such election (being the general election of 1878), by districts designated as odd numbers, were to hold their office for two years; and those chosen by even numbered districts, for the term of four years. And thereafter, that is, after *such election* (the election of 1878) senators shall be chosen for four years, except there shall be an entire new election of senators at the election of representatives next succeeding each new apportionment.

It is difficult to see how but one construction can be placed upon this language. There are but two limitations placed upon a four years' term of state senators; one is that those chosen by odd numbered districts, at the election of 1878, shall hold for two years; another is, that a new election after an apportionment may result in shortening by two years the terms of all senators; if the apportionment is made at the first session after the election of senators. The first is a positive limitation. The other is a possible limitation which may apply after the election; as to the election itself and the term for which they are to be elected, the language is too plain to admit of any question. After providing for the election of 1878, it is provided: "And thereafter senators shall be chosen for four years," except \* \* \*

SEC. 26. Members of the Senate of the United States from this State shall be elected by the two houses of the legislature in joint convention, at such time and in such manner as may be provided by law. (a)

Senators  
to Congress.

SEC. 27. No law shall embrace more than one subject, which shall be expressed in its title. (b)

Laws to embrace only  
one subject.

SEC. 28. Divorces shall not be granted by the legislature.

Divorces.

SEC. 29. All members and officers of both branches of the legislature shall, before entering upon the duties of their respective trusts, take and subscribe an oath or affirmation to support the Constitution of the United States, the Constitution of the State of Minnesota, and faithfully and impartially to discharge the duties devolving upon him as such member or officer.

Oath of  
office.

SEC. 30. In all elections to be made by the legislature, the members thereof shall vote *viva voce*, and their votes shall be entered on the journal.

Elections  
*viva voce*.

SEC. 31. The legislature shall never authorize any lottery, or the sale of lottery tickets.

Prohibition  
of lotteries.

SEC. 32 [a] Any law providing for the repeal or amendment of any law or laws heretofore or hereafter enacted, which provides that any railroad company now existing in this State or operating its road therein, or which may be hereafter organized, shall, in lieu of all other taxes and assessments upon their real estate, roads, rolling stock, and other personal property, at and during the time and periods therein specified, pay into the treasury of this State a certain percentage therein mentioned of the gross earnings of such railroad companies now existing or hereafter organized, shall, before the same shall take effect or be in force, be submitted to a vote of the people of the State, and be adopted and ratified by a majority of the electors of the State voting at the election at which the same shall be submitted to them.\*

Change of  
form of taxation of  
railroads to  
be voted  
upon.

It may be urged that this section provided that as to the election of 1878, one-half should hold office for four years and one-half for two years; thus providing for one-half the Senate going out of office every two years, and that it was desirable that this order should be maintained. Whatever may be said as to the wisdom of such policy, we are obliged to interpret the law as we find it; for, where a law is plain and unambiguous, we must assume that that was intended which the words used clearly import.

I have the honor therefore to advise you that in my opinion all the senators elected in 1800 were elected for the term of four years. Very truly yours,

MOSES E. CLAPP,  
Attorney General.

(a) G. L. 1869, ch. 93.

(b) Chap. 46, General Laws of 1889, "An act to establish a probate code," is not obnoxious to the constitution. 47 Minn., 575.

\*This section was adopted Nov. 8, 1871.

Internal  
Improve-  
ment Lands.

Investment  
of proceeds  
in bonds.

Principal  
not to be  
reduced.

Appropriations  
therefrom to  
be voted  
upon before  
valid.

SEC. 32. [b] All lands donated to the State of Minnesota for the purpose of internal improvement, under the eighth section of the act of Congress, approved September fourth, eighteen hundred and forty-one, being "An act to appropriate the proceeds of the sale of the public lands, and to grant pre-emption rights," shall be appraised and sold, in the same manner and by the same officers, and the minimum price shall be the same as is provided by law for the appraisement and sale of the school lands, under the provisions of title one (1), chapter thirty-eight, of the General Statutes, except the modifications hereinafter mentioned. All moneys derived from the sales of said lands shall be invested in the bonds of the United States, or of the State of Minnesota issued since 1860; and the moneys so invested shall constitute the Internal Improvement Land Fund of the State. All moneys received by the county treasurer under the provisions of title one (1), chapter thirty-eight (38), aforesaid, derived from the sale of internal improvement lands, shall be held at all times subject to the order and direction of the state treasurer, for the benefit of the fund to which it belongs; and on the fifteenth day of June in each year, and at such other times as he may be requested so to do by the state treasurer, he shall pay over to the said state treasurer all moneys received on account of such fund.

The bonds purchased in accordance with this amendment shall be transferable only upon the order of the governor, and on each bond shall be written "Minnesota Internal Improvement Land Fund of the State, transferable only on the order of the governor."

The principal sum from all sales of internal improvement lands shall not be reduced by any charges or costs of officers, by fees, or by any other means whatever; and section fifty (50), of title one (1), of chapter thirty-eight (38), of the General Statutes, shall not be applicable to the provisions of this amendment, and wherever the words "school lands" are used in said title, it shall read as applicable to this amendment, "Internal Improvement Lands."

The moneys belonging to the Internal Improvement Land Fund shall not be appropriated for any purpose whatever until the enactment for that purpose shall have been approved by a majority of the electors of the State, voting at the annual general election following the passage of the act. (a)

The force of this amendment shall be to authorize the sale of the internal improvement lands, without further legislative enactment.\*

(a) By chapter 71, G. L. of 1881, extra session, the proceeds of this fund were pledged to the payment of Minnesota State railroad adjustment bonds, and the law was voted upon and approved at the general election of 1884, by 31,011 votes in favor and 13,589 votes against.

\*This section was adopted Nov. 5, 1872.

SEC. 33. In all cases when a general law can be made applicable, no special law shall be enacted; and whether a general law could have been made applicable in any case is hereby declared a judicial question, and as such shall be judicially determined without regard to any legislative assertion on that subject. The legislature shall pass no local or special law regulating the affairs of, or incorporating, erecting or changing the lines of, any county, city, village, township, ward or school district, or creating the offices, or prescribing the powers and duties of the officers of, or fixing or relating to the compensation, salary or fees of the same, or the mode of election or appointment thereto, authorizing the laying out, opening, altering, vacating or maintaining roads, highways, streets or alleys; remitting fines, penalties or forfeitures; regulating the powers, duties and practice of justices of the peace, magistrates and constables; changing the names of persons, places, lakes or rivers; for opening and conducting of elections, or fixing or changing the places of voting; authorizing the adoption or legitimation of children; changing the law of descent or succession; conferring rights upon minors; declaring any named person of age; giving effect to informal or invalid wills or deeds, or affecting the estates of minors or persons under disability; locating or changing county seats; regulating the management of public schools, the building or repairing of school houses, and the raising of money for such purposes; exempting property from taxation, or regulating the rate of interest on money; creating corporations, or amending, renewing, extending or explaining the charters thereof; granting to any corporation, association or individual any special or exclusive privilege, immunity or franchise whatever, or authorizing public taxation for a private purpose. *Provided, however,* That the inhibitions of local or special laws in this section shall not be construed to prevent the passage of general laws on any of the subjects enumerated.

Against special legislation.

The legislature may repeal any existing special or local law, but shall not amend, extend or modify any of the same.\*

Repeal of existing special laws.

SEC. 34. The legislature shall provide general laws for the transaction of any business that may be prohibited by section one (1) of this amendment, and all such laws shall be uniform in their operation throughout the State.† (b)

Refers to amendment of 1881, superseded as above.

SEC. 35. Any combinations of persons, either as individuals or as members or officers of any corporation, to monopolize the

Against combinations or pools to affect markets.

\*Adopted Nov. 8, 1892.

†Adopted Nov. 8, 1881.

(b) This section having been a part of the amendment, regulating special legislation, adopted in 1881, should properly have been included in the substitution of the amendment of 1892; but as it was not referred to by section, in the law submitted to the people, it must perforce remain in the constitution, however inapplicable its reading.

markets for food products in this State, or to interfere with, or restrict the freedom of such markets, is hereby declared to be a criminal conspiracy, and shall be punished in such manner as the legislature may provide.\*

City or village may frame its own charter.

Charter to be submitted to voters.

Legislature to prescribe general limits of charter.

Amendment of charter.

Upon application of 5 per cent of legal voters.

SEC. 36. Any city or village in this State may frame a charter for its own government as a city consistent with and subject to the laws of this State, as follows: The legislature shall provide, under such restrictions as it deems proper, for a board of fifteen freeholders, who shall be and for the past five years shall have been qualified voters thereof, to be appointed by the district judges of the judicial district in which the city or village is situated, as the legislature may determine, for a term in no event to exceed six years, which board shall, within six months after its appointment, return to the chief magistrate of said city or village a draft of said charter, signed by the members of said board, or a majority thereof. Such charter shall be submitted to the qualified voters of such city or village at the next election thereafter, and if four-sevenths of the qualified voters voting at such election shall ratify the same it shall, at the end of thirty days thereafter, become the charter of such city or village as a city, and supersede any existing charter and amendments thereof; *provided*, that in cities having patrol limits now established, such charter shall require a three-fourths majority vote of the qualified voters voting at such election to change the patrol limits now established.

Before any city shall incorporate under this act the legislature shall prescribe by law the general limits within which such charter shall be framed. Duplicate certificates shall be made setting forth the charter proposed and its ratification, which shall be signed by the chief magistrate of said city or village and authenticated by its corporate seal. One of said certificates shall be deposited in the office of secretary of state, and the other, after being recorded in the office of the register of deeds for the county in which such city or village lies, shall be deposited among the archives of such city or village, and all courts shall take judicial notice thereof. Such charter so deposited may be amended by proposal therefor made by a board of fifteen commissioners aforesaid, published for at least thirty days in three newspapers of general circulation in such city or village, and accepted by three-fifths of the qualified voters of such city or village voting at the next election, and not otherwise; but such charter shall always be in harmony with and subject to the Constitution and laws of the State of Minnesota. The legislature may prescribe the duties of the commission relative to submitting amendments of charter to the vote of the people, and shall provide that upon application of five per cent of the legal voters

\*Adopted Nov. 6, 1888.



of any such city or village, by written petition, such commission shall submit to the vote of the people proposed amendments to such charter set forth in said petition. The board of freeholders above provided for shall be permanent, and all the vacancies by death, disability to perform duties, resignation or removal from the corporate limits, or expiration of term of office, shall be filled by appointment in the same manner as the original board was created, and said board shall always contain its full complement of members.

It shall be a feature of all such charters that there shall be provided, among other things, for a mayor or chief magistrate, and a legislative body of either one or two houses; if of two houses, at least one of them shall be elected by general vote of the electors.

Mayor and legislative body.

In submitting any such charter or amendment thereto to the qualified voters of such city or village, any alternate section or article may be presented for the choice of the voters, and may be voted on separately without prejudice to other articles or sections of the charter or any amendments thereto.

Articles of amendment may be submitted separately.

The legislature may provide general laws relating to affairs of cities, the application of which may be limited to cities of over fifty thousand inhabitants, or to cities of fifty and not less than twenty thousand inhabitants, or to cities of twenty and not less than ten thousand inhabitants, or to cities of ten thousand inhabitants or less, which shall apply equally to all such cities of either class, and which shall be paramount while in force to the provisions relating to the same matter included in the local charter herein provided for. But no local charter, provision or ordinance passed thereunder shall supersede any general law of the State defining or punishing crimes or misdemeanors.\*

General laws for cities by divisions of population.

## ARTICLE V.

### EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

SECTION 1. The executive department shall consist of a governor, lieutenant governor, secretary of state, auditor, treasurer and attorney general, who shall be chosen by the electors of the State. (a)

Officers in executive department.

SEC. 2. § The returns of every election for the officers named in the foregoing section shall be made to the secretary of state,

Election returns to be sent to secretary of state.

\*Section 36 adopted Nov. 8, 1898.

(a) An executive officer of the state is not subject to the control or interference of the judiciary in the performance of duties belonging to him as an executive officer, and no act done, or threatened to be done by him in his official capacity can be brought under judicial control or interference by mandamus or injunction, even when the act is purely ministerial. 29 Minn. 555.

§ As amended Nov. 6, 1877.



who shall call to his assistance two or more of the judges of the supreme court, and two disinterested judges of the district courts of the State, who shall constitute a board of canvassers, who shall open and canvass said returns and declare the result within three days after such canvass.

Official term.  
of governor  
and lieutenant  
governor  
—qualifica-  
tions.

SEC. 3. The term of office for the governor and lieutenant governor shall be two years, and until their successors are chosen and qualified. Each shall have attained the age of twenty-five (25) years, and shall have been a *bona fide* resident of the State for one year next preceding his election. Both shall be citizens of the United States.

Powers and  
duties of  
governor.

SEC. 4. The governor shall communicate by message to each session of the legislature such information touching the state and condition of the country as he may deem expedient. He shall be commander-in-chief of the military and naval forces, and may call out such forces to execute the laws, suppress insurrection and repel invasion. He may require the opinion, in writing, of the principal officer in each of the executive departments, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices;† and he shall have power, in conjunction with the board of pardons, of which the governor shall be *ex-officio* a member, and the other members of which shall consist of the attorney general of the State of Minnesota and the chief justice of the supreme court of the State of Minnesota, and whose powers and duties shall be defined and regulated by law, to grant reprieves and pardons after conviction for offenses against the State, except in cases of impeachment. He shall have power, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, to appoint a state librarian and notaries public, and such other officers as may be provided by law. He shall have power to appoint commissioners to take the acknowledgment of deeds or other instruments in writing, to be used in the State. He shall have a negative upon all laws passed by the legislature, under such rules and limitations as are in this Constitution prescribed. He may on extraordinary occasions convene both houses of the legislature. He shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed, fill any vacancy that may occur in the office of secretary of state, treasurer, auditor, attorney general, and such other state and district offices as may be hereafter created by law, until the next annual election, and until their successors are chosen and qualified.

Official term  
of other  
executive  
officers.

SEC. 5. The official term of the secretary of state, treasurer and attorney general shall be two (2) years. The official term of the state auditor shall be four (4) years, and each shall continue in office until his successor shall have been elected and qualified. The further duties and salaries of said executive officers shall each be prescribed by law.\*

†Adopted Nov. 3, 1896.

\*Adopted Nov. 6, 1883.

SEC. 6. The lieutenant governor shall be *ex-officio* president of the Senate; and in case a vacancy shall occur, from any cause whatever, in the office of governor, he shall be governor during such vacancy. The compensation of lieutenant governor shall be double the compensation of a state senator. Before the close of each session of the Senate they shall elect a president *pro tempore*, who shall be lieutenant governor in case a vacancy should occur in that office.

Duties of  
lieutenant  
governor.

SEC. 7. The term of each of the executive officers named in this article shall commence on taking the oath of office on or after the first day of May, 1858, and continue until the first Monday of January, 1860, except the auditor, who shall continue in office till the first Monday of January, 1861, and until their successors shall have been duly elected and qualified; and the same above mentioned time for qualification and entry upon the duties of their respective offices shall extend and apply to all other officers elected under the State Constitution, who have not already taken the oath of office, and commenced the performance of their official duties.\*

Official  
terms of  
first State  
officers.

[Obsolete.]

SEC. 8. Each officer created by this article shall, before entering upon his duties, take an oath or affirmation to support the Constitution of the United States and of this State, and faithfully discharge the duties of his office to the best of his judgment and ability.

Oath of  
Office to be  
taken by  
State  
Officers.

SEC. 9. Laws shall be passed at the first session of the legislature after the State is admitted into the Union to carry out the provisions of this article.

[Obsolete.]

## ARTICLE VI.

### JUDICIARY.

SECTION 1. The judicial power of the State shall be vested in a supreme court, district courts, courts of probate, justices of the peace, and such other courts, inferior to the supreme court, as the legislature may from time to time establish by a two-thirds vote. (a)

Judicial  
powers.

SEC. 2. The supreme court shall consist of one chief justice and two associate justices, but the number of the associate justices may be increased to a number not exceeding four, by the legislature, by a two-thirds vote, when it shall be deemed neces-

Supreme  
court.

\*This section was adopted April 15, 1858.

(a) Article 6, Section 1. The provision of article 6, section 1, vesting the judicial powers of the state in the courts specified therein, is not infringed by the statute authorizing the appointment of and trial of cases before referees, who are merely subordinate officers of the courts, acting only in an intermediate capacity. 5 Minn. 78.

**Jurisdiction  
and powers.**

**Reporter of  
decisions.**

**Clerk of  
supreme  
court.**

**Election and  
term of office  
for judges.**

**District  
judges may  
act where  
supreme  
judges are  
disqualified.**

**Judicial  
districts for  
district  
courts.**

**Election of  
judges.**

**Term of  
office and  
residence.**

**Jurisdiction  
of district  
courts.**

sary. It shall have original jurisdiction in such remedial cases as may be prescribed by law, and appellate jurisdiction in all cases, both in law and equity, but there shall be no trial by jury in said court. It shall hold one or more terms in each year, as the legislature may direct, at the seat of government, and the legislature may provide, by a two-thirds vote, that one term in each year shall be held in each or any judicial district. It shall be the duty of such court to appoint a reporter of its decisions. There shall be chosen, by the qualified electors of the State, one clerk of the supreme court, who shall hold his office for the term of four years, and until his successor is duly elected and qualified, and the judges of the supreme court, or a majority of them, shall have the power to fill any vacancy in the office of clerk of the supreme court until an election can be regularly had. (a)

SEC. 3. The judges of the supreme court shall be elected by the electors of the State at large, and their term of office shall be six years, and until their successors are elected and qualified.

[Whenever all or a majority of the judges of the supreme court shall, from any cause, be disqualified from sitting in any case in said court, the governor, or, if he shall be interested in the result of such case, then the lieutenant governor, shall assign judges of the district court of the State, who shall sit in such case in place of such disqualified judges, with all the powers and duties of judges of the supreme court.]\*

SEC. 4. The State shall be divided by the legislature into judicial districts, which shall be composed of contiguous territory, be bounded by county lines, and contain a population as nearly equal as may be practicable. In each judicial district, one or more judges, as the legislature may prescribe, shall be elected by the electors thereof, whose term of office shall be six years, and each of said judges shall severally have and exercise the powers of the court, under such limitations as may be prescribed by law. Every district judge shall, at the time of his election, be a resident of the district for which he shall be elected, and shall reside therein during his continuance in office. In case any court of common pleas heretofore established shall be abolished, the judge of said court may be constituted by the legislature one of the judges of the district court of the district wherein such court has been so established, for a period not exceeding the unexpired term for which he was elected.†

SEC. 5. The district courts shall have original jurisdiction in all civil cases, both in law and equity, where the amount in controversy exceeds one hundred dollars, and in all criminal cases

(a) The supreme court shall consist of one chief justice and four associate justices. G. L. 1881, ch. 141.

\*Paragraph in brackets added Nov. 7, 1876.

†This section was adopted Nov. 5, 1875.

where the punishment shall exceed three months' imprisonment or a fine of more than one hundred dollars, and shall have such appellate jurisdiction as may be prescribed by law. The legislature may provide by law that the judge of one district may discharge the duties of judge of any other district not his own, when convenience or the public interest may require it.

SEC. 6. The judges of the supreme and district courts shall be men learned in the law, and shall receive such compensation at stated times as may be prescribed by the legislature; which compensation shall not be diminished during their continuance in office, but they shall receive no other fee or reward for their services.

Qualifications.

SEC. 7. There shall be established in each organized county in the State a probate court, which shall be a court of record, and be held at such time and places as may be prescribed by law. It shall be held by one judge, who shall be elected by the voters of the county for the term of two years. He shall be a resident of such county at the time of his election, and reside therein during his continuance in office; and his compensation shall be provided by law. He may appoint his own clerk where none has been elected; but the legislature may authorize the election, by the electors of any county, of one clerk or register of probate for such county, whose powers, duties, term of office and compensation shall be prescribed by law. A probate court shall have jurisdiction over the estates of deceased persons and persons under guardianship, but no other jurisdiction, except as prescribed by this Constitution.

Probate court.

Judges to be elected.

Jurisdiction.

SEC. 8. The legislature shall provide for the election of a sufficient number of justices of the peace in each county, whose term of office shall be two years, and whose duties and compensation shall be prescribed by law. *Provided*, That no justice of the peace shall have jurisdiction of any civil cause where the amount in controversy shall exceed one hundred dollars, nor in a criminal cause where the punishment shall exceed three months' imprisonment, or a fine over one hundred dollars, nor in any cause involving the title to real estate.

Justices of the peace to be elected.

Jurisdiction.

SEC. 9. All judges other than those provided for in this Constitution shall be elected by the electors of the judicial district, county, or city, for which they shall be created, not for a longer term than seven years.

Judges for other courts to be elected.

SEC. 10. In case the office of any judge become vacant before the expiration of the regular term for which he was elected, the vacancy shall be filled by appointment by the governor, until a successor is elected and qualified. And such successor shall be elected at the first annual election that occurs more than thirty days after the vacancy shall have happened.

Vacancies—appointment by governor.

Prohibition  
supreme or  
district  
judges to  
hold other  
offices, or to  
be voted for  
office while  
in office.

SEC. 11. The justices of the supreme court and the district courts shall hold no office under the United States, nor any other office under this State. And all votes for either of them for any elective office under this Constitution, except a judicial office given by the legislature or the people, during their continuance in office, shall be void.

Change of  
judicial  
districts.

SEC. 12. The legislature may at any time change the number of judicial districts or their boundaries, when it shall be deemed expedient; but no such change shall vacate the office of any judge.

Clerk of  
court.

SEC. 13. There shall be elected in each county where a district court shall be held, one clerk of said court, whose qualifications, duties and compensation shall be prescribed by law, and whose term of office shall be four years.

Legal  
pleadings.

SEC. 14. Legal pleadings and proceedings in the courts of this State shall be under the direction of the legislature. The style of all process shall be, "The State of Minnesota," and all indictments shall conclude, "against the peace and dignity of the State of Minnesota."

Court com-  
missioner—  
powers and  
jurisdiction.

SEC. 15. The legislature may provide for the election of one person in each organized county in this State, to be called a court commissioner, with judicial power and jurisdiction not exceeding the power and jurisdiction of a judge of the district court at chambers; or the legislature may, instead of such election, confer such power and jurisdiction upon the judges of probate in the State.

## ARTICLE VII.

### ELECTIVE FRANCHISE.

Elective  
franchise.

\*SECTION 1. What persons are entitled to vote:

Residence  
required.

Every male person of the age of twenty-one (21) years or upwards belonging to either of the following classes who has resided in this State six (6) months next preceding any election shall be entitled to vote at such election in the election district of which he shall at the time have been for thirty (30) days a resident, for all officers that now are, or hereafter may be, elective by the people.

Citizens of  
the United  
States.

*First*—Citizens of the United States who have been such for the period of three (3) months next preceding any election.

Mixed  
Indians.

*Second*—Persons of mixed white and Indian blood, who have adopted the customs and habits of civilization.

Pure Indians  
having  
adopted  
habits of  
civilization.

*Third*—Persons of Indian blood residing in this State, who have adopted the language, customs and habits of civilization, after an examination before any district court of the State, in such manner as may be provided by law, and shall have been pronounced by said court capable of enjoying the rights of citizenship within the State.

\*Section 1, adopted Nov. 3, 1896.

SEC. 2. No person not belonging to one of the classes specified in the preceding section; no person who has been convicted of treason or any felony, unless restored to civil rights; and no person under guardianship, or who may be *non compos mentis* or insane, shall be entitled or permitted to vote at any election in this State.

Non-eligible.

SEC. 3. For the purpose of voting, no person shall be deemed to have lost a residence by reason of his absence while employed in the service of the United States; nor while engaged upon the waters of this State or of the United States; nor while a student in any seminary of learning; nor while kept at any almshouse or asylum; nor while confined in any public prison.

Residence not lost in certain cases.

SEC. 4. No soldier, seaman or marine in the army or navy of the United States shall be deemed a resident of this State in consequence of being stationed within the same.

Soldiers and sailors—restriction.

SEC. 5. During the day on which any election shall be held, no person shall be arrested by virtue of any civil process.

Civil process suspended on election day.

SEC. 6. All elections shall be by ballot, except for such town officers as may be directed by law to be otherwise chosen.

Elections by ballots.

SEC. 7. Every person who by the provisions of this article shall be entitled to vote at any election shall be eligible to any office which now is, or hereafter shall be, elective by the people in the district wherein he shall have resided thirty days previous to such election, except as otherwise provided in this Constitution, or the Constitution and laws of the United States. (a)

Right to hold office.

SEC. 8.\* Women may vote for school officers and members of library boards, and shall be eligible to hold any office pertaining to the management of schools or libraries.

Women may vote and be eligible.

Any woman of the age of twenty-one (21) years and upward and possessing the qualifications requisite to a male voter may vote at any election held for the purpose of choosing any officers of schools or any members of library boards, or upon any measure relating to schools or libraries, and shall be eligible to hold any office pertaining to the management of schools and libraries. (b)

SEC. 9. The official year for the State of Minnesota shall commence on the first Monday in January in each year, and all terms of office shall terminate at that time; and the general election shall be held on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November. The first general election for State and county of-

Official year of the State.

(a) Held restrictive and to disqualify a person from holding an elective office who was not eligible at the date of his election, though eligible at the beginning of the term. 45 Minn. 309.

\*Adopted Nov. 8, 1898.

(b) The right to vote on district school matters was granted by chapter 71, General Laws of 1878; and the right to vote for county school superintendents was granted by chapter 204, General Laws of 1885.

ficers, except judicial officers, after the adoption of this amendment, shall be held in the year A. D. one thousand eight hundred and eighty-four (1884), and thereafter the general election shall be held biennially. All state, county or other officers elected at any general election, whose terms of office would otherwise expire on the first Monday of January, A. D. one thousand eight hundred and eighty-six (1886), shall hold and continue in such offices, respectively, until the first Monday in January, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-seven (1887).†

## ARTICLE VIII.

### SCHOOL FUNDS, EDUCATION AND SCIENCE.

Uniform  
system of  
public  
schools.

SECTION 1. The stability of a republican form of government depending mainly upon the intelligence of the people, it shall be the duty of the legislature to establish a general and uniform system of public schools. (a)

Proceeds of  
school lands  
to be a  
perpetual  
fund.

SEC. 2. The proceeds of such lands as are or hereafter may be granted by the United States for the use of schools within each township of this State shall remain a perpetual school fund to the State; and not more than one-third ( $\frac{1}{3}$ ) of said lands may be sold in two (2) years, one-third ( $\frac{1}{3}$ ) in five (5) years, and one-third ( $\frac{1}{3}$ ) in ten (10) years; but the lands of the greatest valuation shall be sold first; *provided*, that no portion of said lands shall be sold otherwise than at public sale. The principal of all funds arising from sales or other disposition of lands or other property, granted or entrusted to this State in each township for educational purposes, shall forever be preserved inviolate and undiminished; and the income arising from the lease or sale of said school land shall be distributed to the different townships throughout the State, in proportion to the number of scholars in each township, between the ages of five and twenty-one years; and shall be faithfully applied to the specific objects of the original grants or appropriations.

Investment  
of funds.

[Suitable laws shall be enacted by the legislature for the safe investment of the principal of all funds which have heretofore arisen or which may hereafter arise from the sale or other disposition of such lands, or the income from such lands accruing in any way before the sale or disposition thereof, in interest-

†Adopted Nov. 6, 1883.

(a) Article 8, section 1, which directs the establishment of a general and uniform system of public schools, does not prohibit the legislature from providing public schools other than those included in the general system, or creating exceptional districts, to meet particular and exceptional cases; and the exception from the operation of a general law relating to public schools of independent school districts, and schools specially provided for, does not violate the constitutional provision. 25 Minn. 1.



bearing bonds of the United States, or of the State of Minnesota, issued after the year one thousand eight hundred and sixty (1860), or of such other state as the legislature may, by law, from time to time direct.]\* (b)

All swamp lands now held by the State, or that may hereafter accrue to the State, shall be appraised and sold in the same manner and by the same officers, and the minimum price shall be the same less one-third ( $\frac{1}{3}$ ), as is provided by law for the appraisement and sale of the school lands under the provisions of title one (1) of chapter thirty-eight (38) of the General Statutes. The principal of all funds derived from sales of swamp lands, as aforesaid, shall forever be preserved inviolate and undiminished. One-half ( $\frac{1}{2}$ ) of the proceeds of said principal shall be appropriated to the common school fund of the State. The remaining one-half ( $\frac{1}{2}$ ) shall be appropriated to the educational and charitable institutions of the State in the relative ratio of cost to support said institutions.†

Swamp  
lands.

Division of  
proceeds.

SEC. 3. The legislature shall make such provisions, by taxation or otherwise, as, with the income arising from the school fund, will secure a thorough and efficient system of public schools in each township in the State.

Public  
schools in  
each town-  
ship to be  
established.

[But in no case shall the moneys derived as aforesaid, or any portion thereof, or any public moneys or property, be appropriated or used for the support of schools wherein the distinctive doctrines, creeds or tenets of any particular Christian or other religious sect are promulgated or taught.]‡

Prohibition  
as to aiding  
sectarian  
schools.

SEC. 4. The location of the University of Minnesota, as established by existing laws, is hereby confirmed, and said institution is hereby declared to be the University of the State of Minnesota. All the rights, immunities, franchises and endowments heretofore granted or conferred are hereby perpetuated unto the said university; and all lands which may be granted hereafter by Congress, or other donations for said university purposes, shall vest in the institution referred to in this section.

University  
of Minnesota  
—location  
confirmed.

SEC. 5.‖ The permanent school funds of the State may be loaned upon interest at the rate of five (5) per cent per annum to the several counties or school districts of the State, to be used in the erection of county or school buildings. No such loan shall be made until approved by a board consisting of the governor, the state auditor and the state treasurer, who are hereby constituted an investment board for the purpose of the loans hereby authorized; nor shall any such loan be for an amount ex-

Permanent  
school funds  
may be  
loaned to  
districts or  
counties for  
school  
purposes.

\*Paragraph in brackets adopted Nov. 5, 1875.

(b) Ch. 102, G. L. of 1885.

†Adopted Nov. 8, 1881.

‡Paragraph in brackets adopted Nov. 6, 1877.

‖Adopted Nov. 2, 1886.



ceeding three (3) per cent of the last preceding assessed valuation of the real estate of the county or school district receiving the same. The state auditor shall annually, at the time of certifying the state tax to the several county auditors, also certify to each auditor to whose county, or to any of the school districts of whose county, any such loan shall have been made, the tax necessary to be levied to meet the accruing interest or principal of any such loan, and it shall be the duty of every such county auditor forthwith to levy and extend such tax upon all the taxable property in his county, or of the several school districts, respectively, liable for such loans—as the case may be—and in all such cases the tax so assessed shall be fifty (50) per cent in excess of the amount actually necessary to be raised on account of such accruing principal or interest. It shall be levied, collected and paid into the county and state treasuries in the same manner as state taxes, and any excess collected over the amount of such principal or interest accruing in any given year shall be credited to the general funds of the respective counties or school districts. No change of the boundaries of any school district after the making of any such loan shall operate to withdraw any property from the taxation herein provided for; nor shall any law be passed extending the time of payment of any such principal or interest, or reducing the rate of such interest, or in any manner waiving or impairing any rights of the State in connection with any such loan. Suitable laws, not inconsistent with this amendment, may be passed by the legislature for the purpose of carrying the same into effect. (a)

Investment  
of perma-  
nent school  
and univer-  
sity funds in  
municipal  
bonds.

SEC. 6. The permanent school and university fund of this State may be invested in the purchase of bonds of any county, school district, city, town or village of this State, but no such investment shall be made until approved by the board of commissioners designated by law to regulate the investment of the permanent school fund and the permanent university fund of this State; nor shall such loan or investment be made when the issue of which the same in part would make the entire bonded indebtedness exceed seven per cent of the assessed valuation of the taxable real property of the county, school district, city, town or village issuing such bonds; nor shall such loans or indebtedness be made at a lower rate of interest than three per cent per annum, nor for a shorter period than five (5) years, nor for a longer period than twenty (20) years; and no change of the town, school district, village, city or county lines shall relieve the real property in such town, school district, county, village or city in this State at the time of the issuing of such bonds from any liability for taxation to pay such bonds.\*

(a) Chapter 193, G. L. of 1887, made the necessary provision for giving effect to this section.

\*Adopted Nov. 3, 1896.

ARTICLE IX.

FINANCES OF THE STATE, AND BANKS AND BANKING.

SECTION 1. All taxes to be raised in this State shall be as nearly equal as may be, and all property on which taxes are to be levied shall have a cash valuation and be equalized and uniform throughout the State; *provided*, that the legislature may, by general law or special act, authorize municipal corporations to levy assessments for local improvements upon the property fronting upon such improvements, or upon the property to be benefited by such improvements, or both, without regard to a cash valuation, and in such manner as the legislature may prescribe. And, *provided further*, that for the purpose of defraying the expenses of laying water pipes and supplying any city or municipality with water, the legislature may, by general or special law, authorize any such city or municipality, having a population of five thousand (5,000) or more, to levy an annual tax or assessment upon the lineal foot of all lands fronting on any water main or water pipe laid by such city or municipality within corporate limits of said city for supplying water to the citizens thereof without regard to the cash value of such property, and to empower such city to collect any such tax, assessments or fines, or penalties for failure to pay the same, or any fine or penalty for any violation of the rules of such city or municipality in regard to the use of water, or for any water rate due for the same.\* And, *provided further*, that there may be by law levied and collected a tax upon all inheritances, devises, bequests, legacies, and gifts of every kind and description above a fixed and specified sum, of any and all natural persons and corporations. Such a tax above such exempted sum may be uniform, or it may be graded or progressive, but shall not exceed a maximum tax of five per cent.†

Taxation to be equal.

Municipal taxation.

Municipal tax for water pipes, etc.

Tax on inheritances, etc.

SEC. 2. The legislature shall provide for an annual tax sufficient to defray the estimated ordinary expenses of the State for each year; and whenever it shall happen that such ordinary expenses of the State for any year shall exceed the income of the State for such year, the legislature shall provide for levying a tax for the ensuing year, sufficient with other sources of income to pay the deficiency of the preceding year, together with the estimated expenses of such ensuing year. [But no law levying a tax, or making other provisions for the payment of interest or principal of the bonds denominated "Minnesota State Railroad Bonds," shall take effect or be in force until such law shall have been submitted to a vote of the people of the State, and adopted

State tax levy.

\*Adopted Nov. 2, 1869, and Nov. 8, 1881.

†Adopted Nov. 6, 1894.

by a majority of the electors of the State voting upon the same.]† (a)

Property  
subject to  
taxation.

SEC. 3. Laws shall be passed taxing all moneys, credits, investments in bonds, stocks, joint stock companies, or otherwise, and also all real and personal property, according to its true value in money; but public burying grounds, public school houses, public hospitals, academies, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning, all churches, church property used for religious purposes, and houses of worship, institutions of purely public charity, public property used exclusively for any public purpose, and personal property to an amount not exceeding in value two hundred dollars for each individual, shall, by general laws, be exempt from taxation. (b)

Taxation of  
banking  
institutions.

SEC. 4. Laws shall be passed for taxing the notes and bills discounted or purchased, moneys loaned, and other property, effects or dues of every description, of all banks and all bankers, so that all property employed in banking shall always be subject to a taxation equal to that imposed on the property of individuals.

State debt  
limited—how  
contracted.

SEC. 5.\* For the purpose of defraying extraordinary expenditures, the State may contract public debts, but such debts shall never, in the aggregate, exceed \$250,000; every such debt shall be authorized by law, for some single object, to be distinctly specified therein; and no such law shall take effect until it shall have been passed by the vote of two-thirds of the members of each branch of the legislature, to be recorded by yeas and nays on the journals of each house respectively; and every such law shall levy a tax annually sufficient to pay the annual interest of such debt, and also a tax sufficient to pay the principal of such debt within ten years from the final passage of such law, and shall specially appropriate the proceeds of such taxes to the payment of such principal and interest; and such appropriation and taxes shall not be repealed, postponed or diminished, until the principal and interest of such debt shall have been wholly paid. The State shall never contract any debts for works of internal improvements, or be a party in carrying on such works, except in cases where grants of land or other property shall have been made to the State, especially dedicated by the grant to specific purposes, and in such cases the State shall devote thereto the avails of such grants, and may pledge or appropriate the revenues derived from such works in aid of their completion.

†These amendments were adopted Nov. 6, 1860.

(a) By chapter 71, G. L. of 1881 (extra session), the question of paying the state railroad bonds was submitted to a vote of the people, and the law was duly ratified by a vote, 82,435 in favor, and 24,526 against.

(b) G. L. of 1878, Ch. 1, makes this exemption \$100.

\*Amended April 14, 1858.

SEC. 6. All debts authorized by the preceding section shall be contracted by loan on State bonds of amounts not less than five hundred dollars each on interest, payable within ten years after the final passage of the law authorizing such debt; and such bonds shall not be sold by the State under par. A correct registry of all such bonds shall be kept by the treasurer, in numerical order, so as always to exhibit the number and amount unpaid, and to whom severally made payable.

Issue of  
bonds for  
created debt.

SEC. 7. The State shall never contract any public debt, unless in time of war, to repel invasion or suppress insurrection, except in the cases and in the manner provided in the fifth and sixth sections of this article.

Limitation  
as to when  
debt may be  
contracted.

SEC. 8. The money arising from any loan made, or debt or liability contracted, shall be applied to the object specified in the act authorizing such debt or liability, or to the repayment of such debt or liability, and to no other purpose whatever.

Disposition  
of funds  
received for  
bonds.

SEC. 9. No money shall ever be paid out of the treasury of this State except in pursuance of an appropriation by law.

Money  
drawn from  
the State  
treasury.

SEC. 10. The credit of the State shall never be given or loaned in aid of any individual, association or corporation. [Nor shall there be any further issue of bonds denominated "Minnesota State Railroad Bonds," under what purports to be an amendment to section ten (10) of article nine (9) of the Constitution, adopted April fifteenth, eighteen hundred and fifty-eight, which is hereby expunged from the Constitution, saving, excepting and reserving to the State, nevertheless, all rights, remedies, and forfeitures accruing under said amendment.]\*

Credit of the  
State  
prohibited.

SEC. 11. There shall be published by the treasurer, in at least one newspaper printed at the seat of government, during the first week of January in each year, and in the next volume of the acts of legislature, detailed statements of all moneys drawn from the treasury during the preceding year, for what purpose and to whom paid, and by what law authorized; and also of all moneys received, and by what authority and from whom.

Publication  
of receipts  
and expendi-  
tures by  
treasurer.

SEC. 12.† Suitable laws shall be passed by the legislature for the safe-keeping, transfer and disbursements of the state and school funds; and all officers and other persons charged with the same or any part of the same, or the safe keeping thereof, shall be required to give ample security for all moneys and funds of any kind received by them; to make forthwith and keep an accurate entry of each sum received, and of each payment and transfer; and if any of said officers or other persons shall convert to his own use in any manner or form, or shall loan, with or without interest, or shall deposit in his own name, or otherwise

State school  
funds—  
investment  
—safe  
keeping.

\*The clause in brackets was adopted Nov. 6, 1860.

†Adopted Nov. 4, 1873.

All state funds to be deposited in name of State.

than in the name of the State of Minnesota; or shall deposit in banks or with any person or persons, or exchange for other funds or property, any portion of the funds of the State or of the school funds aforesaid, except in the manner prescribed by law, every such act shall be and constitute an embezzlement of so much of the aforesaid State and school funds, or either of the same, as shall thus be taken, or loaned, or deposited or exchanged, and shall be a felony; and any failure to pay over, produce or account for the State school funds, or any part of the same entrusted to such officer or persons as by law required on demand, shall be held and be taken to be *prima facie* evidence of such embezzlement.

General banking law—provisions and restrictions.

SEC. 13. The legislature may, by a two-thirds vote, pass a general banking law, with the following restrictions and requirements, viz:

*First*—The legislature shall have no power to pass any law sanctioning in any manner, directly or indirectly, the suspension of specie payments by any person, association or corporation issuing bank notes of any description.

*Second*—The legislature shall provide by law for the registry of all bills or notes issued or put in circulation as money, and shall require ample security in United States stock or State stocks for the redemption of the same in specie; and in case of a depreciation of said stocks, or any part thereof, to the amount of ten per cent or more on the dollar, the bank or banks owning said stocks shall be required to make up said deficiency by additional stocks.

*Third*—The stockholders in any corporation and joint association for banking purposes, issuing bank notes, shall be individually liable in an amount equal to double the amount of stock owned by them for all the debts of such corporation or association; and such individual liability shall continue for one year after any transfer or sale of stock by any stockholder or stockholders.

*Fourth*—In case of the insolvency of any bank or banking association, the bill holders thereof shall be entitled to preference in payment over all other creditors of such bank or association.

*Fifth*—Any general banking law which may be passed in accordance with this article shall provide for recording the names of all stockholders in such corporation, the amount of stock held by each, the time of transfer, and to whom transferred.

Special provision for a loan for hospital building for insane.

SEC. 14. (a)\* For the purpose of erecting and completing buildings for a hospital for the insane, a deaf, dumb and blind asylum, the state prison, the legislature may by law increase the

\*Section 14a and 14b were adopted Nov. 5, 1872.

public debt of the State to an amount not exceeding \$250,000, in addition to the public debt already heretofore authorized by the Constitution; and for that purpose may provide by law for issuing and negotiating the bonds of the State, and appropriate the money only for the purpose aforesaid; which bonds shall be payable in not less than ten nor more than thirty years from the date of the same, at the option of the State.

SEC. 14. (b) The legislature shall not authorize any county, township, city, or other municipal corporation to issue bonds or to become indebted in any manner to aid in the construction or equipment of any or all railroads to any amount that shall exceed ten per centum of the value of the taxable property within such county, township, city, or other municipal corporation; the amount of such taxable property to be ascertained and determined by the last assessment of said property made for the purpose of state and county taxation previous to the incurring of such indebtedness, Nov. 5, 1872.

Superseded by section 15 but not repealed in express terms.

SEC. 15\* The legislature shall not authorize any county, township, city, or other municipal corporation to issue bonds, or to become indebted in any manner, to aid in the construction or equipment of any or all railroads to any amount that shall exceed five (5) per centum of the value of the taxable property within such county, township, city, or other municipal corporation. The amount of such taxable property to be ascertained and determined by the last assessment of said property made, for the purpose of state and county taxation, previous to the incurring of such indebtedness.

County, city or township aid to railroads limited.

SEC. 16\*\* For the purpose of lending aid in the construction and improvement of public highways and bridges, there is hereby created a fund to be known as the "State Road and Bridge Fund." Said fund shall include all moneys accruing from the income derived from investments in the internal improvement land fund, or that may hereafter accrue to said fund, and shall also include all funds accruing to any state road and bridge fund, however provided.

State road and bridge fund.

The legislature is authorized to add to such fund for the purpose of constructing or improving roads and bridges of this State, by providing, in its discretion, for an annual tax levy upon the property of this State of not to exceed in any year one-twentieth (1-20) of one (1) mill on all the taxable property within the State.

Legislature may levy tax to aid road and bridge fund.

The legislature is also authorized to provide for the appointment, by the governor of the State, of a board to be known as the "State Highway Commission," consisting of three (3) members, who shall perform such duties as shall be prescribed by

Providing for state highway commission.

\*Sec. 15 was adopted Nov. 4, 1879.

\*\*Sec. 16 was adopted Nov. 8, 1898.

law without salary or compensation other than personal expenses.

Duties of  
Commission.

Such commission shall have general superintendence of the construction of State roads and bridges and shall use such fund in the construction thereof and distribute the same in the several counties in the State upon an equitable basis. *Provided further*, that no county shall receive in any year more than three (3) per cent or less than one-half ( $\frac{1}{2}$ ) of one (1) per cent of the total fund thus provided and expended during such year; and, *provided further*, that no more than one-third ( $\frac{1}{3}$ ) of such fund accruing in any year shall be expended for bridges, and in no case shall more than one-third ( $\frac{1}{3}$ ) of the cost of constructing or improving any road or bridge be paid by the State from such fund.

Legislature  
may provide  
special  
methods of  
taxation in  
certain cases

SEC. 17† The legislature may impose, or provide for the imposition of, upon the property within this State of any and all owners or operators, whether corporate or individual, or otherwise, of any and all sleeping, parlor and drawing room cars, or any or either of the same, which run in, into or through this State; also upon the property within this state of any and all telegraph and telephone companies, or owners, whose lines are in, or extend in, into or through this State; also upon the property within this State of all express companies, or owners, or any or either of the same, doing business in this State; also upon the property within this State of all domestic insurance companies of this State of any kind; also upon the property within this State of all owners or operators of any and all mines or of mineral ores situated in this State; also upon the property within this State of all boom companies or owners, and of all ship builders or owners doing business in this State or having a port therein; *provided*, that this act shall not apply to property owned by railroad companies, their lands and other property; and upon the property of either or any of such companies or owners a tax, as uniform as reasonably may be with the taxes imposed upon similar property in said State, or upon the earnings thereof within this State, but may be graded or progressive, or both, and in providing for such tax, or in providing for ascertaining the just and true value of such property, it shall be competent for the legislature, in either or all of such cases, to impose such tax, upon any or all property thereof within this State, and in either case by taking as the basis of such imposition the proportionate business, earnings, mileage or quantity of production or property now or hereafter existing of any such companies, persons or owners, transacted or existing in this State, in relation to the entire business, mileage or quantity of production or property of such companies, persons or owners as aforesaid; or

†Sec. 17 was adopted Nov. 3, 1896.



in such other manner, or by such other method, as the legislature may determine; but the proceeds of such taxes upon mining property shall be distributed between the State and the various political subdivisions thereof wherein the same is situated in the same proportion as the proceeds of taxes upon real property are distributed; *provided further*, that nothing in this act contained shall operate to authorize the assessment or taxation of land or ordinary business blocks or property owned by any such corporation, person, firm or company, except in the manner provided by the ordinary methods of taxation.

## ARTICLE X.

### OF CORPORATIONS HAVING NO BANKING PRIVILEGES.

SECTION 1. The term "Corporation," as used in this article, shall be construed to include all associations and joint stock companies having any of the powers and privileges not possessed by individuals or partnerships, except such as embrace banking privileges, and all corporations shall have the right to sue, and shall be liable to be sued in all courts, in like manner as natural persons.

Corporations  
for general  
purposes.

SEC. 2. No corporations shall be formed under special acts, except for municipal purposes.

Not to be  
created by  
special act.

SEC. 3. Each stockholder in any corporation [(a) excepting those organized for the purpose of carrying on any kind of manufacturing or mechanical business shall be liable to the amount of stock held or owned by him.]† (b)

Liability of  
stockholders.

SEC. 4. Lands may be taken for public way, for the purpose of granting to any corporation the franchise of way for public use. In all cases, however, a fair and equitable compensation shall be paid for such land, and the damages arising from the

Lands may  
be taken for  
public use.

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(a) The exception in favor of manufacturing corporations, in article 10, section 3, imposing individual liability upon stockholders for the debts of a corporation, embraces only those corporations which are organized for the purpose, as stated in their articles of association, of carrying on an exclusively manufacturing business; and if the purposes, as stated in the articles, are to carry on both a manufacturing business and also other kinds of business, not properly incidental to or necessarily connected with the manufacturing business, the fact that the corporation never actually engaged in such other kinds of business, will not bring it within the exception referred to. 44 Minn. 409.

†The clause in brackets adopted Nov. 5, 1872.

(b) Article 10, section 3, providing that each stockholder in any corporation, excepting those organized for the purpose of carrying on any kind of manufacturing or mechanical business, "shall be liable to the amount of stock held or owned by him," does not merely make a stockholder liable to pay for his stock at its face value, but imposes a liability to the amount of stock held, in addition to the liability for the stock. 50 N. W. 1110.



taking of the same; but all corporations being common carriers, enjoying the right of way in pursuance of the provisions of this section, shall be bound to carry the mineral, agricultural and other productions of manufacturers on equal and reasonable terms.

## ARTICLE XI.

### COUNTIES AND TOWNSHIPS.

County or-  
ganization.

SECTION 1. The legislature may from time to time establish and organize (a) new counties; but no new county shall contain less than four hundred square miles; nor shall any county be reduced below that amount; and all laws changing county lines in counties already organized, or for removing county seats, shall, before taking effect, be submitted to the electors of the county or counties to be affected thereby, at the next general election after the passage thereof, and be adopted by a majority of such electors. Counties now established may be enlarged, but not reduced below four hundred (400) square miles.

Cities of  
20,000  
population  
may be  
organized  
into separate  
counties.

SEC. 2. The legislature may organize any city into a separate county, when it has attained a population of 20,000 inhabitants, without reference to geographical extent, when a majority of the electors of the county in which such city may be situated, voting thereon, shall be in favor of a separate organization.

Township  
organization.

SEC. 3. Laws may be passed providing for the organization for municipal and other town purposes, of any congressional or fractional townships in the several counties in the State, *provided* that when a township is divided by county lines or does not contain one hundred inhabitants, it may be attached to one or more adjoining townships or parts of townships for the purposes aforesaid.

Election of  
county and  
town officers.

SEC. 4. Provision shall be made by law for the election of such county or township officers as may be necessary.

Local  
taxation  
may be  
authorized.

SEC. 5. Any county and township organization shall have such powers of local taxation as may be prescribed by law.

Money  
drawn  
from county  
or town  
treasuries.  
County of  
Manomin  
abolished.

SEC. 6. No money shall be drawn from any county or township treasury except by authority of law.

SEC. 7.\* That the county of Manomin is hereby abolished, and that the territory heretofore comprising the same shall constitute and be a part of the county of Anoka.

(a) Article 11, section 1. The establishing of a county is the setting apart of the territory to be in future organized as a political community or quasi corporation for political purposes, while the organizing is the vesting the people of such territory with such corporate rights and powers; and, until authorized by the legislature, the people of a county established but not organized have no right to act as an organized county. 25 Minn. 215.

\*Adopted Nov. 2, 1869.

## ARTICLE XII.

### OF THE MILITIA.

SECTION 1. It shall be the duty of the legislature to pass such laws for the organization, discipline and service of the militia of the State as may be deemed necessary.

Militia  
organization.

## ARTICLE XIII.

### IMPEACHMENT AND REMOVAL FROM OFFICE.

SECTION 1. The governor, secretary of state, treasurer, auditor, attorney general, and the judges of the supreme and district courts, may be impeached for corrupt conduct in office, or for crimes and misdemeanors; but judgment in such case shall not extend further than to removal from office and disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor, trust or profit in this State. The party convicted thereof shall nevertheless be liable and subject to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment, according to law.

Impeach-  
ment and  
removal  
from office.

SEC. 2. The legislature of this State may provide for the removal of inferior officers from office, for malfeasance or nonfeasance in the performance of their duties.

SEC. 3. No officer shall exercise the duties of his office after he shall have been impeached and before his acquittal.

SEC. 4. On the trial of an impeachment against the governor, the lieutenant governor shall not act as a member of the court.

SEC. 5. No person shall be tried on impeachment before he shall have been served with a copy thereof, at least twenty days previous to the day set for trial.

## ARTICLE XIV.

### AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION.

SECTION 1.\* Whenever a majority of both houses of the legislature shall deem it necessary to alter or amend this Constitution, they may propose such alterations or amendments, which proposed amendments shall be published with the laws which have been passed at the same session, and said amendments shall be submitted to the people for their approval or rejection at any general election, and if it shall appear, in a man-

Amend-  
ments to  
constitution

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\*Adopted Nov. 8, 1898.

Majority  
vote of  
electors vot-  
ing makes  
amendment  
valid.

ner to be provided by law, that a majority of all the electors voting at said election shall have voted for and ratified such alterations or amendments, the same shall be valid to all intents and purposes as a part of this Constitution. If two or more alterations or amendments shall be submitted at the same time, it shall be so regulated that the voters shall vote for or against each separately.

Revision of  
constitution.

SEC. 2. Whenever two-thirds of the members elected to each branch of the legislature shall think it necessary to call a convention to revise this Constitution, they shall recommend to the electors to vote at the next general election for members of the legislature, for or against a convention; and if a majority of all the electors voting at said election shall have voted for a convention, the legislature shall, at their next session, provide by law for calling the same. The convention shall consist of as many members as the House of Representatives, who shall be chosen in the same manner, and shall meet within three months after their election for the purpose aforesaid.

## ARTICLE XV.

### MISCELLANEOUS SUBJECTS.

Seat of  
government.

SECTION 1. The seat of government of the State shall be at the city of St. Paul, but the legislature, at their first or any future session, may provide by law for a change of the seat of government by a vote of the people, or may locate the same upon the land granted by Congress for a seat of government to the State; and in the event of the seat of government being removed from the city of St. Paul to any other place in the State, the capitol building and grounds shall be dedicated to an institution for the promotion of science, literature and the arts, to be organized by the legislature of the State, and of which institution the Minnesota Historical Society shall always be a department.

Residents on  
Indian lands.

SEC. 2. Persons residing on Indian lands within the State shall enjoy all the rights and privileges of citizens, as though they lived in any other portion of the State, and shall be subject to taxation.

Uniform  
oath at  
elections.

SEC. 3. The legislature shall provide for a uniform oath or affirmation to be administered at elections, and no person shall be compelled to take any other or different form of oath to entitle him to vote.

State seal

SEC. 4. There shall be a seal of the State, which shall be kept by the secretary of state, and be used by him officially, and shall be called the great seal of the State of Minnesota, and shall be attached to all the official acts of the governor (his signature to acts and resolves of the legislature excepted) requiring au-

thentication. The legislature shall provide for an appropriate device and motto for said seal.

SEC. 5. The territorial prison, as located under existing laws, shall, after the adoption of this Constitution, be and remain one of the state prisons of the State of Minnesota.

State prison location.

## SCHEDULE.

SECTION 1. That no inconvenience may arise by reason of a change from a territorial to a permanent state of government, it is declared that all rights, actions, prosecutions, judgments, claims and contracts, as well of individuals as of bodies corporate, shall continue as if no change had taken place; and all process which may be issued under the authority of the Territory of Minnesota previous to its admission into the Union of the United States shall be as valid as if issued in the name of the State.

Territorial laws valid in change to State organization.

SEC. 2. All laws now in force in the Territory of Minnesota not repugnant to this Constitution shall remain in force until they expire by their own limitation, or be altered or repealed by the legislature.

Territorial laws not repugnant to constitution to be in force.

SEC. 3. All fines, penalties or forfeitures accruing to the Territory of Minnesota shall inure to the State.

SEC. 4. All recognizances heretofore taken, or which may be taken before the change from a territorial to a permanent state government shall remain valid, and shall pass to and may be prosecuted in the name of the State; and all bonds executed to the governor of the Territory, or to any other officer or court in his or their official capacity, shall pass to the governor or state authority and their successors in office, for the uses therein respectively expressed, and may be sued for and recovered accordingly; and all the estate of property, real, personal or mixed, and all judgments, bonds, specialties, choses in action, and claims and debts, of whatsoever description, of the Territory of Minnesota, shall inure to and vest in the State of Minnesota, and may be sued for and recovered in the same manner and to the same extent by the State of Minnesota as the same could have been by the Territory of Minnesota. All criminal prosecutions and penal actions which may have arisen, or which may arise before the change from a territorial to a state government, and which shall then be pending, shall be prosecuted to judgment and execution in the name of the State. All offenses committed against the laws of the Territory of Minnesota, before the change from a territorial to a state government, and which shall not be prosecuted before such change, may be prosecuted in the name and by the authority of the State of Minnesota with like effect as though such change had not taken place, and all penalties incurred shall remain the same as if this Constitution

Civil rights under territorial government secured in the change to State government.

had not been adopted. All actions at law and suits in equity which may be pending in any of the courts of the Territory of Minnesota, at the time of a change from a territorial to a state government, may be continued and transferred to any court of the State which shall have jurisdiction of the subject matter thereof.

Territorial  
officers  
continued  
until  
superseded.

SEC. 5. All territorial officers, civil or military, now holding their offices under the authority of the United States or of the Territory of Minnesota shall continue to hold and exercise their respective offices until they shall be superseded by the authority of the State.

First session  
of State  
legislature.

SEC. 6. The first session of the legislature of the State of Minnesota shall commence on the first Wednesday of December next, and shall be held at the capitol, in the city of St. Paul.

SEC. 7. The laws regulating the election and qualification of all district, county and precinct officers shall continue and be in force until the legislature shall otherwise provide by law.

Constitution  
submitted to  
a vote of the  
people.

SEC. 8. The president of this convention shall, immediately after the adjournment thereof, cause this Constitution to be deposited in the office of the governor of the Territory; and if, after the submission of the same to a vote of the people, as hereinafter provided, it shall appear that it has been adopted by a vote of the people of the State, then the governor shall forward a certified copy of the same, together with an abstract of the votes polled for and against the said Constitution, to the president of the United States, to be by him laid before the Congress of the United States.

Representa-  
tion to  
congress.

SEC. 9. For the purposes of the first election, the State shall constitute one district, and shall elect three members to the House of Representatives of the United States.

First appor-  
tionment  
into  
legislative  
districts.

SEC. 10. For the purposes of the first election for members of the State Senate and House of Representatives, the State shall be divided into senatorial and representative districts, as follows, viz: First district, Washington county; Second district, Ramsey county; Third district, Dakota county; Fourth district, so much of Hennepin county as lies west of the Mississippi; Fifth district, Rice county; Sixth district, Goodhue county; Seventh district, Scott county; Eighth district, Olmsted county; Ninth district, Fillmore county; Tenth district, Houston county; Eleventh district, Winona county; Twelfth district, Wabasha county; Thirteenth district, Mower and Dodge counties; Fourteenth district, Freeborn and Faribault counties; Fifteenth district, Steele and Waseca counties; Sixteenth district, Blue Earth and Le Sueur counties; Seventeenth district, Nicollet and Brown counties; Eighteenth district, Sibley, Renville and McLeod counties; Nineteenth district, Carver and Wright counties; Twentieth district, Benton, Stearns and Meeker counties; Twenty-first district, Morrison, Crow Wing and Mille Lacs counties; Twenty-

second district, Cass, Pembina and Todd counties; Twenty-third district, so much of Hennepin county as lies east of the Mississippi; Twenty-fourth district, Sherburne, Anoka and Manomin counties; Twenty-fifth district, Chisago, Pine and Isanti counties; Twenty-sixth district, Buchanan, Carlton, St. Louis, Lake and Itasca counties.

SEC. 11. The counties of Brown, Stearns, Todd, Cass, Pembina and Renville, as applied in the preceding section, shall not be deemed to include any territory west of the State line, but shall be deemed to include all counties and parts of counties east of said line as were created out of the territory of either, at the last session of the legislature.

SEC. 12. The senators and representatives at the first election shall be apportioned among the several senatorial and representative districts as follows, to wit:

Apportionment of members.

1st district.....	2	Senators.....	3	Representatives.
2d ".....	3	".....	6	"
3d ".....	2	".....	5	"
4th ".....	2	".....	4	"
5th ".....	2	".....	3	"
6th ".....	1	".....	4	"
7th ".....	1	".....	3	"
8th ".....	2	".....	4	"
9th ".....	2	".....	6	"
10th ".....	2	".....	3	"
11th ".....	2	".....	4	"
12th ".....	1	".....	3	"
13th ".....	2	".....	3	"
14th ".....	1	".....	3	"
15th ".....	1	".....	4	"
16th ".....	1	".....	3	"
17th ".....	1	".....	3	"
18th ".....	1	".....	3	"
19th ".....	1	".....	3	"
20th ".....	1	".....	3	"
21st ".....	1	".....	1	"
22d ".....	1	".....	1	"
23d ".....	1	".....	2	"
24th ".....	1	".....	1	"
25th ".....	1	".....	1	"
26th ".....	1	".....	1	"

SEC. 13. The returns from the Twenty-second district shall be made to and canvassed by the judges of election at the precinct of Otter Tail City.

**Judicial  
districts.**

SEC. 14. Until the legislature shall otherwise provide, the State shall be divided into judicial districts as follows, viz:

The counties of Washington, Chisago, Manomin, Anoka, Isanti, Pine, Buchanan, Carlton, St. Louis and Lake shall constitute the First judicial district.

The county of Ramsey shall constitute the Second judicial district.

The counties of Houston, Winona, Fillmore, Olmsted and Wabasha shall constitute the Third judicial district.

The counties of Hennepin, Carver, Wright, Meeker, Sherburne, Benton, Stearns, Morrison, Crow Wing, Mille Lacs, Itasca, Pembina, Todd and Cass shall constitute the Fourth judicial district.

The counties of Dakota, Goodhue, Scott, Rice, Steele, Waseca, Dodge, Mower and Freeborn shall constitute the Fifth judicial district.

The counties of Le Sueur, Sibley, Nicollet, Blue Earth, Faribault, McLeod, Renville, Brown, and all other counties in the State not included within the other districts, shall constitute the Sixth judicial district.

SEC. 15. Each of the foregoing enumerated judicial districts may, at the first election, elect one prosecuting attorney for the district.

**First State  
election.**

SEC. 16. Upon the second Tuesday, the thirteenth day of October, 1857, an election shall be held for members of the House of Representatives of the United States, governor, lieutenant governor, supreme and district judges, members of the legislature, and all other officers designated in this Constitution, and also for the submission of this Constitution to the people, for their adoption or rejection.

**Voters at  
the first  
election.**

SEC. 17. Upon the day so designated as aforesaid every free male inhabitant over the age of twenty-one years, who shall have resided within the limits of the State for ten days previous to the day of said election, may vote for all officers to be elected under this Constitution at such election, and also for or against the adoption of this Constitution.

**Vote on the  
constitution.**

SEC. 18. In voting for or against the adoption of this Constitution, the words, "For Constitution," or "Against Constitution," may be written or printed on the ticket of each voter, but no voter shall vote for or against this Constitution, on a separate ballot from that cast by him for officers to be elected at said election under this Constitution; and if upon the canvass of the vote so polled it shall appear that there was a greater number of votes polled for than against said Constitution, then this Constitution shall be deemed to be adopted as the Constitution of the State of Minnesota, and all the provisions and obligations of this Constitution, and of the schedule thereunto attached, shall thereafter be valid to all intents and purposes as the Constitution of said State.

SEC. 19. At said election the polls shall be opened, the election held, returns made, and certificates issued, in all respects as provided by law for opening, closing and conducting elections and making returns of the same, except as hereinbefore specified, and excepting also that polls may be opened and elections held at any point or points in any of the counties where precincts may be established as provided by law, ten days previous to the day of election, not less than ten miles from the place of voting in any established precinct.

Election—  
how  
conducted.

SEC. 20. It shall be the duty of the judges and clerks of election, in addition to the returns required by law for each precinct, to forward to the secretary of the Territory, by mail, immediately after the close of the election, a certified copy of the poll book containing the name of each person who has voted in the precinct, and the number of votes polled for and against the adoption of this Constitution.

Returns of  
election.

SEC. 21. The returns of said election for and against this Constitution, and for all state officers and members of the House of Representatives of the United States, shall be made, and certificates issued in the manner now prescribed by law for returning votes given for delegates to Congress; and the returns for all district officers, judicial, legislative or otherwise, shall be made to the register of deeds of the senior county in each district, in the manner prescribed by law, except as otherwise provided. The returns for all officers elected at large shall be canvassed by the governor of the Territory, assisted by Joseph R. Brown and Thomas J. Galbraith, at the time designated by law for canvassing the vote for delegates to Congress.

Canvassing  
returns.

SEC. 22. If, upon canvassing the votes for and against the adoption of this Constitution, it shall appear that there has been polled a greater number of votes against than for it, then no certificate of election shall be issued for any State or district officer provided for in this Constitution, and no State organization shall have validity within the limits of the Territory, until otherwise provided for and until a Constitution for a State government shall have been adopted by the people.



# ACT OF ADMISSION INTO THE UNION.

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An Act for the admission of Minnesota into the Union.

[*Passed May 11, 1858.*]

WHEREAS, an act of Congress was passed February twenty-sixth, eighteen hundred and fifty-seven, entitled "An act to authorize the people of the Territory of Minnesota to form a constitution and state government preparatory to their admission into the Union on an equal footing with the original states;" and, whereas, the people of said Territory did, on the twenty-ninth day of August, eighteen hundred and fifty-seven, by delegates elected for that purpose, form for themselves a constitution and state government, which is republican in form, and was ratified and adopted by the people at an election held on the thirteenth day of October, eighteen hundred and fifty-seven, for that purpose; therefore,

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in Congress assembled,* That the State of Minnesota shall be one, and is hereby declared to be one, of the United States of America, and admitted into the Union on an equal footing with the original states in all respects whatever.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted,* That said State shall be entitled to two representatives in Congress, until the next apportionment of representatives among the several states.

SEC. 3. *And be it further enacted,* That from and after the admission of the State of Minnesota, as hereinbefore provided, all the laws of the United States which are not locally inapplicable shall have the same force and effect within that State as in other states of the Union; and the said State is hereby constituted a judicial district of the United States, within which a district court, with like powers and jurisdiction as the district court of the United States for the district of Iowa, shall be established; the judge, attorney and marshal of the United States of the said district of Minnesota shall reside within the same, and shall be entitled to the same compensation as the judge, attorney and marshal of the district of Iowa; and in all cases of appeal or writ of error heretofore prosecuted and now pending in the supreme court of the United States, upon any record from the supreme court of Minnesota Territory, the mandate of execution or order of further proceedings shall be directed by the supreme court of the United States to the district court of the United States for the district of Minnesota, or to the supreme court of the State of Minnesota, as the nature of such appeal or writ of error may require; and each of those courts shall be the successor of the supreme court of Minnesota Territory, as to all such cases, with full power to hear and determine the same, and to award mesne or final process therein.

# THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE.

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IN CONGRESS, JULY 4, 1776.

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## THE UNANIMOUS DECLARATION OF THE THIRTEEN UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

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WHEN, in the course of human events, it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, and to assume, among the powers of the earth the separate and equal station to which the laws of nature and of nature's God entitle them, a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation.

We hold these truths to be self-evident: that all men are created equal; that they are endowed, by their Creator, with certain unalienable rights; that among these are life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness. That to secure these rights, governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed; that whenever any form of government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the right of the people to alter or to abolish it, and to institute a new government, laying its foundation on such principles and organizing its powers in such form as to them shall seem most likely to effect their safety and happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that governments long established should not be changed for light and transient causes; and, accordingly, all experience hath shown that mankind are more disposed to suffer while evils are sufferable than to right themselves by abolishing the forms to which they are accustomed. But when a long train of abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same object, evinces a design to reduce them under absolute despotism, it is their right, it is their duty to throw off such government, and to provide new guards for their future security. Such has been the patient sufferance of these colonies; and such is now the necessity which constrains them to alter their former systems of government. The history of the present king of Great Britain is a history of repeated injuries and usurpations, all having in direct object the establishment of an absolute tyranny over these states. To prove this, let facts be submitted to a candid world.

He has refused his assent to laws the most wholesome and necessary for the public good.

He has forbidden his governors to pass laws of immediate and pressing importance, unless suspended in their operation, till his assent should be obtained; and when so suspended, he has utterly neglected to attend to them.

He has refused to pass other laws for the accommodation of large districts of people, unless those people would relinquish the right of representation in the legislature—a right inestimable to them and formidable to tyrants only.

He has called together legislative bodies at places unusual, uncomfortable and distant from the repository of their public records, for the sole purpose of fatiguing them into compliance with his measures.

He has dissolved representative houses repeatedly, for opposing, with manly firmness, his invasions on the rights of the people.

He has refused for a long time after such dissolutions to cause others to be elected; whereby the legislative powers, incapable of annihilation, have returned to the people at large, for their exercise, the State remaining, in the meantime, exposed to all the dangers of invasion from without and convulsions within.

He has endeavored to prevent the population of these states; for that purpose obstructing the laws for naturalization of foreigners; refusing to pass others to encourage their migration hither, and raising the conditions of new appropriations of lands.

He has obstructed the administration of justice, by refusing his assent to laws for establishing judiciary powers.

He has made judges dependent on his will alone for the tenure of their offices, and the amount and payment of their salaries.

He has erected a multitude of new offices, and sent hither swarms of officers to harass our people and eat out their substance.

He has kept among us, in times of peace, standing armies, without the consent of our legislatures.

He has affected to render the military independent of, and superior to, the civil power.

He has combined with others to subject us to a jurisdiction foreign to our constitution, and unacknowledged by our laws; giving his assent to their acts of pretended legislation:

For quartering large bodies of armed troops among us:

For protecting them, by a mock trial, from punishment for any murders which they should commit on the inhabitants of these states:

For cutting off our trade with all parts of the world:

For imposing taxes on us without our consent:

For depriving us, in many cases, of the benefits of trial by jury:

For transporting us beyond seas to be tried for pretended offenses:

For abolishing the free system of English laws in a neighboring province, establishing therein an arbitrary government, and enlarging its boundaries, so as to render it at once an example and fit instrument for introducing the same absolute rule into these colonies:

For taking away our charters, abolishing our most valuable laws, and altering, fundamentally, the forms of our government:

For suspending our own legislatures, and declaring themselves invested with power to legislate for us in all cases whatsoever.

He has abdicated government here by declaring us out of his protection, and waging war against us.

He has plundered our seas, ravaged our coasts, burnt our towns, and destroyed the lives of our people.

He is at this time transporting large armies of foreign mercenaries to complete the works of death, desolation, and tyranny, already begun with circumstances of cruelty and perfidy scarcely paralleled in the most barbarous ages, and totally unworthy the head of a civilized nation.

He has constrained our fellow citizens, taken captive on the high seas, to bear arms against their country, to become the executioners of their friends and brethren, or to fall themselves by their hands.

He has excited domestic insurrections among us, and has endeavored to bring on the inhabitants of our frontiers the merciless Indian savages, whose known rule of warfare is an undistinguished destruction of all ages, sexes and conditions.

In every stage of these oppressions we have petitioned for redress in the most humble terms; our repeated petitions have been answered only by repeated injury. A prince, whose character is thus marked by every act which may define a tyrant, is unfit to be the ruler of a free people.

Nor have we been wanting in attentions to our British brethren. We have warned them, from time to time, of attempts by their legislature to extend an unwarrantable jurisdiction over us. We have reminded them of the circumstances of our emigration and settlement here. We have appealed to their native justice and magnanimity, and we have conjured them by the ties of our common kindred to disavow these usurpations, which would inevitably interrupt our connections and correspondence. They, too, have been deaf to the voice of justice and of consanguinity. We must, therefore, acquiesce in the necessity which denounces our separation, and hold them, as we hold the rest of mankind—enemies in war, in peace, friends.

We, therefore, the representatives of the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, in general congress assembled, appealing to the Supreme Judge of the world for the rectitude of our intentions, do, in the name and by the authority of the good people of these colonies, solemnly publish and declare, That these United Colonies are, and of right ought to be, FREE and INDEPENDENT STATES; that they are absolved from all allegiance to the British crown, and all political connection between them and the State of Great Britain is, and ought to be, totally dissolved; and that, as FREE and INDEPENDENT STATES, they have full power to levy war, conclude peace, contract alliances, establish commerce, and to do all other acts and things which INDEPENDENT STATES may of right do. And for the support of this Declaration, with a firm reliance on the protection of DIVINE PROVIDENCE, we mutually pledge to each other our lives, our fortunes, and our sacred honor.

JOHN HANCOCK.

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*New Hampshire.*—Josiah Bartlett, William Whipple, Matthew Thornton.

*Massachusetts Bay.*—Samuel Adams, John Adams, Robert Treat Paine, Elbridge Gerry.

*Rhode Island, etc.*—Stephen Hopkins, William Ellery.

*Connecticut.*—Roger Sherman, Samuel Huntington, William Williams, Oliver Wolcott.

*New York.*—William Floyd, Philip Livingston, Francis Lewis, Lewis Morris.

*New Jersey.*—Richard Stockton, John Witherspoon, Francis Hopkinson, John Hart, Abraham Clark.

*Pennsylvania.*—Robert Morris, Benjamin Rush, Benjamin Franklin, John Morton, George Clymer, James Smith, George Taylor, James Wilson, George Ross.

*Delaware.*—Cæsar Rodney, George Read, Thos. McKean.

*Maryland.*—Samuel Chase, William Paca, Thomas Stone, Charles Carroll of Carrollton.

*Virginia.*—George Wythe, Richard Henry Lee, Thomas Jefferson, Benjamin Harrison, Thomas Nelson, Jr., Francis Lightfoot Lee, Carter Braxton.

*North Carolina.*—William Hooper, Joseph Hewes, John Penn.

*South Carolina.*—Edward Rutledge, Thomas Hayward, Jr., Thos. Lynch, Jr., Arthur Middleton.

*Georgia.*—Button Gwinnett, Lyman Hall, George Walton.

# THE ARTICLES OF CONFEDERATION.

IN CONGRESS, JULY 9, 1778.

*Articles of Confederation and Perpetual Union, between the States of New Hampshire, Massachusetts Bay, Rhode Island and Providence Plantations, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina and Georgia.*

ARTICLE I. The style of this confederacy shall be "THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA."

ART. 2. Each state retains its sovereignty, freedom, and independence, and every power, jurisdiction, and right, which is not by this confederation expressly delegated to the United States in Congress assembled.

ART. 3. The said states hereby severally enter into a firm league of friendship with each other for their common defense, the security of their liberties, and their mutual and general welfare, binding themselves to assist each other against all force offered to or attacks made upon them, or any of them, on account of religion, sovereignty, trade, or any other pretense whatever.

ART. 4. § 1. The better to secure and perpetuate mutual friendship and intercourse among the people of the different states in this Union, the free inhabitants of each of these states (paupers, vagabonds, and fugitives from justice excepted) shall be entitled to all privileges and immunities of free citizens in the several states, and the people of each state shall have free ingress and egress to and from any other state, and shall enjoy therein all the privileges of trade and commerce, subject to the same duties, impositions and restrictions as the inhabitants thereof respectively; *provided*, that such restrictions shall not extend so far as to prevent the removal of property imported into any state, to any other state, of which the owner is an inhabitant; *provided, also*, that no imposition, duties, or restriction shall be laid by any state on the property of the United States, or either of them.

§ 2. If any person guilty of, or charged with, treason, felony, or other high misdemeanor, in any state, shall flee from justice, and be found in any of the United States, he shall, upon the demand of the governor or executive power of the state from which he fled, be delivered up and removed to the state having jurisdiction of his offense.

§ 3. Full faith and credit shall be given in each of these states to the records, acts, and judicial proceedings of the courts and magistrates of every other state.

ART. 5. § 1. For the more convenient management of the general interests of the United States, delegates shall be annually appointed in such manner as the legislature of each state shall direct, to meet in congress on the first Monday in November, of every year, with a power reserved to each state to recall its delegates, or any of them, at any time within the year, and to send others in their stead, for the remainder of the year.

§ 2. No state shall be represented in congress by less than two, nor more than seven, members; and no person shall be capable of being a delegate for more than three years, in any term of six years; nor shall any person, being a delegate, be capable of holding any office under the United States, for which he, or any other for his benefit, receives any salary, fees, or emolument of any kind.

§ 3. Each state shall maintain its own delegates in a meeting of the states, and while they act as members of the committee of these states.

§ 4. In determining questions in the United States in congress assembled, each state shall have one vote.

§ 5. Freedom of speech and debate in congress shall not be impeached or questioned in any court or place out of congress, and the members of congress shall be protected in their persons from arrests and imprisonments during the time of their going to and from, and attendance on, congress, except for treason, felony, or breach of the peace.

ART. 6. § 1. No state, without the consent of the United States in congress assembled, shall send any embassy to, or receive any embassy from, or enter into any conference, agreement, alliance or treaty with, any king, prince, or state; nor shall any person holding any office of profit or trust under the United States, or any of them, accept of any present, emolument, office, or title of any kind whatever, from any king, prince, or foreign state; nor shall the United States in congress assembled, or any of them, grant any title of nobility.

§ 2. No two or more states shall enter into any treaty, confederation, or alliance whatever, between them, without the consent of the United States in congress assembled, specifying accurately the purposes for which the same is to be entered into, and how long it shall continue.

§ 3. No state shall lay any imposts or duties which may interfere with any stipulations in treaties entered into by the United States, in congress assembled, with any king, prince, or state, in pursuance of any treaties already proposed by congress to the courts of France and Spain.

§ 4. No vessels of war shall be kept up in time of peace by any state, except such number only as shall be deemed necessary by the United States in congress assembled, for the defense of such state, or its trade; nor shall any body or forces be kept up by any state, in time of peace, except such number only as, in the judgment of the United States in congress assembled, shall be deemed requisite to garrison the forts necessary for the defense of such state; but every state shall always keep up a well regulated and disci-



plined militia, sufficiently armed and accoutered, and shall provide and constantly have ready for use, in public stores, a due number of field pieces and tents, and a proper quantity of arms, ammunition and camp equipage.

§ 5. No state shall engage in any war without the consent of the United States in congress assembled, unless such state be actually invaded by enemies, or shall have received certain advice of a resolution being formed by some nation of Indians to invade such state, and the danger is so imminent as not to admit of delay till the United States in congress assembled can be consulted; nor shall any state grant commissions to any ships or vessels of war, nor letters of marque or reprisal, except it be after a declaration of war by the United States in congress assembled, and then only against the kingdom or state, and the subjects thereof, against which war has been so declared, and under such regulations as shall be established by the United States in congress assembled, unless such state be infested by pirates, in which case vessels of war may be fitted out for that occasion, and kept so long as the danger shall continue, or until the United States in congress assembled shall determine otherwise.

ART. 7. When land forces are raised by any state for the common defense, all officers of or under the rank of colonel shall be appointed by the legislature of each state, respectively, by whom such forces shall be raised, or in such manner as such state shall direct, and all vacancies shall be filled up by the state which first made the appointment.

ART. 8. All charges of war, and all other expenses that shall be incurred for the common defense or general welfare, and allowed by the United States in congress assembled, shall be defrayed out of a common treasury, which shall be supplied by the several states, in proportion to the value of all land within each state, granted to or surveyed for any person, as such land and the buildings and improvements thereon shall be estimated, according to such mode as the United States in congress assembled shall, from time to time, direct and appoint. The taxes for paying that proportion shall be laid and levied by the authority and direction of the legislatures of the several states within the time agreed upon by the United States in congress assembled.

ART. 9. § 1. The United States in congress assembled shall have the sole and exclusive right and power of determining on peace and war, except in the cases mentioned in the sixth article; of sending and receiving ambassadors, entering into treaties and alliances; *provided*, that no treaty of commerce shall be made whereby the legislative power of the respective states shall be restrained from imposing such imposts and duties on foreigners as their own people are subjected to, or from prohibiting the exportation or importation of any species of goods or commodities whatsoever; of establishing rules for deciding in all cases what captures on land or water shall be legal, and in what manner prizes taken by land or naval forces in the service of the United States shall be divided or appropriated; of granting letters of marque and reprisal in times of peace; appointing courts for the trial of piracies and felonies committed on the high seas, and establishing courts for receiving and determining finally appeals in all cases of captures; *provided*, that no member of congress shall be appointed a judge of any of the said courts.



§ 2. The United States in congress assembled shall also be the last resort on appeal in all disputes and differences now subsisting, or that may hereafter arise, between two or more states concerning boundary, jurisdiction, or any other cause whatever; which authority shall always be exercised in the manner following: Whenever the legislative or executive authority or lawful agent of any state in controversy with another shall present a petition to congress, stating the matter in question, and praying for a hearing, notice thereof shall be given by order of congress to the legislative or executive authority of the other state in controversy, and a day assigned for the appearance of the parties by their lawful agents, who shall then be directed to appoint, by joint consent, commissioners or judges to constitute a court for hearing and determining the matter in question; but if they can not agree, congress shall name three persons out of each of the United States, and from the list of such persons each party shall alternately strike out one, the petitioners beginning, until the number shall be reduced to thirteen; and from that number not less than seven nor more than nine names, as congress shall direct, shall, in the presence of congress, be drawn out by lot; the persons whose names shall be so drawn, or any five of them, shall be commissioners or judges to hear and finally determine the controversy, so always as a major part of the judges who shall hear the cause shall agree in the determination; and if either party shall neglect to attend at the day appointed, without showing reasons which congress shall judge sufficient, or being present shall refuse to strike, the congress shall proceed to nominate three persons out of each state, and the secretary of congress shall strike in behalf of such party absent or refusing; and the judgment and sentence of the court, to be appointed in the manner before prescribed, shall be final and conclusive; and if any of the parties shall refuse to submit to the authority of such court, or to appear to defend their claim or cause, the court shall nevertheless proceed to pronounce sentence or judgment, which shall in like manner be final and decisive; the judgment or sentence and other proceedings being in either case transmitted to congress and lodged among the acts of congress, for the security of the parties concerned; *provided*, that every commissioner, before he sits in judgment, shall take an oath, to be administered by one of the judges of the supreme or superior court of the state where the cause shall be tried, "well and truly to hear and determine the matter in question, according to the best of his judgment, without favor, affection, or hope of reward;" *provided, also*, that no state shall be deprived of territory for the benefit of the United States.

§ 3. All controversies concerning the private right of soil claimed under different grants of two or more states, whose jurisdiction, as they may respect such lands, and the states which passed such grants are adjusted, the said grants or either of them being at the same time claimed to have originated antecedent to such settlement of jurisdiction, shall, on the petition of either party to the congress of the United States, be finally determined, as near as may be, in the same manner as is before prescribed for deciding disputes respecting territorial jurisdiction between different states.

§ 4. The United States in congress assembled shall also have the sole and exclusive right and power of regulating the alloy and value of coin struck by their own authority, or by that of the respective states; fixing the standard of weights and measures throughout the United States; regulating the trade and managing all affairs with the Indians, not members of any of the states; *provided*, that the legislative right of any state, within its own limits, be not infringed or violated; establishing and regulating postoffices from one state to another, throughout all the United States, and exacting such postage on the papers passing through the same as may be requisite to defray the expenses of the said office; appointing all officers of the land forces in the service of the United States, excepting regimental officers; appointing all the officers of the naval forces, and commissioning all officers whatever in the service of the United States; making rules for the government and regulation of the said land and naval forces, and directing their operations.

§ 5. The United States in congress assembled shall have authority to appoint a committee, to sit in the recess of congress, to be denominated "*A Committee of the States*," and to consist of one delegate from each state; and to appoint such other committees and civil officers as may be necessary for managing the general affairs of the United States under their direction; to appoint one of their number to preside; *provided*, that no person be allowed to serve in the office of president more than one year in any term of three years; to ascertain the necessary sums of money to be raised for the service of the United States, and to appropriate and apply the same for defraying the public expenses; to borrow money or emit bills on the credit of the United States, transmitting every half year to the respective states an account of the sums of money so borrowed or emitted; to build and equip a navy; to agree upon the number of land forces, and to make requisitions from each state for its quota, in proportion to the number of white inhabitants in such state, which requisition shall be binding; and thereupon the legislature of each state shall appoint the regimental officers, raise the men, and clothe, arm and equip them, in a soldier-like manner, at the expense of the United States; and the officers and men so clothed, armed, and equipped shall march to the place appointed, and within the time agreed on by the United States in congress assembled; but if the United States in congress assembled shall, on consideration of circumstances, judge proper that any state should not raise men, or should raise a smaller number than its quota, and that any other **state** should raise a greater number of men than the quota thereof, such extra number shall be raised, officered, clothed, armed and equipped in the same manner as the quota of such state, unless the legislature of such state shall judge that such extra number cannot be safely spared out of the same, in which case they shall raise, officer, clothe, arm and equip as many of such extra number as they judge can be safely spared, and the officers and men so clothed, armed, and equipped shall march to the place appointed, and within the time agreed on by the United States in congress assembled.

§ 6. The United States in congress assembled shall never engage in a war, nor grant letters of marque and reprisal in time of peace, nor enter into any treaties or alliances, nor coin money, nor regulate the value thereof, nor

ascertain the sums and expenses necessary for the defense and welfare of the United States, or any of them. nor emit bills, nor borrow money on the credit of the United States, nor appropriate money. nor agree upon the number of vessels of war to be built or purchased, or the number of land or sea forces to be raised. nor appoint a commander-in-chief of the army or navy, unless nine states assent to the same; nor shall a question on any other point, except for adjourning from day to day, be determined, unless by the votes of a majority of the United States in congress assembled.

§ 7. The congress of the United States shall have power to adjourn to any time within the year, and to any place within the United States, so that no period of adjournment be for a longer duration than the space of six months, and shall publish the journal of their proceedings monthly, except such parts thereof relating to treaties, alliances, or military operations as in their judgment require secrecy; and the yeas and nays of the delegates of each state, on any question, shall be entered on the journal, when it is desired by any delegate; and the delegates of a state, or any of them, at his or their request, shall be furnished with a transcript of the said journal, except such parts as are above excepted, to lay before the legislatures of the several states.

ART. 10. The committee of the states, or any nine of them, shall be authorized to execute, in the recess of congress, such of the powers of congress as the United States in congress assembled, by the consent of nine states, shall, from time to time, think expedient to vest them with; *provided*, that no power be delegated to the said committee, for the exercise of which, by the articles of confederation, the voice of nine states, in the congress of the United States assembled, is requisite.

ART. 11. Canada acceding to this confederation, and joining in the measures of the United States, shall be admitted into and entitled to all the advantages of this Union; but no other colony shall be admitted into the same, unless such admission be agreed to by nine states.

ART. 12. All bills of credit emitted, moneys borrowed, and debts contracted by or under the authority of congress, before the assembling of the United States, in pursuance of the present confederation, shall be deemed and considered as a charge against the United States, for payment and satisfaction whereof the said United States and the public faith are hereby solemnly pledged.

ART. 13. Every state shall abide by the determination of the United States in congress assembled, on all questions which by this confederation are submitted to them. And the articles of this confederation shall be inviolably observed by every state, and the Union shall be perpetual; nor shall any alteration at any time hereafter be made in any of them, unless such alteration be agreed to in a congress of the United States, and be afterward confirmed by the legislature of every state.

And whereas, it has pleased the great Governor of the world to incline the hearts of the legislatures we respectively represent in congress to approve of and to authorize us to ratify the said articles of confederation and perpetual union, Know ye, that we, the undersigned delegates, by virtue of

the power and authority to us given for that purpose, do by these presents, in the name and in behalf of our respective constituents, fully and entirely ratify and confirm each and every of the said articles of confederation and perpetual union, and all and singular the matters and things therein contained. And we do further solemnly plight and engage the faith of our respective constituents, that they shall abide by the determinations of the United States in congress assembled, on all questions which by the said confederation are submitted to them; and that the articles thereof shall be inviolably observed by the states we respectively represent, and that the Union shall be perpetual. In witness whereof, we have hereunto set our hands in congress.

Done at Philadelphia, in the State of Pennsylvania, the ninth day of July, in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and seventy-eight, and in the third year of the Independence of America.

*Ratified by the States of New Hampshire, Massachusetts Bay, Rhode Island and Providence Plantations, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia.*



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**CONSTITUTION**  
**OF**  
**THE UNITED STATES.**

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# CONSTITUTION

## OF

# THE UNITED STATES.

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*Preamble. We, the people of the United States, in order to form a more perfect union, establish justice, insure domestic tranquillity, provide for the common defense, promote the general welfare, and secure the blessings of liberty to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish this Constitution for the United States of America.*

### ARTICLE I.

SECTION 1. All legislative powers herein granted shall be vested in a congress of the United States, which shall consist of a senate and a house of representatives.

SEC. 2. The house of representatives shall be composed of members chosen every second year by the people of the several states; and the electors in each state shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the state legislature.

No person shall be a representative who shall not have attained to the age of twenty-five years and been seven years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state in which he shall be chosen.

Representatives and direct taxes shall be apportioned among the several states which may be included within this Union according to their respective numbers, which shall be determined by adding to the whole number of free persons, including those bound to service for a term of years, and excluding Indians not taxed, three-fifths of all other persons. The actual enumeration shall be made within three years after the first meeting of the Congress of the United States, and within every subsequent term of ten years, in such manner as they shall by law direct. The number of representatives shall not exceed one for every 30,000, but each state shall have at least one representative; and until such enumeration shall be made, the State of New Hampshire shall be entitled to choose 3; Massachusetts, 8; Rhode Island and Providence Plantations, 1; Connecticut, 5; New York, 6; New Jersey, 4; Pennsylvania, 8; Dela-



ware, 1; Maryland, 6; Virginia, 10; North Carolina, 5; South Carolina, 5; and Georgia, 3.

When vacancies happen in the representation from any state the executive authority thereof shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies.

The house of representatives shall choose their speaker and other officers, and shall have the sole power of impeachment.

SEC. 3. The senate of the United States shall be composed of two senators from each state, chosen by the legislature thereof for six years; and each senator shall have one vote.

Immediately after they shall be assembled in consequence of the first election, they shall be divided, as equally as may be, into three classes. The seats of the senators of the first class shall be vacated at the expiration of the second year; of the second class at the expiration of the fourth year; and of the third class at the expiration of the sixth year; so that one-third may be chosen every second year; and if vacancies happen by resignation or otherwise, during the recess of the legislature of any state, the executive thereof may make temporary appointments until the next meeting of the legislature, which shall then fill such vacancies.

No person shall be a senator who shall not have attained to the age of thirty years, and been nine years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state for which he shall be chosen.

The vice president of the United States shall be president of the senate, but shall have no vote unless they be equally divided.

The senate shall choose their own officers, and also a president *pro tempore*, in the absence of the vice president, or when he shall exercise the office of president of the United States.

The senate shall have the sole power to try all impeachments.

When sitting for that purpose they shall be on oath or affirmation. When the president of the United States is tried, the chief justice shall preside; and no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

Judgment in cases of impeachment shall not extend further than to removal from office, and disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor, trust or profit under the United States; but the party convicted shall nevertheless be liable and subject to indictment, trial, judgment, and punishment according to law.

SEC. 4. The times, places and manner of holding elections for senators and representatives shall be prescribed in each state by the legislature thereof; but the Congress may at any time by law make or alter such regulations, except as to the places of choosing senators.

The Congress shall assemble at least once in every year, and such meetings shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall, by law, appoint a different day.

SEC. 5. Each house shall be the judge of the election returns and qualifications of its own members, and a majority of each shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and

may be authorized to compel the attendance of absent members, in such manner and under such penalties as each house may provide.

Each house may determine the rules of its proceedings, punish its members for disorderly behavior, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, expel a member.

Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and from time to time publish the same; excepting such parts as may in their judgment require secrecy; and the yeas and nays of the members of either house on any question shall, at the desire of one-fifth of those present, be entered on the journal.

Neither house, during the session of congress, shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two houses shall be sitting.

SEC. 6. The senators and representatives shall receive a compensation for their services, to be ascertained by law and paid out of the treasury of the United States. They shall, in all cases except treason, felony, and breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at the session of their respective houses, and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech or debate in either house they shall not be questioned in any other place.

No senator or representative shall, during the time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil office under the authority of the United States which shall have been created or the emoluments whereof shall have been increased during such time; and no person holding any office under the United States shall be a member of either house during his continuance in office.

SEC. 7. All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the house of representatives, but the senate may propose or concur with amendments, as on other bills.

Every bill which shall have passed the house of representatives and the senate shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the president of the United States; if he approve, he shall sign it; but if not, he shall return it, with his objections, to that house in which it shall have originated, who shall enter the objections at large on their journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and, if approved by two-thirds of that house, it shall become a law. But in all cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journal of each house, respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the president within ten days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the Congress by their adjournment prevent its return; in which case it shall not be a law.

Every order, resolution, or vote to which the concurrence of the senate and house of representatives may be necessary (except on a question of adjournment) shall be presented to the president of the United States, and, be-

fore the same shall take effect, shall be approved by him, or being disapproved by him, shall be repassed by two-thirds of the senate and house of representatives, according to the rules and limitations prescribed in the case of a bill.

SEC. 8. The Congress shall have power:

To lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts, and excises, to pay the debts and provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States; but all duties, imposts and excises shall be uniform throughout the United States;

To borrow money on the credit of the United States;

To regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several states, and with the Indian tribes;

To establish an uniform rule of naturalization and uniform laws on the subject of bankruptcies throughout the United States;

To coin money, regulate the value thereof and of foreign coin, and fix the standard of weights and measures;

To provide for the punishment of counterfeiting the securities and current coin of the United States;

To establish postoffices and post roads;

To promote the progress of science and useful arts, by securing for limited times, to authors and inventors, the exclusive right to their respective writings and discoveries;

To constitute tribunals inferior to the supreme court;

To define and punish piracies and felonies committed on the high seas, and offenses against the laws of nations;

To declare war, grant letters of marque and reprisal, and make rules concerning captures on land and water;

To raise and support armies; but no appropriation of money to that use shall be for a longer term than two years;

To provide and maintain a navy;

To make rules for the government and regulation of the land and naval forces;

To provide for calling forth the militia to execute the laws of the Union, suppress insurrections and repel invasions;

To provide for organizing, arming and disciplining the militia, and for governing such part of them as may be employed in the service of the United States, reserving to the states, respectively, the appointment of the officers and the authority of training the militia according to the discipline prescribed by Congress;

To exercise exclusive legislation in all cases whatsoever over such district (not exceeding ten miles square) as may, by cession of particular states and the acceptance of Congress, become the seat of the government of the United States; and to exercise like authority over all places purchased by the consent of the legislature of the state in which the same shall be, for the erection of forts, magazines, arsenals, dock yards, and other needful buildings; and

To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitu-

tion in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

SEC. 9. The migration or importation of such persons as any of the states now existing shall think proper to admit shall not be prohibited by the Congress prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight; but a tax or duty may be imposed on such importation, not exceeding ten dollars for each person.

The privilege of the writ of *habeas corpus* shall not be suspended unless when, in cases of rebellion or invasion, the public safety may require it.

No bill of attainder, or *ex post facto* law, shall be passed.

No capitation or other direct tax shall be laid, unless in proportion to the census or enumeration hereinbefore directed to be taken.

No tax or duty shall be laid on articles exported from any state. No preference shall be given, by any regulation of commerce or revenue, to the ports of one state over those of another; nor shall vessels bound to or from one state be obliged to enter, clear or pay duties in another.

No money shall be drawn from the treasury but in consequence of appropriations made by law; and a regular statement and account of the receipts and expenditures of all public money shall be published from time to time.

No title of nobility shall be granted by the United States, and no person holding any office of profit and trust under them shall, without the consent of the Congress, accept of any present, emolument, office or title of any kind whatever, from any king, prince or foreign state.

SEC. 10. No state shall enter into any treaty, alliance or confederation; grant letters of marque and reprisal; coin money; emit bills of credit; make anything but gold and silver coin a tender in payment of debts; pass any bill of attainder, *ex post facto* law, or law impairing the obligation of contracts, or grant any title of nobility.

No state shall, without the consent of Congress, lay any imposts or duties on imports or exports, except what may be absolutely necessary for executing its inspection laws; and the net produce of all duties and imposts laid by any state on imports or exports shall be for the use of the treasury of the United States; and all such laws shall be subject to the revision and control of the Congress.

No state shall, without the consent of Congress, lay any duty of tonnage, keep troops or ships of war in time of peace, enter into any agreement or compact with another state or with a foreign power, or engage in war, unless actually invaded or in such imminent danger as will not admit of delay.

## ARTICLE II.

SECTION 1. The executive power shall be vested in a president of the United States of America. He shall hold his office during the term of four years, and, together with the vice president, chosen for the same term, be elected as follows

Each state shall appoint, in such manner as the legislature thereof may direct, a number of electors equal to the whole number of senators and repre-

sentatives to which the state may be entitled in the Congress; but no senator or representative, or person holding an office of trust or profit under the United States, shall be appointed an elector.

[The electors shall meet in their respective states, and vote by ballot for two persons, of whom one at least shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves. And they shall make a list of all the persons voted for, and the number of votes for each; which list they shall sign and certify, and transmit, sealed, to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the president of the senate. The president of the senate shall, in the presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates; and the votes shall then be counted. The person having the greatest number of votes shall be the president, if such a number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if there be more than one who have such majority, and have an equal number of votes, then the house of representatives shall immediately choose, by ballot, one of them for president; and if no person have a majority, then from the five highest on the list the said house shall, in like manner, choose the president. But in choosing the president the vote shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the states, and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. In every case, after the choice of the president, the person having the greatest number of votes of the electors shall be the vice president. But if there should remain two or more who have equal votes, the senate shall choose from them, by ballot, the vice president.]\*

The Congress may determine the time of choosing the electors, and the day on which they shall give their votes; which day shall be the same throughout the United States.

No person except a natural born citizen, or a citizen of the United States at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, shall be eligible to the office of president; neither shall any person be eligible to that office who shall not have attained to the age of thirty-five years and been fourteen years a resident within the United States.

In case of the removal of the president from office, or of his death, resignation, or inability to discharge the powers and duties of the said office, the same shall devolve on the vice president; and the Congress may by law provide for the case of removal, death, resignation, or inability, both of the president and vice president, declaring what officer shall then act as president, and such officer shall act accordingly until the disability be removed, or a president shall be elected.

The president shall, at stated times, receive for his services a compensation which shall neither be increased nor diminished during the period for which he shall have been elected; and he shall not receive within that period any other emolument from the United States, or any of them.

Before he enter on the execution of his office he shall take the following oath or affirmation:

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\*The portion in brackets has been superseded by the 12th amendment.

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will faithfully execute the office of president of the United States, and will, to the best of my ability, preserve, protect and defend the Constitution of the United States."

SEC. 2. The president shall be commander-in-chief of the army and navy of the United States, and of the militia of the several states, when called into the actual service of the United States; he may require the opinion, in writing, of the principal officer in each of the executive departments, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices; and he shall have power to grant reprieves and pardons for offenses against the United States, except in cases of impeachment.

He shall have power, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, to make treaties, provided two-thirds of the senators present concur, and he shall nominate, and by and with the advice and consent of the senate shall appoint, ambassadors, other public ministers, and consuls, judges of the supreme court, and all other officers of the United States whose appointments are not herein otherwise provided for, and which shall be established by law. But the Congress may, by law, vest the appointment of such inferior officers as they think proper in the president alone, in the courts of law, or in the heads of departments.

The president shall have power to fill up all vacancies that may happen during the recess of the senate, by granting commissions which shall expire at the end of their next session.

SEC. 3. He shall, from time to time, give to the Congress information of the state of the Union, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he shall judge necessary and expedient. He may, on extraordinary occasions, convene both houses, or either of them; and in case of disagreement between them with respect to the time of adjournment, he may adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper; he shall receive ambassadors and other public ministers. He shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed, and shall commission all the officers of the United States.

SEC. 4. The president, vice president, and all civil officers of the United States shall be removed from office on impeachment for and conviction of treason, bribery, or other high crimes and misdemeanors.

### ARTICLE III.

SECTION 1. The judicial power of the United States shall be vested in one supreme court, and in such inferior courts as the Congress may, from time to time, ordain and establish. The judges, both of the supreme and inferior courts, shall hold their offices during good behavior, and shall, at stated times, receive for their services a compensation which shall not be diminished during their continuance in office.

SEC. 2. The judicial power shall extend to all cases in law and equity, arising under this Constitution, the laws of the United States, and treaties made, or which shall be made, under their authority; to all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls; to all cases of admiralty and maritime jurisdiction; to controversies to which the United States shall

be a party; to controversies between two or more states, between a state and citizens of another state, between citizens of different states, between citizens of the same state claiming lands under grants of different states, and between a state or the citizens thereof and foreign states, citizens, or subjects.\*

In all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, and those in which a state shall be party, the supreme court shall have original jurisdiction. In all the other cases before mentioned the supreme court shall have appellate jurisdiction, both as to law and fact, with such exceptions and under such regulations as the Congress shall make.

The trial of all crimes, except in cases of impeachment, shall be by jury, and such trial shall be held in the state where the said crimes shall have been committed; but when not committed within any state, the trial shall be at such place or places as the Congress may by law have directed.

SEC. 3. Treason against the United States shall consist only in levying war against them, or in adhering to their enemies, giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless on the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court.

The Congress shall have power to declare the punishment of treason; but no attainder of treason shall work corruption of blood, or forfeiture, except during the life of the person attained.

## ARTICLE IV.

SECTION 1. Full faith and credit shall be given in each state to the public acts, records and judicial proceedings of every other state. And the Congress may by general laws prescribe the manner in which such acts, records and proceedings shall be proved, and the effect thereof.

SEC. 2. The citizens of each state shall be entitled to all privileges and immunities of citizens in the several states.

A person charged in any state with treason, felony, or other crime, who shall flee from justice and be found in another state, shall, on demand of the executive authority of the state from which he fled, be delivered up, to be removed to the state having jurisdiction of the crime.

No person held to service or labor in one state under the laws thereof, escaping into another, shall, in consequence of any law or regulation therein, be discharged from such service or labor, but shall be delivered up on claim of the party to whom such service or labor may be due.

SEC. 3. New states may be admitted by the Congress into this Union; but no new state shall be formed or erected within the jurisdiction of any other state, nor any state be formed by the junction of two or more states or parts of states, without the consent of the legislatures of the states concerned, as well as of the Congress.

The Congress shall have power to dispose of and make all needful rules and regulations respecting the territory or other property belonging to the

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\*See the 11th amendment.



United States, and nothing in this Constitution shall be so construed as to prejudice any claims of the United States or of any particular state.

SEC. 4. The United States shall guarantee to every state in the Union a republican form of government; and shall protect each of them against invasion, and, on application of the legislature, or of the executive (when the legislature can not be convened), against domestic violence.

#### ARTICLE V.

The Congress, whenever two-thirds of both houses shall deem it necessary, shall propose amendments to this Constitution, or, on the application of the legislatures of two-thirds of the several states, shall call a convention for proposing amendments, which in either case shall be valid, to all intents and purposes, as part of this Constitution, when ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several states, or by conventions in three-fourths thereof, as the one or the other mode of ratification may be proposed by the Congress; *provided*, that no amendment which may be made prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight shall in any manner affect the first and fourth clauses in the ninth section of the first article; and that no state, without its consent, shall be deprived of its equal suffrage in the senate.

#### ARTICLE VI.

All debts contracted and engagements entered into, before the adoption of this Constitution, shall be as valid against the United States under this Constitution, as under the confederation.

This Constitution, and the laws of the United States which shall be made in pursuance thereof, and all treaties made, or which shall be made, under the authority of the United States, shall be the supreme law of the land, and the judges in every state shall be bound thereby, anything in the Constitution or laws of any state to the contrary notwithstanding.

The senators and representatives before mentioned, and the members of the several state legislatures, and all executive and judicial officers, both of the United States and of the several states, shall be bound by oath or affirmation to support this Constitution; but no religious test shall ever be required as a qualification to any office or public trust under the United States.

#### ARTICLE VII.

The ratification of the conventions of nine states shall be sufficient for the establishment of this Constitution between the states so ratifying the same.



## ARTICLES.

*In addition to, and amendment of, the Constitution of the United States of America, proposed by Congress and ratified by the Legislatures of the several states, pursuant to the fifth article of the original Constitution.*

### ARTICLE I.

Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press, or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, or to petition the government for a redress of grievances.

### ARTICLE II.

A well regulated militia being necessary to the security of a free state, the right of the people to keep and bear arms shall not be infringed.

### ARTICLE III.

No soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

### ARTICLE IV.

The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated, and no warrant shall issue but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched and the persons or things to be seized.

### ARTICLE V.

No person shall be held to answer for a capital or otherwise infamous crime, unless on a presentment or indictment of a grand jury, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia, when in actual service, in time of war and public danger; nor shall any person be subject for the same offense to be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall be compelled in any criminal case to be witness against himself; nor be deprived of life, liberty, or property without due process of law; nor shall private property be taken for public use without just compensation.

### ARTICLE VI.

In all criminal prosecutions the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial by an impartial jury of the state and district wherein the

crime shall have been committed, which district shall have been previously ascertained by law, and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor; and to have the assistance of counsel for his defense.

#### ARTICLE VII.

In suits at common law, where the value in controversy shall exceed twenty dollars, the right of trial by jury shall be preserved, and no fact tried by a jury shall be otherwise re-examined in any court in the United States than according to the rules of the common law.

#### ARTICLE VIII.

Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishment inflicted.

#### ARTICLE IX.

The enumeration in the Constitution of certain rights shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the people.

#### ARTICLE X.

The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the states, are reserved to the states, respectively, or to the people.

#### ARTICLE XI.

The judicial power of the United States shall not be construed to extend to any suit in law or equity, commenced or prosecuted against one of the United States by citizens of another state, or by citizens or subjects of any foreign state.

#### ARTICLE XII.

The electors shall meet in their respective states, and vote by ballot for president and vice president, one of whom at least shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves; they shall name in their ballots the person voted for as president, and in distinct ballots the person voted for as vice president; and they shall make distinct lists of all persons voted for as president and of all persons voted for as vice president, and of the number of votes for each; which lists they shall sign and certify, and transmit, sealed, to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the president of the senate; the president of the senate shall, in presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates, and the votes shall then be counted; the person having the greatest number of votes for president shall

be the president; if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if no person have such majority, then from the persons having the highest numbers, not exceeding three, on the list of those voted for as president, the house of representatives shall choose immediately, by ballot, the president. But in choosing the president the vote shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the states; and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. And if the house of representatives shall not choose a president whenever the right of choice shall devolve upon them, before the fourth day of March next following, then the vice president shall act as president, as in the case of the death or other constitutional disability of the president.

The person having the greatest number of votes as vice president shall be the vice president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if no person have a majority, then, from the two highest numbers on the list, the senate shall choose the vice president; a quorum for the purpose shall consist of two-thirds of the whole number of senators, and a majority of the whole number shall be necessary to a choice.

But no person constitutionally ineligible to the office of president shall be eligible to that of vice president of the United States.

### ARTICLE XIII.

SECTION 1. Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, except as a punishment for crime whereof the party shall have been duly convicted, shall exist within the United States, or any place subject to their jurisdiction.

SEC. 2. Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

### ARTICLE XIV.

SECTION 1. All persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States and of the state wherein they reside. No state shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States; nor shall any state deprive any person of life, liberty, or property without due process of law, nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws.

SEC. 2. Representatives shall be appointed among the several states according to their respective numbers, counting the whole number of persons in each state, excluding Indians not taxed. But when the right to vote at any election for the choice of electors for president and vice president of the United States, representatives in Congress, the executive and judicial officers of a state, or the members of the legislature thereof, is denied to any of the male inhabitants of such state, being twenty-one years of age, and citizens of the United States, or in any way abridged, except for participation in rebellion or other crime, the basis of representation therein shall be reduced in

the proportion which the number of such male citizens shall bear to the whole number of male citizens twenty-one years of age in such state.

SEC. 3. No person shall be a senator or representative in Congress, or elector of president and vice president, or hold any office, civil or military, under the United States, or under any state, who, having previously taken an oath, as a member of Congress, or as an officer of the United States, or as a member of any state legislature, or as an executive or judicial officer of any state, to support the Constitution of the United States, shall have engaged in insurrection or rebellion against the same, or given aid or comfort to the enemies thereof. But Congress may by a vote of two-thirds of each house remove such disability.

SEC. 4. The validity of the public debt of the United States, authorized by law, including debts incurred for payment of pensions and bounties for services in suppressing insurrection or rebellion, shall not be questioned. But neither the United States nor any state shall assume or pay any debt or obligation incurred in aid of insurrection or rebellion against the United States, or any claim for the loss or emancipation of any slave; but all such debts, obligations and claims shall be held illegal and void.

SEC. 5. The Congress shall have power to enforce, by appropriate legislation, the provisions of this article.

## ARTICLE XV.

SECTION 1. The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States, or by any state, on account of race, color or previous condition of servitude.

SEC. 2. The Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

NOTE.—The Constitution was adopted Sept. 17, 1787, by the unanimous consent of the states present in the convention appointed in pursuance of the resolution of the Congress of the confederation, of the twenty-first of February, 1787, and was ratified by the conventions of the several states, as follows, viz.: By convention of Delaware, Dec. 7, 1787; Pennsylvania, Dec. 12, 1787; New Jersey, Dec. 18, 1787; Georgia, Jan. 2, 1788; Connecticut, Jan. 9, 1788; Massachusetts, Feb. 6, 1788; Maryland, April 28, 1788; South Carolina, May 23, 1788; New Hampshire, June 21, 1788; Virginia, June 26, 1788; New York, July 26, 1788; North Carolina, Nov. 21, 1789; Rhode Island, May 29, 1790.

The first ten of the amendments were proposed at the first session of the First Congress of the United States, Sept. 25, 1789; and were finally ratified by the constitutional number of states Dec. 15, 1791. The eleventh amendment was proposed at the first session of the Third Congress, March 5, 1794, and was declared in a message from the president of the United States to both houses of Congress, dated Jan. 8, 1798, to have been adopted by the constitutional number of states. The twelfth amendment was proposed at the first session of the Eighth Congress, Dec. 12, 1803, and was adopted by the constitutional number of states in 1804, according to a public notice thereof by the secretary of state, dated Sept. 25, 1804.

The thirteenth amendment was proposed at the second session of the Thirty-eighth Congress, Feb. 1, 1865, and was adopted by the constitutional number of states in 1865, according to a public notice thereof by the secretary of state, dated Dec. 18, 1865.

The fourteenth amendment took effect July 28, 1868.

The fifteenth amendment took effect March 30, 1870.



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**TERRITORIAL AND STATE  
GOVERNMENTS.**

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# MINNESOTA TERRITORIAL GOVERNMENT.

## ROSTER OF OFFICERS OF MINNESOTA AS A TERRITORY.

### EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

#### GOVERNORS.

Alexander Ramsey: June 1, 1849, to May 15, 1853.  
Willis A. Gorman: May 15, 1853, to April 23, 1857.  
Samuel Medary: April 23, 1857, to May 24, 1858.

#### SECRETARIES.

Charles K. Smith: June 1, 1849, to October 23, 1851.  
Alexander Wilkin: October 23, 1851, to May 15, 1853.  
Joseph Travis Rosser: May 15, 1853, to April 23, 1857.  
Charles L. Chase: April 23, 1857, to May 24, 1858.

#### TREASURERS.

Calvin A. Tuttle: November 3, 1849, to July 2, 1853.  
George W. Prescott: July 2, 1853, to February 24, 1854.  
Charles E. Leonard: February 24, 1854, to May 7, 1857.  
George W. Armstrong: May 7, 1857, to May 24, 1858.

#### AUDITORS.

J. E. McKusick: November 3, 1849, to November 30, 1852.  
A. Van Vorhees: November 30, 1852, to May 15, 1853.  
Socrates Nelson: May 15, 1853, to January 17, 1854.  
Julius Georgii: January 17, 1854, to May 24, 1858.

#### ATTORNEYS GENERAL.

Lorenzo A. Babcock: June 1, 1849, to May 15, 1853.  
Lafayette Emmett: May 15, 1853, to May 24, 1858.

#### CHIEF JUSTICES.

Aaron Goodrich: June 1, 1849, to November 13, 1851.  
Jerome Fuller: November 13, 1851, to December 16, 1852.  
Henry Z. Hayner: December 16, 1852, to April 7, 1853.  
[Never presided at a term.]  
William H. Welch: April 7, 1853, to May 24, 1858.

#### ASSOCIATE JUSTICES.

David Cooper: June 1, 1849, to April 7, 1853.  
Bradley B. Meeker: June 1, 1849, to April 7, 1853.  
Andrew G. Chatfield: April 7, 1853, to April 23, 1857.  
Moses G. Sherburne: April 7, 1853, to April 13, 1857.  
R. R. Nelson: April 23, 1857, to May 24, 1858.  
Charles E. Flandrau: April 23, 1857, to May 24, 1858.

#### CLERKS OF SUPREME COURT.

James K. Humphrey: January 14, 1850, to ———, 1853.  
Andrew J. Whitney: ———, 1853, to ———, 1854.  
George W. Prescott: ———, 1854, to May 24, 1858.

#### REPORTERS OF SUPREME COURT.

William Hollinshead: Appointed July 7, 1851.  
Isaac Atwater: Appointed March 6, 1852.  
John B. Bisbin: Appointed February 28, 1854.  
M. E. Ames: Appointed March 20, 1856.  
Harvey Officer: Appointed November 27, 1857.

#### DELEGATES TO CONGRESS.

Henry H. Sibley: January 15, 1849, to March 4, 1853.  
Henry M. Rice: December 5, 1853, to March 4, 1857.  
W. W. Kingsbury: December 7, 1857, to May 11, 1858.



## LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

### FIRST APPORTIONMENT.

On July 7, 1849, Gov. Alex. Ramsey, by proclamation, fixed the following council districts for the Territory, which had not then been divided into counties;

No. 1. The St. Croix precinct of St. Croix county, and the settlements on the west bank of the Mississippi south of Crow village to the Iowa line. 2. The Stillwater precinct of the county of St. Croix. 3. The St. Paul precinct (except Little Canada settlement). 4. Marine Mills, Falls of St. Croix, Rush Lake, Rice River and Snake River precincts, of St. Croix county and La Pointe county. 5. The Falls of St. Anthony precinct and the Little Canada settlement. 6. The Sauk Rapids and Crow Wing precincts, of St. Croix county, and all settlements west of the Mississippi and north of the Osakis river, and a line thence west to the British line. 7. The country and settlements west of the Mississippi not included in districts 1 and 6.

Total: Council, 9 members; house, 18 members.

**FIRST LEGISLATURE.—1849.** Assembled September 3; adjourned November 1.

**COUNCIL.**—David Olmsted, of Long Prairie, President.

1. James S. Norris. 2. Samuel Burkleo. 3. William H. Forbes, James McC. Boal. 4. David B. Loomis. 5. John Rollins. 6. David Olmsted, William R. Sturges. 7. Martin McLeod.

**HOUSE.**—Joseph W. Furber, of Washington County, Speaker.

1. Joseph W. Furber, James Wells. 2. M. S. Wilkinson, Sylvanus Trask, Mahlon Black. 3. Benj. W. Brunson, Henry Jackson, John J. Dewey, Parsons K. Johnson. 4. Henry F. Setzer. 5. William R. Marshall, William Dugas. 6. Jeremiah Russell, Allen Morrison, Lorenzo A. Babcock, Thomas A. Holmes. 7. Alexis Bailly, Gideon H. Pond.

**SECOND LEGISLATURE.—1851.** Assembled January 1; adjourned March 31.

**COUNCIL.**—David B. Loomis, of Washington county, President.

1. James S. Norris. 2. Samuel Burkleo. 3. William H. Forbes, James McC. Boal. 4. David B. Loomis. 5. John Rollins. 6. David Olmsted, William R. Sturges. 7. Martin McLeod.

**HOUSE.**—Michael E. Ames, of Washington county, Speaker.

1. John A. Ford, James Wells. 2. Michael E. Ames, Sylvanus Trask, Jesse Taylor. 3. Benj. W. Brunson, J. C. Ramsey, Edmund Rice, H. L. Tilden. 4. John D. Ludden. 5. John W. North, E. Patch. 6. David Gilman, S. B. Olmsted, W. W. Warren, D. T. Sloan. 7. B. H. Randall, Alex. Faribault.

### APPORTIONMENT OF 1851.

The Territory, having been divided into counties, it was apportioned by the second legislature into council districts, as follows: 1. Washington, Itasca and Chisago counties. 2. Precincts of St. Paul and Little Canada. 3. Precincts of St. Anthony Falls. 4. Counties of Wabasha and Washington and precincts of St. Paul and Little Canada jointly (Wabasha county to be one representative district). 5. Benton and Cass counties. 6. Dakota county. 7. Pembina county.

**THIRD LEGISLATURE.—1852.** Assembled January 7; adjourned March 6.

**COUNCIL.**—William H. Forbes, of Ramsey county, President.

1. Elam Greeley, David B. Loomis. 2. George W. Farrington, William H. Forbes. 3. William L. Larned. 4. Lorenzo A. Babcock. 5. Sylvanus B. Lowry. 6. Martin McLeod. 7. Norman W. Kittson.

**HOUSE.**—John D. Ludden, of Washington county, Speaker.

1. Martin Leavitt, Mahlon Black, Jesse Taylor, John D. Ludden. 2. Charles S. Cave, W. P. Murray, Samuel J. Findley, Jeremiah W. Selby, Joseph E. Fullerton. 3. Sumner W. Farnham, John H. Murphy. 4. Fordyce S. Richards. 5. James Beatty, David Day. 6. James McC. Boal, Benj. H. Randall. 7. Joseph Rolette, Antoine Gingras.

**FOURTH LEGISLATURE.—1853.** Assembled January 5; adjourned March 5.

**COUNCIL.**—Martin McLeod, of Lac qui Parle, President.

1. Elam Greeley, D. B. Loomis. 2. George W. Farrington, William H. Forbes. 3. William L. Larned. 4. L. A. Babcock. 5. S. B. Lowry. 6. Martin McLeod. 7. N. W. Kittson.

**HOUSE.**—David Day, of Long Prairie, Speaker.

1. N. Green Wilcox, John D. Ludden, Albert Stimson, Caleb Traux. 2. Wm. P. Murray, B. W. Lott, J. C. Ramsey, L. M. Oliver, Wm. Noot. 3. R. P. Russell, G. B. Dutton. 4. James Wells. 5. David Day, J. McKee. 6. A. E. Ames, B. H. Randall. 7. Joseph Rolette, Antoine Gingras.

**FIFTH LEGISLATURE.**—1854. Assembled January 4; adjourned March 4.

**COUNCIL.**—S. Baldwin Olmstead, of Belle Prairie, President.

1. John E. Mower. Albert Stimson. 2. Wm. P. Murray, Isaac Van Etten. 3. Charles T. Stearns. 4. Wm. Freeborn. 5. S. B. Olmstead. 6. Joseph R. Brown. 7. Norman W. Kittson.

**HOUSE.**—N. C. D. Taylor, of Chisago county, Speaker.

1. John Fisher, N. C. D. Taylor, Robert Watson, William McKusick. 2. Wm. Noot, Wm. A. Davis, Louis Bartlett, John H. Day, Levi Sloan. 3. Cephas Gardner, Henry S. Plummer. 4. O. M. Lord. 5. R. M. Richardson, Peter Roy. 6. Hezekiah Fletcher, Wm. H. Nobles. 7. Joseph Rolette, Donald G. Morrison.

**SIXTH LEGISLATURE.**—1855. Assembled January 3; adjourned March 3.

**COUNCIL.**—Wm. P. Murray, of Ramsey county, President.

1. John E. Mower, Albert Stimson. 2. Wm. P. Murray, Isaac Van Etten. 3. Charles T. Stearns. 4. William Freeborn. 5. S. B. Olmstead. 6. Joseph R. Brown. 7. N. W. Kittson.

**HOUSE.**—James S. Norris, of Washington county, Speaker.

1. James B. Dixon, Wm. Willim, James S. Norris, Samuel M. Register. 2. Wm. A. Davis, D. F. Brawley, C. S. Cave, Reuben Haus, Joseph Lemay. 3. A. M. Fridley, Daniel Stanchfield. 4. Clark W. Thompson. 5. James Beatty, Fred Andros. 6. H. H. Sibley, D. M. Hanson. 7. Joseph Rolette, Charles Grant.

### APPORTIONMENT OF 1855.

First Council District: Washington, Itasca and Chisago, Superior and Doty counties. 2. Precincts of St. Paul and Little Canada. 3. Precinct of the Falls of St. Anthony. 4. Goodhue, Dodge and Freeborn counties. 5. Benton, Cass, Todd, Stearns and Wright. 6. Dakota, Scott and Rice. 7. Pembina county. 8. Houston, Fillmore and Mower. 9. Winona, Olmsted and Wabasha. 10. Le Sueur, Steele, Faribault, Blue Earth, Brown, Nicollet, Sibley, Pierce and Renville. 11. Hennepin (West), Carver and Davis.

Total: Council, 15 members; house, 38 members.

**SEVENTH LEGISLATURE.**—1856. Assembled January 2; adjourned March 1.

**COUNCIL.**—John B. Brisbin, of Ramsey county, President.

1. J. D. Ludden, H. N. Setzer. 2. John B. Brisbin. 3. John Rollins. 4. Wm. Freeborn. 5. Lewis Stone. 6. H. G. Bailly, Samuel Dooley. 7. Joseph Rolette. 8. Clark W. Thompson, B. F. Tillotson. 9. St. A. D. Balcombe, W. D. Lowry. 10. C. E. Flandrau. 11. D. M. Hanson.

**HOUSE.**—Charles Gardner, of Westervelt, Speaker.

1. James S. Norris, Abraham Van Vorhes, Henry A. Jackman, N. C. D. Taylor. 2. William H. Nobles, B. W. Lott, F. Knauft, Ross Wilkinson, Reuben Haus. 3. Sumner W. Farnham, C. W. La Boutillier. 4. Charles Gardner, J. B. Hubbell. 5. John L. Wilson, William Sturgis. 6. M. T. Murphy, O. C. Gibbs, John C. Ide, J. T. Galbraith, John M. Holland. 7. R. Carlisle Burdick, Charles Grant. 8. W. B. Gere, Samuel Hull, William F. Dunbar, William B. Covell, Martin G. Thompson. 9. John H. Hartenbauer, Cornelius F. Buck, James Kirkman. 10. Parsons K. Johnson, Aurelius F. de La Vergne, George A. McLeod. 11. James F. Bradley, Thos. W. Pierce, Arva Cleveland, Thomas B. Hunt, Francis Thorndike.

**\*EIGHTH LEGISLATURE.**—1857. Assembled January 7; adjourned March 7.

**COUNCIL.**—John B. Brisbin, of Ramsey county, President.

1. John D. Ludden, H. N. Setzer. 2. John B. Brisbin. 3. W. W. Wales. 4. William Freeborn. 5. Lewis Stone. 6. Samuel Dooley, H. G. Bailly. 7. Joseph Rolette. 8. B. F. Tillotson, C. W. Thompson. 9. St. A. D. Balcombe, W. D. Lowry. 10. P. P. Humphrey. 11. Joel B. Bassett.

**HOUSE.**—Joseph W. Furber, of Washington county, Speaker.

1. L. K. Stannard, Mahlon Black, Joseph W. Furber, Elam Greeley. 2. William Branch, A. T. Chamblin, Wm. P. Murray, Wm. Costello, J. C. Ramsey. 3. Jonathan Chase, Henry Hechtman. 4. Nelson Payne, W. W. Sweeney. 5. Samuel B. Abbe, W. W. Kingsbury, John L. Wilson. 6. C. P. Adams, J. J. McVey, L. M. Brown, F. J. Whitlock, Morgan L. Noble.† 7. Charles Grant, John B. Wilkie. 8. William B. Gere, D. F. Case, W. J. Howell, John M. Berry, M. G. Thompson. 9. Eli B. Barrows, Ephraim L. King, Alonzo P. Foster. 10. Joseph R. Brown, Francis Baasen, O. A. Thomas. 11. John M. Troll, Asa Keith, J. P. Plummer, W. Hayden, Delano T. Smith.

**\*Eighth Legislature.** Extra session assembled April 27, adjourned May 23.

†At the extra session of 1857, Charles Jewett was admitted, vice Noble, resigned.

## CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION.

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Under the enabling act of Congress, approved March 3, 1857, a constitutional convention of one hundred and eight members (each council district to elect two for each councilman and representative it was entitled to) was authorized to meet at the capitol on the second Monday in July, to frame a state constitution, and submit it to the people of the territory. The election was held on the first Monday in June. On July 13th the delegates met, but a disagreement arising in the organization, the Republican members organized one body, and the Democratic members organized separately. Each of these bodies claiming to be the legal constitutional convention, proceeded with the work of forming an instrument to be submitted to the people. After some days an understanding was effected between them, and, by means of committees of conference, the same constitution was framed and adopted by both bodies. On being submitted to the people, October 13th, it was ratified.

**REPUBLICAN WING.**—Assembled July 13; dissolved August 20. 50 Members. St. A. D. Balcombe, President; L. A. Babcock, Secretary.

1. P. A. Cederstam, W. H. C. Folsom. 2. L. K. Stannard, Charles F. Lowe. 3. S. W. Putnam, D. M. Hall, D. A. Secombe, P. Winell, L. C. Walker, J. H. Murphy. 4. Charles McClure, Aaron C. Hudson, George Watson, Frank Mantor, Joseph Peckham. 5. Fred Ayer. 6. John W. North, Thomas Bolles, Oscar F. Perkins, Thomas Foster, Thomas J. Galbraith, D. D. Dickinson. 8. Alanson B. Vaughn, C. W. Thompson, John A. Anderson, Charles A. Coe, N. P. Colburn, James A. McCann, H. A. Billings, Charles Hanson, H. W. Holley, John Cleghorn, A. H. Butler, Robert Lyle, Boyd Phelps. 9. St. A. D. Balcombe, Wm. H. Mills, Charles Garrish, Simlow Harding, Nathan B. Robbins, W. J. Duly, Samuel A. Kemp, Thomas Wilson, David L. King, Benjamin C. Baldwin. 10. Amos Coggsell, Lewis McCune, Edwin Page Davis. 11. Cyrus Aldrich, Wentworth Hayden, R. L. Bartholomew, W. F. Russell, Henry Eschlie, Charles B. Sheldon, David Morgan, E. N. Bates, Albert W. Combs, T. D. Smith, B. E. Messer.

**DEMOCRATIC WING.**—Assembled July 13; dissolved August 20. 53 Members. H. H. Sibley, President; J. J. Noah, Secretary.

1. William Holcombe, James S. Norris, Henry N. Setzer, Gold T. Curtis, Charles G. Leonard, Newington Gilbert, Chas. E. Butler, R. H. Sanderson. 2. George L. Becker, Moses Sherburne, D. A. J. Baker, Lafayette Emmett, William P. Murray, W. A. Gorman, Wm. H. Taylor, John S. Prince, Patrick Nash, Wm. B. McGrorty, Paul Faber, Michael E. Ames. 3. B. B. Meeker, Wm. M. Lashells, C. A. Tuttle, C. L. Chase. 4. Edwin C. Stacy. 5. Daniel Gilman, H. C. Walt, J. C. Shepley, William Sturgis, J. W. Ten Voorde, W. W. Kingsbury, R. H. Barrett. 6. Henry H. Sibley, Robert Kennedy, Daniel J. Burns, Frank Warner, William A. Davis, Joseph Burwell, Henry G. Bailey, Andrew Keegan. 7. James McFetridge, J. P. Wilson, J. Jerome, Xavier Cantell, Joseph Rolette, Louis Vasseur. 8. James C. Day. 10. Joseph R. Brown, C. E. Flandrau, Francis Baasen, William B. McMahan, J. H. Swan. 11. Alfred E. Ames.

# MINNESOTA STATE GOVERNMENT.

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## ROSTER OF OFFICERS SINCE ORGANIZATION OF STATE.

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### EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

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#### GOVERNORS.

Henry H. Sibley: May 24, 1858, to January 2, 1860.  
Alexander Ramsey: January 2, 1860, to July 10, 1863.  
Henry A. Swift: July 10, 1863, to January 11, 1864.  
Stephen Miller: January 11, 1864, to January 8, 1866.  
William R. Marshall: January 8, 1866, to January 9, 1870.  
Horace Austin: January 9, 1870, to January 7, 1874.  
Cushman K. Davis: January 7, 1874, to January 7, 1876.  
John S. Pillsbury: January 7, 1876, to January 10, 1882.  
Lucius F. Hubbard: January 10, 1882, to January 5, 1887.  
A. R. McGill: January 5, 1887, to January 9, 1889.  
William R. Merriam: January 9, 1889, to January 4, 1893.  
Knute Nelson: January 4, 1893, to January 31, 1895.  
David M. Clough: January 31, 1895, to January 2, 1899.  
John Lind, January 2, 1899, to January, 1901.

#### LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS.

William Holcomb: May 24, 1858, to January 2, 1860.  
Ignatius Donnelly: January 2, 1860, to July 10, 1863.  
Charles D. Sherwood: January 11, 1864, to January 8, 1866.  
Thomas H. Armstrong: January 8, 1866, to January 7, 1870.  
William H. Yale: January 7, 1870, to January 9, 1874.  
Alphonso Barto: January 9, 1874, to January 7, 1876.  
James B. Wakefield: January 7, 1876, to January 10, 1880.  
C. A. Gilman: January 10, 1880, to January 4, 1887.  
A. E. Rice: January 4, 1887, to January 5, 1891.  
G. S. Ives: January 5, 1891, to January 3, 1893.  
D. M. Clough: January 3, 1893, to January 31, 1895.  
Frank A. Day: January, 1895, to January 5, 1897.  
John L. Gibbs: January 5, 1897, to January 3, 1899.  
Lyndon A. Smith, January 3, 1899, to January, 1901.

#### SECRETARIES OF STATE.

Francis Baasen: May 24, 1858, to January 2, 1860.  
James H. Baker: January 2, 1860, to November 17, 1862.  
David Blakeley: November 17, 1862, to January 8, 1866.  
Henry C. Rogers: January 8, 1866, to January 7, 1870.  
Hans Mattson: January 7, 1870, to January 5, 1872.  
S. P. Jennison: January 5, 1872, to January 7, 1876.  
John S. Irgens: January 7, 1876, to January 10, 1880.  
Fred Von Baumbach: January 10, 1880, to January 4, 1887.  
Hans Mattson: January 4, 1887, to January 5, 1891.  
Frederick P. Brown: January 5, 1891, to January 7, 1895.  
Albert Berg: January 7, 1895, to January, 1901.

#### TREASURERS.

George W. Armstrong: May 24, 1858, to January 1, 1860.  
Charles Scheffer: January 1, 1860, to January 10, 1868.  
Emil Munch: January 10, 1868, to January 5, 1872.  
William Seeger: January 5, 1872, to February 7, 1873.  
Edwin W. Dyke: February 7, 1873, to January 7, 1876.  
William Pfaender: January 7, 1876, to January 10, 1880.  
Charles Kittelson: January 10, 1880, to January 5, 1887.  
Joseph Bobleter: January 5, 1887, to January 7, 1895.  
August T. Koerner: January 7, 1895, to January, 1901.

## AUDITORS.

W. F. Dunbar: May 24, 1858, to January, 1, 1861.  
 Charles McIlrath: January 1, 1861, to January 13, 1873.  
 O. P. Whitcomb: January 13, 1873, to January 10, 1882.  
 W. W. Braden: January 10, 1882, to January 5, 1891.  
 Adolph Biermann: January 5, 1891, to January 7, 1895.  
 Robert C. Dunn: January 7, 1895, to January, 1903.

## DEPUTY STATE AUDITORS.

M. D. Kenyon: April 21, 1885, to February 20, 1888.  
 H. G. Griswold: March 9, 1888, to January 5, 1891.  
 E. E. Biermann: January 5, 1891, to August, 1893.  
 George M. Giltinan: August, 1893, to January 7, 1895.  
 Samuel G. Iverson: January 7, 1895, to January, 1903.

## ATTORNEYS GENERAL.

Charles H. Berry: May 24, 1858, to January 2, 1860.  
 Gordon E. Cole: January 4, 1860, to January 8, 1866.  
 William Colville: January 8, 1866, to January 10, 1868.  
 F. R. E. Cornell: January 10, 1868, to January 18, 1874.  
 George P. Wilson: January 9, 1874, to January 10, 1880.  
 Charles M. Start: January 10, 1880, to March 11, 1881.  
 W. J. Hahn: March 11, 1881, to January 5, 1887.  
 Moses E. Clapp: January 5, 1887, to January 2, 1893.  
 H. W. Childs: January 2, 1893, to January 2, 1899.  
 W. B. Douglas: January 2, 1899, to January, 1901.

## RAILROAD COMMISSIONERS.

## APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

A. J. Edgerton: January 10, 1872, to January, 1876.  
 W. R. Marshall: March 14, 1874, to January, 1876.  
 J. J. Randall: March 14, 1874, to January, 1876.

## ELECTED.

Wm. R. Marshall: January 6, 1876, to January 10, 1882.  
 J. H. Baker: January 10, 1882, to April 14, 1885.

## APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

J. H. Baker: April 14, 1885, to January, 1887.  
 S. S. Murdock: April 14, 1885, to January, 1887.  
 Geo. L. Becker: April 14, 1885, to January, 1901.  
 Horace Austin: January 12, 1887, to January, 1889.  
 John L. Gibbs: January 12, 1887, to January, 1891.  
 John P. Williams: January 22, 1889, to January 26, 1893.  
 †Wm. M. Liggett: January 22, 1891, to November, 1896.  
 Ira B. Mills: January 26, 1893, to January, 1900.  
 †Nathan Kingsley: November 13, 1896, to November 26, 1898.  
 P. M. Ringdal: January 5, 1899, to January, 1902.

## SUPERINTENDENTS OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

## APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

Edward D. Neill: March, 1860, to July, 1861.  
 B. F. Crary: July, 1861, to July, 1862.  
 The secretary of state, *ex-officio*, superintendent from 1862 to 1867.  
 M. H. Dunnell: April 1, 1867, to August, 1870.  
 H. B. Wilson: August 1, 1870, to April, 1875.  
 David Burt: April 3, 1875, to September 1, 1881.  
 D. L. Kiehle: September 1, 1881, to September 1, 1893.  
 W. W. Pendergast: September 1, 1893, to January 21, 1899.  
 John H. Lewis: January 21, 1899, to January, 1901.

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† Resigned.

## PUBLIC EXAMINERS.

## APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

H. M. Knox: May 1, 1878, to February 29, 1888.  
 M. D. Kenyon: February 29, 1888, to January 6, 1899.  
 E. M. Pope: January 6, 1899, to January, 1902.

## INSURANCE COMMISSIONERS.

## APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

Pennock Pusey: March 1, 1872, to December 15, 1873.  
 A. R. McGill: December 15, 1873, to January, 1887.  
 Chas. Shandrew: January 6, 1887, to January, 1889.  
 Calvin P. Bailey: January 22, 1889, to January, 1891.  
 C. H. Smith: January, 1891, to June, 1896.  
 Elmer H. Dearth: January 8, 1897, to February 27, 1899.  
 J. A. O'Shaughnessy: February 27, 1899, to January, 1901.

## ASSISTANT SECRETARIES OF STATE.

## APPOINTED BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE.

J. J. McCullough: July 14, 1858, to January 3, 1860.  
 F. E. Snow: January 3, 1860, to September 3, 1862.  
 Pennock Pusey: September 3, 1862, to January 3, 1872.  
 C. F. Solberg: March 7, 1872, to January 7, 1876.  
 J. B. Phillips: January 7, 1876, to April 27, 1877.  
 T. M. Metcalf: May 7, 1877, to January 28, 1878.  
 J. P. Jacobson: January 28, 1878, to February 10, 1880.  
 F. Sneedorff Christensen: February 10, 1880, to October 1, 1882.  
 Oscar Malmros: October 1, 1882, to March 1, 1884.  
 A. F. Nordin: March 1, 1884, to October 1, 1886.  
 Victor Hjortsberg: Acting, October 1, 1886, to January 4, 1887.  
 Magnus Lunnow: Acting, April 25, 1890, to July 1, 1890.  
 Herman Stockenstrom: January 4, 1887, to January 7, 1895.  
 P. W. Wildt: January 7, 1895, to September 24, 1895.  
 George E. Hallberg: Acting, September 24, 1895, to December 2, 1895.  
 J. J. Lomen: December 2, 1895, to January, 1901.

## COMMISSIONERS OF STATISTICS.

J. A. Wheelock: February 6, 1860, to January 1, 1863.  
 Pennock Pusey: March 5, 1860, to March 7, 1872.  
 C. F. Solberg: March 7, 1872, to January 7, 1876.  
 J. B. Phillips: January 7, 1876, to April 27, 1877.  
 T. M. Metcalf: May 7, 1877, to January 28, 1878.  
 S. P. Jennison: January 2, 1860, to January 24, 1861.  
 F. Sneedorff Christensen: February 10, 1880, to October 1, 1882.  
 Oscar Malmros: October 1, 1882, to March 1, 1884.  
 A. F. Nordin: March 1, 1884, to October 1, 1886.  
 Victor Hjortsberg: Acting, October 1, 1886, to January 4, 1887.  
 Magnus Lunnow: Acting, April 25, 1890, to July 1, 1890.  
 Herman Stockenstrom: January 4, 1887, to January 7, 1895.  
 P. W. Wildt: January 7, 1895, to September 24, 1895.  
 George E. Hallberg: Acting, September 24, 1895, to December 2, 1895.  
 J. J. Lomen: December 2, 1895, to January, 1901.

## ADJUTANT GENERALS.

## APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

Alex. C. Jones: September 1, 1858, to April 13, 1860.  
 W. H. Acker: April 13, 1860, to May 24, 1861.  
 John B. Sanborn: May 24, 1861, to December 31, 1861.  
 Oscar Malmros: December 31, 1861, to May 15, 1865.  
 John Peller: May 15, 1865, to January 22, 1866.  
 H. P. Van Cleve: January 22, 1866, to March 4, 1870.  
 M. D. Flower: March 4, 1870, to November 1, 1875.  
 H. A. Castle: November 1, 1875, to March 1, 1876.  
 H. P. Van Cleve: March 1, 1876, to June 1, 1882.  
 A. C. Hawley: June 1, 1882, to January 7, 1884.  
 C. M. MacCarthy: January 7, 1884, to January 8, 1887.  
 F. W. Seeley: January 8, 1887, to January 22, 1889.  
 John H. Mullen: January 22, 1889, to January, 1893.  
 Herman Muehlberg: January, 1893, to January 18, 1899.  
 G. C. Lambert: January 18, 1899, to January, 1901.

## LIBRARIANS.

## APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

W. F. Wheeler: August 12, 1858, to January 2, 1860.  
 S. P. Jennison: January 2, 1860, to January 24, 1861.  
 Dr. Thomas Foster: January 24, 1861, to November 7, 1861.  
 Robert F. Fisk: November 7, 1861, to January 14, 1864.  
 De Witt C. Smith: January 14, 1864, to April 30, 1864.  
 George H. Oakes: April 30, 1864, to March 3, 1865.  
 Mrs. L. F. Goodwin: March 3, 1865, to April 1, 1867.  
 Mrs. M. R. Smith: April 1, 1867, to April 1, 1873.  
 John C. Shaw: April 1, 1873, to August, 1877.  
 W. H. H. Taylor: August 1, 1877, to January, 1894.  
 C. A. Gilman: February, 1894, to January 24, 1899.  
 F. W. Johnson: January 24, 1899, to January, 1901.

## GOVERNOR'S PRIVATE SECRETARIES.

W. F. Wheeler: May 24, 1858, to June 2, 1860.  
 S. P. Jennison: June 2, 1860, to June 24, 1861.  
 Dr. Thomas Foster: June 24, 1861, to November 7, 1861.  
 R. F. Fisk: November 7, 1861, to July 1, 1863.  
 John T. Morrison: July 1, 1863, to January 13, 1864.  
 Pennock Pusey: January 13, 1864, to April 30, 1864.  
 George H. Oakes: April 30, 1864, to March 4, 1865.  
 J. Fletcher Williams: March 4, 1865, to June 13, 1865.  
 R. D. Miller: June 13, 1865, to April 15, 1867.  
 S. P. Jennison: April 15, 1867, to January 7, 1870.  
 A. R. McGill: January 7, 1870, to January 9, 1874.  
 W. L. Wilson: January 9, 1874, to January 6, 1876.  
 Pennock Pusey: January 6, 1876, to January 10, 1882.  
 S. P. Jennison: January 10, 1882, to January 5, 1887.  
 J. K. Moore: January 5, 1887, to January 9, 1889.  
 R. C. Elliott: January 9, 1889, to November 17, 1890.  
 Tams Bixby: November 17, 1890, to May 17, 1897.  
 Roland H. Hartley: May 17, 1897, to January 2, 1899.  
 L. A. Rosing: January 2, 1899, to January, 1901.

## EXECUTIVE CLERKS.

E. Coleman Macy: January 7, 1876, to June, 1880.  
 Frank H. Carleton: June, 1880, to January 16, 1882.  
 W. H. Angell: March 12, 1882, to —————

## STATE OIL INSPECTORS.

## APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

James K. Hoffman: April 1, 1876, to January 25, 1883.  
 Henry A. Castle: January 25, 1883, to January 18, 1887.  
 Henry B. Willis: January 18, 1887, to January 2, 1889.  
 Samuel H. Nichols: January 22, 1889, to May 18, 1891.  
 Henry B. Willis: June, 1891, to January, 1893.  
 Hiram W. Foote: January, 1893, to February 1, 1897.  
 F. C. Barrows: February 1, 1897, to January 14, 1899.  
 J. J. Heinrich: January 14, 1899, to January, 1901.

## COMMISSIONERS OF LABOR STATISTICS.

John Lamb: April 14, 1887, to January 5, 1891.  
 J. P. McGaughey: January 5, 1891, to April 2, 1891.  
 L. G. Powers: April 2, 1891, to January 6, 1899.  
 M. F. McHale: January 6, 1899, to January, 1901.

## CHIEF JUSTICES, SUPREME COURT.

Lafayette Emmett: May 24, 1858, to January 10, 1865.  
 Thomas Wilson: January 10, 1865, to July 14, 1869.  
 James Gilfillan: July 14, 1869, to January 7, 1870.  
 Christopher G. Ripley: January 7, 1870, to April 7, 1874.  
 S. J. R. McMillan: April 7, 1874, to March 10, 1875.  
 James Gilfillan: March 10, 1875, to December, 1894.  
 Charles M. Start: January 7, 1895, to January, 1901.



## ASSOCIATE JUSTICES, SUPREME COURT.

Charles E. Flandrau: May 24, 1858, to July 5, 1864.  
 Isaac Atwater: May 24, 1858, to July 6, 1864.  
 S. J. R. McMillan: July 6, 1864, to April 7, 1874.  
 Thomas Wilson: July 6, 1864, to January 10, 1865.  
 John M. Berry: January 10, 1865, to November 8, 1887.  
 George B. Young: April 16, 1874, to January 11, 1875.  
 F. R. E. Cornell: January 11, 1875, to May 23, 1881.  
 D. A. Dickinson: June 27, 1881, to January, 1894.  
 Greenleaf Clark: March 14, 1881, to January 12, 1882.  
 William Mitchell: March 14, 1881, to January, 1900.  
 C. E. Vanderburgh: January 12, 1882, to January, 1894.  
 Loren W. Collins: November 16, 1887, to January, 1901.  
 Daniel Buck: January, 1894, to January, 1900.  
 Thomas Canty: January, 1894, to January, 1900.  
 John A. Lovely: January, 1900, to January, 1906.  
 C. L. Brown: January, 1900, to January, 1906.  
 C. L. Lewis: January, 1900, to January, 1906.

## CLERKS OF SUPREME COURT.

Jacob J. Noah: May 24, 1858, to January 15, 1861.  
 A. J. Van Vorhes: January 15, 1861, to January 13, 1864.  
 George F. Potter: January 13, 1864, to January 14, 1867.  
 Sherwood Hough: January 14, 1867, to January 7, 1876.  
 Sam H. Nichols: January 7, 1876, to January 5, 1887.  
 J. D. Jones: January 5, 1887, to January 5, 1891.  
 Charles P. Holcomb: January 5, 1891, to January 7, 1895.  
 Darius F. Reese: January 7, 1895, to January, 1903.

## REPORTERS OF SUPREME COURT.

Harvey Officer: May 24, 1858, to January 30, 1865.  
 William A. Spencer: January 30, 1865, to June 15, 1875.  
 George B. Young: June 15, 1875, to April 15, 1892.  
 C. C. Wilson: April 15, 1892, to May 14, 1895.  
 Henry B. Wenzell: May 14, 1895 to \_\_\_\_\_

## JUDGES OF DISTRICT COURTS.

## FIRST DISTRICT.

S. J. R. McMillan: May 24, 1858, to July 1, 1864.  
 Charles McClure: August, 1864, to December 31, 1871.  
 F. M. Crosby: January 1, 1872, to January, 1903.  
 Wm. M. McCluer: November 19, 1881, to September, 1890.  
 Hollis R. Murdock: September 24, 1890, to January 14, 1891.  
 W. C. Williston: January, 1891, to January, 1905.

## SECOND DISTRICT.

E. C. Palmer: May 24, 1858, to December 31, 1864.  
 Wescott Wilkin: January 1, 1865, to January 5, 1891.  
 H. R. Brill: January 1, 1876, to January, 1901.  
 Orlando Simons: January 1, 1876, to November, 1890.  
 L. M. Villas: February 15, 1889, to August, 1889.  
 William L. Kelly: March 17, 1887, to January, 1901.  
 †C. D. Kerr: February 14, 1889, to January, 1897.  
 Charles E. Otis: August 28, 1889, to January, 1903.  
 James J. Egan: January, 1891, to January, 1897.  
 W. D. Cornish: December 5, 1890, to January, 1893.  
 J. W. Willis: January, 1893, to January 2, 1899.  
 O. B. Lewis: January 5, 1897, to January, 1903.  
 George L. Bunn: January 2, 1897, to January, 1905.  
 E. A. Jaggard: January 2, 1899, to January, 1905.

## THIRD DISTRICT.

Thomas Wilson: May 24, 1858, to July 1, 1864.  
 Lloyd Barber: September 12, 1864, to December 31, 1871.  
 C. N. Waterman: January 1, 1872, to February 18, 1873.  
 John Van Dyke: February 28, 1873, to January 8, 1874.  
 William Mitchell: January 8, 1874, to March 14, 1881.  
 Chas. M. Start: March 14, 1881, to January 7, 1895.  
 O. B. Gould: January 7, 1895, to January 5, 1897.  
 A. H. Snow: January 5, 1897, to January, 1903.

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†Died.



## FOURTH DISTRICT.

James Hall: May 24, 1858, to October 1, 1858.  
 Edward O. Hamlin: October 1, 1858, to December 31, 1858.  
 Chas. E. Vanderburgh: January 1, 1859, to January 12, 1882.  
 A. H. Young: January, 1877, to January, 1891.  
 John M. Shaw: January 13, 1882, to January 8, 1884.  
 M. B. Koon: January 8, 1884, to May 1, 1886.  
 John P. Rea: May 1, 1886, to March 5, 1889.  
 \*Wm. Lochren: November 19, 1881, to May 8, 1893.  
 Henry G. Hicks: March 15, 1887, to January, 1895.  
 †Frederick Hooker: March 5, 1889, to September, 1893.  
 †Seagrave Smith: March 5, 1889, to May, 1898.  
 Chas. M. Pond: November 18, 1890, to January 5, 1897.  
 \*Thos. Canty: January 5, 1891, to January 3, 1894.  
 \*Robert D. Russell: May 8, 1893, to October 20, 1897.  
 \*Robert Jamison: September 19, 1893, to December 1, 1897.  
 Chas. B. Elliott: January 3, 1894, to January, 1901.  
 \*Henry C. Belden: January, 1895, to May 5, 1897.  
 David F. Simpson: January 5, 1897, to January, 1903.  
 E. M. Johnson: May 5, 1897, to January 2, 1899.  
 John F. McGee: October 20, 1897, to January, 1905.  
 Wm. A. Lancaster: December 1, 1897, to January 2, 1899.  
 Alexander M. Harrison: May 19, 1898, to January, 1905.  
 Chas. M. Pond: January 2, 1899, to January, 1905.  
 Frank C. Brooks: January 2, 1899, to January, 1905.

## FIFTH DISTRICT.

N. M. Donaldson: May 24, 1858, to December 31, 1871.  
 Samuel Lord: January 1, 1872, to February 21, 1880.  
 Thomas S. Buckham: February 21, 1880, to January, 1905.

## SIXTH DISTRICT.

L. Branson: May 24, 1858, to December 31, 1864.  
 Horace Austin: January 1, 1865, to September 30, 1869.  
 M. G. Hanscome: October 1, 1869, to December 31, 1869.  
 Franklin H. Waite: January 1, 1870, to October 1, 1874.  
 A. C. Woolfolk: October 1, 1874, to December 31, 1874.  
 D. A. Dickinson: January 1, 1875, to June 27, 1881.  
 M. J. Severance: June 27, 1881, to January, 1900.  
 Lorin Cray: January, 1900, to January, 1906.

## SEVENTH DISTRICT.

James M. McKelvey: August 1, 1886, to April 19, 1883.  
 L. W. Collins: April 19, 1883, to November 16, 1887.  
 L. L. Baxter: March 18, 1885, to January, 1905.  
 D. B. Searle: November 14, 1887, to January, 1901.

## EIGHTH DISTRICT.

L. M. Brown: March 11, 1870, to December 31, 1870.  
 A. G. Chatfield: January 1, 1871, to October 3, 1875.  
 L. M. Brown: October 29, 1875, to January 3, 1877.  
 J. L. McDonald: January 3, 1877, to November 4, 1886.  
 James C. Edson: November 4, 1886, to January 27, 1891.  
 Francis Cadwell: February, 1891, to January, 1905.

## NINTH DISTRICT.

M. G. Hanscome: March 11, 1870, to January 1, 1877.  
 E. St. Julian Cox: January 1, 1877, to March 22, 1882.  
 H. D. Baldwin: April 4, 1882, to January 3, 1883.  
 B. F. Webber: January 3, 1883, to January, 1901.

## TENTH DISTRICT.

Sherman Page: January 1, 1873, to January 10, 1880.  
 John Q. Farmer: January 10, 1880, to January, 1893.  
 John Whytock: January, 1893, to November, 1898.  
 \*\*Nathan Kingsley: November 26, 1898, to January, 1901.

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\*Resigned. †Died. \*\*Appointed.

## ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

O. P. Stearns: January, 1875, to January, 1894.  
 R. Reynolds: March 19, 1885, to January 4, 1887.  
 Ira B. Mills: March 8, 1887, to January, 1893.  
 J. D. Ensign: April 16, 1889, to January, 1903.  
 Charles L. Lewis: March 14, 1893, to September 1, 1895.  
 Samuel H. Moer: January, 1894, to January, 1900.  
 Page Morris: September 2, 1895, to September 1, 1896.  
 W. A. Cant: January 5, 1897, to January, 1903.  
 H. B. Dibbell: January, 1900, to January, 1906.

## TWELFTH DISTRICT.

John H. Brown: March 13, 1875, to January, 1890.  
 Gorham Powers: January 31, 1890, to January, 1903.  
 \*G. E. Quale: April 30, 1897, to January, 1905.

## THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.

A. D. Perkins: March 17, 1885, to March 1, 1891.  
 P. E. Brown: February, 1891, to January, 1905.

## FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.

Ira B. Mills: March 8, 1887, to January, 1903.  
 Frank Ives: January, 1893, to January 3, 1899.  
 Wm. Watts: January 3, 1899, to January, 1905.

## FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.

C. B. Sleeper: March 10, 1887, to January 5, 1889.  
 Geo. W. Holland: January 5, 1889, to January, 1901.

## SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.

Calvin L. Brown: March 10, 1887, to January, 1901.

## SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.

\*Jas. N. Quinn: March 12, 1897, to January, 1905.

## EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.

\*Jos. C. Tarbox: May 5, 1897, to January 2, 1899.  
 A. E. Giddings: January 2, 1899, to January, 1905.

## UNITED STATES SENATORS.

James Shields, Democrat: May 12, 1858, to March 3, 1859.  
 Henry M. Rice, Democrat: May 12, 1858, to March 3, 1863.  
 Morton S. Wilkinson, Republican: March 4, 1859, to March 3, 1865.  
 Alexander Ramsey, Republican: March 4, 1863, to March 3, 1875.  
 Daniel S. Norton, Republican: March 4, 1865, died July 13, 1870.  
 William Windom, Republican: July 16, 1870, to January 18, 1871.  
 O. P. Stearns, Republican: January 18, 1871, to March 3, 1871.  
 William Windom, Republican: March 4, 1871, to March 12, 1881.  
 S. J. R. McMillan, Republican: March 6, 1875, to March, 3, 1887.  
 A. J. Edgerton, Republican: March 14, 1881, to October 26, 1881.  
 William Windom, Republican: October 26, 1881, to March 3, 1883.  
 D. M. Sabin, Republican: March 4, 1883, to March 4, 1889.  
 C. K. Davis, Republican: March 4, 1887, to March 4, 1905.  
 W. D. Washburn, Republican: March 4, 1889, to March 4, 1895.  
 Knute Nelson, Republican: March 4, 1895, to March, 1901.

## REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

## FIRST DISTRICT.

J. M. Cavanaugh, Democrat: May 12, 1858, to March 4, 1859.  
 William Windom, Republican: March 4, 1859, to March 4, 1869.  
 Morton S. Wilkinson, Republican: March 4, 1869, to March 4, 1871.  
 Mark H. Dunnell, Republican: March 4, 1871, to March 4, 1883.  
 Milo White, Republican: March 4, 1883, to March 4, 1887.  
 Thomas Wilson, Democrat: March 4, 1887, to March 4, 1889.  
 Mark H. Dunnell, Republican: March 4, 1889, to March 4, 1891.  
 W. H. Harries, Democrat: March 4, 1891, to March 4, 1893.  
 James A. Tawney, Republican: March 4, 1893, to March 4, 1901.

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\*Appointed.

## SECOND DISTRICT.

W. W. Phelps, Democrat: May 12, 1858, to March 4, 1859.  
Cyrus Aldrich, Republican: March 4, 1859, to March 4, 1863.  
Ignatius Donnelly, Republican: March 4, 1863, to March 4, 1869.  
H. B. Strait, Republican: March 4, 1873, to March 4, 1879.  
J. B. Wakefield, Republican: March 4, 1883, to March 4, 1887.  
John Lind, Republican: March 4, 1887, to March 4, 1893.  
James T. McCleary, Republican: March 4, 1893, to March 4, 1901.

## THIRD DISTRICT.

Eugene M. Wilson, Democrat: March 4, 1869, to March 4, 1871.  
John T. Averill, Republican: March 4, 1872, to March 4, 1875.  
William S. King, Republican: March 4, 1875, to March 4, 1877.  
Jacob H. Stewart, Republican: March 4, 1877, to March 4, 1879.  
William D. Washburn, Republican: March 4, 1879, to March 4, 1883.  
Henry Poehler, Democrat: March 4, 1879, to March 4, 1881.  
H. B. Strait, Republican: March 4, 1881, to March 4, 1887.  
John L. McDonald, Democrat: March 4, 1887, to March 4, 1889.  
Darius S. Hall, Republican: March 4, 1889, to March 4, 1891.  
O. M. Hall, Democrat: March 4, 1891, to March 4, 1895.  
Joel P. Heatwole, Republican: March 4, 1895, to March 4, 1901.

## FOURTH DISTRICT.

W. D. Washburn, Republican: March 4, 1883, to March 4, 1885.  
J. B. Gilfillan, Republican: March 4, 1885, to March 4, 1887.  
Edmund Rice, Democrat: March 4, 1887, to March 4, 1889.  
S. P. Snider, Republican: March 4, 1889, to March 4, 1891.  
J. N. Castle, Democrat: March 4, 1891, to March 4, 1893.  
Andrew R. Klefer, Republican: March 4, 1893, to March 4, 1897.  
Frederick C. Stevens, Republican: March 4, 1897, to March 4, 1901.

## FIFTH DISTRICT.

Knute Nelson, Republican: March 4, 1883, to March 4, 1889.  
S. G. Comstock, Republican: March 4, 1889, to March 4, 1891.  
Kittel Halvorson, Alliance: March 4, 1891, to March 4, 1893.  
Loren Fletcher, Republican: March 4, 1893, to March 4, 1901.

## SIXTH DISTRICT.

M. R. Baldwin, Democrat: March 4, 1893, to March 4, 1895.  
Charles A. Towne, Republican: March 4, 1895, to March 4, 1897.  
Page Morris, Republican: March 4, 1897, to March 4, 1901.

## SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Haldor E. Boen, People's Party: March 4, 1893, to March 4, 1895.  
Frank M. Eddy, Republican: March 4, 1895, to March 4, 1901.

## LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

## APPORTIONMENT OF 1857.

Senate, 37 members; house, 80 members. For the apportionment, see sections 10, 11 and 12 of the schedule of the Constitution.

FIRST LEGISLATURE.—1857-8. Assembled Dec. 2, 1857. On March 25, 1858, took a recess until June 2. Finally adjourned August 12.

SENATE.—Richard G. Murphy, President until June 3; Lieut. Governor William Holcombe, June 3 to August 12.

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|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Joel K. Reiner,    | 8. Charles H. Lindsley, | 16. Basil Moreland.      |
| H. L. Thomas.         | Emerson Hodges.         | 17. Thomas Cowan.        |
| 2. Isaac Van Etten,   | 9. Samuel Hull,         | 18. Elijah T. Mixer.     |
| Chas. S. Cave,        | John R. Jones.          | 19. Samuel E. Adams.     |
| William Sprigg Hall.  | 10. James C. Day,       | 20. Reuben M. Richardson |
| 3. D. W. C. Dunwell,  | O. W. Streeter.         | 21. Anson Northrup.      |
| Henry G. Bailey.      | 11. Daniel S. Norton,   | 22. Joseph Rolette.      |
| 4. Erastus N. Bates,  | S. S. Beman.            | 23. Jonathan Chase.      |
| Delano T. Smith.      | 12. James Redpath.      | 24. John Banfil.         |
| 5. Michael Cook,      | 13. Edward W. Somers,   | 25. W. H. C. Folsom.     |
| George E. Skinner.    | Boyd Phelps.            | 26. R. B. Carlton.       |
| 6. Aaron G. Hudson.   | 14. George Watson.      |                          |
| 7. Richard G. Murphy. | 15. Lewis L. McCune.    |                          |

HOUSE.—J. S. Watrous, Speaker, from December 2 to March 12; George Bradley, from March 12 to August 12.

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|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. J. R. M. Gaskell,  | Lewis R. Hawkins,       | Amander H. Bartlett.     |
| Robert Simpson,       | David Kinghorn.         | 15. Hiram H. Sheets,     |
| George W. Campbell.   | 8. Sylvanus Burgess,    | George C. Pettie,        |
| 2. James Starkey,     | E. Allen Power,         | Smith Johnson.           |
| Charles Rauch,        | Samuel Lord,            | 16. A. J. Rutan,         |
| George L. Otis,       | W. K. Tattersall.       | Reuben Butters.          |
| William B. McGrorty,  | 9. J. T. Eames,         | 17. Ephraim Pierce,      |
| William Davern,       | Isaac De Cow,           | Albert Tuttle,           |
| John W. Crosby.       | M. J. Foster,           | Frederick Rehfeld.       |
| 3. James C. Dow,      | Henry Kibler,           | 18. John H. Stevens,     |
| Robert C. Masters,    | James M. Graham,        | Michael Cummings,        |
| James Locke,          | T. J. Fladeland.        | Henry Poehler.           |
| Robert O'Neill,       | 10. Edmund McIntyre,    | 19. Ernst Heyd,          |
| M. T. Murphy.         | J. B. Le Blond,         | Ebenezer Bray.           |
| 4. Reuben B. Gibson,  | Daniel Wilson.          | 20. J. B. Atkinson,      |
| George H. Keith,      | 11. St. A. D. Balcombe, | John L. Young.           |
| William S. Chowen.    | Manley Grover,          | Joseph B. Carpenter.     |
| 5. John L. Schofield, | Edwin M. Bearce,        | 21. J. D. Cruttenden.    |
| John H. Parker,       | S. R. Johnson.          | 22. John N. Chase.       |
| Warren Vertress.      | 12. Ira O. Seeley,      | 23. William H. Townsend, |
| 6. Henry L. Bevans,   | N. S. Teft,             | L. C. Walker.            |
| Joseph Peckham,       | Thomas A. Thompson.     | 24. James C. Frost.      |
| C. W. Libbey,         | 13. George O. Way.      | 25. John G. Randall.     |
| Hans Hanson, Jr.      | 14. James B. Wakefield. | 26. John S. Watrous.     |
| 7. George Bradley,    | George B. Kingsley,     |                          |

SECOND LEGISLATURE.—1859-60. Assembled December 7. Adjourned March 12, 1860.

SENATE.—Lieut. Governor William Holcombe, President to January 2; Ignatius Donnelly, thence.

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|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Wm. McKusick,  | 4. Jesse Bishop,   | Emerson Hodges.    |
| Socrates Nelson.  | R. L. Bartholomew. | 9. H. W. Holley,   |
| 2. J. H. Stewart, | 5. M. Cook,        | Reuben Wells.      |
| Wm. Sprigg Hall,  | D. H. Frost.       | 10. E. H. Kennedy, |
| C. N. McKubin.    | 6. R. N. McLaren.  | Fred Gluck.        |
| 3. A. H. Norris,  | 7. J. F. Baldwin.  | 11. E. L. King,    |
| Ell Robinson.     | 8. H. Galloway,    | J. M. Winn.        |

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|---|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 12. John T. Averill.                    | 17. Thomas Cowan.     | 23. David Heaton.      |
| 13. Henry C. Rogers,<br>A. J. Edgerton. | 18. John H. Stevens.  | 24. F. E. Baldwin.     |
| 14. George Watson.                      | 19. Samuel E. Adams.  | 25. Lucas K. Stannard. |
| 15. W. F. Pettit.                       | 20. C. C. Andrews.    | 26. Thomas Clark.      |
| 16. D. C. Evans.                        | 21. J. D. Cruttenden. |                        |
|   | 22. Oscar Taylor.     |                        |

HOUSE.—Amos Coggsell, of Steele county, Speaker.

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|--|--|---|
| 1. D. D. Watson,<br>A. Van Vorhes,<br>Orange Walker.   | 8. G. W. Green,<br>A. J. Olds,<br>A. Osman,<br>J. S. Sawyer.   | 15. Amos Coggsell,<br>G. W. Greene,<br>G. T. White,<br>J. I. Stewart.   |
| 2. John B. Sanborn,<br>Henry Acker,<br>J. B. Olivier,<br>Oscar Stephenson,<br>George Mitsch,<br>D. A. Robertson. | 9. A. A. Trow,<br>A. H. Butler,<br>W. Meighen,<br>C. D. Sherwood,<br>Daniel Dayton,<br>Hiram Walker. | 16. Henry Stack,<br>Thomas McDonough,<br>Burrough Abbott.   |
| 3. H. G. O. Morrison,<br>H. Caskey,<br>A. M. Hayes,<br>Moses Bixler,<br>H. J. Scheffer.                          | 10. J. A. Anderson,<br>C. A. Coe,<br>George Temanson.  | 17. John Armstrong,<br>F. Rehfeld,<br>W. Pfaender.  |
| 4. J. P. Abraham,<br>Henry E. Mann,<br>A. C. Austin,<br>Irvin Shrewsbury.  | 11. Orlando Stevens,<br>William Mitchell,<br>Zenas Thayer,<br>Sheldon Brooks.                        | 18. Peter Wilkins,<br>Mathew Donohue,<br>Hamilton Beatty.   |
| 5. E. N. Leavens,<br>Luke Hulett,<br>Ferris Webster.   | 12. J. W. Burnham,<br>W. J. Arnold,<br>F. M. Skillman.   | 19. John S. Letford,<br>F. A. Renz,<br>Jackson Taylor.  |
| 6. Lewis H. Garrard,<br>I. C. Stearns,<br>R. H. Knox,<br>L. K. Aaker.  | 13. T. J. Hunt,<br>Peter Mantor,<br>B. F. Langworthy.  | 20. G. W. Sweet,<br>M. C. Tolman,<br>U. S. Wiley.   |
| 7. Jonathan Chadderdon,<br>Peter Schriner,   | 14. G. K. Cleveland,<br>Allen Shultis,<br>T. W. Purdie.  | 21. Peter Roy.<br>22. Alex. Kinkhead.<br>23. D. A. Secombe,<br>G. P. Baldwin.<br>24. R. M. Johnson.<br>25. Patrick Fox.<br>26. William Nettleton. |

### APPORTIONMENT OF 1860.

Senate, 21 members; house, 42 members. Districts: 1. First and Second wards of St. Paul, and towns of McLean, New Canada, White Bear and Mounds View. 2. Washington, Chisago, Pine and Kanabec counties. 3. Stearns, Todd, Cass, Wadena, Otter Tail, Toombs, Breckenridge, Douglas, Becker, Polk, Pembina, Morrison, Crow Wing, Aitkin, Itasca, Buchanan, Carlton, St. Louis and Lake counties. 4. Hennepin East, Manomin, Anoka, Sherburne, Benton, Isanti and Mille Lacs counties. 5. Hennepin West. 6. Carver, Wright, Meeker, McLeod, Kandiyohi and Monongalia counties. 7. Dakota county. 8. Rice county. 9. Goodhue county. 10. Wabasha county. 11. Winona county. 12. Olmsted county. 13. Houston county. 14. Fillmore county. 15. Mower and Dodge counties. 16. Steele, Waseca and Freeborn counties. 17. Blue Earth and Le Sueur counties. 18. Scott county. 19. Nicollet, Sibley, Renville, Pierce, Davis, and Brown county west of range 33. 20. Faribault, Martin, Jackson, Cottonwood, Nobles, Pipestone, Rock, and Brown county west of range 34. 21. Third and Fourth wards of St. Paul and towns of Reserve and Rose.

THIRD LEGISLATURE.—1861. Assembled January 8. Adjourned March 8.

SENATE.—Lieut. Governor Ignatius Donnelly, President.

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|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. James K. Smith, Jr. | 8. Michael Cook.      | 15. J. W. Flake.         |
| 2. J. K. Reiner.       | 9. R. N. McLaren.     | 16. George Watson.       |
| 3. Seth Gibbs.         | 10. John H. Pell.     | 17. Sheldon F. Barney.   |
| 4. David Heaton.       | 11. Daniel S. Norton. | 18. Thomas J. Galbraith. |
| 5. R. J. Baldwin.      | 12. Stiles P. Jones.  | 19. James W. Linde.      |
| 6. Samuel Bennett.     | 13. Thomas McRoberts. | 20. Guy Cleveland.       |
| 7. A. M. Hayes.        | 14. H. W. Holley.     | 21. John B. Sanborn.     |

HOUSE.—Jared Benson, of Anoka county, Speaker.

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|--|---|---|
| 1. Henry Acker,<br>A. Nessel.                          | 5. F. R. E. Cornell,<br>Wentworth Hayden.           | C. R. White,<br>10. N. S. Teft.                     |
| 2. H. L. Thomas,<br>E. D. Whiting,<br>Emil Munch.      | 6. V. P. Kennedy,<br>T. D. Smith,<br>Wm. R. Baxter. | 11. Ebenezer Warner,<br>M. Wheeler Sargeant.        |
| 3. Thomas Cathcart,<br>Levi Wheeler,<br>P. S. Gregory. | 7. H. G. O. Morrison,<br>M. A. Chamblin.            | 12. A. Harkins,<br>W. K. Tattersall.                |
| 4. Jared Benson,<br>G. V. Mahew.                       | 8. J. D. Hoskins,<br>Charles Wood.                  | 13. J. B. Le Blond.                                 |
|  | 9. J. E. Chapman,                                   | 14. A. H. Butler,<br>C. D. Sherwood,<br>J. P. Howe. |

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|--------------------------------------|--|--|
| 15. Peter Mantor,<br>Thomas J. Hunt. | 17. G. W. Stewart,<br>Asa Cheadle,<br>L. D. Patterson. | 19. M. G. Hanscome,<br>E. E. Paulding. |
| 16. James E. Child,<br>W. F. Pettit. | 18. Frederick Driscoll.                                | 20. A. Strecker.                       |
|                                      |  | 21. William L. Banning.                |

FOURTH LEGISLATURE.—1862. Assembled January 7. Adjourned March 7.

SENATE.—Lieut. Governor Ignatius Donnelly, President.

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|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. James Smith, Jr. | 8. Michael Cook.         | 15. Joseph H. Clark.  |
| 2. J. K. Reiner.    | 9. Charles McClure.      | 16. A. B. Webber.     |
| 3. S. B. Lowry.     | 10. Linus Richards.      | 17. Nathan Dane.      |
| 4. David Heaton.    | 11. M. Wheeler Sargeant. | 18. Thomas J. Duffey. |
| 5. R. J. Baldwin.   | 12. J. V. Daniels.       | 19. Henry A. Swift.   |
| 6. Samuel Bennett.  | 13. Charles H. See.      | 20. G. K. Cleveland.  |
| 7. Charles W. Nash. | 14. Luke Miller.         | 21. John R. Irvine.   |

HOUSE.—Jared Benson, of Anoka county, Speaker.

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|---|--|--|
| 1. Henry L. Carver,<br>Phillip Rohr.                | John H. Stevens.                         | Peter Peterson,<br>John McGrew.                        |
| 2. E. D. Whiting,<br>H. L. Thomas,<br>W. H. Burt.   | 7. J. C. Couper,<br>G. C. Chamberlain.   | 15. S. Bostwick,<br>H. C. Rogers.                      |
| 3. R. M. Richardson,<br>Peter Roy,<br>John Whipple. | 8. George H. Woodruff,<br>Caleb Clossen. | 16. H. C. Magoon,<br>P. C. Bailey.                     |
| 4. J. H. Allen,<br>Jared Benson.                    | 9. J. A. Thatcher,<br>L. K. Aaker.       | 17. J. J. Porter,<br>T. M. Perry,<br>James A. Wiswell. |
| 5. F. R. E. Cornell,<br>John C. Past.               | 10. O. D. Ford.                          | 18. N. M. D. McMullen.                                 |
| 6. E. P. Kennedy,<br>R. M. Kennedy,                 | 11. S. B. Sheardown,<br>E. B. Weld.      | 19. M. J. Severance,<br>Adam Buck, Jr.                 |
|   | 12. Thomas Harris,<br>F. Johnson.        | 20. B. O. Kempfer.                                     |
|   | 13. Samuel Alken.                        | 21. Nicholas Gross.                                    |
|   | 14. A. H. Butler,                        |  |

EXTRA SESSION OF 1862.

On account of the Indian outbreak in 1862, an extra session was called by the Governor, which assembled September 9, and adjourned September 29. The officers and members were the same as at the regular session, except that L. K. Aaker, from the Ninth district, was not presents at the regular session, but presented his credentials to the second session.

FIFTH LEGISLATURE.—1863. Assembled January 6. Adjourned March 6.

SENATE.—Lieut. Governor Ignatius Donnelly, President.

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|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. James Smith, Jr.   | 8. John M. Berry.        | 15. Joseph H. Clark. |
| 2. John McKusick.     | 9. Charles McClure.      | 16. M. A. Dalley.    |
| 3. William S. Moore.  | 10. R. Ottman.           | 17. Nathan Dane.     |
| 4. David Heaton.      | 11. M. Wheeler Sargeant. | 18. Isaac Lincoln.   |
| 5. R. J. Baldwin.     | 12. J. V. Daniels.       | 19. Henry A. Swift.  |
| 6. Charles A. Warner. | 13. Charles H. See.      | 20. D. G. Shillock.  |
| 7. Charles W. Nash.   | 14. Luke Miller.         | 21. John R. Irvine.  |

HOUSE.—Charles D. Sherwood, of Fillmore county, Speaker.

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|--|---------------------------------------|---|
| 1. William P. Murray,<br>J. P. Kidder.                 | B. G. Lee.                            | Hiram Walker,<br>William Chalfant.                          |
| 2. Ansel Smith,<br>J. B. H. Mitchell,<br>S. W. Furber. | 7. O. T. Hayes,<br>G. C. Chamberlain. | 15. B. D. Sprague,<br>F. P. Bachon.                         |
| 3. L. R. Bently,<br>H. C. Walt,<br>R. M. Richardson.   | 8. Charles Wood,<br>Charles Taylor.   | 16. Asa Walker,<br>Philo Woodruff.                          |
| 4. Dwight Woodbury,<br>H. J. G. Croswell.              | 9. J. A. Thatcher,<br>A. Hilton.      | 17. John J. Porter,<br>James A. Wiswell,<br>Reuben Butters. |
| 5. A. C. Austin,<br>R. B. McGrath.                     | 10. S. L. Campbell.                   | 18. J. B. Sly.  |
| 6. W. G. Butler,<br>C. F. Davis,                       | 11. Philip Reiner,<br>E. S. Youmans.  | 19. William Huey,<br>W. Tennant.                            |
|  | 12. Z. Handerson,<br>J. P. Moulton.   | 20. James B. Wakefield.                                     |
|  | 13. D. L. Buell.                      | 21. John B. Brisbin.  |
|  | 14. C. D. Sherwood,                   |   |

SIXTH LEGISLATURE.—1864. Assembled January 5. Adjourned March 4.

SENATE.—Lieut. Governor Charles D. Sherwood, President.

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|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Edmund Rice.       | 8. John M. Berry.     | 15. D. B. Sprague.   |
| 2. John Kusick.       | 9. J. A. Thatcher.    | 16. F. J. Stevens.   |
| 3. J. P. Wilson.      | 10. R. Ottman.        | 17. John J. Porter.  |
| 4. John S. Pillsbury. | 11. Daniel S. Norton. | 18. Isaac Lincoln.   |
| 5. Dorilus Morrison.  | 12. J. V. Daniels.    | 19. Henry A. Swift.  |
| 6. Charles A. Warner. | 13. D. Cameron.       | 20. D. G. Schillock. |
| 7. D. F. Langley.     | 14. Luke Miller.      | 21. John Nicols.     |

HOUSE.—Jared Benson, of Anoka county, Speaker.

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|--|--|---|
| 1. J. P. Kidder,<br>Rudolph H. Fitz.               | W. T. Rigby,<br>C. A. Ruffee.          | 6. W. G. Butler,<br>John S. Letford,<br>Henry Hill. |
| 2. Ansel Smith,<br>Jesse H. Soule,<br>R. R. Henry. | 4. Jared Benson,<br>Jonathan Firren.   | 7. K. N. Guiteau,<br>G. F. Ackley.                  |
| 3. R. M. Richardson,                               | 5. John A. Coleman,<br>Gilbert Graham. | 8. A. N. Nourse,                                    |

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|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| A. H. Bullis.           | 13. Thomas Conniff. | 17. James A. Wiswell, |
| 9. S. S. Grannis,       | 14. S. A. Hunt,     | Reuben Butters,       |
| J. M. Gates.            | M. J. Foster,       | John L. Meagher.      |
| 10. J. J. McKey.        | Reuben Whittemore.  | 18. Hugh Johnson.     |
| 11. E. S. Youmans,      | 15. Royal Crane,    | 19. Samuel Coffin,    |
| Thomas P. Dixon.        | Augustus Barlow.    | Wm. Huey.             |
| 12. Thos. H. Armstrong, | 16. Philo Woodruff, | 20. J. A. Latimer.    |
| J. P. Moulton.          | J. L. Gibbs.        | 21. Andrew R. Kiefer. |

SEVENTH LEGISLATURE.—1865. Assembled January 3. Adjourned March 3.

SENATE.—Lieut. Governor Charles D. Sherwood, President.

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|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Edmund Rice.       | 8. Levi Nutting.       | 15. B. D. Sprague.  |
| 2. John McKusick.     | 9. J. A. Thatcher.     | 16. B. A. Lowell.   |
| 3. J. P. Wilson.      | 10. Melville C. Smith. | 17. John J. Porter. |
| 4. John S. Pillsbury. | 11. Daniel S. Norton.  | 18. L. L. Baxter.   |
| 5. Dorilus Morrison.  | 12. J. V. Daniels.     | 19. Henry A. Swift. |
| 6. G. D. George.      | 13. D. Cameron.        | 20. D. G. Shillock. |
| 7. D. F. Langley.     | 14. Luke Miller.       | 21. John Nichols.   |

HOUSE.—Thomas H. Armstrong, of Olmsted county, Speaker.

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|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Charles D. Gilfillan, | C. F. Davis.            | William Chalfant,    |
| John A. Peckham.         | 7. K. N. Guiteau,       | E. F. West.          |
| 2. L. J. Stark,          | Henry W. Tew.           | 15. Royal Crane,     |
| Ansel Smith,             | 8. A. H. Bullis,        | C. D. Tuthill.       |
| L. A. Huntoon.           | Charles Taylor.         | 16. J. L. Gibbs,     |
| 3. Oscar Taylor,         | 9. J. B. Locke,         | J. B. Crooker.       |
| Louis A. Evans,          | William Colville, Jr.   | 17. W. H. Patten,    |
| W. T. Rigby.             | 10. John B. Downer.     | L. Z. Rogers,        |
| 4. F. M. Stowell,        | 11. F. E. Shandrew,     | L. C. Harrington.    |
| Stephen Hewson.          | Charles Griswold.       | 18. Stephen H. Jay.  |
| 5. Cyrus Aldrich,        | 12. Thos. H. Armstrong, | 19. Hamilton Beatty, |
| F. R. E. Cornell.        | William Teachout.       | Henry Poehler.       |
| 6. Frank A. Renz,        | 13. F. N. Goodrich.     | 20. J. A. Klester.   |
| Henry Hill,              | 14. Reuben Whittmore,   | 21. John M. Gilman.  |

EIGHTH LEGISLATURE.—1866. Assembled January 2. Adjourned March 2.

SENATE.—Lieut. Governor Thomas H. Armstrong, President.

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|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. William P. Murray. | 8. Gordon E. Cole.  | 15. Samuel Lord.      |
| 2. John McKusick.     | 9. J. A. Thatcher.  | 16. B. A. Lowell.     |
| 3. R. M. Richardson.  | 10. N. F. Randolph. | 17. Reuben Butters.   |
| 4. John S. Pillsbury. | 11. Thomas Simpson. | 18. L. L. Baxter.     |
| 5. C. H. Pettit.      | 12. J. V. Daniels.  | 19. Charles T. Brown. |
| 6. G. D. George.      | 13. D. L. Buell.    | 20. D. G. Shillock.   |
| 7. D. F. Langley.     | 14. Luke Miller.    | 21. George L. Otis.   |

HOUSE.—James B. Wakefield, of Faribault county, Speaker.

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|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. William Branch, | Chauncey W. Griggs   | William Chalfant,       |
| Parker Paine.      | 7. R. C. Masters,    | John Hobart.            |
| 2. Robert Watson,  | J. D. Smith,         | 15. C. J. Felch,        |
| J. B. H. Mitchell, | 8. J. S. Archibald,  | D. B. Johnson.          |
| Smith Ellison.     | Isaac Pope.          | 16. J. B. Crooker,      |
| 3. N. F. Barnes,   | 9. Sylvester Dickey, | Augustus Armstrong.     |
| Thomas Cathcart,   | Warren Bristol.      | 17. A. K. Maynard,      |
| B. Overpeck.       | 10. William Brown.   | D. Buck,                |
| 4. E. W. Cutter,   | 11. E. S. Lawrence,  | J. G. Thompson.         |
| A. R. Hayden.      | W. W. Buck.          | 18. S. H. Jay.          |
| 5. Aaron Gould,    | 12. R. D. Hathaway,  | 19. Thomas Russell,     |
| Jonas H. Howe.     | B. F. Perry.         | J. S. G. Honner.        |
| 6. Dana E. King,   | 13. J. P. Schaller.  | 20. James B. Wakefield. |
| L. Harrington,     | 14. J. Q. Farmer,    | 21. Herman Trott.       |

### APPORTIONMENT OF 1866.

Senate, 22 members; house, 47 members. Districts: 1. Ramsey county. 2. Washington, Chisago, Pine and Kanabec. 3. Stearns, Todd, Cass, Wadena, Otter Tail, Andy Johnson, Clay, Douglas, Becker, Polk, Pembina, Morrison, Crow Wing, Aitkin, Itasca, Buchanan, Carlton, St. Louis and Lake. 4. Hennepin East, Manomin, Anoka, Sherburne, Benton, Isanti and Mille Lacs. 5. Hennepin West. 6. Wright, Meeker, McLeod, Kandiyohi and Monongalia. 7. Dakota. 8. Rice. 9. Goodhue. 10. Wabasha. 11. Winona. 12. Olmsted. 13. Houston. 14. Fillmore. 15. Mower. 16. Steele, Waseca and Freeborn. 17. Blue Earth and Watonwan. 18. Scott. 19. Nicollet, Brown, Sibley, Redwood, Renville, Pierce and Davis. 20. Faribault, Martin, Jackson, Cottonwood, Murray, Pipestone and Rock. 21. Carver. 22. Le Sueur.



**NINTH LEGISLATURE.—1867.** Assembled January 8. Adjourned March 8.

**SENATE.**—Lieut. Governor Thomas H. Armstrong, President.

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|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. William P. Murray.    | 9. Warren Bristol.   | 17. Lewis Porter.       |
| 2. William H. C. Folsom. | 10. J. L. Armstrong. | 18. L. L. Baxter.       |
| 3. Louis A. Evans.       | 11. William H. Yale. | 19. Adam Buck.          |
| 4. John S. Pillsbury.    | 12. J. V. Daniels.   | 20. J. B. Wakefield.    |
| 5. J. C. Whitney.        | 13. D. T. Temple.    | 21. Chauncey W. Griggs. |
| 6. H. L. Gordon.         | 14. Luke Miller.     | 22. Reuben Butters.     |
| 7. N. C. Draper.         | 15. Samuel Lord.     |                         |
| 8. O. F. Perkins.        | 16. Aug. Armstrong.  |                         |

**HOUSE.**—John Q. Farmer, of Fillmore county, Speaker.

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|------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Edmund Rice,        | Isaac Pope.        | J. Q. Farmer,         |
| Cushman K. Davis,      | 9. L. K. Aaker,    | G. Oleson.            |
| Charles H. Lienau.     | J. F. Mitchell,    | 15. C. J. Felch,      |
| 2. Ebenezer Ayers,     | R. B. Wilson.      | D. B. Johnson, Jr.    |
| Harry A. Jackson.      | 10. S. A. Kemp,    | 16. W. H. Twiford,    |
| 3. N. H. Miner,        | J. W. Knapp.       | William Brisbane,     |
| N. Richardson.         | 11. W. W. Buck,    | James E. Smith.       |
| 4. H. F. Blodgett.     | M. H. Dunnell,     | 17. J. A. Reed,       |
| 5. A. A. Ames,         | A. C. Smith.       | Brown Yates.          |
| Aaron Gould,           | 12. B. F. Perry,   | 18. Morris Hanft.     |
| John Seboski.          | J. K. Randall,     | 19. Charles T. Brown, |
| 6. Dana E. King,       | Caleb Sawyer.      | D. G. Shillock.       |
| P. W. Savage.          | 13. B. S. Andrews, | 20. A. Andrews.       |
| 7. J. H. Donaldson,    | E. H. Kennedy.     | 21. Eli F. Lewis.     |
| S. C. Howell.          | 14. W. W. Braden,  | 22. A. K. Maynard.    |
| 8. Charles A. Wheaton, | N. P. Colburn,     |                       |

**TENTH LEGISLATURE.—1868.** Assembled January 7. Adjourned March 6.

**SENATE.**—Lieut. Governor Thomas H. Armstrong, President.

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|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. George L. Becker. | 9. Warren Bristol.     | 17. E. P. Freeman.   |
| 2. W. H. C. Folsom.  | 10. J. L. Armstrong.   | 18. L. L. Baxter.    |
| 3. C. A. Gilman.     | 11. Benjamin Franklin. | 19. C. T. Brown.     |
| 4. J. S. Pillsbury.  | 12. J. V. Daniels.     | 20. J. B. Wakefield. |
| 5. C. H. Pettit.     | 13. George F. Potter.  | 21. C. W. Griggs.    |
| 6. H. L. Gordon.     | 14. Luke Miller.       | 22. Reuben Butters.  |
| 7. Seagrave Smith.   | 15. W. E. Harris.      |                      |
| 8. O. F. Perkins.    | 16. Aug. Armstrong.    |                      |

**HOUSE.**—John Q. Farmer, of Fillmore county, Speaker.

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|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1. William P. Murray, | Jesse Ames.          | W. W. Braden,          |
| D. C. Jones,          | 9. E. G. Comstock,   | William Meighen.       |
| Charles H. Lienau.    | K. K. Finseth,       | 15. D. A. Shaw,        |
| 2. J. W. Furber,      | J. F. Pingrey.       | E. K. Proper.          |
| Thomas Lowell.        | 10. George Bryant,   | 16. William R. Kenyon, |
| 3. D. G. Pettijohn,   | Frank W. Seeley.     | J. E. Smith,           |
| N. H. Miller.         | 11. H. W. Hill,      | George A. La Dow.      |
| 4. Samuel Ross.       | George B. Dresbach,  | 17. John A. Reed,      |
| 5. C. D. Davidson,    | John Ball.           | O. O. Pitcher.         |
| Charles H. Clark,     | 12. Charles Stewart, | 18. William Henry.     |
| John H. Hechtman.     | S. W. Eaton,         | 19. John Rudolph,      |
| 6. Lewis Harrington,  | Caleb Sawyer.        | Adam Buck.             |
| J. B. Salisbury.      | 13. J. P. Schaller,  | 20. A. B. Colton.      |
| 7. R. J. Chewning,    | Isaac Thompson.      | 21. Isaac Lewis.       |
| Robert Foster.        | 14. John Q. Farmer,  | 22. Dennis Doyle.      |
| 8. Christian Erd,     | Hiram Walker,        |                        |

**ELEVENTH LEGISLATURE.—1869.** Assembled January 5. Adjourned March 5.

**SENATE.**—Lieut. Governor Thomas H. Armstrong, President.

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|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. George L. Becker.     | 9. Warren Bristol.   | 17. E. P. Freeman.      |
| 2. J. N. Castle.         | 10. W. W. Prindle.   | 18. William Henry.      |
| 3. C. A. Gilman.         | 11. S. B. Sheardown. | 19. Charles T. Brown.   |
| 4. William Lochren.      | 12. J. A. Leonard.   | 20. James B. Wakefield. |
| 5. Curtis H. Pettit.     | 13. G. F. Potter.    | 21. C. W. Griggs.       |
| 6. Dana E. King.         | 14. A. Bergen.       | 22. E. R. Smith.        |
| 7. Seagrave Smith.       | 15. W. E. Harris.    |                         |
| 8. George F. Batchelder. | 16. J. B. Crooker.   |                         |

**HOUSE.**—Chester D. Davidson, of Hennepin county, Speaker.

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|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1. John M. Gilman, | A. R. Hall,         | A. J. Grover,       |
| James J. Egan,     | Charles H. Clark.   | C. C. Webster.      |
| Paul Faber.        | 6. W. W. Patterson, | 10. George Bryant,  |
| 2. Joseph Haskell, | D. Pile.            | A. Thibbets.        |
| W. H. C. Folsom.   | 7. R. J. Chewning,  | 11. C. Bohn,        |
| 3. Ludwig Robbers, | R. Smith.           | Sam V. Hyde,        |
| William E. Hicks.  | 8. W. J. Sibbison,  | J. Q. A. Vale.      |
| 4. A. M. Fridley.  | E. Hollister.       | 12. R. D. Hathaway, |
| 5. C. C. Davidson, | 9. L. K. Aaker,     | B. S. Larson,       |



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|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| John Lathrop.       | 15. T. J. Hunt,     | 18. J. L. McDonald. |
| 13. Tosten Johnson, | E. K. Proper.       | 19. J. C. Rudolph,  |
| Isaac Thompson.     | 16. Aug. Armstrong, | J. C. Stoever.      |
| 14. D. D. Hammer,   | E. Easton,          | 20. J. W. Hunter.   |
| John Hobert,        | W. Smith.           | 21. L. L. Baxter.   |
| J. G. McGrew,       | 17. O. O. Pitcher,  | 22. R. H. Everett.  |
| William Melghen.    | W. C. Rhodes.       |                     |

**TWELFTH LEGISLATURE.—1870. Assembled January 4. Adjourned March 4.**

**SENATE.**—Lieut. Governor William H. Yale, President.

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|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. George L. Becker.     | 9. Charles Hill.   | 17. B. F. Smith.      |
| 2. J. N. Castle.         | 10. W. S. Jackson. | 18. William Henry.    |
| 3. H. C. Walt.           | 11. C. F. Buck.    | 19. William Pfaender. |
| 4. William Lochren.      | 12. J. A. Leonard. | 20. J. A. Latimer.    |
| 5. C. H. Pettit.         | 13. D. L. Buell.   | 21. L. L. Baxter.     |
| 6. Dana E. King.         | 14. D. B. Sprague. | 22. E. R. Smith.      |
| 7. R. J. Chewning.       | 15. Samuel Lord.   |                       |
| 8. George F. Batchelder. | 16. J. B. Crooker. |                       |

**HOUSE.**—John L. Merriam, of Ramsey county, Speaker.

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|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. John L. Merriam, | William Close.       | M. Scanlan,             |
| J. Gilman,          | 9. John Miller,      | S. G. Canfield.         |
| Paul Faber.         | Oren Densmore,       | 15. G. M. Cammeron,     |
| 2. William Lowell,  | Giles Slocum.        | H. A. Brown.            |
| J. S. Norris.       | 10. John Gage,       | 16. W. C. Young,        |
| 3. John L. Wilson,  | A. J. Fowler.        | H. W. Ruloffson,        |
| Isaac Thorson.      | 11. C. M. Waterman,  | A. C. Wedge.            |
| 4. A. M. Fridley.   | John Bullen,         | 17. R. Crandall,        |
| 5. A. R. Hall,      | John M. McCool.      | John F. Meagher.        |
| E. A. Rice,         | 12. Charles Stewart, | 18. John L. McDonald.   |
| J. H. Pond.         | S. W. Graham,        | 19. William L. Couplin, |
| 6. B. Abbott,       | B. S. Larson.        | P. H. Swift.            |
| A. H. Reed.         | 13. W. E. Potter,    | 20. M. E. L. Shanks.    |
| 7. John Flannegan,  | Nathan Vance.        | 21. J. K. Cullen.       |
| William Jones.      | 14. William Barton,  | 22. John A. Pfaar.      |
| 8. Henry Drought,   | Ole C. Bratrud,      |                         |

**THIRTEENTH LEGISLATURE.—1871. Assembled January 8. Adjourned March 3.**

**SENATE.**—Lieut. Governor William H. Yale, President.

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|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. George L. Becker. | 9. Charles Hill.       | 17. B. F. Smith.      |
| 2. D. M. Sabin.      | 10. N. S. Teft.        | 18. J. L. McDonald.   |
| 3. H. C. Walt.       | 11. C. F. Buck.        | 19. William Pfaender. |
| 4. J. S. Pillsbury.  | 12. Leonard B. Hodges. | 20. C. W. Thompson.   |
| 5. C. H. Pettit.     | 13. D. L. Buell.       | 21. L. L. Baxter.     |
| 6. W. T. Bonniwell.  | 14. J. Q. Farmer.      | 22. M. Doran.         |
| 7. R. T. Chewning.   | 15. Samuel Lord.       |                       |
| 8. John H. Case.     | 16. W. H. Young.       |                       |

**HOUSE.**—John L. Merriam, of Ramsey county, Speaker.

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|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. John L. Merriam, | Henry Platt.          | Hans Valder,          |
| H. H. Sibley,       | 9. Orin Densmore,     | J. E. Atwater.        |
| Christ Stahlman.    | T. G. Pearson,        | 15. Harlan W. Page,   |
| 2. L. K. Stannard,  | A. P. Jackson.        | W. G. Telfer.         |
| Joseph Haskell.     | 10. F. J. Collier,    | 16. William Brisbane, |
| 3. W. S. Moore,     | A. J. Fowler.         | A. C. Wedge,          |
| Luke Marvin.        | 11. J. M. McCool,     | F. B. Davis.          |
| 4. A. M. Fridley.   | S. Y. Hyde,           | 17. J. F. Meagher,    |
| 5. W. D. Washburn,  | J. Q. A. Vale.        | James B. Hubbell.     |
| A. R. Hall,         | 12. R. A. Jones,      | 18. W. V. Sencerbox.  |
| A. J. Underwood.    | Thomas Phelps,        | 19. W. L. Couplin,    |
| 6. W. H. Greenleaf, | William Sommerville.  | J. S. G. Honner.      |
| Andrew Rallson.     | 13. Timan Gilbertson, | 20. A. L. Patchen.    |
| 7. J. H. Flannegan, | Tosten Johnson.       | 21. J. A. C. Flood.   |
| D. E. Eyre.         | 14. N. P. Colburn,    | 22. L. H. Bullis.     |
| 8. Ara Barton,      | H. S. Griswold,       |                       |

### APPORTIONMENT OF 1871.

**FIRST DISTRICT**—Houston county—One senator and four representatives.

**SECOND DISTRICT**—Fillmore county in part—One senator and three representatives.

**THIRD DISTRICT**—Fillmore county in part—One senator and three representatives.

**FOURTH DISTRICT**—Mower county—One senator and two representatives.

**FIFTH DISTRICT**—Freeborn county—One senator and two representatives.

**SIXTH DISTRICT**—Faribault county—One senator and two representatives.

**SEVENTH DISTRICT**—Winona county in part—One senator and two representatives.

**EIGHTH DISTRICT**—Winona county in part—One senator and three representatives.

**NINTH DISTRICT**—Olmsted county in part—One senator and two representatives.

**TENTH DISTRICT**—Olmsted county in part—One senator and two representatives.

**ELEVENTH DISTRICT**—Dodge county—One senator and two representatives.

**TWELFTH DISTRICT**—Steele county—One senator and two representatives.

**THIRTEENTH DISTRICT**—Waseca county—One senator and two representatives.

**FOURTEENTH DISTRICT**—Blue Earth county—One senator and five representatives.

**FIFTEENTH DISTRICT**—Wabasha county—One senator and four representatives.

**SIXTEENTH DISTRICT**—Goodhue county in part—One senator and two representatives.

**SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT**—Goodhue county in part—One senator and three representatives.

**EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT**—Rice county—One senator and five representatives.

**NINETEENTH DISTRICT**—Le Sueur county—One senator and three representatives.

**TWENTIETH DISTRICT**—Dakota county—One senator and five representatives.

**TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT**—Scott county—One senator and two representatives.

**TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT**—Washington county—One senator and three representatives.

**TWENTY-THIRD DISTRICT**—Ramsey county in part—One senator and two representatives.

**TWENTY-FOURTH DISTRICT**—Ramsey county in part—One senator and three representatives.

**TWENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT**—Hennepin county in part, Anoka and Isanti counties—One senator and two representatives.

**TWENTY-SIXTH DISTRICT**—Hennepin county in part—One senator and four representatives.

**TWENTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT**—Hennepin county in part—One senator and three representatives.

**TWENTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT**—Chisago, Pine, Kanabec and Aitkin counties—One senator and one representative.

**TWENTY-NINTH DISTRICT**—Lake, Itasca, Carlton, Cass and St. Louis counties—One senator and one representative.

**THIRTIETH DISTRICT**—Sherburne, Benton, Morrison, Crow Wing and Mille Lacs counties—One senator and one representative.

**THIRTY-FIRST DISTRICT**—Stearns county—One senator and four representatives.

**THIRTY-SECOND DISTRICT**—Wright county—One senator and two representatives.

**THIRTY-THIRD DISTRICT**—Carver county—One senator and three representatives.

**THIRTY-FOURTH DISTRICT**—Nicollet and Renville counties—One senator and three representatives.

**THIRTY-FIFTH DISTRICT**—Meeker county—One senator and one representative.

**THIRTY-SIXTH DISTRICT**—Sibley and McLeod counties—One senator and three representatives.

**THIRTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT**—Redwood, Brown and Lyon counties—One senator and two representatives.

**THIRTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT**—Martin, Jackson, Nobles, Rock, Watonwan, Cottonwood, Murray and Pipestone counties—One senator and three representatives.

**THIRTY-NINTH DISTRICT**—Douglas, Pope, Stevens, Grant, Big Stone and Lake counties—One senator and two representatives.

**FORTIETH DISTRICT**—Kandiyohi, Swift and Chippewa counties—One senator and one representative.

**FORTY-FIRST DISTRICT**—Otter Tail, Wilkin, Wadena, Todd, Beltrami, Polk, Clay, Becker, Traverse and Pembina counties—One senator and two representatives.

Forty-one senators and one hundred and six representatives.

**FOURTEENTH LEGISLATURE.—1872.** Assembled Jan. 2. Adjourned March 1.

**SENATE.**—Lieut. Governor William H. Yale, President.

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|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. D. L. Buell.        | 15. Hugh P. Wilson.    | 29. William W. Billson. |
| 2. Thomas H. Everts.   | 16. Lucius F. Hubbard. | 30. John O. Haven.      |
| 3. John Q. Farmer.     | 17. Giles Slocum.      | 31. E. M. Wright.       |
| 4. Sherman Page.       | 18. G. W. Batchelder.  | 32. G. A. Ruckholdt.    |
| 5. H. D. Brown.        | 19. L. Z. Rogers.      | 33. L. L. Baxter.       |
| 6. E. H. Hutchins.     | 20. R. J. Chewning.    | 34. Marshall B. Stone.  |
| 7. Samuel S. Beman.    | 21. R. H. Rose.        | 35. Charles E. Cutts.   |
| 8. William H. Stevens. | 22. D. M. Sabin.       | 36. Henry Poehler.      |
| 9. Milo White.         | 23. I. V. D. Heard.    | 37. William Pfaender.   |
| 10. O. S. Porter.      | 24. John Nicols.       | 38. William D. Rice.    |
| 11. J. H. Clark.       | 25. A. C. Morrill.     | 39. Ole Peterson.       |
| 12. Amos Coggsell.     | 26. Levi Butler.       | 40. Andrew Railson.     |
| 13. James E. Child.    | 27. William P. Ankeny. | 41. John O. Milne.      |
| 14. John F. Meagher.   | 28. Jonas Lindall.     |                         |

**HOUSE.—A. R. Hall, of Hennepin county, Speaker.**

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|---|--|---|
| 1. W. F. Weber,<br>John H. Smith,<br>P. Rosendahl,<br>L. R. Hall.                         | 13. James Thompson,<br>John Vandyke,<br>George Bryant,<br>A. Boss.                     | C. F. Adams,<br>Loren Fletcher.   |
| 2. John Larson,<br>A. H. H. Dayton,<br>L. Bothum.   | 16. J. C. Pierce,<br>J. Finney.  | 27. A. R. Hall,<br>Z. Demeules,<br>F. L. Morse.                                   |
| 3. A. H. Trow,<br>M. Eggleston,<br>P. McCracken.  | 17. T. P. Kellett,<br>G. K. Norsvig,<br>John Stanton.                                  | 28. Adolph Munch.   |
| 4. John T. Williams,<br>J. M. Wickoff.  | 18. O. Osmundson,<br>Ara Barton,<br>John Hutchinson,<br>Henry Platt,<br>H. M. Mattson. | 29. Edgar Nash.   |
| 5. E. D. Rogers,<br>William Wilson.   | 19. George Millard,<br>Perry Wilson,<br>Asa White.                                     | 30. N. Richardson.  |
| 6. S. P. Child,<br>H. Huntington.   | 20. D. F. Langley,<br>Hugh Durham,<br>W. A. Gray,<br>Dan E. Eyre,<br>George A. Wells.  | 31. J. M. Rosenberger,<br>Randolph Holding,<br>Martin Greeley,<br>Alphonso Barto. |
| 7. John L. Blair,<br>D. Henninway.  | 21. J. A. Chadderdon,<br>Martin Quinn.   | 32. F. X. Lafond,<br>C. B. Jackson.   |
| 8. H. M. Burchard,<br>H. A. Corey,<br>Wm. J. Whipple.                                     | 22. Ebenezer Ayres,<br>Hollis R. Murdock,<br>J. R. M. Gaskill.                         | 33. F. E. Du Toit,<br>Charles Johnson,<br>C. H. Lienau.                           |
| 9. Arthur H. Gaskill,<br>Peter Fenton.  | 23. John B. Sanborn,<br>Peter Berkey.  | 34. H. E. Wadsworth,<br>Hans C. Hanson,<br>J. H. Dunham.                          |
| 10. Richard A. Jones,<br>Thomas B. Lindsay.   | 24. J. C. Burbank,<br>Henry M. Smyth,<br>Edmund Rice.                                  | 35. William B. Greenleaf.   |
| 11. G. B. Cooley,<br>A. L. Wellman.   | 25. Franklin Whitney,<br>John H. Strong.   | 36. Adam Buck,<br>Liberty Hall,<br>David H. Adams.                                |
| 12. W. W. Wilkin,<br>F. B. Davis.   | 26. A. J. Underwood.<br>C. H. Clark,   | 37. O. S. Reishus,<br>Henry Weyhe.  |
| 13. Kelsey Curtis,<br>John Thompson.  |  | 38. E. Berry,<br>W. W. Murphy,<br>G. C. Chamberlain.                              |
| 14. J. A. Wiswell,<br>Charles H. Shelby,<br>Clark Keysor,<br>H. Capwell,<br>Henry Foster. |  | 39. F. B. Van Hoesen,<br>G. W. Rockwell.  |
|   |  | 40. J. L. Kitchell.   |
|   |  | 41. E. E. Corliss,<br>L. S. Cravath.  |

**FIFTEENTH LEGISLATURE.—1873. Assembled January 7. Adjourned March 7.****SENATE.—Lieut. Governor William H. Yale, President.**

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|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. E. Thompson.     | 15. J. Waste.          | 29. C. H. Graves.     |
| 2. T. H. Everts.    | 16. L. F. Hubbard.     | 30. John O. Haven.    |
| 3. William Meighen. | 17. John W. Peterson.  | 31. H. C. Burbank.    |
| 4. N. K. Noble.     | 18. G. W. Batchelder.  | 32. G. A. Buckholdt.  |
| 5. T. J. Johnsrud.  | 19. Freeman Talbot.    | 33. L. L. Baxter.     |
| 6. E. H. Hutchins.  | 20. R. J. Chewning.    | 34. M. B. Stone.      |
| 7. S. S. Beman.     | 21. John L. MacDonald. | 35. Charles E. Cutts. |
| 8. W. H. Stevens.   | 22. D. M. Sabin.       | 36. Henry Poehler.    |
| 9. Milo White.      | 23. Edmund Rice.       | 37. J. S. G. Honner.  |
| 10. O. S. Porter.   | 24. John Nicols.       | 38. W. D. Rice.       |
| 11. H. H. Atherton. | 25. J. S. Pillsbury.   | 39. J. G. Whittemore. |
| 12. Amos Coggsell.  | 26. Levi Butler.       | 40. Andrew Railson.   |
| 13. W. G. Ward.     | 27. R. B. Langdon.     | 41. J. G. Nelson.     |
| 14. J. F. Meagher.  | 28. J. Lindall.        |                       |

**HOUSE.—A. R. Hall, of Hennepin county, Speaker.**

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|--|---|---|
| 1. Tosten Johnson,<br>A. Beard,<br>M. L. Cooper,<br>P. H. Rosendahl. | 10. Thomas B. Lindsay,<br>Manley C. Fuller.   | EWas Hobbs,<br>S C. Dunham,<br>J. B. Hopkins,<br>Andrew Thompson.                   |
| 2. Arne Arneson,<br>Horace Wheeler,<br>Niles Carpenter.              | 11. John N. Hanson,<br>E. W. Westcott.  | 19. Frank Becker,<br>J. C. Swain,<br>Lewis Stone.                                   |
| 3. T. P. Baldwin,<br>H. M. Daniel,<br>Peter McCracken.               | 12. W. W. Wilkin,<br>A. Colquhoun.  | 20. A. E. Rich,<br>Peter Ficker,<br>J. F. Dilley,<br>J. L. Lewis,<br>D. C. Johnson. |
| 4. O. O. Finhert,<br>E. J. Stimson.                                  | 13. John Thompson,<br>J. L. Sauterer.   | 21. J. W. Sencerbox,<br>Joseph Chadderdon.  |
| 5. J. W. Devereux,<br>E. D. Rogers.                                  | 14. Jacob Pfaaf,<br>H. S. Howe,<br>Thomas C. Charles,<br>John A. Peterson,<br>John A. Reed. | 22. F. W. Durant,<br>James H. Huanin,<br>J. R. M. Gaskill.                          |
| 6. S. P. Child,<br>M. A. Hawkes.                                     | 15. N. A. Gesner,<br>T. S. Vandyke,<br>Frank L. Meacham,<br>William H. Campbell.            | 23. J. N. Rogers,<br>H. H. Miller.  |
| 7. Collins Rice,<br>C. W. Trisler.                                   | 16. W. C. Williston,<br>H. F. Armstrong.  | 24. George Benz,<br>H. A. Castle,<br>H. J. Brainard.                                |
| 8. H. A. Cory,<br>George P. Wilson,<br>J. P. Neville.                | 17. T. P. kellet,<br>G. K. Norsvig,<br>Arthur Flom.   | 25. James McCann,   |
| 9. M. L. Tibbets,<br>Marcus Wing.                                    | 18. Osmund Osmundson,   |   |

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|--|---|--|
| 26. Daniel Anderson.<br>C. B. Tirrell,<br>L. Fletcher,<br>Chas. H. Clarke,<br>C. F. Adams. | Bartholomew Pritz,<br>Alphonso Barto.                         | Hamilton Beatty.                                     |
| 27. A. R. Hall,<br>Z. Demeules,<br>M. C. Comerford.  | 32. J. E. Jenks,<br>T. G. Mealey.                             | 37. J. W. Blake,<br>C. C. Brandt.                    |
| 28. Joel G. Ryder.   | 33. Fred E. Du Tolt,<br>Chas. W. Buchmann,<br>Matthew Kelley. | 38. J. W. Seager,<br>Edwin Berry,<br>Stephen Miller. |
| 29. E. G. Swanstrom.   | 34. Francis Baasen,<br>E. St. Julien Cox,<br>David Benson.    | 39. Warren Adley,<br>G. W. Rockwell.                 |
| 30. T. F. Knappen.   | 35. William H. Greenleaf.                                     | 40. G. W. Frink.                                     |
| 31. Henry Krebs,<br>Hubert Rieland,  | 36. H. A. Child,<br>A. M. Schell,                             | 41. J. V. Brower,<br>William Felton.                 |

SIXTEENTH LEGISLATURE.—1874. Assembled January 6. Adjourned March 6.

SENATE.—Lieut. Governor Alphonso Barto, President.

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|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. E. Thompson.      | 15. J. P. Waste.       | 29. C. H. Graves.       |
| 2. C. H. Conkey.     | 16. L. F. Hubbard.     | 30. George W. Benedict. |
| 3. William Melghen.  | 17. J. W. Peterson.    | 31. H. C. Burbank.      |
| 4. E. H. Wells.      | 18. Thomas H. Buckham. | 32. T. G. Mealey.       |
| 5. T. J. Jonsrud.    | 19. Freeman Talbot.    | 33. L. L. Baxter.       |
| 6. S. P. Child.      | 20. Ignatius Donnelly. | 34. E. St. Julien Cox.  |
| 7. S. S. Beeman.     | 21. J. L. Macdonald.   | 35. Charles E. Cutts.   |
| 8. Charles H. Berry. | 22. William McKusick.  | 36. J. Frankenfield.    |
| 9. Milo White.       | 23. Edmund Rice.       | 37. J. S. G. Honner.    |
| 10. I. M. Westfall.  | 24. E. F. Drake.       | 38. E. P. Freeman.      |
| 11. H. H. Atherton.  | 25. J. S. Pillsbury.   | 39. J. G. Whittemore.   |
| 12. Amos Coggsell.   | 26. Levi Butler.       | 40. E. A. Rice.         |
| 13. W. G. Ward.      | 27. R. B. Langdon.     | 41. J. G. Nelson.       |
| 14. M. S. Wilkinson. | 28. R. K. Burrows.     |                         |

HOUSE.—A. R. Hall, of Hennepin county, Speaker.

- |  |  |   |
|--|--|---|
| 1. William McArthur,<br>M. J. McDonnell,<br>E. W. Trask,<br>David Taylor.                        | 15. P. H. Rahilly,<br>Ed. Drury,<br>James Lawrence,<br>J. K. Smith.                      | C. F. Adams,<br>C. H. Pettit.   |
| 2. W. N. Gilmore,<br>A. K. Hanson,<br>J. C. Greer.   | 16. W. C. Williston,<br>Leland Jones.  | 27. A. R. Hall,<br>F. L. Morse,<br>John Hechman.                          |
| 3. W. A. Pease,<br>Robert L. Fleming,<br>J. W. Graling.  | 17. C. R. White,<br>N. J. Ottun,<br>John Stanton.  | 28. F. H. Pratt.  |
| 4. Gunder Halvorson,<br>A. E. Peck.  | 18. B. M. James,<br>H. E. Barron,<br>J. H. Passon,<br>H. B. Martin,<br>L. M. Heally.     | 29. E. G. Swanstrom.  |
| 5. Evan Morgan,<br>Warren Buell.   | 19. John Taylor,<br>Frank Becker,<br>Vincent Kletscha.                                   | 30. Moses Lafond.   |
| 6. J. P. West,<br>T. G. Pond.  | 20. D. F. Langley,<br>J. F. Dilley,<br>George Auge,<br>George A. Wells,<br>Peter Ficker. | 31. N. F. Barnes,<br>Hubert Rieland,<br>Charles Walker,<br>Joseph Martin. |
| 7. J. B. Norton,<br>Collins Rice.  | 21. L. M. Brown,<br>Edward Delaney.  | 32. Thomas Melrose,<br>Valentine Eppel.                                   |
| 8. J. P. Perry,<br>O. M. Lord,<br>William Beals.   | 22. J. A. McClusky,<br>Charles Eckdall,<br>D. B. Loomis.                                 | 33. E. Harrison,<br>Henry R. Denney,<br>John True.                        |
| 9. John Hyslop,<br>C. T. Shellman.   | 23. John X. Davidson,<br>Henry Meyerding.  | 34. John N. Treadwell,<br>Peter H. McDermid,<br>David Benson.             |
| 10. M. Dosdall,<br>T. F. Olds.   | 24. George Benz,<br>T. M. Metcalf,<br>Lorenzo Hoyt.                                      | 35. Andrew Nelson.  |
| 11. John N. Hanson,<br>W. H. Parmlee.  | 25. C. T. Woodbury,<br>Lyman Brown.  | 36. John Groetsch,<br>L. Gillick,<br>W. F. Babcock.                       |
| 12. C. S. Crandall,<br>J. M. Sloan.  | 26. C. B. Tirrell,<br>L. Fletcher,   | 37. Z. B. Clark,<br>Charles Hansing.                                      |
| 13. L. D. Smith,<br>James E. Child.  |  | 38. J. F. Daniels.<br>Ole O. How,<br>N. H. Manning.                       |
| 14. Isaac Smith,<br>D. W. Burlison,<br>Silas Kenworthy,<br>N. W. Dickerson,<br>Robert H. Hughes. |  | 39. Warren Adley,<br>Henry Foss.  |
|  |  | 40. Henry Hill.   |
|  |  | 41. J. W. Mason,<br>C. B. Jordan.   |

SEVENTEENTH LEGISLATURE.—1875. Assembled January 5. Adjourned March 5.

SENATE.—Lieut. Governor Alphonso Barto, President.

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|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1. J. H. Smith.        | 9. Milo White.       | 17. A. K. Flinseth.    |
| 2. C. H. Conkey.       | 10. I. M. Westfall.  | 18. Thomas S. Buckham. |
| 3. William Melghen.    | 11. J. H. Clark.     | 19. Michael Doran.     |
| 4. E. H. Wells.        | 12. Amos Coggsell.   | 20. Ignatius Donnelly. |
| 5. Thos. H. Armstrong. | 13. Peter McGovern.  | 21. J. L. Macdonald.   |
| 6. S. P. Child.        | 14. M. S. Wilkinson. | 22. William McKusick.  |
| 7. H. W. Hill.         | 15. J. E. Doughty.   | 23. William P. Murray. |
| 8. Charles H. Berry.   | 16. L. F. Hubbard.   | 24. E. F. Drake.       |

25. J. S. Pillsbury.
26. Levi Butler.
27. R. B. Langdon.
28. W. H. C. Folsom.
29. C. H. Graves.
30. George W. Benedict.

31. Joseph Capser.
32. T. G. Mealy.
33. C. H. Lienau,
34. E. St. Julien Cox.
35. A. Nelson.
36. Jacob Frankenfield.

37. John W. Blake.
38. E. P. Freeman.
39. K. Nelson.
40. A. E. Rice.
41. H. G. Page.

HOUSE.—W. R. Kinyon, of Steele county, Speaker.

1. John McNelly,  
William M. Snure,  
M. J. McDonald,  
E. N. Goodrich.
2. H. C. Grover,  
J. M. Wheat,  
N. E. Ellertson.
3. E. W. Farrington,  
R. L. Fleming,  
Dwight Rathbun.
4. John S. Irgens,  
Charles F. Greening.
5. Henry Tunell,  
Richard Fitzgerald.
6. J. P. West,  
F. M. Pierce.
7. A. Helm,  
H. M. Dixon.
8. H. M. Burchard,  
C. B. Sinclair,  
E. B. Drew.
9. L. M. Gaskill,  
Burr Deuel.
10. J. G. Daniels,  
William Brown.
11. E. W. Westcott,  
William Wheeler.
12. W. R. Kinyon,  
Hugh Murray.
13. Morris H. Lamb,  
Joseph Minges.
14. James A. James,  
Robert H. Hughes,  
D. W. Burlison,  
E. F. Champlin,  
Lysander Cook.

15. Edward Drury,  
Wm. P. Dunnington,  
W. S. Baxter,  
John A. Jackson.
16. Robert Deakin,  
Rudolph Kruger.
17. C. H. Bosworth,  
N. J. Ottun,  
F. Peterson.
18. T. B. Clement,  
J. B. Hopkins,  
J. S. Allen,  
Andrew Thompson,  
H. B. Martin.
19. Thomas Collins,  
R. L. Nason,  
T. H. Smullen.
20. John Byers,  
Nicholas McGree,  
J. C. McCarthy,  
Andrew Keegan,  
Frank Merrill.
21. J. W. Sencerbox,  
James Chadderdon.
22. J. W. Furber,  
E. W. Durant,  
John E. Mower.
23. William Crooks,  
H. H. Miller.
24. George Benz,  
F. R. Delano,  
Lorenzo Hoyt.
25. C. T. Woodbury,  
Daniel Anderson.
26. C. H. Pettit,  
C. H. Clarke,

- L. Fletcher,  
A. Ingerson.
27. Geo. A. Camp,  
Frank L. Morse,  
Daniel Bassett.
28. L. J. Stark.
29. J. J. Egan.
30. C. H. Chadbourne.
31. C. A. Gilman,  
W. Mertz,  
B. Pirz,  
M. A. Taylor.
32. Nathan Warner,  
Valentine Eppel.
33. L. L. Baxter,  
Christ Ackerman,  
J. G. Maetzhold.
34. John N. Treadwell,  
P. H. McDermid,  
David Benson.
35. N. C. Hines.
36. John J. Mullen,  
Lawrence Gillick,  
A. M. Schnell.
37. H. S. Berg,  
Knud H. Helling.
38. Charles F. Crosby,  
E. Berry,  
Thomas Rutledge.
39. Martin Stow,  
J. G. Whitmore.
40. L. K. Stone.
41. Soren Listoe,  
R. L. Frazee.

EIGHTEENTH LEGISLATURE.—1876. Assembled January 4. Adjourned March 3.

SENATE.—Lieut. Governor J. B. Wakefield, President.

1. J. H. Smith.
2. C. A. Conkey.
3. William Melghen.
4. R. I. Smith.
5. Thomas H. Armstrong
6. J. P. West.
7. H. W. Hill.
8. W. H. Yale.
9. Milo White.
10. J. V. Daniels.
11. J. H. H. Clark.
12. L. L. Wheelock.
13. Peter McGovern.
14. M. S. Wilkinson.

15. J. E. Doughty.
16. W. C. Williston.
17. A. K. Finseth.
18. J. M. Archibald.
19. Michael Doran.
20. Ignatius Donnelly.
21. J. L. Macdonald.
22. E. S. Brown.
23. William P. Murray.
24. James Smith, Jr.
25. J. B. Gilfillan.
26. Levi Butler.
27. R. B. Langdon.
28. W. H. C. Folsom.

29. C. H. Graves.
30. Lewis Mayo.
31. Joseph Capser.
32. J. N. Stacy.
33. C. H. Lienau.
34. J. T. Schoenbeck.
35. A. Nelson.
36. Henry Poehler.
37. John W. Blake.
38. I. P. Durfee.
39. Knute Nelson.
40. A. B. Robbins.
41. H. G. Page.

HOUSE.—W. R. Kinyon, of Steele county, Speaker.

1. W. E. Potter,  
M. J. Donnell,  
John McNelly,  
E. D. Northrup.
2. H. M. Onstine,  
O. E. Boyum,  
Tollak Brokken.
3. C. Robbins,  
George Andrews,  
D. Rathbun.
4. H. F. Deming,  
C. F. Greening.
5. H. Tunell,  
J. L. Gibbs.
6. A. R. Moore,  
C. S. Dunbar.

7. A. P. Allen,  
O. W. Hunt.
8. E. R. Drew,  
Edward Mott,  
A. W. Bennett.
9. A. Burnap,  
H. M. Stanchfield.
10. E. P. Whiting,  
W. H. White,
11. George W. Gleason,  
C. L. Chase.
12. W. R. Kinyon,  
Hugh Murray.
13. Robert Earle,  
Kelsey Curtis.
14. Hiram Gerlick,

- J. A. James,  
Wm. P. Marston,  
M. M. Clark,  
Wm. Webb.
15. W. R. Murray,  
S. L. Campbell,  
H. D. Wedge,  
E. D. Southard.
16. Charles R. Brink,  
Rudolph Kruger.
17. Gustavus Westman,  
Ole P. Huleback,  
B. C. Grover.
18. Joseph Covert,  
F. A. Noble,  
C. H. Grant,

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| 19. N. Burgess,<br>H. L. Gish,<br>Wm. Conrad.<br>20. J. F. Norrish,<br>Daniel Ryan,<br>C. A. Baker,<br>M. H. Sullivan,<br>Abraham A. Osborne.<br>21. Peter Cleary,<br>J. Callender.<br>22. James Middleton,<br>Ole W. Erickson,<br>A. Fredericks,<br>23. Wm. Crooks,<br>John Lunkenheimer.<br>24. Fred Richter,<br>C. D. Gilfillan,<br>W. W. Webber. | 25. F. Whitney,<br>Daniel Anderson.<br>26. Curtis H. Pettit,<br>Leander Gorton,<br>John H. Stevens,<br>C. B. Tirrell.<br>27. A. M. Reid,<br>Daniel Bassett,<br>Frank L. Morse.<br>28. M. A. Brawley.<br>29. George C. Stone.<br>30. F. X. Goulet.<br>31. C. A. Gilman,<br>C. Klosterman,<br>W. H. Stinchfield,<br>C. D. Lamb.<br>32. N. Warner,<br>John Oakes.<br>33. J. F. Dilley,<br>H. R. Denny, | Jonas Akins.<br>34. D. S. Hall,<br>Andrew Nelson,<br>Nicholas Sons.<br>35. C. E. Cutts.<br>36. Martin Sheely,<br>A. P. Fitch,<br>A. J. Jones.<br>37. P. F. Jacobson,<br>William Skinner.<br>38. J. A. Everett,<br>Lee Hensley,<br>W. H. Mellen.<br>39. Martin Stowe,<br>J. D. Good.<br>40. J. L. Kitchel.<br>41. S. D. Comstock,<br>John Wait. |
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NINETEENTH LEGISLATURE.—1877. Assembled January 2. Adjourned March 2.

SENATE.—Lieut. Governor J. B. Wakefield, President.

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|---|---|--|
| 1. John McNelly.<br>2. C. A. Conkey,<br>3. C. G. Edwards.<br>4. R. I. Smith.<br>5. Thos. H. Armstrong.<br>6. J. P. West.<br>7. J. F. Remore.<br>8. W. H. Yale.<br>9. Burr Deuel.<br>10. J. V. Daniels.<br>11. A. J. Edgerton.<br>12. L. L. Wheelock.<br>13. P. C. Bailey.<br>14. M. S. Wilkinson. | 15. James McHench.<br>16. W. C. Williston,<br>17. A. K. Finseth.<br>18. J. M. Archibald.<br>19. Michael Doran.<br>20. Ignatius Donnelly.<br>21. William Henry.<br>22. E. S. Brown.<br>23. C. A. Morton.<br>24. James Smith, Jr.<br>25. John B. Gilfillan.<br>26. Levi Butler.<br>27. R. B. Langdon.<br>28. W. H. C. Folsom. | 29. E. G. Swansstrom.<br>30. Louis Mayo.<br>31. C. F. Macdonald.<br>32. J. N. Stacy.<br>33. C. H. Lienau.<br>34. J. P. Schoenbeck.<br>35. J. M. Waldron.<br>36. Henry Poehler.<br>37. S. A. Hall.<br>38. I. P. Durfee.<br>39. Knute Nelson.<br>40. A. B. Robbins.<br>41. H. G. Page. |
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HOUSE.—J. L. Gibbs, of Freeborn county, Speaker.

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|---|--|--|
| 1. Anthony Huyck,<br>Wm. G. McSpadden,<br>M. J. McDonnell,<br>John A. Eberhard.<br>2. H. C. Grover,<br>J. M. Wheat,<br>Frank Erickson.<br>3. D. W. Rathbun,<br>S. Berg,<br>P. M. Mosher.<br>4. S. J. Sanborn,<br>Hosner A. Brown.<br>5. J. L. Gibbs,<br>H. G. Emmonds.<br>6. S. P. Child,<br>Horace H. Gilman.<br>7. Samuel W. Johnson,<br>L. Kauphusman.<br>8. C. F. Buck,<br>J. M. Cole,<br>Edward Mott.<br>9. Marcus Wing,<br>T. W. Phelps.<br>10. E. P. Whiting,<br>George W. Pugh.<br>11. L. G. Nelson,<br>Edwin F. Way.<br>12. George W. Buffum,<br>Walter Muir.<br>13. Anthony Sampson,<br>Fenton Keenan.<br>14. H. Cummins,<br>J. A. James,<br>W. P. Jones,<br>George Green,<br>William Webb, Jr. | 15. Lewis H. Garrard,<br>George R. Hall,<br>G. Maxwell,<br>S. L. Campbell.<br>16. Jonathan Finney,<br>H. B. Wilson.<br>17. B. C. Grover,<br>O. P. Huleback,<br>T. G. Pearson.<br>18. J. H. Pettys,<br>H. Schriver,<br>A. W. McKinstry,<br>S. B. Coe,<br>E. C. Knowles.<br>19. P. S. Gardner,<br>J. Zimmerman,<br>M. McKinzle.<br>20. Thomas Howes,<br>W. B. Truax,<br>E. G. Rogers,<br>M. M. Sullivan,<br>A. A. Osborne.<br>21. Peter Cleary,<br>J. W. Callender.<br>22. L. A. Huntoon,<br>O. W. Erickson,<br>A. Frederick.<br>23. William Crooks,<br>John Lunkenheimer,<br>24. John M. Gilman,<br>E. Rice,<br>B. Magoffin, Jr.<br>25. D. Anderson,<br>G. W. Putnam.<br>26. George H. Johnson,<br>L. Fletcher, | W. H. Rouse,<br>J. H. Clark.<br>27. A. R. Hall,<br>Andrew G. Smith,<br>Peter Weinant.<br>28. W. A. Bentley.<br>29. Samuel G. Fulton.<br>30. John Stumpf.<br>31. Edmund Meagher,<br>C. A. Gilman,<br>G. Klosterman,<br>B. Fitz.<br>32. A. Peterson,<br>Elijah J. Cutts.<br>33. J. F. Dilley,<br>W. H. Mills,<br>Coellos Merriam.<br>34. Isaac Lundeen,<br>W. J. Bean,<br>David Benson.<br>35. L. Rudberg.<br>36. Felton Vollmer,<br>W. T. Bonniwell,<br>S. B. Beatty.<br>37. David Worst,<br>E. P. Bertrand.<br>38. Dr. H. N. Rice,<br>Lee Hensley,<br>Christopher H. Smith.<br>39. Michael A. Wollan,<br>Ole Amundson.<br>40. J. P. Jacobson.<br>41. S. G. Comstock,<br>A. McCrea. |
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**TWENTIETH LEGISLATURE.—1878. Assembled January 8. Adjourned March 8.**  
**SENATE.—Lieut. Governor J. B. Wakefield, President.**

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|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. John McNelly.       | 15. James McHench.     | 29. E. G. Swanstrom. |
| 2. J. M. Wheat.        | 16. J. C. McClure.     | 30. W. H. Houlton.   |
| 3. C. C. Edwards.      | 17. A. K. Finseth.     | 31. C. F. Macdonald. |
| 4. G. W. Clough.       | 18. T. B. Clement.     | 32. T. G. Mealey.    |
| 5. Thos. H. Armstrong. | 19. Michael Doran.     | 33. C. H. Lienau.    |
| 6. D. F. Goodrich.     | 20. Ignatius Donnelly. | 34. H. Ahrens.       |
| 7. J. F. Remore.       | 21. William Henry.     | 35. J. M. Waldron.   |
| 8. W. S. Drew.         | 22. R. F. Hersey.      | 36. W. T. Bonniwell. |
| 9. Burr Deuel.         | 23. C. A. Morton.      | 37. S. A. Hall.      |
| 10. D. A. Morrison.    | 24. C. D. Gilfillan.   | 38. C. H. Smith.     |
| 11. A. J. Edgerton.    | 25. John B. Gilfillan. | 39. Knute Nelson.    |
| 12. E. W. Morehouse.   | 26. C. A. Pillsbury.   | 40. A. E. Rice.      |
| 13. P. C. Bailey.      | 27. R. B. Langdon.     | 41. H. G. Page.      |
| 14. F. H. Walte.       | 28. John Shaleen.      |                      |

**HOUSE.—C. A. Gilman, of Stearns county, Speaker.**

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|--|--|--|
| 1. Edmund Null,<br>Andrew Bye,<br>Christof Evanson,<br>Chas. Fetzner.                    | 15. William B. Lutz,<br>S. L. Campbell,<br>W. H. Feller,<br>P. H. Rahilly. | J. H. Clark,<br>Edw. McDermott.                                    |
| 2. H. Christopherson,<br>Daniel Currie,<br>Hans Gunvalson.                               | 16. William Colville,<br>N. C. Crandall.                                   | 27. Frank L. Morse,<br>Peter Weinant,<br>Harry Ghostley.           |
| 3. C. M. Colby,<br>Francis Hall,<br>P. Mosher.   | 17. S. C. Wickey,<br>P. N. Langemo,<br>S. C. Holland.                      | 28. F. S. Christensen.   |
| 4. S. J. Sanborn,<br>H. K. Volstad.  | 18. J. W. Thompson,<br>John Thompson,<br>Stiles M. West,                   | 29. Samuel G. Fulton.  |
| 5. H. G. Emmonds,<br>T. W. Purdie.   | 19. A. H. E. Lange,<br>C. N. Pinney,<br>W. E. Richter.                     | 30. Nathan Richardson.   |
| 6. J. P. West,<br>Horace H. Gilman.  | 20. Elias Tompkins,<br>J. L. Lewis,<br>H. Fanning,                         | 31. C. A. Gilman,<br>D. B. Stanley,<br>H. S. Emmel,<br>H. Rieland. |
| 7. F. C. Robinson,<br>L. J. Alfred.  | 21. Henry Hinds,<br>George Giles.  | 32. Nathan Warner,<br>L. H. Rawson.                                |
| 8. George B. Dresbach,<br>James M. Cole,<br>Samuel Miller.                               | 22. William Fowler,<br>Charles Peterson,<br>D. M. Sabin.                   | 33. Peter Parthels,<br>W. H. Mills,<br>Jacob Truwe.                |
| 9. John Hyslup,<br>A. Burnap.  | 23. John H. Reaney,<br>R. C. Wiley.  | 34. Sumner Ladd,<br>Jacob Klossner, Jr.,<br>J. M. Bowler.          |
| 10. C. E. Stacey,<br>James Button.   | 24. W. H. Mead,<br>Edmund Rice,<br>H. J. Brainard.                         | 35. W. W. Campbell.  |
| 11. A. B. Huntley,<br>M. R. Dresbach.  | 25. George W. Putnam,<br>Baldwin Brown.                                    | 36. J. C. Edson,<br>S. G. Anderson,<br>John Geib.                  |
| 12. George W. Buffum,<br>Walter Muir.  | 26. W. H. Johnson,<br>H. G. Hicks,   | 37. J. W. Williams,<br>Charles C. Brandt.                          |
| 13. J. O. Chandler,<br>Fenton Keenan.  |  | 38. Frank A. Day,<br>L. H. Bishop,<br>Alex Fiddes.                 |
| 14. O. E. Harvey,<br>James McBroom,<br>William Perrin,<br>Thomas Bohan,<br>J. S. Larkin. |  | 39. John B. Cowing,<br>H. W. Stone.                                |
|  |  | 40. Ole O. Lien.   |
|  |  | 41. Andrew McCrea,<br>Theodore Holton.                             |

**TWENTY-FIRST LEGISLATURE.—1879. Assembled January 7. Adjourned March 7.**  
**SENATE.—Lieut. Governor J. B. Wakefield, President.**

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|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. D. L. Buell.     | 15. P. H. Rahilly.   | 29. E. G. Swanstrom. |
| 2. J. M. Wheat.     | 16. B. B. Wilson.    | 30. J. Simmons.      |
| 3. C. S. Powers.    | 17. J. A. Thatcher.  | 31. C. F. McDonald.  |
| 4. W. H. Officer.   | 18. T. B. Clement.   | 32. T. G. Mealey.    |
| 5. A. C. Wedge.     | 19. Michael Doran.   | 33. W. H. Mills.     |
| 6. R. B. Johnson.   | 20. C. P. Adams.     | 34. H. C. Miller.    |
| 7. H. W. Hill.      | 21. Henry Hinds.     | 35. C. E. Cutts.     |
| 8. C. F. Buck.      | 22. J. N. Castle.    | 36. W. T. Bonniwell. |
| 9. O. H. Page.      | 23. J. H. Reaney.    | 37. K. H. Helling.   |
| 10. D. A. Morrison. | 24. C. D. Gilfillan. | 38. A. D. Perkins.   |
| 11. John Gorman.    | 25. J. B. Gilfillan. | 39. A. A. Brown.     |
| 12. W. W. Wilkins.  | 26. C. A. Pillsbury. | 40. A. E. Rice.      |
| 13. S. B. Williams. | 27. E. M. Wilson.    | 41. Andrew McCrea.   |
| 14. Daniel Buck.    | 28. John Shaleen.    |                      |

**HOUSE.—C. A. Gilman, of Stearns county, Speaker.**

- |  |   |   |
|--|---|---|
| 1. Anthony Demo,<br>J. M. Riley,<br>W. E. Dunbar,<br>E. F. West. | Nels Ellertson.   | 5. S. N. Frisbie,<br>Hans Christopherson. |
| 2. G. C. Grover,<br>Ole O. Stege,                                | 3. E. V. Farrington,<br>J. N. Graling,<br>P. McCracken. | 6. J. P. West,<br>T. S. Wroolie.          |
|  | 4. J. F. Goodsell,<br>J. D. Allen.                      | 7. David McCarthy,                        |

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|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| 8. L. Kauphusman.    | L. W. Dennison,         | 28. John Dean.       |
| E. B. Drew,          | A. Thompson,            | 29. H. C. Kendall.   |
| Chas. F. Schroth,    | Jos. Covert.            | 30. A. M. Fridley.   |
| Joseph Cooper.       | 19. D. Butler,          | 31. C. A. Gilman,    |
| 9. C. P. Russell,    | Wm. Weyl,               | M. Barrett,          |
| Peter Burns.         | Frank Wrabeck.          | F. E. Bissell,       |
| 10. C. E. Stacy,     | 20. D. T. Chamberlain,  | A. M. Stiles.        |
| R. A. Jones.         | D. Boser,               | 32. J. N. Stacey,    |
| 11. Erick C. Himle,  | E. G. Rogers,           | Henry Mooers.        |
| D. C. Fairbank.      | Elias Tompkins,         | 33. L. L. Baxter,    |
| 12. H. H. Rosebrook, | Ed. F. Hyland.          | R. H. Denny,         |
| H. M. Hastings.      | 21. Philip Krautkremer, | Adam Hill.           |
| 13. John Thompson,   | P. H. Thornton.         | 34. Ed. O'Hara,      |
| J. S. Abell.         | 22. And. Peterson,      | C. Amundson,         |
| 14. Horace Cummings, | Chas. A. Peterson,      | W. J. Bean.          |
| Clark Keysor,        | A. M. Dodd.             | 35. W. M. Campbell.  |
| E. B. Parker,        | 23. Jos. Oppenheim,     | 36. M. E. Donohue,   |
| F. V. Goff,          | R. C. Wiley.            | J. C. Reibe,         |
| Thomas Bohan.        | 24. W. H. Mead,         | Jacob Koons.         |
| 15. W. B. Lutz,      | James Smith, Jr.,       | 37. Gorham Powers,   |
| S. L. Campbell,      | Peter Bohland.          | J. P. Bertrand.      |
| E. C. Geary,         | 25. Jared Benson,       | 38. M. E. L. Shanks, |
| M. J. Fuller.        | Daniel Anderson.        | T. Lambert,          |
| 16. C. B. Brink,     | 26. H. G. Hicks,        | P. J. Kniss.         |
| Perry George.        | W. H. Johnson,          | 39. J. B. Cowing,    |
| 17. S. C. Holland,   | A. Tharalson,           | Ole N. Barsness.     |
| N. P. Langemo,       | J. Thompson, Jr.        | 40. Edward Larssen.  |
| J. A. Bowman.        | 27. John Baxter,        | 41. S. G. Comstock,  |
| 18. Seth H. Kenny,   | Geo. Huhn,              | Michael Anderson.    |
| Hiram Sriver,        | A. J. Smith.            |                      |

TWENTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE.—1881. Assembled January 4. Adjourned March 4.

SENATE.—Lieut. Governor C. A. Gilman, President.

- |                       |                        |                      |
|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. J. B. Shaller.     | 15. James G. Lawrence. | 29. John D. Howard.  |
| 2. J. M. Wheat.       | 16. H. B. Wilson.      | 30. J. Simmons.      |
| 3. C. S. Powers.      | 17. F. J. Johnson.     | 31. C. F. Macdonald, |
| 4. W. H. Officer.     | 18. T. B. Clement.     | 32. T. G. Mealey.    |
| 5. A. C. Wedge.       | 19. Geo. G. Case.      | 33. A. W. Tiffany.   |
| 6. R. B. Johnson.     | 20. C. P. Adams.       | 34. H. C. Miller.    |
| 7. S. S. Beman.       | 21. Henry Hinds.       | 35. Wm. Campbell.    |
| 8. C. F. Buck.        | 22. J. N. Castle.      | 36. W. T. Bonniwell. |
| 9. Milo White.        | 23. Wm. Crooks.        | 37. S. D. Peterson.  |
| 10. D. A. Morrison.   | 24. C. D. Gilfillan.   | 38. A. D. Perkins.   |
| 11. James McLaughlin. | 25. J. B. Gilfillan.   | 39. L. K. Aaker.     |
| 12. W. W. Wilkins.    | 26. C. A. Pillsbury.   | 40. A. E. Rice.      |
| 13. R. S. McCormick.  | 27. R. B. Langdon.     | 41. Andrew McCrea.   |
| 14. Daniel Buck.      | 28. John Shaleen.      |                      |

HOUSE.—Loren Fletcher, of Hennepin county, Speaker.

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|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. H. H. Snure,       | D. J. Dodge.           | P. H. Thornton.      |
| O. B. Tone,           | 14. J. D. Hawkins,     | 22. D. M. Sabin,     |
| H. F. Kohlmler,       | J. Burger,             | Andrew Peterson,     |
| Lewis Redding.        | Richard Lewis,         | Wm. Schmidt.         |
| 2. G. A. Hayes,       | Wm. Hall,              | 23. Jno. B. Sanborn, |
| Ole O. Stedjee,       | Joseph Bookwalter.     | R. C. Wiley.         |
| E. Loveland.          | 15. G. D. Post,        | 24. C. W. Griggs,    |
| 3. J. N. Graling,     | H. H. B. McMasters,    | Jas. Smith, Jr.,     |
| P. McCracken,         | E. C. Geary,           | P. Bohland.          |
| Geo. Andrus.          | E. D. Southard.        | 25. T. H. Caine,     |
| 4. J. D. Allen,       | 16. F. W. Hoyt,        | G. W. Putnam.        |
| P. A. Peterson.       | F. Tether.             | 26. Loren Fletcher,  |
| 5. Bennett Asleson,   | 17. H. P. Hulebak,     | H. G. Hicks,         |
| A. F. Denby.          | A. A. Flom,            | A. Tharalson,        |
| 6. A. C. Dunn,        | C. Hill.               | J. Thompson, Jr.     |
| John J. Northness.    | 18. Jno. Thompson,     | 27. Geo. Huhn,       |
| 7. E. Churchill,      | S. P. Stewart,         | John Baxter,         |
| George H. Henry.      | R. A. Mott,            | A. Roberts.          |
| 8. O. B. Gould,       | W. R. Baldwin,         | 28. John Dean.       |
| S. B. Sheardown,      | Philip Plaisance.      | 29. H. C. Kendall.   |
| Thos. Wilson.         | 19. Edwin Purrington,  | 30. C. B. Buckman.   |
| 9. C. A. Butterfield, | David Baker,           | 31. L. W. Collins,   |
| Ole Juelson.          | P. S. Gardner.         | Carl Herberger,      |
| 10. O. S. Porter,     | 20. Joseph N. Searles, | D. J. Hanscomb,      |
| J. V. Daniels.        | D. Boser,              | Alex. Moore.         |
| 11. C. S. Kneeland,   | J. F. Norrish,         | 32. E. J. Cutts,     |
| O. B. Kidder.         | James Kennedy,         | T. C. Porter.        |
| 12. H. H. Rosebrook,  | R. McAndrews.          | 33. L. L. Baxter,    |
| A. Colquhoun.         | 21. J. W. Callender,   | H. R. Denny,         |
| 13. Christoph Wagner, |                        |                      |



C. G. Holgren.	E. A. Child,	P. Kniss.
34. T. M. Cornish,	W. J. Ives.	30. C. F. Washburn,
C. Amundson,	37. J. C. Zelske,	F. B. Van Hoesen.
Jacob Klossner, Jr.	G. W. Braley.	40. L. K. Stone.
35. O. M. Linnell.	38. J. A. Armstrong,	41. S. G. Comstock.
36. M. A. Donohue,	W. D. Rice,	B. Sampson.

**EXTRA SESSION OF 1881.**

An extra session was called for the purpose of considering the legislation at the regular session relating to the state railroad bonds, which was declared unconstitutional by the supreme court. The session commenced Oct. 11 and closed Nov. 13. The officers and members were the same as at the regular session. A. M. Johnson represented the Fifth district in the senate instead of A. C. Wedge, resigned. In the house of representatives J. Fordham represented the Tenth district instead of J. V. Daniels. Geo. Hitchcock represented the Eleventh district instead of O. B. Kidder. F. H. Milligan represented the Fifteenth district instead of H. H. B. McMasters.

**APPORTIONMENT OF 1881.**

- FIRST DISTRICT**—Houston county—One senator and two representatives.  
**SECOND DISTRICT**—Fillmore county—One senator and five representatives.  
**THIRD DISTRICT**—Mower county—One senator and two representatives.  
**FOURTH DISTRICT**—Freeborn county—One senator and two representatives.  
**FIFTH DISTRICT**—Faribault county—One senator and one representative.  
**SIXTH DISTRICT**—Jackson and Martin counties—One senator and one representative.  
**SEVENTH DISTRICT**—Nobles, Murray, Rock and Pipestone counties—One senator and two representatives.  
**EIGHTH DISTRICT**—Watonwan and Cottonwood counties—One senator and one representative.  
**NINTH DISTRICT**—Brown and Redwood counties—One senator and two representatives.  
**TENTH DISTRICT**—Blue Earth county—One senator and four representatives.  
**ELEVENTH DISTRICT**—Waseca county—One senator and one representative.  
**TWELFTH DISTRICT**—Steele county—One senator and one representative.  
**THIRTEENTH DISTRICT**—Dodge county—One senator and one representative.  
**FOURTEENTH DISTRICT**—Olmsted county—One senator and three representatives.  
**FIFTEENTH DISTRICT**—Winona county—One senator and five representatives.  
**SIXTEENTH DISTRICT**—Lyon, Lincoln and Yellow Medicine counties—One senator and two representatives.  
**SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT**—Nicollet county—One senator and one representative.  
**EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT**—Sibley county—One senator and one representative.  
**NINETEENTH DISTRICT**—Le Sueur county—One senator and two representatives.  
**TWENTIETH DISTRICT**—Rice county—One senator and four representatives.  
**TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT**—Goodhue county in part—One senator and two representatives.  
**TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT**—Goodhue county in part—One senator and one representative.  
**TWENTY-THIRD DISTRICT**—Wabasha county—One senator and three representatives.  
**TWENTY-FOURTH DISTRICT**—Washington county—One senator and three representatives.  
**TWENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT**—Dakota county—One senator and two representatives.  
**TWENTY-SIXTH DISTRICT**—Ramsey county in part, etc.—One senator and three representatives.  
**TWENTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT**—Ramsey county in part—One senator and four representatives.  
**TWENTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT**—Hennepin county in part, Anoka and Isanti counties—One senator and four representatives.  
**TWENTY-NINTH DISTRICT**—Hennepin county in part—One senator and six representatives.  
**THIRTIETH DISTRICT**—Hennepin county in part—One senator and four representatives.  
**THIRTY-FIRST DISTRICT**—Scott county—One senator and one representative.  
**THIRTY-SECOND DISTRICT**—Carver county—One senator and two representatives.  
**THIRTY-THIRD DISTRICT**—Wright and Sherburne counties—One senator and three representatives.  
**THIRTY-FOURTH DISTRICT**—Meeker county—One senator and one representative.  
**THIRTY-FIFTH DISTRICT**—McLeod county—One senator and one representative.  
**THIRTY-SIXTH DISTRICT**—Kandiyohi county—One senator and one representative.

**THIRTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT**—Lac qui Parle, Swift and Chippewa counties—One senator and two representatives.

**THIRTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT**—Chisago, Kanabec and Pine counties—One senator and one representative.

**THIRTY-NINTH DISTRICT**—Crow Wing, Benton, Morrison, Todd and Mille Lacs counties—One senator and three representatives.

**FORTIETH DISTRICT**—Stearns county—One senator and four representatives.

**FORTY-FIRST DISTRICT**—Pope and Douglas counties—One senator and two representatives.

**FORTY-SECOND DISTRICT**—Big Stone, Grant, Stevens and Traverse counties—One senator and one representative.

**FORTY-THIRD DISTRICT**—Otter Tail county—One senator and two representatives.

**FORTY-FOURTH DISTRICT**—Wilkin, Clay and Becker counties—One senator and one representative.

**FORTY-FIFTH DISTRICT**—Polk, Kittson, Marshall and Beltrami counties—One senator and one representative.

**FORTY-SIXTH DISTRICT**—Hubbard, Carlton, St. Louis, Wadena, Cook, Lake, Itasca, Cass and Aitkin counties—One senator and one representative.

**FORTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT**—Renville county—One senator and one representative.

Forty-seven senators and one hundred and three representatives.

**TWENTY-THIRD LEGISLATURE.—1883. Assembled January 2. Adjourned March 2.**

**SENATE.**—Lieut. Governor C. A. Gilman, President.

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|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. James O'Brien.      | 17. A. L. Sackett.     | 33. W. H. Houlton.     |
| 2. J. M. Wheat.        | 18. Thomas Welch.      | 34. W. H. Greenleaf.   |
| 3. W. L. Hollister.    | 19. M. Doran.          | 35. Felton Volmer.     |
| 4. W. P. Sergeant.     | 20. T. B. Clement.     | 36. A. E. Rice.        |
| 5. D. F. Goodrich.     | 21. F. I. Johnson.     | 37. Z. B. Clarke.      |
| 6. R. M. Ward.         | 22. M. S. Chandler.    | 38. John Shaleen.      |
| 7. A. M. Crosby.       | 23. James G. Lawrence. | 39. C. B. Buckman.     |
| 8. George Knudson.     | 24. J. N. Castle.      | 40. H. C. Waite.       |
| 9. S. D. Peterson.     | 25. A. H. Truax.       | 41. F. B. Van Hoesen.  |
| 10. L. G. M. Fletcher. | 26. C. D. Gilfillan.   | 42. C. F. Washburn.    |
| 11. R. O. Craig.       | 27. C. W. Griggs.      | 43. James Compton.     |
| 12. A. C. Hickman.     | 28. J. B. Gilfillan.   | 44. S. G. Comstock.    |
| 13. James McLaughlin.  | 29. C. A. Pillsbury.   | 45. H. Steenerson.     |
| 14. D. A. Morrison.    | 30. R. B. Langdon.     | 46. W. W. Billson.     |
| 15. Thomas Wilson.     | 31. H. J. Peck.        | 47. W. P. Christensen. |
| 16. J. W. Blake.       | 32. J. H. Ackerman.    |                        |

**HOUSE.**—Loren Fletcher, of Hennepin county, Speaker.

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|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1. T. Paulson,      | 17. B. H. Randall.  | W. Anderson.         |
| W. E. Potter.       | 18. John Groetsch.  | 30. F. H. Boardman,  |
| 2. R. R. Greer,     | 19. R. W. Jacklin,  | A. Ende,             |
| A. Plummer,         | A. Borak.           | W. H. Grimshaw,      |
| B. Thayer,          | 20. Gordon E. Cole, | O. S. Miller.        |
| R. E. Thompson,     | A. Mortenson,       | 31. J. J. Lenz.      |
| C. T. Baarnaas.     | J. S. Way,          | 32. R. Patterson,    |
| 3. John Frank,      | M. S. Seymour.      | C. G. Halgren.       |
| J. F. Carson.       | 21. H. P. Hulebak,  | 33. J. Smith,        |
| 4. L. T. Bell,      | M. Doyle.           | T. C. Porter,        |
| Ole Peterson.       | 22. G. P. Siderer.  | H. Holstrom.         |
| 5. J. H. Burmester. | 23. P. H. Rahilly,  | 34. O. M. Linnell.   |
| 6. J. E. Child.     | S. M. Emery,        | 35. E. A. Child.     |
| 7. W. H. Johnson,   | H. Baumgarten.      | 36. Marcus Johnson.  |
| W. O. Crawford.     | 24. C. P. Gregory,  | 37. E. Sampson,      |
| 8. S. Blackman.     | D. M. Sabin,        | H. Anderson.         |
| 9. J. Bobleter,     | A. Stegeman.        | 38. L. H. McKusick.  |
| O. B. Turrell.      | 25. John McNamara,  | 39. A. J. Demeules,  |
| 10. Owen Morris,    | G. W. Dilly.        | G. G. Hartley,       |
| C. G. Spaulding,    | 26. C. Gotzian,     | J. T. D. Sadley.     |
| J. Brown,           | J. Smith, Jr.,      | 40. L. W. Collins,   |
| L. Cook.            | P. Bohland.         | A. Moore,            |
| 11. J. C. White.    | 27. C. H. Stahlman, | A. Chrisholm,        |
| 12. H. A. Finch.    | W. R. Merriam,      | C. Casper.           |
| 13. John Peterson.  | W. D. Cornish,      | 41. J. H. Van Dyke,  |
| 14. M. J. Daniels,  | O. O. Cullen.       | O. Peterson.         |
| J. Frahm,           | 28. H. F. Barker,   | 42. H. H. Wells.     |
| E. D. Dyar.         | M. V. Bean,         | 43. J. G. Nelson,    |
| 15. C. F. Buck,     | J. H. Strong,       | J. H. Gray.          |
| H. Becker,          | O. Snow.            | 44. T. H. Torgerson. |
| J. L. Farrar,       | 29. J. A. Peterson, | 45. A. H. Baker.     |
| H. W. Hill,         | L. Fletcher,        | 46. C. C. Parker.    |
| T. A. Richardson.   | D. A. Lydlard,      | 47. H. Paulson.      |
| 16. C. M. Morse,    | H. G. Hicks.        |                      |
| John Swenson.       | F. L. Batchelder,   |                      |

**TWENTY-FOURTH LEGISLATURE.—1885.** Assembled January 6. Adjourned March 6.

**SENATE.**—Lieut. Governor C. A. Gilman, President.

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|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. James O'Brien.      | 17. A. L. Sackett.     | 33. W. H. Houlton.     |
| 2. J. M. Wheat.        | 18. Thomas Welch.      | 34. W. H. Greenleaf.   |
| 3. W. T. Wilkins.      | 19. M. Doran.          | 35. Felton Volmer.     |
| 4. W. P. Sergeant.     | 20. T. B. Clement.     | 36. A. E. Rice.        |
| 5. D. F. Goodrich.     | 21. F. I. Johnson.     | 37. Z. B. Clarke.      |
| 6. R. M. Ward.         | 22. O. M. Hall.        | 38. John Shaleen.      |
| 7. A. M. Crosby.       | 23. James G. Lawrence. | 39. C. B. Buckman.     |
| 8. George Knudson.     | 24. J. N. Castle.      | 40. H. C. Waite.       |
| 9. S. D. Peterson.     | 25. A. H. Truax.       | 41. F. E. Van Hoesen.  |
| 10. L. G. M. Fletcher. | 26. C. D. Gilfillan.   | 42. H. H. Wells.       |
| 11. R. O. Craig.       | 27. C. W. Griggs.      | 43. James Compton.     |
| 12. A. C. Hickman.     | 28. J. B. Gilfillan.   | 44. S. G. Comstock.    |
| 13. E. C. Severance.   | 29. C. A. Pillsbury.   | 45. H. Steenerson.     |
| 14. D. A. Morrison.    | 30. R. B. Langdon.     | 46. W. W. Billson.     |
| 15. Thomas Wilson.     | 31. H. J. Peck.        | 47. W. P. Christensen. |
| 16. J. W. Blake.       | 32. J. H. Ackerman.    |                        |

**HOUSE.**—John L. Gibbs, of Freeborn county, Speaker.

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|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Ole S. Olson,        | 17. John Webster.        | Geo. A. Mason.        |
| Alex. McLaren.          | 18. Dennis Downs.        | 30. S. P. Snider,     |
| 2. M. A. Maland,        | 19. Gust. Wendelshaffer, | O. J. Evans,          |
| R. E. Thompson,         | Hugh Byrne.              | A. Von Enae,          |
| O. G. Wall,             | 20. W. S. Pattee,        | Andrew J. Coulter.    |
| O. H. Case,             | Christian Delke,         | 31. Mathias Nachbar.  |
| D. K. Michner.          | Chas. Sweetser,          | 32. Guenther Teubert, |
| 3. H. W. Lightley,      | Phillip Plaisance.       | Peter Iltis.          |
| J. F. Carson.           | 21. O. K. Naeseth,       | 33. T. C. Porter,     |
| 4. John L. Gibbs,       | S. C. Holland.           | M. Holstrom,          |
| Alexander Haraldson.    | 22. J. W. Peterson.      | Jonathan Smith.       |
| 5. M. N. Leland.        | 23. Henry Baumgarten,    | 34. M. J. Flynn.      |
| 6. Alex. Fiddes,        | Ferdinand Hempel,        | 35. W. Johnson.       |
| 7. Peter Peterson,      | John Wea.                | 36. C. M. Reese.      |
| W. B. Brown.            | 24. E. W. Durant,        | 37. John Maguire,     |
| 8. Silas Blackmun.      | W. H. Pratt,             | Erick O. Erickson.    |
| 9. O. B. Turrell,       | Arthur Stephen.          | 38. L. H. McKusick.   |
| Wm. Skinner.            | 25. John J. Caneff,      | 39. J. R. Howes,      |
| 10. C. G. Spaulding,    | A. S. Bradford.          | J. T. D. Sadley,      |
| Ell S. Warner,          | 26. James H. Drake,      | Wm. E. Lee.           |
| Richard Wigley,         | J. H. Murphy,            | 40. B. Reinhard,      |
| P. A. Foster.           | E. B. Herdrickson.       | Casper Casper,        |
| 11. M. D. L. Collester. | 27. C. H. Lienau,        | D. E. Meyer,          |
| 12. Jas. M. Burlingame. | R. L. Gorman,            | J. H. Bruce.          |
| 13. John Edmond.        | W. D. Cornish,           | 41. Geo. W. Thacker,  |
| 14. E. D. Dyar,         | R. A. Smith.             | H. L. Lewis.          |
| M. J. Daniels,          | 28. F. E. McKenney,      | 42. Geo. I. Becker.   |
| O. S. Saettre.          | H. Calne,                | 43. Washington Muzzy, |
| 15. B. V. Simpson,      | M. V. Bean,              | Hans P. Bjorge.       |
| W. T. Valentine,        | Orrin Snow.              | 44. H. G. Stordock.   |
| P. J. Sheehan,          | 29. Valentine G. Hush,   | 45. Chas. Canning.    |
| J. Martin,              | Henry Downs,             | 46. D. J. Knox.       |
| Thos. J. Felzer.        | James W. Griffin,        | 47. Lewis L. Tinnes.  |
| 16. Chas. M. Morse,     | F. L. Batchelder.        |                       |
| Thos. McMillan.         | Ole Byorum,              |                       |

**TWENTY-FIFTH LEGISLATURE.—1887.** Assembled January 4. Adjourned March 4.

**SENATE.**—Lieut. Governor A. E. Rice, President.

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|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 1. T. Johnson.      | 17. G. S. Ives.       | 33. A. Y. Eaton.    |
| 2. C. G. Edwards.   | 18. Thos. Welch.      | 34. J. S. Shields.  |
| 3. O. W. Gibson.    | 19. J. U. C. Chapman. | 35. E. H. Child.    |
| 4. M. Halvorson.    | 20. G. W. Wood.       | 36. M. Johnson.     |
| 5. D. F. Goodrich.  | 21. A. K. Finseth.    | 37. H. E. Hoard.    |
| 6. Frank A. Day.    | 22. Peter Nelson.     | 38. O. Wallmark.    |
| 7. W. B. Brown.     | 23. H. Burkhardt.     | 39. C. B. Buckman.  |
| 8. John Clark.      | 24. E. W. Durant.     | 40. Henry Kellar.   |
| 9. T. E. Bowen.     | 25. A. H. Truax.      | 41. G. W. Thacker.  |
| 10. E. M. Pope.     | 26. Albert Scheffer.  | 42. D. W. Hixon.    |
| 11. W. G. Ward.     | 27. R. A. Smith.      | 43. J. Compton.     |
| 12. C. S. Crandall. | 28. D. M. Clough.     | 44. S. G. Comstock. |
| 13. E. N. Dodge.    | 29. L. Swenson.       | 45. B. Sampson.     |
| 14. M. J. Daniels.  | 30. J. C. Oswald.     | 46. A. J. Whiteman. |
| 15. T. T. Hayden.   | 31. M. Nachbar.       | 47. D. S. Hall.     |
| 16. Ole O. Lende.   | 32. A. G. Anderson.   |                     |

HOUSE.—Wm. R. Merriam, of Ramsey county, Speaker.

- |                      |                       |                      |
|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. George F. Potter, | J. Hanson.            | A. Millar,           |
| C. Bunge, Jr.        | 17. Swen Swenson.     | J. C. Howard,        |
| 2. S. G. Iverson,    | 18. S. B. Beatty.     | J. A. Arneson.       |
| T. Tousley,          | 19. Edwin Shave,      | 30. B. Cloutier,     |
| Chas. M. Colby,      | C. E. Lehman.         | W. McArdle,          |
| L. H. Prosser,       | 20. A. D. Keyes,      | Samuel P. Snider,    |
| O. J. Hattlestad.    | H. A. Swartwoudt,     | T. H. Lucas.         |
| 3. J. J. Furlong,    | J. J. Alexander,      | 31. R. J. Faricy.    |
| E. S. Hopplin.       | I. N. Powers.         | 32. G. Teubert,      |
| 4. C. G. Johnsrud,   | 21. O. K. Naeseth,    | B. F. Light.         |
| Thos. Dunne.         | O. Nordvold.          | 33. H. Krels,        |
| 5. A. A. Williams.   | 22. J. G. Anderson.   | F. E. Latham,        |
| 6. E. Sevaton.       | 23. S. M. Emery,      | E. F. Hurd.          |
| 7. J. F. Shoemaker,  | M. H. Quigley,        | 34. E. Evenson.      |
| B. M. Low.           | H. H. Dickman.        | 35. A. Boedighelmer. |
| 8. W. R. Estes.      | 24. F. Dornfield,     | 36. C. M. Reese.     |
| 9. Wm. Skinner,      | R. M. Anderson,       | 37. J. H. Brown,     |
| J. N. Jones.         | C. P. Gregory.        | A. N. Johnson.       |
| 10. E. T. Champlin,  | 25. J. Kummer,        | 38. Henry Smith.     |
| W. R. Jones,         | Ignatius Donnelly.    | 39. L. E. Lum,       |
| C. Bennett,          | 26. Robt. Newall,     | J. C. Flynn,         |
| C. M. Green.         | J. G. Elmquist,       | W. E. Lee.           |
| 11. M. Ryan, Jr.     | W. R. Merriam.        | 40. M. Heisler,      |
| 12. Geo. W. Buffum.  | 27. E. G. Rogers,     | Geo. Engelhard,      |
| 13. G. B. Arnold.    | G. N. Warren.         | D. H. Freeman,       |
| 14. D. A. Morrison,  | E. A. Hendrickson,    | K. Halvorson.        |
| D. D. Tompkins,      | O. O. Cullen.         | 41. M. A. Wollan,    |
| J. W. Fiathers.      | 28. E. F. Comstock,   | H. H. Wilson.        |
| 15. M. Trawicky,     | J. T. N. Vandervelde, | 42. R. A. Costello.  |
| W. H. Sherwood,      | E. E. Pratt,          | 43. Henry Plowman,   |
| Wm. Duane,           | H. F. Barker.         | H. P. Bjorge.        |
| H. C. Parrott,       | 29. S. Ellingson,     | 44. E. Mattson.      |
| Thomas Slaven.       | C. H. Pettit,         | 45. A. H. Baker.     |
| 16. J. Nobles,       | B. P. Shuler,         | 46. D. J. Knox.      |
|                      |                       | 47. D. F. Walstrom.  |

TWENTY-SIXTH LEGISLATURE.—1889. Assembled January 8. Adjourned April 23.

SENATE.—Lieut. Governor A. E. Rice, President.

- |                     |                       |                     |
|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 1. T. Johnson.      | 17. G. S. Ives.       | 33. A. Y. Eaton.    |
| 2. C. G. Edwards.   | 18. Thomas Welch.     | 34. J. S. Shields.  |
| 3. O. W. Gibson.    | 19. J. U. C. Chapman. | 35. E. A. Child.    |
| 4. M. Halvorson.    | 20. G. W. Wood.       | 36. M. Johnson.     |
| 5. D. F. Goodrich.  | 21. A. K. Finseth.    | 37. H. E. Hoard.    |
| 6. Frank A. Day.    | 22. Peter Nelson.     | 38. O. Wallmark.    |
| 7. W. B. Brown.     | 23. H. Burkhardt.     | 39. C. B. Buckman.  |
| 8. John Clark.      | 24. E. W. Durant.     | 40. Henry Keller.   |
| 9. T. E. Bowen.     | 25. A. H. Truax.      | 41. G. W. Thacker.  |
| 10. E. M. Pope.     | 26. Albert Scheffer.  | 42. D. W. Hixon.    |
| 11. W. G. Ward.     | 27. R. A. Smith.      | 43. J. Compton.     |
| 12. C. S. Crandall. | 28. D. M. Clough.     | 44. E. G. Holmes.   |
| 13. E. N. Dodge.    | 29. L. Swenson.       | 45. B. Sampson.     |
| 14. M. J. Daniels.  | 30. J. C. Oswald.     | 46. A. J. Whiteman. |
| 15. T. T. Hayden.   | 31. M. Nachbar.       | 47. D. S. Hall.     |
| 16. Ole O. Lende.   | 32. A. G. Anderson.   |                     |

HOUSE.—Charles H. Graves, of St. Louis county, Speaker.

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|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. John McNelly,     | 11. Otto Hansen.     | S. B. Barteau.        |
| James C. Kelly.      | 12. James M. Diment. | 22. F. W. Hoyt.       |
| 2. M. A. Maland,     | 13. Fremont J. Thoe. | 23. G. D. Post,       |
| J. H. Phillips,      | 14. J. W. Flathers,  | Seymour Jones,        |
| John N. Johnson,     | A. T. Stebbins,      | G. W. Harrington.     |
| Orrin Turber,        | Marcus Wing.         | 24. Henry B. Vollmer, |
| E. R. Morris.        | 15. J. A. Keyes,     | John B. Taft,         |
| 3. E. S. Hopplin,    | H. C. Fuhrmann,      | G. M. Seymour.        |
| H. W. Lightly.       | John Bain,           | 25. P. H. Hagney,     |
| 4. D. F. Morgan,     | A. T. Sinclair,      | Jas. W. McGrath.      |
| Ellend Erickson.     | E. C. Johnson.       | 26. H. L. Williams,   |
| 5. Basil Smout.      | 16. A. C. Forbes,    | F. C. Stevens,        |
| 6. Erick Sevaton.    | A. J. Crain.         | J. G. Elmquist.       |
| 7. B. M. Low,        | 17. C. R. Davis.     | 27. John H. Ives,     |
| J. F. Shoemaker.     | 18. H. D. Brown.     | Gebhard Willrich,     |
| 8. William R. Estes. | 19. O. P. Buell,     | Wm. F. Bickel,        |
| 9. James McMillan,   | J. C. Swain.         | H. F. Stevens.        |
| C. W. H. Heldemann.  | 20. J. P. Temple,    | 28. Jared Benson,     |
| 10. Fred. W. Lossow, | Hudson Wilson,       | Alvah Eastman,        |
| Alfred Davis,        | Geo. W. Damp,        | Daniel Anderson,      |
| H. B. Perrin,        | B. M. James.         | Edgar F. Comstock.    |
| Geo. T. Barr.        | 21. W. E. Poe,       | 29. Sever Ellingson,  |

Eugene G. Hay,	John M. Haven,	M. F. Greeley,
John Day Smith,	M. Holmstrom.	F. E. Searle.
F. A. Husher,	34. Even Evenson.	41. H. H. Wilson,
John M. Underwood,	35. F. W. Sumner.	Edwin Cox,
Henry Downs.	36. Nels Quam.	42. Amasa S. Crossfield.
30. Henry C. Hancke,	37. E. T. Young,	43. John B. Hompe,
Edward J. Davenport,	J. F. Jacobson.	Jens. C. Dunham.
Freeman P. Lane,	38. L. H. McKusick.	44. C. H. Brush.
Geo. W. Savage.	39. R. C. Dunn,	45. Geo. R. Roberts.
31. Robert J. Farley.	W. A. Fleming,	46. C. H. Graves.
32. Julius H. Ackerman,	J. C. Flynn.	47. C. H. Davis.
Charles G. Halgren.	40. W. Merz,	
33. Henry Krels,	Joseph Capser,	

### APPORTIONMENT OF 1889.

- FIRST DISTRICT—Houston county—One senator and one representative.  
 SECOND DISTRICT—Fillmore county—One senator and three representatives.  
 THIRD DISTRICT—Mower county—One senator and two representatives.  
 FOURTH DISTRICT—Freeborn county—One senator and two representatives.  
 FIFTH DISTRICT—Faribault county—One senator and one representative.  
 SIXTH DISTRICT—Martin and Watonwan counties—One senator and one representative.  
 SEVENTH DISTRICT—Nobles, Murray, Rock and Pipestone counties—One senator and three representatives.  
 EIGHTH DISTRICT—Jackson and Cottonwood counties—One senator and one representative.  
 NINTH DISTRICT—Brown and Redwood counties—One senator and two representatives.  
 TENTH DISTRICT—Blue Earth county—One senator and three representatives.  
 ELEVENTH DISTRICT—Waseca county—One senator and one representative.  
 TWELFTH DISTRICT—Steele county—One senator and one representative.  
 THIRTEENTH DISTRICT—Dodge county—One senator and one representative.  
 FOURTEENTH DISTRICT—Olmsted county—One senator and two representatives.  
 FIFTEENTH DISTRICT—Winona county—One senator and four representatives.  
 SIXTEENTH DISTRICT—Lyon, Lincoln and Yellow Medicine counties—One senator and two representatives.  
 SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT—Nicollet county—One senator and one representative.  
 EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT—Sibley county—One senator and one representative.  
 NINETEENTH DISTRICT—Le Sueur county—One senator and two representatives.  
 TWENTIETH DISTRICT—Rice county—One senator and three representatives.  
 TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT—Goodhue county—One senator and three representatives.  
 TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT—Wabasha county—One senator and two representatives.  
 TWENTY-THIRD DISTRICT—Washington county—One senator and three representatives.  
 TWENTY-FOURTH DISTRICT—Dakota county—One senator and two representatives.  
 TWENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT—Ramsey county in part—One senator and three representatives.  
 TWENTY-SIXTH DISTRICT—Ramsey county in part—One senator and three representatives.  
 TWENTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT—Ramsey county in part—One senator and two representatives.  
 TWENTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT—Ramsey county in part—One senator and two representatives.  
 TWENTY-NINTH DISTRICT—Hennepin county in part—One senator and two representatives.  
 THIRTIETH DISTRICT—Hennepin county in part—One senator and two representatives.  
 THIRTY-FIRST DISTRICT—Hennepin county in part—One senator and three representatives.  
 THIRTY-SECOND DISTRICT—Hennepin county in part—One senator and four representatives.  
 THIRTY-THIRD DISTRICT—Hennepin county in part—One senator and two representatives.  
 THIRTY-FOURTH DISTRICT—Hennepin county in part—One senator and two representatives.  
 THIRTY-FIFTH DISTRICT—Anoka and Isanti counties—One senator and one representative.  
 THIRTY-SIXTH DISTRICT—Scott county—One senator and one representative.  
 THIRTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT—Carver county—One senator and one representative.

**THIRTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT**—Wright and part of Sherburne county—One senator and four representatives.

**THIRTY-NINTH DISTRICT**—Meeker county—One senator and one representative.

**FORTIETH DISTRICT**—McLeod county—One senator and one representative.

**FORTY-FIRST DISTRICT**—Kandiyohi county—One senator and one representative.

**FORTY-SECOND DISTRICT**—Renville county—One senator and one representative.

**FORTY-THIRD DISTRICT**—Lac qui Parle, Swift and Chippewa counties—One senator and three representatives.

**FORTY-FOURTH DISTRICT**—Chisago, Kanabec and Pine counties—One senator and one representative.

**FORTY-FIFTH DISTRICT**—Stearns and Benton, and Seventh ward of the City of St. Cloud, in Sherburne county—One senator and four representatives.

**FORTY-SIXTH DISTRICT**—Crow Wing, Morrison, Todd and Mille Lacs counties—One senator and four representatives.

**FORTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT**—Pope and Douglas counties—One senator and two representatives.

**FORTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT**—Otter Tail county—One senator and four representatives.

**FORTY-NINTH DISTRICT**—Big Stone, Grant, Stevens and Traverse counties—One senator and two representatives.

**FIFTIETH DISTRICT**—Wilkin, Clay and Becker counties—One senator and three representatives.

**FIFTY-FIRST DISTRICT**—Polk, Beltrami and Norman counties—One senator and three representatives.

**FIFTY-SECOND DISTRICT**—Marshall and Kittson counties—One senator and one representative.

**FIFTY-THIRD DISTRICT**—Aitkin, Cass, Itasca, Hubbard, Wadena and Carlton counties—One senator and one representative.

**FIFTY-FOURTH DISTRICT**—St. Louis, Lake and Cook counties—One senator and three representatives.

Fifty-four senators and one hundred and fourteen representatives.

**TWENTY-SEVENTH LEGISLATURE.—1891. Assembled Jan. 6. Adjourned April 20.**

**SENATE.**—Lieut. Governor G. S. Ives, President.

- |                       |                        |                         |
|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. J. C. Kelly.       | 19. Edson R. Smith.    | 37. Jos. W. Craven.     |
| 2. E. D. Hammer.      | 20. A. W. Stockton.    | 38. A. Y. Eaton.        |
| 3. Oscar Ayers.       | 21. J. W. Peterson.    | 39. Silas W. Leavitt.   |
| 4. H. C. Nelson.      | 22. Henry Burkhart.    | 40. Samuel P. Brown.    |
| 5. J. A. Klester.     | 23. James S. O'Brien.  | 41. G. A. Glader.       |
| 6. Frank A. Day.      | 24. Ignatius Donnelly. | 42. Ferdinand Borchert. |
| 7. Jay La Due.        | 25. John B. Sanborn.   | 43. Erick O. Erickson.  |
| 8. Eric Sevaton.      | 26. C. H. Lienau.      | 44. Wm. S. Dedon.       |
| 9. S. D. Peterson.    | 27. W. B. Dean.        | 45. Henry Keller.       |
| 10. George T. Barr.   | 28. Hiram F. Stevens.  | 46. George Geissel.     |
| 11. R. O. Craig.      | 29. Samuel A. March.   | 47. Herman A. Grafe.    |
| 12. C. S. Crandall.   | 30. F. G. McMillan.    | 48. John B. Hompe.      |
| 13. J. Grinnell.      | 31. Frank L. Morse.    | 49. Ole O. Canestorp.   |
| 14. W. W. Mayo.       | 32. Alonzo Phillips.   | 50. R. M. Probstfield.  |
| 15. James A. Tawney.  | 33. John W. Bell.      | 51. Edwin E. Lommen.    |
| 16. Orrin Mott.       | 34. John Day Smith.    | 52. Lorenzo G. Wood.    |
| 17. Charles R. Davis. | 35. C. S. Guderian.    | 53. William P. Allen.   |
| 18. T. Streissguth.   | 36. James McHale.      | 54. Frank B. Daugherty. |

**HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.**—E. T. Champlin, of Blue Earth county, Speaker.

- |                      |                       |                        |
|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 1. A. Demo.          | 12. James M. Diment.  | 22. Allen J. Greer,    |
| 2. Ole P. Hadland,   | 13. Asa R. Green.     | Andrew French.         |
| J. R. Nelson,        | 14. Corwin French,    | 23. John Daly,         |
| A. H. Gilmore.       | J. L. Wright.         | Aug. Booren,           |
| 3. J. J. Furlong,    | 15. John A. Keyes,    | John Zelch.            |
| G. W. Benner.        | A. T. Sinclair,       | 24. P. H. Hagney,      |
| 4. Ellend Erickson,  | Louis Sikorski,       | John J. Caneff.        |
| I. E. Starks.        | M. J. McGrath.        | 25. G. J. Lomen,       |
| 5. Basil Smout.      | 16. C. H. White,      | Wm. L. Ames,           |
| 6. Frederick Church. | O. C. Wilson.         | J. August Nilsson.     |
| 7. Larned Coburne,   | 17. Joseph Diepolder. | 26. Charles N. Bell,   |
| Wm. Lockwood,        | 18. E. M. Engelbert.  | Chas. Ringwald,        |
| Patrick Gildea.      | 19. Job W. Lloyd,     | Sam Dearing.           |
| 8. Henry F. Tucker.  | John Wacek.           | 27. Lane K. Stone,     |
| 9. O. B. Turrell,    | 20. T. E. Bonde,      | F. S. Battley.         |
| C. Ahlness.          | Joseph Roach,         | 28. Richard A. Walsh,  |
| 10. E. T. Champlin,  | R. G. Weatherston.    | Fred C. Stevens.       |
| F. M. Currier,       | 21. Wm. F. Cross,     | 29. Matthew Gallagher, |
| K. Knudson.          | M. Doyle,             | Perry A. Long.         |
| 11. M. H. Helms.     | Ole O. Huset.         | 30. Robert L. Penney,  |



31. N. P. Nelson.  
Emerson Cole,  
G. E. McAllister,  
Wm. H. Lynn.
32. William H. Tripp,  
Matt Walsh,  
Aug. B. Darelus,  
James Smith.
33. S. A. Stockwell,  
Jas. H. Huntington.
34. C. McC. Reeve,  
Ben. F. Christlieb.
35. G. Wahlund.
36. Daniel L. Champion.
37. John Koehnen.
38. John A. Holler,  
J. L. Harwick,  
Henry Berning,

- H. C. Bull.
39. N. C. Caswell.
40. Peter E. Barrett.
41. Henry Feig.
42. H. A. Peterson.
43. O. M. Larson,  
H. A. Wells  
John McGuire.
44. Aug. J. Anderson.
45. Frank E. Searle,  
Joseph Capser,  
J. H. Linnehan,  
J. H. Coates.
46. H. C. Stivers,  
Werner Hemstead,  
J. H. Sheets,  
E. E. Price.
47. H. G. Lewis,

- L. B. Cantleberry.
48. H. P. Bjorge,  
A. O. Richardson,  
S. H. Ongstad,  
Thomas Cole.
49. Alfred Setterlund,  
H. C. Lyman.
50. P. E. Thompson,  
E. J. Moore,  
S. C. Bowman.
51. B. M. Chesley,  
Andrew Thompson,  
Wm. Carleton.
52. F. W. Wagoner.
53. Thomas R. Foley.
54. John D. Boyd,  
O. D. Kinney,  
Howard C. Kendall.

TWENTY-EIGHTH LEGISLATURE.—1893. Assembled Jan. 3. Adjourned April 18.

SENATE.—Lieut. Governor D. M. Clough, President.

1. J. C. Kelly.
2. E. D. Hammer.
3. Oscar Ayers.
4. H. C. Nelson.
5. J. A. Kelster.
6. Frank A. Day.
7. Jay La Due.
8. Eric Sevaton.
9. S. D. Peterson.
10. George T. Barr.
11. R. O. Craig.
12. C. S. Crandall.
13. \*John T. Little.
14. W. W. Mayo.
15. James A. Tawney.
16. Orrin Mott.
17. Charles R. Davis.
18. T. Streissguth.

19. Edson R. Smith.
20. A. W. Stockton.
21. J. W. Peterson.
22. Henry Burkhardt.
23. James S. O'Brien.
24. Ignatius Donnelly.
25. John B. Sanborn.
26. C. H. Lienau.
27. W. B. Dean.
28. Hiram F. Stevens.
29. Samuel A. March.
30. F. G. McMillan.
31. Frank L. Morse.
32. Alonzo Phillips.
33. John W. Bell.
34. John Day Smith.
35. C. S. Guderian.
36. James McHale.

37. Jos. W. Craven.
38. A. Y. Eaton.
39. Silas W. Leavitt.
40. Samuel P. Brown.
41. G. A. Glader.
42. Ferdinand Borchert.
43. Erick O. Erickson.
44. Wm. S. Dedon.
45. Henry Keller.
46. George Geissel.
47. Herman A. Grafe.
48. John B. Hompe.
49. Ole O. Canestorp.
50. R. M. Probstfield.
51. Edwin E. Lommen.
52. Lorenzo G. Wood.
53. William P. Allen.
54. Frank B. Daugherty.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—William E. Lee, of Todd county, Speaker.

1. John J. Hohl.
2. John R. Nelson,  
S. A. Langum,  
C. L. Wooldridge.
3. J. J. Furlong,  
George W. Benner.
4. William Christie,  
John M. Geissler.
5. S. J. Abbott.
6. Daniel C. Hopkins.
7. Daniel Shell,  
William Lockwood,  
Ole O. Holman.
8. John Paulson.
9. Wm. Skinner,  
Orlando B. Turrell.
10. Gilbert Guttersten,  
Nicholas Brules,  
W. L. Comstock.
11. Henry M. Buck.
12. John Virtue.
13. John G. Briggs.
14. Henry M. Richardson,  
Joseph Underleak.
15. S. R. Vansant,  
Louis Sikorski,  
M. J. McGrath,  
Frank Monahan.
16. Ole O. Lende,  
Levi S. Tyler.
17. Joseph Diepolder.
18. Thomas McKasy.
19. E. E. Salls,  
John Wacek.
20. A. B. Kelly,  
Judson C. Temple,  
Joseph Roach.
21. James L. Scofield,

- John H. Boxrud,  
Frank M. Wilson.
22. Allen J. Greer,  
Andrew French.
23. A. P. Noyes,  
August Booren,  
John Zelch.
24. Charles F. Staples,  
James McDonough.
25. Charles Wallblom,  
P. H. Kelly,  
J. August Nilsson.
26. Cornelius Williams,  
John H. Ives.
27. John V. I. Dodd.
28. Hiler H. Horton,  
William Rodger.
29. R. A. Walch,  
D. M. Sullivan.
30. George M. Bleecker,  
Robert C. Hinrichs.
31. Edgar F. Comstock,  
James T. Wyman.
32. Emerson Cole,  
Charles S. Cairns.
33. John E. Holmberg,  
A. C. Pray,  
George H. Fletcher,  
C. A. Carlson,  
Philip B. Winston.
34. George S. Willson,  
Washington S. Elliott.
35. Stephen B. Howard,  
J. J. Baston.
36. G. Wahlund.
37. Frank J. Leonard.
38. John F. Boylar
39. H. E. Craig,

- S. J. Swanson,  
William D. McDonald,  
John A. Holler.
39. August T. Koerner.
40. Peter E. Barrett.
41. Andrew Rallson.
42. C. D. McEwen.
43. Edward T. Young,  
Jacob F. Jacobson,  
John Maguire.
44. A. J. Anderson.
45. Patrick B. Gorman,  
J. H. Linnemann,  
Frank E. Minette,  
C. A. Hunck.
46. Robert C. Dunn,  
W. A. Fleming,  
William E. Lee,  
W. M. Fuller.
47. A. G. Johnson,  
John E. Johnson.
48. Hans P. Bjorge,  
Thomas Cole,  
S. H. Ongstad,  
A. O. Richardson.
49. Andrew Peterson,  
D. P. O'Neill.
50. John H. Smith,  
E. J. Moore,  
Joseph Gunn.
51. B. M. Chesley,  
Hans Juelson,  
John D. Knuteson.
52. F. W. Wagoner.
53. Joseph M. Markham.
54. Joseph B. Cotton,  
Leonidas Merritt,  
James A. Boggs.

\*Succeeded J. Grinnell, deceased.

**TWENTY-NINTH LEGISLATURE.—1895.** Assembled Jan. 8. Adjourned April 23.  
**SENATE.**—Frank A. Day, President.

- |                          |                          |                        |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. E. K. Roverud.        | 19. Job W. Lloyd.        | 37. Fred Iltis.        |
| 2. R. E. Thompson.       | 20. A. W. Stockton.      | 38. W. E. Culkin.      |
| 3. Sam. Sweningson.      | 21. O. J. Wing.          | 39. Peter E. Hanson.   |
| 4. T. V. Knatvold.       | 22. A. J. Greer.         | 40. H. J. Heneman.     |
| 5. Geo. D. McArthur.     | 23. W. C. Masterman.     | 41. L. O. Thorpe.      |
| 6. Frank A. Day.         | 24. Albert Schaller.     | 42. James Hanna.       |
| 7. H. J. Miller.         | 25. Timothy D. Sheehan.  | 43. Edward T. Young.   |
| 8. E. Sevatson.          | 26. Nicholas Pottgeiser. | 44. F. A. Hodge.       |
| 9. E. D. French.         | 27. Edward H. Ozmun.     | 45. Henry Keller.      |
| 10. George T. Barr.      | 28. Hiram F. Stevens.    | 46. W. M. Fuller.      |
| 11. Eugene B. Colleston. | 29. William E. Johnson.  | 47. A. G. Johnson.     |
| 12. W. A. Sperry.        | 30. James T. Wyman.      | 48. A. B. Cole.        |
| 13. Henry Currier.       | 31. Edwin G. Potter.     | 49. Edwin J. Jones.    |
| 14. A. T. Stebbins.      | 32. Darius F. Morgan.    | 50. John H. Smith.     |
| 15. W. H. Yale.          | 33. Gustav Theden.       | 51. P. M. Ringdal.     |
| 16. E. S. Reishus.       | 34. Stephen B. Howard.   | 52. John Q. Cronkhite. |
| 17. John Peterson.       | 35. Dewitt C. Dunham.    | 53. William P. Allen.  |
| 18. Charles J. Larson.   | 36. James McHale.        | 54. H. R. Spencer.     |

**HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.**—S. R. Van Sant, of Winona county, Speaker.

- |                          |                           |                         |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Con. Metcalf.         | J. K. Grondahl,           | A. N. Dare,             |
| 2. E. Johnson,           | J. S. Scofield.           | S. J. Swanson.          |
| D. M. Leach,             | 22. G. D. Post,           | C. C. Rice.             |
| C. L. Wooldridge.        | William Foreman.          | 39. John A. Sampson.    |
| 3. John Mathieson,       | 23. O. B. Soule,          | 40. W. W. Sivright.     |
| J. J. Furlong.           | John B. Sutton,           | 41. Henry Feig.         |
| 4. John L. Gibbs,        | C. A. Parker.             | 42. O. L. Brevig.       |
| John M. Geissler.        | 24. N. P. Gores,          | 43. Jacob F. Jacobson,  |
| 5. J. P. Burke.          | C. F. Staples.            | Charles A. Smith,       |
| 6. Thomas Thorsen.       | 25. Sylvanus W. Robillard | John C. Mullin.         |
| 7. Daniel Shell,         | Patrick H. Kelly,         | 44. August J. Anderson. |
| Ole O. Holman,           | Edward J. Schurmeler      | 45. John J. Boobar,     |
| William O. Lockwood.     | 26. Henry Johns.          | Fred Schroeder,         |
| 8. E. J. Mellicke.       | Ferdinand Barta,          | Alexander Chisholm,     |
| 9. J. N. Jones,          | George B. Tallman.        | W. L. Nieman.           |
| Nels Christenson.        | 27. Eli S. Warner,        | 46. J. D. Jones,        |
| 10. David E. Cross,      | George N. Gerlach.        | B. F. Hartshorn,        |
| Gilbert Gutterson,       | 28. Theodore Sander,      | H. R. Mallette,         |
| Nich. Jullar.            | C. R. McKenney.           | A. F. Ferris.           |
| 11. Henry M. Buck.       | 29. John P. O'Reilly,     | 47. C. P. Reeve,        |
| 12. J. C. Brainerd.      | Alpheus Dale.             | G. J. Strang.           |
| 13. Samuel T. Littleton. | 30. George L. Dingman,    | 48. E. A. Bickford,     |
| 14. Joseph Underleak,    | Louis J. Ahlstrom.        | H. Michelson,           |
| J. B. Kendall.           | 31. Howard M. DeLaitre,   | A. T. Vigen,            |
| 15. S. R. Van Sant,      | Stephen B. Lovejoy,       | A. O. Richardson.       |
| A. B. Blagik,            | Andrew B. Robbins.        | 49. J. M. Finney,       |
| Everett C. Johnson,      | 32. Thomas Downs,         | Louis O. Foss.          |
| F. B. Martin.            | Christopher Ellingson,    | 50. W. B. Douglas,      |
| 16. Frank W. Nash,       | John F. Dahl,             | D. F. McGrath,          |
| George E. Oids.          | Edward B. Zier.           | E. J. Moore.            |
| 17. Benton Severance.    | 33. George F. Wright,     | 51. S. P. Lee,          |
| 18. William Mansfield.   | John M. Underwood.        | J. D. Knuteson,         |
| 19. Charles Z. Dressell, | 34. Edward E. Smith,      | N. L. Nelson.           |
| A. B. French.            | John J. Baston.           | 52. Peder M. Hendricks. |
| 20. George W. Damp,      | 35. John Sederberg.       | 53. Daniel M. Gunn.     |
| A. B. Kelly,             | 36. F. J. Vogel.          | 54. Neill McInnis,      |
| Simon Taylor.            | 37. Henry Hoefken.        | J. M. Smith,            |
| 21. J. H. Boxrud,        | 38. H. E. Craig,          | W. A. Cant.             |

**THIRTIETH LEGISLATURE.—1897.** Assembled Jan 5. Adjourned April 21.  
**SENATE.**—Lieut. Governor John L. Gibbs, President.

- |                          |                          |                         |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. E. K. Roverud.        | 14. A. T. Stebbins.      | 27. Edward H. Ozmun.    |
| 2. R. E. Thompson.       | 15. W. H. Yale.          | 28. Hiram F. Stevens.   |
| 3. Sam Sweningson.       | 16. E. S. Reishus.       | 29. William E. Johnson. |
| 4. T. V. Knatvold.       | 17. John Peterson.       | 30. James T. Wyman.     |
| 5. Geo. D. McArthur.     | 18. Charles J. Larson.   | 31. Edwin G. Potter.    |
| 6. H. H. Dunn.           | 19. J. W. Lloyd.         | 32. Darius F. Morgan.   |
| 7. H. J. Miller.         | 20. A. W. Stockton.      | 33. Gustav Theden.      |
| 8. E. Sevatson.          | 21. O. J. Wing.          | 34. Stephen B. Howard.  |
| 9. E. D. French.         | 22. A. J. Greer.         | 35. Dewitt C. Dunham.   |
| 10. Geo. T. Barr.        | 23. W. C. Masterman.     | 36. Jas. McHale.        |
| 11. Eugene B. Colleston. | 24. Albert Schaller.     | 37. Fred Iltis.         |
| 12. W. A. Sperry.        | 25. Timothy D. Sheehan.  | 38. Wm. E. Culkin.      |
| 13. Henry Currier.       | 26. Nicholas Pottgieser. | 39. Peter E. Hanson.    |



40. H. J. Heneman.  
41. L. O. Thorpe.  
42. James Hanna.  
43. E. T. Young.  
44. F. A. Hodge.

45. Henry Keller.  
46. W. M. Fuller.  
47. A. G. Johnson.  
48. A. B. Cole.  
49. E. J. Jones.

50. John H. Smith.  
51. P. M. Ringdal.  
52. John Q. Cronkhite.  
53. Geo. A. Whitney.  
54. H. R. Spencer.

**HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—J. D. Jones, of Todd county, Speaker.**

1. H. R. Briggs.  
2. D. M. Leach,  
L. S. St. John,  
N. O. Henderson.  
3. C. L. West,  
L. C. Scribner.  
4. John G. Johnson,  
H. Drommerhausen.  
5. S. J. Abbott.  
6. Thos. Torson.  
7. Daniel Shell,  
Ole O. Holmen,  
A. S. Dyer.  
8. Geo. M. Laing.  
9. Henry Helmdarding,  
James A. Larson.  
10. Nils Nyquist,  
Wm. Jamleson,  
H. C. McLean.  
11. John Wilkinson.  
12. Geo. E. Sloan.  
13. Samuel T. Littleton.  
14. Joseph Underleak,  
Joseph Kendall.  
15. S. C. McElhaney,  
R. B. Basford,  
A. H. Hill,  
Charles Goss.  
16. Geo. E. Olds,  
J. H. Manchester.  
17. Benton Severance.  
18. Wm. Mansfield.  
19. R. C. Von Lehe,  
Wm. R. Mahood.  
20. D. F. Kelly,  
L. M. Hollister,  
Chas. Elgenbrodt.  
21. C. L. Brusletten,

Jens K. Grond  
E. A. Bigelow,  
22. W. A. Munger,  
W. F. Milligan.  
23. O. B. Soule,  
F. B. Yates,  
Chas. A. Parker.  
24. C. F. Staples,  
Ignatius Donnelly.  
25. Fred M. Lloyd,  
W. W. Dunn,  
George A. Dallimore.  
26. Henry Johns,  
Ferdinand Barta,  
E. E. McDonald.  
27. Thomas B. Scott,  
Thomas F. Martin.  
28. Edwin Snodgrass,  
C. H. McGill.  
29. Jacob Foell,  
Alpheus Dale.  
30. Fred B. Snyder,  
Matthias Lellmann.  
31. Stephen B. Lovejoy,  
Simon Meyers,  
Wm. T. Coe.  
32. John F. Dahl,  
Henry G. Hicks,  
Willard R. Cray,  
Hans Simonson.  
33. Daniel T. Davies,  
Sylvanus A. Stockwell.  
34. Edward E. Smith,  
John R. Cunningham.  
35. John Sederberg.  
36. Peter Poetz.  
37. Jacob Truwe.  
38. A. N. Dare,

J. M. Belden,  
G. P. Boutwell,  
Ole Mattson.  
39. John A. Sampson.  
40. John H. Reiner.  
41. Henry Feig.  
42. J. A. Bergley.  
43. Jacob F. Jacobson,  
H. W. Stone,  
C. A. Fosnes.  
44. August J. Anderson.  
45. J. G. Hayter,  
Fred Schroeder,  
Joseph Kraker,  
E. S. Hall.  
46. A. F. Ferris,  
J. D. Jones,  
B. F. Hartshorn,  
H. C. Head.  
47. R. J. McNeil,  
C. P. Reeves.  
48. John O. Emerson,  
A. T. Vigen,  
T. H. Froslee,  
Knud Pederson.  
49. Louis O. Foss,  
J. M. Finney.  
50. D. F. McGrath,  
W. B. Douglas,  
Joseph C. Wood.  
51. W. A. Marin,  
S. J. Lee,  
G. O. Gilbertson.  
52. M. A. Goar.  
53. Daniel M. Gunn.  
54. Patrick R. Vail,  
Phillip C. Schmidt,  
Geo. R. Laybourn.

**APPORTIONMENT OF 1897.**

**FIRST DISTRICT—Houston county—One senator and one representative.**

**SECOND DISTRICT—Winona county—One senator and three representatives.**

**THIRD DISTRICT—Wabasha county—One senator and one representative.**

**FOURTH DISTRICT—Olmsted county—One senator and two representatives.**

**FIFTH DISTRICT—Fillmore county—One senator and two representatives.**

**SIXTH DISTRICT—Mower county—One senator and two representatives.**

**SEVENTH DISTRICT—Dodge county—One senator and one representative.**

**EIGHTH DISTRICT—Steele county—One senator and one representative.**

**NINTH DISTRICT—Freeborn county—One senator and two representatives.**

**TENTH DISTRICT—Waseca county—One senator and one representative.**

**ELEVENTH DISTRICT—Blue Earth county—One senator and three representatives.**

**TWELFTH DISTRICT—Faribault county—One senator and one representative.**

**THIRTEENTH DISTRICT—Martin and Watonwan counties—One senator and two representatives.**

**FOURTEENTH DISTRICT—Jackson and Cottonwood counties—One senator and two representatives.**

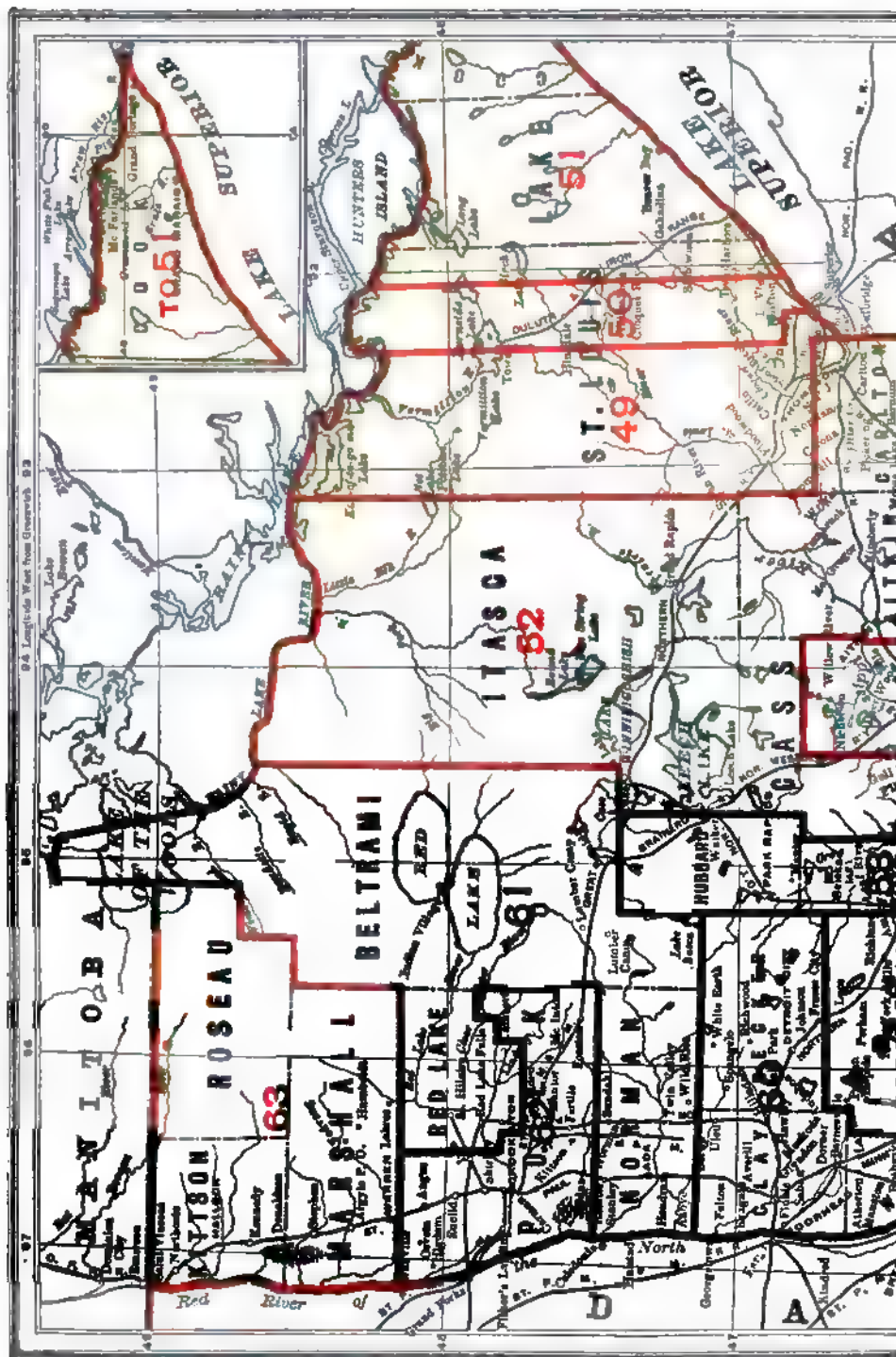
**FIFTEENTH DISTRICT—Nobles and Murray counties—One senator and one representative.**

**SIXTEENTH DISTRICT—Rock and Pipestone counties—One senator and one representative.**

**SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT—Lincoln, Lyon and Yellow Medicine counties—One senator and two representatives.**

**EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT—Lac qui Parle and Chippewa counties—One senator and two representatives.**









**NINETEENTH DISTRICT**—Redwood and Brown counties—One senator and two representatives.

**TWENTIETH DISTRICT**—Nicollet county—One senator and one representative.

**TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT**—Sibley county—One senator and one representative.

**TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT**—Renville county—One senator and two representatives.

**TWENTY-THIRD DISTRICT**—Meeker county—One senator and one representative.

**TWENTY-FOURTH DISTRICT**—McLeod county—One senator and one representative.

**TWENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT**—Carver county—One senator and one representative.

**TWENTY-SIXTH DISTRICT**—Scott county—One senator and one representative.

**TWENTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT**—Le Sueur county—One senator and two representatives.

**TWENTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT**—Rice county—One senator and two representatives.

**TWENTY-NINTH DISTRICT**—Goodhue county—One senator and three representatives.

**THIRTIETH DISTRICT**—Dakota county—One senator and two representatives.

**THIRTY-FIRST DISTRICT**—Washington county—One senator and two representatives.

**THIRTY-SECOND DISTRICT**—Chisago, Pine and Kanabec counties—One senator and two representatives.

**THIRTY-THIRD DISTRICT**—First and Second wards, St. Paul—One senator and two representatives.

**THIRTY-FOURTH DISTRICT**—Third, Ninth and part of Eighth wards, St. Paul—One senator and three representatives.

**THIRTY-FIFTH DISTRICT**—Fifth and Sixth wards, St. Paul—One senator and two representatives.

**THIRTY-SIXTH DISTRICT**—Fourth, Seventh and part of Eighth ward, St. Paul—One senator and two representatives.

**THIRTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT**—Part of Eighth ward, Tenth and Eleventh wards, St. Paul, and Ramsey county—One senator and two representatives.

**THIRTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT**—First ward and part of Third ward, Minneapolis—One senator and two representatives.

**THIRTY-NINTH DISTRICT**—Second and Ninth wards, Minneapolis, and town of St. Anthony—One senator and two representatives.

**FORTIETH DISTRICT**—Fourth ward, Minneapolis—One senator and two representatives.

**FORTY-FIRST DISTRICT**—Fifth and Sixth wards, Minneapolis—One senator and four representatives.

**FORTY-SECOND DISTRICT**—Seventh, Eleventh and Twelfth wards, Minneapolis, and village Edina and towns Richfield, Bloomington, Eden Prairie and village and town Excelsior, Hennepin county—One senator and two representatives.

**FORTY-THIRD DISTRICT**—Eighth and Thirteenth wards, Minneapolis, and towns Corcoran, Greenwood, Medina, Independence, Minnetonka, Plymouth, Minnetrista, Maple Grove, Orono and villages Golden Valley, St. Louis Park, West Minneapolis, Minnetonka Beach and Wayzata, Hennepin county—One senator and two representatives.

**FORTY-FOURTH DISTRICT**—Part of Third ward, and Tenth ward, Minneapolis, and villages Crystal, Robbinsdale, Osseo, and towns Crystal Lake, Brooklyn, Champlin, Dayton and Hassan, Hennepin county—One senator and two representatives.

**FORTY-FIFTH DISTRICT**—Isanti, Anoka, Mille Lacs and Sherburne counties, excepting Seventh ward, St. Cloud—One senator and three representatives.

**FORTY-SIXTH DISTRICT**—Wright county—One senator and two representatives.

**FORTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT**—Benton county, Seventh ward, St. Cloud, in Sherburne county, city of St. Cloud, and towns St. Cloud and Le Sauk, in Stearns county—One senator and one representative.

**FORTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT**—Morrison and Crow Wing counties—One senator and two representatives.

**FORTY-NINTH DISTRICT**—Seventh and Eighth wards, city of Duluth, and all that part of township forty-nine north, of range fifteen west, not embraced in said city; all of township fifty north, of range fifteen west, and all that part of the county of St. Louis lying to the westward of the range line or the same extended between ranges fifteen and sixteen west, in said county—One senator and two representatives.

**FIFTIETH DISTRICT**—Third, Fifth and Sixth wards of the city of Duluth, and all that part of said county outside the city of Duluth and lying between the range line between ranges thirteen and fourteen and the range line between ranges fifteen and sixteen, in said county—One senator and two representatives.

**FIFTY-FIRST DISTRICT**—Counties of Lake and Cook, the First, Second and Fourth wards of the city of Duluth, and all that part of said county not within said city, and lying to the eastward of the range line between said ranges thirteen and fourteen, or the same extended in said county—One senator and two representatives.



**FIFTY-SECOND DISTRICT**—Carlton, Aitkin, Itasca and Cass counties—One senator and two representatives.

**FIFTY-THIRD DISTRICT**—Hubbard, Wadena and Todd counties—One senator and two representatives.

**FIFTY-FOURTH DISTRICT**—Stearns county, except city of St. Cloud and towns of St. Cloud and Le Sauk—One senator and two representatives.

**FIFTY-FIFTH DISTRICT**—Kandiyohi county—One senator and one representative.

**FIFTY-SIXTH DISTRICT**—Swift and Big Stone counties—One senator and one representative.

**FIFTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT**—Traverse, Grant and Stevens counties—One senator and two representatives.

**FIFTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT**—Pope and Douglas counties—One senator and two representatives.

**FIFTY-NINTH DISTRICT**—Otter Tail county—One senator and four representatives.

**SIXTIETH DISTRICT**—Wilkin, Clay and Becker counties—One senator and three representatives.

**SIXTY-FIRST DISTRICT**—Norman, Beltrami and Red Lake counties—One senator and two representatives.

**SIXTY-SECOND DISTRICT**—Polk county—One senator and two representatives.

**SIXTY-THIRD DISTRICT**—Marshall, Roseau and Kittson counties—One senator and two representatives.

Sixty-three senators and one hundred and nineteen representatives.

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**THIRTY-FIRST LEGISLATURE.—1890.** Assembled January 3. Adjourned April 18  
**SENATE.**—Lieut. Gov. Lyndon A. Smith, President.

- |                          |                        |                       |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. E. K. Roverud.        | 22. Chas. H. Nixon.    | 43. E. E. Smith.      |
| 2. P. Fitzpatrick.       | 23. Charles H. Dart.   | 44. L. E. Jepson.     |
| 3. A. J. Greer.          | 24. W. W. Sivright.    | 45. Henry F. Baker.   |
| 4. Joseph Underleak.     | 25. F. E. Du Toit.     | 46. E. Y. Chilton.    |
| 5. R. E. Thompson.       | 26. Julius A. Collier. | 47. Ripley B. Brower. |
| 6. S. Sweningsen.        | 27. M. R. Everett.     | 48. C. B. Buckman.    |
| 7. Samuel Lord.          | 28. A. W. Stockton.    | 49. E. B. Hawkins.    |
| 8. Wm. Gausewitz.        | 29. Wm. B. Dickey.     | 50. F. B. Daugherty.  |
| 9. T. V. Knatvold.       | 30. Albert Schaller.   | 51. Chas. O. Baldwin. |
| 10. Peter McGovern.      | 31. E. L. Hospes.      | 52. C. C. McCarthy.   |
| 11. C. L. Benedict.      | 32. L. H. McKusick.    | 53. J. D. Jones.      |
| 12. Geo. D. McArthur.    | 33. T. D. Sheehan.     | 54. Valentine Batz.   |
| 13. Wm. Viesselman.      | 34. R. S. McNamee.     | 55. O. N. Grue.       |
| 14. E. J. Mellicke.      | 35. John H. Ives.      | 56. E. T. Young.      |
| 15. Daniel Shell.        | 36. H. H. Horton.      | 57. E. J. Jones.      |
| 16. H. J. Miller.        | 37. A. R. McGill.      | 58. C. P. Reeves.     |
| 17. Louis H. Schellbach. | 38. J. T. McGowan.     | 59. M. J. Daly.       |
| 18. Charles Halvorson.   | 39. Fred B. Snyder.    | 60. John H. Smith.    |
| 19. Geo. W. Somerville.  | 40. E. G. Potter.      | 61. O. H. Myran.      |
| 20. John A. Johnson.     | 41. G. P. Wilson.      | 62. J. J. Ryder.      |
| 21. C. J. Larson.        | 42. S. A. Stockwell.   | 63. A. Grindeland.    |

**HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.**—A. N. Dare, of Sherburne county, Speaker.

- |                        |                         |                       |
|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. W. M. Selby.        | 14. D. L. Riley,        | 29. C. L. Brusletten, |
| 2. W. H. Yale.         | John E. Johnson.        | S. B. Barteau,        |
| Andrew H. Hill,        | 15. Henry C. Grass.     | Jens K. Grondahl.     |
| Gilbert M. Corey.      | 16. A. S. Dyer.         | 30. C. F. Staples,    |
| 3. W. A. Munger.       | 17. John G. Schutz,     | John Pennington.      |
| 4. H. R. Hymes,        | Charles W. Stiles.      | 31. T. H. Hillary,    |
| Avery K. Bush.         | 18. J. F. Jacobson,     | August F. Neubauer.   |
| 5. N. O. Henderson,    | C. A. Fosnes.           | 32. S. C. Johnson,    |
| C. D. Allen.           | 19. Henry Helmerdinger, | J. C. Pope.           |
| 6. C. L. West,         | James A. Larson.        | 33. W. W. Dunn,       |
| L. C. Scribner.        | 20. J. B. Bean.         | Joseph A. Jackson.    |
| 7. E. H. Emerson.      | 21. Fred Sander.        | 34. Andrew Holm,      |
| 8. George E. Sloan.    | 22. Gunerus Peterson,   | W. B. Hennessy,       |
| 9. Gunvold Johnsrud,   | A. Eugene Kinne.        | Walter Nelson.        |
| W. W. Galt.            | 23. John W. Torry.      | 35. Peter Thauwald,   |
| 10. John Wilkinson.    | 24. S. S. Beach.        | Chas. S. Schurman.    |
| 11. Gilbert Gutterson, | 25. Jacob Truwe.        | 36. J. J. O'Connor,   |
| Nils Nyquist,          | 26. Dennis J. Dealy.    | F. L. Krayenbuhl.     |
| U. G. Argetsinger.     | 27. R. C. Von Lehe,     | 37. G. F. Umland,     |
| 12. S. J. Abbott.      | M. J. Feeney.           | Thomas C. Fulton.     |
| 13. Thomas Torson,     | 28. A. B. Kelly,        | 38. C. O. Lampe,      |
| Peter Olsson.          | P. J. Moran.            | Peter Jeub.           |

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|--|--|--|
| 39. L. J. Ahlstrom,<br>P. C. Deming.   | G. P. Boutwell.                        | 57. L. O. Foss,<br>Jacob T. Schain.                                    |
| 40. W. S. Dwinnell,<br>W. P. Roberts.  | 47. Oscar Daggett.                     | 58. R. J. McNeil,<br>H. C. Estby.                                      |
| 41. Hans Simonson,<br>J. A. Hagstrom,<br>S. V. Morris, Jr.<br>P. B. Winston. | 48. A. F. Ferris,<br>H. C. Stivers.    | 59. Knud Pederson.<br>Henry Plowman,<br>E. C. Weston,<br>C. N. Haugen. |
| 42. John Goodspeed,<br>J. F. Wheaton.  | 49. Geo. J. Mallory,<br>Geo. F. Davis. | 60. Joseph C. Wood,<br>D. F. McGrath,<br>John T. Lommen.               |
| 43. C. L. Wallace,<br>D. A. Lydiard.   | 50. T. M. Pugh,<br>Andrew Miller.      | 61. O. P. Ojen,<br>B. Wethern.   |
| 44. C. O. A. Olson,<br>W. J. Von der Weyer.                                  | 51. Geo. R. Laybourn,<br>N. C. Nelson. | 62. W. A. Marin,<br>James Cumming.                                     |
| 45. James T. Elwell,<br>A. N. Dare,<br>H. R. Mallette.                       | 52. O. N. Mausten,<br>J. E. Lynds.     | 63. C. J. McCollom,<br>R. H. Medcraft.                                 |
| 46. Frank Swanson,   | 53. L. W. Babcock,<br>Harry Hazlett.   |  |
|  | 54. Frank Benolken,<br>Wm. F. Donohue. |  |
|  | 55. N. O. Nelson.                      |  |
|  | 56. D. P. O'Neill.                     |  |



## CONGRESSIONAL APPORTIONMENT—1872.

The counties of Winona, Houston, Olmsted, Fillmore, Dodge, Steele, Mower, Freeborn, Waseca, Faribault, Blue Earth, Watonwan, Martin, Jackson, Cottonwood, Murray, Nobles, Pipestone and Rock, constitute the First congressional district.

The counties of Wabasha, Goodhue, Rice, Dakota, Scott, Le Sueur, Nicollet, Brown, Sibley, Carver, McLeod, Renville, Redwood, Lyon, Swift, Chippewa and Kandiyohi, constitute the Second congressional district.

All that part of the state not included in the First and Second districts, as described above, constitute the Third congressional district.

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## CONGRESSIONAL APPORTIONMENT—1881.

The counties of Houston, Fillmore, Mower, Freeborn, Steele, Dodge, Olmsted, Winona and Wabasha, shall constitute the First congressional district.

The counties of Faribault, Blue Earth, Waseca, Watonwan, Martin, Cottonwood, Jackson, Murray, Nobles, Rock, Pipestone, Lincoln, Lyon, Redwood, Brown, Nicollet, Yellow Medicine, Lac qui Parle, Sibley and Le Sueur, shall constitute the Second congressional district.

The counties of Goodhue, Rice, Dakota, Scott, Carver, McLeod, Meeker, Kandiyohi, Renville, Swift and Chippewa, shall constitute the Third congressional district.

The counties of Washington, Ramsey, Hennepin, Wright, Pine, Kanabec, Anoka, Chisago, Isanti and Sherburne, shall constitute the Fourth congressional district.

The counties of Mille Lacs, Benton, Morrison, Stearns, Pope, Douglas, Stevens, Big Stone, Traverse, Grant, Todd, Crow Wing, Aitkin, Carlton, Wadena, Otter Tail, Wilkin, Cass, Becker, Clay, Polk, Beltrami, Marshall, Hubbard, Kittson, Itasca, St. Louis, Lake and Cook, shall constitute the Fifth congressional district.

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## CONGRESSIONAL APPORTIONMENT—1891.

The counties of Dodge, Fillmore, Freeborn, Houston, Mower, Olmsted, Steele, Wabasha, Waseca and Winona, shall constitute the First congressional district.

The counties of Blue Earth, Brown, Chippewa, Cottonwood, Faribault, Jackson, Lac qui Parle, Lincoln, Lyon, Martin, Murray, Nicollet, Nobles, Pipestone, Redwood, Rock, Watonwan and Yellow Medicine, shall constitute the Second congressional district.

The counties of Carver, Dakota, Goodhue, Le Sueur, McLeod, Meeker, Renville, Rice, Scott and Sibley, shall constitute the Third congressional district.

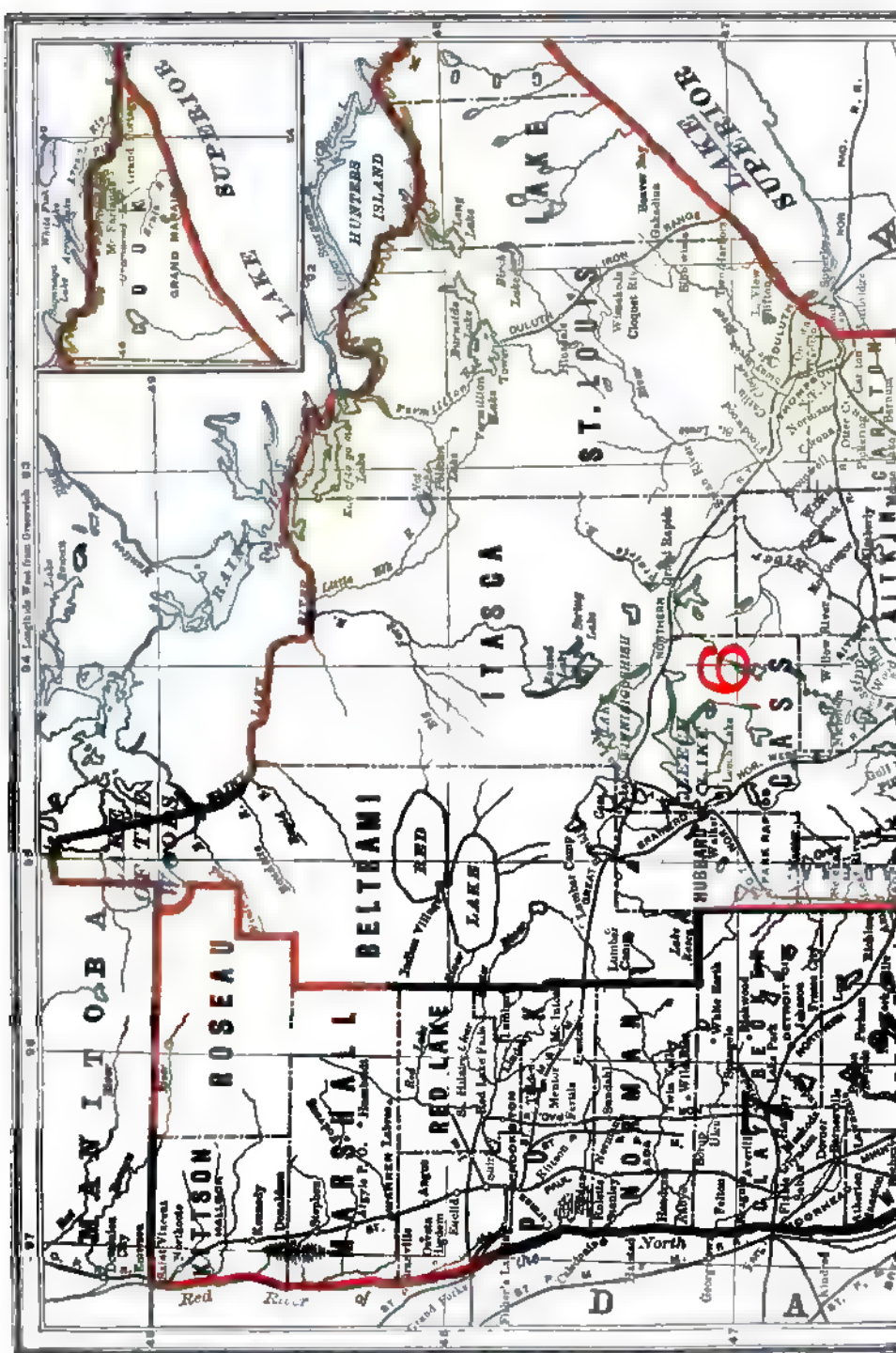
The counties of Chisago, Isanti, Kanabec, Ramsey and Washington, shall constitute the Fourth congressional district.

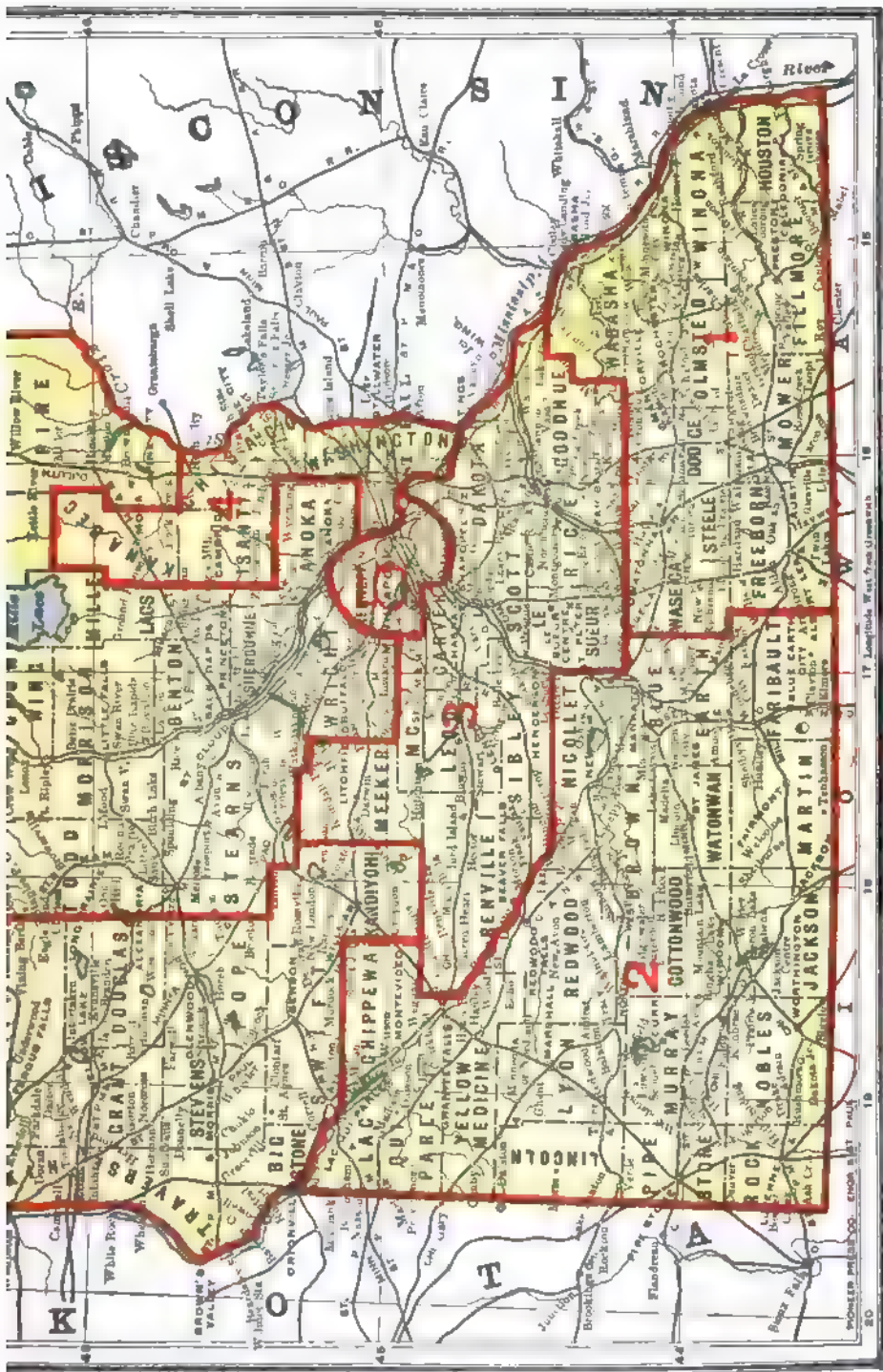
The county of Hennepin shall constitute the Fifth congressional district.

The counties of Aitkin, Anoka, Beltrami, Benton, Carlton, Cass, Cook, Crow Wing, Hubbard, Itasca, Lake, Mille Lacs, Morrison, Pine, St. Louis, Sherburne, Stearns, Todd, Wadena and Wright, shall constitute the Sixth congressional district.

The counties of Becker, Big Stone, Clay, Douglas, Grant, Kandiyohi, Kittson, Marshall, Norman, Otter Tail, Polk, Pope, Stevens, Swift, Traverse and Wilkin, shall constitute the Seventh congressional district. Roseau and Red Lake counties belong to the Seventh.







**CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS.**



# OFFICERS OF MINNESOTA LEGISLATURES.

ROSTER OF OFFICERS SINCE ORGANIZATION OF THE STATE.

## THE SENATE.

YEAR.	Secretary.	Assistant Secretary.	Enrolling Clerk.	Engrossing Clerk.	Sergeant-at-Arms.	Chaplain.
1857-58	A. C. Dunn.	L. Redmund.	E. D. Ayres.	H. S. Donaldson.	H. Woodward.	J. V. Van Ingen.
1859-60	A. B. Webber.	O. P. Whitcomb.	Chauncey Barber.	E. W. Somers.	Levi Nutting.	J. D. Pope.
1861	A. B. Webber.	G. A. Emmel.	W. D. Hale.	C. J. Short.	Wm. H. Shelley.	
1862	Fred Driscoll.	M. A. Dailey.	G. F. Cleveland.	G. J. Potter.	Geo. F. Childs.	
1863	Eli B. Ames.	E. W. Somers.	E. McMurtrie.	J. C. McClure.	B. Chambers.	J. O. Rich.
1864	Eli B. Ames.	G. P. Wilson.	A. Strecker.	J. H. Brand.	Levi Nutting.	F. A. Noble.
1865	Eli B. Ames.	G. P. Wilson.	E. A. Burger.	Forest Henry.	H. H. Butts.	F. A. Noble.
1866	Geo. P. Wilson.	E. B. Ames.	A. Grant.	Chas. Ward.	D. Van Deren.	F. A. Noble.
1867	Geo. P. Wilson.	Geo. F. Potter.	S. H. Nichols.	Chas. Ward.	G. R. Wedgewood.	L. J. White.
1868	A. B. Webber.	F. E. Snow.	S. H. Nichols.	A. M. Olin.	G. R. Wedgewood.	L. J. White.
1869	F. E. Snow.	G. C. Chamberlain.	B. A. Lowell.	Wm. Milliken.	S. J. Sanborn.	A. L. Cole.
1870	F. E. Snow.	W. H. Milliken.	J. C. Turner.	W. T. Rambush.	J. T. Williams.	A. L. Cole.
1871	F. E. Snow.	A. A. Harwood.	C. D. Tuthill.	W. T. Rambush.	J. T. Williams.	J. Marvin.
1872	A. A. Harwood.	W. A. Hotchkiss.	Alice Webber.	C. W. Folsom.	Edward Eli.	J. Marvin.
1873	A. A. Harwood.	C. W. Johnson.	C. H. Bosworth.	T. G. Anderson.	Edwin Dunn.	J. Marvin.
1874	C. W. Johnson.	T. G. Anderson.	M. V. B. Scribner.	R. J. Keenan.	Edwin Dunn.	J. Marvin.
1875	C. W. Johnson.	W. D. Hawkins.	J. Hooper.	E. A. Folsom.	G. C. Chamberlain.	J. Marvin.
1876	C. W. Johnson.	E. H. Folsom.	M. V. B. Scribner.	P. A. Gatchell.	G. W. Benedict.	S. W. Phelps.
1877	C. W. Johnson.	W. H. Crandall.	C. R. McKenney.	M. A. Dailey.	Chas. A. Rose.	
1878	C. W. Johnson.	E. H. Folsom.	C. R. McKenney.	O. A. Hallin.	M. Anderson.	F. C. Sanders.
1879	C. W. Johnson.	M. A. Dailey.	C. W. Cresar.	A. W. Powers.	P. W. Pugh.	F. C. Sanders.
1881	S. P. Jennison.	A. G. Wedge.	J. P. Jacobson.	A. P. Bryant.	W. H. Mellen.	S. G. Gale.
1883	C. W. Johnson.	J. D. Jones.	J. P. Jacobson.	A. H. Bertram.	C. M. Reese.	R. Smith.
1885	J. D. Jones.	J. L. Helm.	J. P. Jacobson.	A. H. Bertram.	J. A. Westoy.	R. Smith.
1887	O. L. Cutter.	B. W. Day.	A. Dewey.	A. H. Bertram.	F. A. Dayton.	N. Hobart.
1889	O. L. Cutter.	B. W. Day.	W. C. Whiteinan.	L. Hanson.	Clark Chambers.	John Allison.
1891	F. N. Van Duzee.	A. L. Graves.	E. P. Barnum.	C. W. Foote.	H. Gillett.	E. R. Lathrop.
1893	Ed. H. Folsom.	J. G. Fowler.	L. D. Miller.	A. H. Bertram.	E. E. Benn.	Edw. Savage.
1895	S. A. Langum.	W. E. Allen.	D. M. Brown.	J. E. Peterson.	S. M. West.	D. A. Tawney.
1897	S. A. Langum.	A. D. Countryman.	D. M. Brown.	J. E. Peterson.	H. E. Gibbons.	Robert Forbes.
1899	S. A. Langum.	A. D. Countryman.	Victor Schallern.	A. B. Christy.	W. P. Dunnington.	R. N. Joscelyn.

THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

YEAR.	Chief Clerk.	Assistant Clerk.	Enrolling Clerk.	Engrossing Clerk.	Sergeant-at-Arms.	Chaplain.
1857-58	A. T. Chamblin,	C. C. Guppy,	C. C. Whitman,	Geo. F. Potter,	John Bell,	John Penman.
1859-60	Jared Benson,	N. E. Dorival,	A. R. Kiefer,	Myron Colony,	W. H. Shelley,	John Mattock.
1861	David Blakely,	J. C. Past,	J. A. Van Fleet,	D. B. Johnson, Jr.,	T. McDonough,	A. S. Fiske.
1862	David Blakely,	J. J. Knox,	E. McMurtrie,	W. W. Prindle,	Levi Nutting,	J. C. Whitney.
1863	A. B. Webber,	Sol. Snow,	A. Strecker,	L. H. Stark,	G. C. Whitcomb,	Geo. S. Biscoe.
1864	A. C. Dunn,	Sol. Snow,	Christian Exel,	R. C. Mitchell,	L. McDonald,	A. D. Williams.
1865	A. C. Dunn,	W. H. Mitchell,	J. K. Arnold,	W. A. Powers,	F. M. West,	Cyrus Brooks.
1866	A. C. Dunn,	M. D. Flower,	D. L. Wellman,	J. Lockety,	M. W. Farmer,	Daniel Cobb.
1867	S. P. Jennison,	M. D. Flower,	T. P. Gare,	P. McCracken,	M. W. Farmer,	Daniel Cobb.
1868	S. P. Jennison,	Sam H. Nichols,	B. Kilholz,	C. D. Tuthill,	A. H. Reed,	C. G. Bowditch.
1869	W. R. Kinyon,	C. H. Slocum,	W. W. Williams,	J. G. McGrew,	A. H. Reed,	C. G. Bowditch.
1870	W. R. Kinyon,	C. H. Slocum,	Frank Daggett,	A. M. Kimball,	A. S. Nobles,	E. R. Lathrop.
1871	S. P. Jennison,	S. H. Nichols,	M. H. Scribner,	F. F. Meacham,	A. C. Hawley,	S. N. Phelps.
1872	J. C. Hamilton,	S. H. Nichols,	M. H. Scribner,	O. S. Reishus,	Thos. George,	S. T. Sterrett.
1873	S. H. Nichols,	J. V. Brower,	S. D. Hillman,	L. G. Nelson,	B. Madison,	S. T. Sterrett.
1874	S. H. Nichols,	G. W. Buswell,	Z. B. Clark,	L. G. Nelson,	B. Madison,	F. T. Brown.
1875	S. H. Nichols,	S. D. Parsons,	A. T. Brakke,	N. H. Knappen,	W. Pierce,	...
1876	G. W. Buswell,	S. D. Parsons,	M. L. Torpey,	W. H. Mellen,	W. Pierce,	M. N. Adams.
1877	M. D. Flower,	R. Deakin,	G. E. McKibben,	J. G. McGrew,	O. J. Johnson,	C. Hobart.
1878	M. D. Flower,	R. Deakin,	G. E. McKibben,	Eugene A. Smith,	A. Slotten,	C. Hobart.
1879	J. R. Howard,	R. Deakin,	F. L. Krayenbuhl,	M. J. Wiltsie,	F. H. Dayton,	David Brooks.
1881	J. R. Howard,	R. Deakin,	Carl N. Lien,	T. H. Caine,	F. H. Dayton,	G. W. T. Wright.
1883	J. R. Howard,	F. L. Warner,	Carl N. Lien,	J. Morrison,	F. H. Dayton,	M. McG. Dana.
1885	J. R. Howard,	F. L. Warner,	Geo. F. Fuller,	James Morrison,	W. F. Gray,	W. A. Harrington.
1887	J. R. Howard,	C. H. Slocum,	F. L. Krayenbuhl,	Gilbert Guttererson,	W. F. Gray,	W. A. Harrington.
1889	C. P. Carpenter,	Edw. O'Brien,	C. J. Haynes,	A. Warren,	C. A. Baxter,	W. A. Harrington.
1891	F. J. Smalley,	M. J. Dowling,	A. C. Belyea,	S. B. Molander,	H. Plowman,	Wm. Wilkinson.
1893	F. A. Johnson,	J. Frank Dean,	F. F. Beck,	N. H. Ingersoll,	Basil Smout,	I. C. Fortin.
1895	M. J. Dowling,	W. B. Stine,	F. L. Krayenbuhl,	N. H. Ingersoll,	J. M. Bayer,	Robt. McCune.
1897	M. J. Dowling,	O. K. Dahle,	E. F. Beck,	N. H. Ingersoll,	J. M. Bayer,	C. M. Heard.
1899	Israel Bergstrom,				Edw. Fanning,	O. N. Lindh.

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**THIRTY-FIRST LEGISLATURE,  
1899.**

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**THE LEGISLATURE OF 1899.**  
**STATISTICAL LIST OF MEMBERS AND OFFICERS.**  
**MEMBERS OF THE SENATE.**

Name.	District.	County.	Postoffice.	Politics.	Occupation.	Age.	Nativity.	Entered Senate.	Condition.
Baldwin, C. O.	51	St. Louis.	Duluth.	D-P	Lawyer.	37	Illinois.	1887	Single.
Barker, Henry F.	45	Isanti.	Cambridge.	Rep.	Lawyer.	49	Maine.	1868	Married.
Batz, Valentine.	54	Stearns.	Holdingford.	Dem.	Merchant and Farmer.	45	Wisconsin.	1879	Married.
Bellows, C. J.	11	Blue Earth.	Mankato.	Rep.	Lawyer.	38	Wisconsin.	1868	Married.
Brower, R. B.	47	Stearns.	St. Cloud.	Rep.	Lawyer.	29	Minnesota.	1872	Single.
Buckman, C. B.	48	Morrison.	Little Falls.	Ind.	Lumberman.	47	Pennsylvania.	1880	Married.
Chilton, E. V.	46	Wright.	Howard Lake.	Rep.	Physician.	39	Kentucky.	1880	Married.
Collier, J. A.	28	Scott.	Shakopee.	Dem.	Lawyer.	37	Minnesota.	1887	Married.
Daly, M. J.	59	Otter Tail.	Perham.	Pop.	Lawyer.	37	Minnesota.	1887	Married.
Dart, Chas. H.	23	Meeker.	Litchfield.	Dem.	Merchant.	35	Wisconsin.	1878	Married.
Dougherty, F. R.	50	St. Louis.	Duluth.	Rep.	Contractor.	56	New York.	1890	Married.
Duckay, Wm. L.	29	Goodhue.	Zumbrota.	Rep.	Creameryman.	53	New York.	1890	Married.
Du Toit, F. E.	25	Carver.	Chaska.	Dem.	Printer and Publisher.	53	New York.	1895	Married.
Everett, M. R.	27	Le Sueur.	Waterville.	Dem.	Banker and Lawyer.	57	Ohio.	1897	Married.
Fitzpatrick, F.	2	Winona.	Winona.	Dem.	Lawyer.	48	Illinois.	1881	Single.
Gausewitz, Wm.	8	Steele.	Owatonna.	Dem.	Pharmacist.	38	Wisconsin.	1884	Married.
Greer, Allen J.	63	Walsh.	Lake City.	Rep.	Lawyer.	44	Pennsylvania.	1895	Married.
Grindleland, A.	8	Marshall.	Warren.	Rep.	Farmer.	43	Iowa.	1893	Married.
Grue, O. N.	55	Kandiyohi.	Grue.	Pop.	Farmer.	43	Wisconsin.	1894	Married.
Halvorson, Chas.	18	Lac qui Parle.	Dawson.	Rep.	Merchant.	48	Norway.	1887	Married.
Hawkins, E. B.	49	St. Louis.	Biwabik.	Rep.	Contractor.	84	New York.	1893	Single.
Horton, H. H.	36	Ramsey.	St. Paul.	Rep.	Lawyer.	43	Wisconsin.	1878	Married.
Hopew, E. L.	81	Washington.	Stillwater.	Rep.	Lumberman.	53	Missouri.	1894	Married.
Ives, John H.	35	Ramsey.	St. Paul.	Dem.	Lawyer.	44	Iowa.	1883	Widower.
Jepson, L. E.	44	Hennepin.	Minneapolis.	Rep.	Manufacturer.	35	Minnesota.	1887	Married.
Johnson, John A.	20	Nicollet.	St. Peter.	Dem.	Editor and Publisher.	35	Minnesota.	1887	Married.
Jones, J. D.	53	Todd.	Long Prairie.	Rep.	Lawyer.	40	Pennsylvania.	1897	Married.
Jones, E. J.	57	Stevens.	Morris.	Rep.	Lumber Merchant.	46	Wisconsin.	1878	Married.
Katavold, T. V.	9	Freeborn.	Albert Lea.	Rep.	Banker.	39	Norway.	1887	Married.
Kearson, C. J.	21	Sibley.	Winthrop.	Rep.	Farmer.	53	Sweden.	1887	Married.
Lord, Samuel.	7	Dodge.	Kasson.	Rep.	Farmer.	46	Minnesota.	1896	Married.
McEllicke, E. J.	14	Cottonwood.	Windom.	D-P	Farmer.	45	Germany.	1890	Married.
Miller, O. H.	18	Rock.	Laverne.	Rep.	Editor.	45	Wisconsin.	1890	Widower.
Myran, O. H.	61	Norman.	Ada.	Rep.	Merchant.	45	Norway.	1890	Married.
McArthur, Geo. D.	12	Faribault.	Blue Earth City.	Rep.	Banker and Farmer.	55	New York.	1883	Married.
McCarthy, C. C.	52	Itasca.	Grand Rapids.	Rep.	Lawyer.	42	Michigan.	1893	Married.

McGill, A. R.,	87	Ramsey,	St. Anthony Park,	Rep.	Retired,	58	Pennsylvania,	1861	Married.
McGovern, P.,	10	Wasca,	Wasca,	Dem.	Lawyer,	51	Wisconsin,	1872	Married.
McGowan, J. T.,	88	Hennepin,	Minneapolis,	Dem.	Insurance,	84	Minnesota,	1877	Married.
McKusick, L. H.,	92	Pine,	Pine City,	Rep.	Lawyer,	44	Maine,	1856	Single.
McNamee, R. S.,	84	Ramsey,	St. Paul,	Dem.	Compositor,	44	New York,	1855	Single.
Nixon, C. H.,	22	Renville,	Hector,	Rep.	Merchant,	59	Illinois,	1883	Married.
Potter, E. G.,	40	Hennepin,	Minneapolis,	Rep.	Commission Merchant,	47	New York,	1883	Married.
Reeves, Chas. P.,	58	Pope,	Glenwood,	Rep.	Lawyer,	42	Wisconsin,	1887	Married.
Roverud, E. K.,	1	Houston,	Caledonia,	Rep.	Editor,	46	Norway,	1879	Married.
Ryder, John J.,	62	Polk,	East Grand Forks	Rep.	Editor,	38	Kentucky,	1856	Married.
Schaller, Albert,	80	Dakota,	Hastings,	Dem.	Lawyer,	42	Illinois,	1887	Married.
Schellbach, L. H.,	17	Yellow Medicine,	Granite Falls,	Rep.	Lawyer,	85	Minnesota,	1887	Married.
Sheehan, T. D.,	33	Ramsey,	St. Paul,	Rep.	Lawyer,	35	Iowa,	1852	Married.
Shell, Daniel,	15	Nobles,	Worthington,	Rep.	Real Estate,	55	New York,	1879	Married.
Sivright, W. W.,	24	McLeod,	Hutchinson,	Rep.	Merchant,	87	Minnesota,	1879	Married.
Smith, E. E.,	43	Hennepin,	Minneapolis,	Rep.	Lawyer,	38	Massachusetts,	1880	Married.
Smith, J. H.,	60	Becker,	Detroit,	Rep.	Merchant,	40	Minnesota,	1871	Married.
Snyder, F. B.,	39	Hennepin,	Minneapolis,	Rep.	Lawyer,	40	Indiana,	1871	Married.
Somerville, G. W.,	19	Brown,	Sleepy Eye,	Rep.	Lawyer,	43	Indiana,	1871	Married.
Stockton, A. W.,	28	Rice,	Faribault,	Rep.	Manufacturer,	52	Minnesota,	1871	Married.
Stockwell, S. A.,	42	Hennepin,	Minneapolis,	D-P.	Insurance Agent,	42	Minnesota,	1871	Married.
Sweningsen, S.,	6	Mower,	Austin,	Rep.	Merchant,	49	Illinois,	1871	Married.
Thompson, R. E.,	5	Fillmore,	Preston,	Rep.	Lawyer,	41	Minnesota,	1856	Married.
Underleak, Jos.,	4	Olmsted,	Chatfield,	Rep.	Banker and Attorney,	45	Bohemia,	1872	Married.
Viesselman, Wm.,	13	Martin,	Fairmont,	Dem.	Real Estate,	48	Wisconsin,	1880	Married.
Wilson, Geo. P.,	41	Hennepin,	Minneapolis,	Rep.	Lawyer,	59	Pennsylvania,	1880	Married.
Young, E. T.,	56	Swift,	Appleton,	Rep.	Lawyer,	40	Minnesota,	1880	Married.

## OFFICERS OF THE SENATE.

Name	County	Postoffice.	Occupation	Age	Nativity	Age in 1890	Condition
<i>President of Senate</i>							
Lyndon A. Smith,	Chippewa,	Montevideo,	Attorney at Law,	44	New Hampshire,	1866	Married
<i>Secretary.</i>	Fillmore,	Preston,	Publisher and Editor,	41	Minnesota,	1866	Married.
S. A. Langum,	Swift,	Appleton,	Attorney,	40	New York,	1865	Married.
<i>First Assistant Secretary</i>	Faribault,	Winnabago City,	Editor,	42	Illinois,	1881	Married.
A. D. Countryman,	Morrison,	Little Falls,	Ins. and Real Estate,	37	Illio,	1868	Married.
<i>Second Assistant Secretary.</i>	Chippewa,	Clara City,	Publisher and Editor,	28	Michigan,	1880	Single.
W. D. Smith,	Polk,	East Grand Forks,	Supt. of Schools,	47	Ohio,	1861	Married.
<i>Enrolling Clerk</i>	Todd,	Long Prairie,	Attorney,	38	Massachusetts,	1873	Married.
Victor Schallern,	Freeborn,	Albert Lea,	Clergyman,	35	New York,	1866	Married
<i>Assistant Enrolling Clerk</i>	Redwood,	Redwood Falls,	Real Estate,	67	West Virginia,	1866	Married
C. Berghuis,	Hennepin,	Minneapolis,	Contractor,	57	England,	1868	Married
<i>Engraving Clerk</i>	Wabasha,	Wabasha,	Butcher,	26	Minnesota,	1868	Married
A. B. Christy,	Hennepin,	Minneapolis,	Attorney,	28	Michigan,	1862	Single.
<i>Assistant Engraving Clerk</i>	Stearns,	St. Cloud,	Attorney,	32	Minnesota,	1862	Married
B. A. Tuttle,	Olmsted,	Rochester,	Attorney,	24	Minnesota,	1868	Single.
<i>Chaplain</i>	Hennepin,	Minneapolis,	Newspaper Reporter,	46	Ohio,	1868	Married.
R. N. Jocelyn,	Pope,	Parasas,	Farmer,	43	Minnesota,	1867	Single.
<i>Sergeant-at-Arms</i>	Dodge,	Marquette,	Farmer,	38	New York,	1867	Married.
W. P. Dunnington,	Ramsey,	St. Paul,	Newspaper Reporter,	32	Minnesota,	1881	Married.
<i>Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms.</i>	Hennepin,	Minneapolis,	Newspaper Reporter,	32	Michigan,	1881	Single.
Thos. Downes,	Ramsey,	St. Paul,	Attorney,	28	Wisconsin,	1879	Single
<i>File Clerk</i>	Ramsey,	St. Paul,	Clerk,	29	Poland,	1882	Single.
Henry Burkhardt, Jr.,	Hennepin,	Minneapolis,	Stenographer,	24	Minnesota,	1882	Single.
<i>Assistant File Clerk</i>							
Stephen Udyke,							
<i>Chief Clerk, Judiciary Committee</i>							
A. Martin,							
<i>Clerk of Committee</i>							
W. B. Richardson,							
W. W. Jenais,							
Adre Quam,							
E. N. Schwartz,							
F. N. Van Duse,							
W. E. Verity,							
C. H. Born,							
<i>Postoffice Messenger.</i>							
A. Rathke,							
Marian Estes,							

Gladys Anderson,	Hennepin,	Minneapolis,	Stenographer,	21	Iowa,	1877	Single.
Hulda Hervin,	Ramsey,	St. Paul,	Stenographer,	23	Norway,	1881	Single.
<i>Ingers:</i>							
Roy J. Kingsley,	Ramsey,	St. Paul,	Student,	16	Minnesota,		Single.
Lee Tierney,	Ramsey,	St. Paul,	Student,	12	Wisconsin,	1890	Single.
W. Marquardt,	Ramsey,	St. Paul,	Student,	13	Minnesota,		Single.
Michael Quinn,	Hennepin,	Minneapolis,	Student,	16	Minnesota,		Single.
Ralph Lomen,	Ramsey,	St. Paul,	Student,	12	Minnesota,		Single.
Harry Canning,	Ramsey,	St. Paul,	Student,	14	Canada,	1888	Single.
<i>Sergeant of Gallery:</i>							
J. T. Gjernes,	Mower,	Sargent,	Farmer,	49	Norway,	1868	Married.
<i>Doorkeepers:</i>							
Anthony Demo,	Houston,	Hokah,	Farmer,	64	Vermont,	1855	Married.
S. W. Burgess,	Blue Earth,	Mankato,	Bookkeeper,	58	Vermont,	1856	Married.
<i>Sergeant of Committee Rooms:</i>							
W. W. Rich,	Ramsey,	New Brighton,	Farmer,	45	Wisconsin,	1872	Married.
<i>Cloak Room Keeper:</i>							
F. S. Rogers,	Rock,	Luverne,	Merchant,	57	New Jersey,	1858	Married.
<i>Janitor:</i>							
C. H. Epps,	Ramsey,	St. Paul,	Railroad Porter,	34	West Virginia,	1887	Married.

## MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

Name.	District.	County.	Postoffice.	Political Party.	Occupation.	Age.	Nativity.	Settled in Minn.	Condition.
Abbott, S. J.,	12	Faribault,	Delavan,	Rep.	Lawyer,	57	Ohio,	1867	Married.
Ahlstrom, L. J.,	30	Hennepin,	Minneapolis,	Rep.	Life Ins. and Literary Work,	45	Sweden,	1868	Married.
Allen, C. D.,	5	Fillmore,	Spring Valley,	Rep.	Lawyer,	85	Minnesota,		Married.
Argetsinger, U. G.,	11	Blue Earth,	Mapleton,	Rep.	Lawyer,	82	New York,	1874	Married.
Babcock, L. W.,	53	Wadena,	Wadena,	Rep.	Physician,	50	New York,	1879	Married.
Barteau, S. B.,	29	Goodhue,	Zumbrota,	Rep.	Merchant,	87	New York,	1871	Married.
Beach, S. S.,	24	McLeod,	Brownston,	Rep.	Farmer,	89	Illinois,	1864	Married.
Bean, J. B.,	20	Nicollet,	Nicollet,	Rep.	Farmer,	86	Minnesota,		Married.
Benolken, F.,	54	Stearns,	Freeport,	Dem.	Farmer,	54	Illinois,	1867	Married.
Boutwell, G. P.,	46	Wright,	Clearwater,	Rep.	Merchant,	56	New York,	1880	Married.
Brusletten, C. L.,	29	Goodhue,	Kenyon,	Rep.	Merchant and Farmer,	46	Norway,	1858	Married.
Bush, Avery K.,	4	Olmsted,	Dover,	Rep.	Farmer,	48	Massachusetts,	1855	Married.
Corey, G. M.,	2	Houston,	Money Creek,	Rep.	Farmer,	59	Vermont,	1857	Married.
Cumming, Jas.,	62	Polk,	Mallory,	Pop.	Farmer,	87	Canada,	1832	Married.
Daggett, Oscar,	47	Benton,	Sauk Rapids,	Pop.	Merchant,	42	Minnesota,		Married.
Davis, Geo. F.,	49	St. Louis,	West Duluth,	Rep.	Lawyer,	84	Maine,	1889	Married.
Dealy, D. J.,	26	Scott,	Cedar Lake,	Dem.	Farmer,	81	Minnesota,		Single.
Deming, P. C.,	39	Hennepin,	Minneapolis,	Rep.	Real Estate and Insurance,	44	Vermont,	1882	Married.
Donohue, W. F.,	54	Stearns,	Melrose,	Dem.	Lawyer,	83	Wisconsin,	1864	Married.
Dunn, W. W.,	33	Ramsey,	St. Paul,	Rep.	Lawyer,	87	Minnesota,		Married.
Dwinnell, W. S.,	40	Hennepin,	Minneapolis,	Rep.	Lawyer,	85	Wisconsin,	1889	Married.
Dyer, A. S.,	16	Pipestone,	Pipestone,	Rep.	Farmer,	54	New York,	1865	Married.
Elwell, Jas. T.,	45	Anoka,	New Brighton,	Rep.	Farmer,	48		1865	Married.
Emerson, E. H.,	7	Dodge,	West Concord,	Rep.	Farmer,	49	Norway,	1865	Married.
Estby, H. C.,	58	Pope,	Cyrus,	Rep.	Merchant,	42	Norway,	1872	Married.
Feeny, M. J.,	27	Le Sueur,	Le Sueur,	Dem.	Farmer,	88	Vermont,	1863	Married.
Ferris, A. F.,	48	Crow Wing,	Brainerd,	Rep.	Banker,	84	New York,	1872	Married.
Fosnes, C. A.,	18	Chippewa,	Montevideo,	D-P.	Lawyer,	87	Norway,	1866	Married.
Foss, L. O.,	57	Grant,	Wendell,	Rep.	Farmer,	45	Wisconsin,	1879	Married.
Fulton, Thos. C.,	87	Ramsey,	White Bear Lake,	Rep.	Lawyer,	28	Pennsylvania,	1873	Single.
Galt, W. W.,	9	Freeborn,	Myrtle,	Rep.	Farmer,	44	Wisconsin,	1867	Married.
Goodspeed, J. B.,	42	Hennepin,	Richfield,	Rep.	Farmer,	48	Maine,	1867	Married.
Grass, H. C.,	15	Murray,	Slayton,	Rep.	Lawyer,	48	Indiana,	1869	Married.
Gron Dahl, Jens K.,	29	Goodhue,	Red Wing,	Rep.	Newspaper,	29	Norway,	1881	Single.
Guttersen, G.,	11	Blue Earth,	Lake Crystal,	Rep.	Farmer,	89	Minnesota,		Married.
Hagstrom, J. A.,	41	Hennepin,	Minneapolis,	Rep.	Collections,	26	Minnesota,		Married.
Haugen, C. N.,	59	Otter Tail,	Pelican Rapids,	Rep.	Merchant,	48	Wisconsin,	1881	Married.
Hazlett, Harry,	53	Hubbard,	Park Rapids,	Rep.	Newspaper,	47	Ohio,	1897	Married.
Heimerdinger, H.,	19	Brown,	New Ulm,	Pop.	Retired Miller,	47	Germany,	1856	Married.

Henderson, N. O.,	5	Fillmore,	Lanesboro,	Rep.	Farmer and Grain Buyer,	44	Norway,	1857	Married.
Hennessy, W. B.,	84	Ramsey,	St. Paul,	Dem.	Newspaper Writer,	36	England,	1894	Married.
Hill, A. H.,	2	Winona,	Winona,	Dem.	Lumberman,	48	Scotland,	1883	Married.
Hillary, T. H.,	81	Washington,	Maple Island,	Rep.	Farmer,	39	Wisconsin,	1892	Married.
Holm, Andrew,	84	Ramsey,	St. Paul,	Rep.	Hotel Keeper,	45	Sweden,	1872	Married.
Hynes, H. R.,	4	Olmsted,	Rochester,	Rep.	Merchant,	50	Illinois,	1856	Married.
Jackson, J. A.,	38	Ramsey,	St. Paul,	Rep.	Lawyer,	30	Minnesota,	Single.	Single.
Jacobson, J. F.,	18	Lac qui Parle,	Madison,	Rep.	Dealer in Agr. Implements,	50	Norway,	1871	Married.
Jeub, Peter,	38	Hennepin,	Minneapolis,	D-P.	Contractor and Builder,	51	Germany,	1874	Married.
Johnson, J. E.,	14	Cottonwood,	Windom,	Ind.	Merchant and Farmer,	38	Norway,	1871	Married.
Johnson, S. C.,	32	Chisago,	Rush City,	Rep.	Merchant,	47	Sweden,	1867	Married.
Johnsrud, G.,	9	Freeborn,	Albert Lea,	Rep.	Farmer,	58	Norway,	1880	Married.
Kelly, A. B.,	28	Rice,	Northfield,	Rep.	Merchant,	46	Ohio,	1865	Married.
Kinne, A. E.,	22	Renville,	Renville,	Rep.	Farmer,	59	New York,	1870	Married.
Krayenbuhl, F. L.,	36	Ramsey,	St. Paul,	Rep.	Broker,	45	New York,	1868	Married.
Lampe, Chas. O.,	38	Hennepin,	Minneapolis,	D-P.	Merchant,	44	Massachusetts,	1897	Married.
Larson, Jas. A.,	19	Redwood,	Walnut Grove,	Rep.	Farmer,	39	Illinois,	1877	Married.
Laybourn, Geo. R.,	51	St. Louis,	Duluth,	Rep.	Real Estate and Mtg. Loans,	42	Ohio,	1886	Married.
Lommen, John T.,	60	Clay,	Comstock,	Rep.	Farmer,	36	Minnesota,	Married.	Married.
Lydiard, D. A.,	43	Hennepin,	Long Lake,	Rep.	Farmer,	64	Nova Scotia,	1854	Married.
Lynds, J. E.,	52	Carlton,	Cloquet,	Rep.	Merchant and Lumberman,	44	Massachusetts,	1886	Married.
McCollom, C. J.,	63	Kittson,	Hallock,	Rep.	Merchant,	48	Ontario,	1880	Married.
McGrath, D. F.,	60	Clay,	Barnesville,	Rep.	Merchant and Farmer,	39	Wisconsin,	1865	Married.
McNeil, R. J.,	58	Douglas,	Alexandria,	Rep.	Merchant,	43	Canada,	1867	Married.
Mallette, H. R.,	46	Mille Lacs,	Foreston,	Rep.	Merchant,	38	New York,	1876	Married.
Mallory, Geo. J.,	49	St. Louis,	West Duluth,	Rep.	Real Estate and Insurance,	59	Ontario,	1888	Married.
Marin, W. A.,	62	Polk,	Melvin,	Pop.	Farmer,	39	Michigan,	1879	Married.
Mausten, O. N.,	52	Aitkin,	Aitkin,	Rep.	Farmer,	35	Minnesota,	Married.	Married.
Medicraft, R. H.,	63	Roseau,	Roseau,	Rep.	Lawyer,	33	England,	1868	Married.
Miller, Andrew,	50	St. Louis,	Duluth,	Rep.	Workingman	50	Ontario,	1892	Married.
Moran, P. J.,	28	Rice,	Faribault,	Dem.	Dealer in Agr. Implements,	50	Canada,	1868	Married.
Morris, S. V., Jr.,	41	Hennepin,	Minneapolis,	Rep.	Insurance Agent,	28	Ohio,	1869	Married.
Munger, W. A.,	3	Wabasha,	Mazeppa,	Rep.	Hardware Merchant,	38	Minnesota,	Single.	Single.
Nelson, N. C.,	51	Lake,	Two Harbors,	Rep.	Owner of Opera House,	54	Denmark,	1870	Married.
Nelson, N. O.,	55	Kandiyohi,	Willmar,	Rep.	Farmer and Grain Dealer,	44	Sweden,	1871	Married.
Nelson, Walter,	34	Ramsey,	St. Paul,	Pop.	Druggist,	38	Sweden,	1880	Married.
Neubauer, Aug. F.,	31	Washington,	Newport,	Rep.	Farmer,	42	Germany,	1859	Married.
Nyquist, Nils,	11	Blue Earth,	Smith Mills,	Rep.	Farmer,	52	Sweden,	1869	Married.
O'Connor, J. J.,	36	Ramsey,	St. Paul,	Dem.	Detective,	43	Kentucky,	1856	Married.
Ojen, O. P.,	61	Norman,	Shelby,	Rep.	Farmer,	52	Norway,	1866	Married.
Olson, C. O. A.,	44	Hennepin,	Minneapolis,	Rep.	Lawyer,	26	Sweden,	1874	Single.
Olsson, Peter,	13	Martin,	Sherburn,	Rep.	Farmer,	39	Sweden,	1872	Single.
O'Neil, D. P.,	56	Big Stone,	Ortonville,	D-P.	Real Estate,	45	Ontario,	1872	Married.
Pederson, Knud,	59	Otter Tail,	Underwood,	Pop.	Farmer,	55	Norway,	1868	Widower.
Pennington, J.,	30	Dakota,	Randolph,	Dem.	Farmer,	43	Ohio,	1865	Married.
Peterson, G.,	22	Renville,	Hector,	Rep.	Farmer,	59	Norway,	1871	Married.
Plowman, H.,	59	Otter Tail,	Luce,	Pop.	Farmer,	62	Canada,	1856	Married.
Pope, J. C.,	32	Kanabec,	Mora,	Rep.	Lawyer,	49	Vermont,	1860	Married.
Pugh, T. M.,	50	St. Louis,	Duluth,	Rep.	Commission Merchant,	67	Wales,	1855	Married.
Riley, D. L.,	14	Jackson,	Lakefield,	Rep.	Lumber Merchant,	62	New York,	1863	Married.

## MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued.

Name.	District.	County.	Postoffice.	Politics.	Occupation.	Age.	Nativity.	Settled in Minn.	Condition.
Roberts, Wm. P.,	40	Hennepin,	Minneapolis,	Rep.	Lawyer,	53	Pennsylvania,	1874	Widower.
Sander, Fred	21	Sibley,	Henderson,	Rep.	Farmer,	52	Germany,	1855	Married.
Schain, J. T.,	57	Traverse,	Browns Valley,	Rep.	Merchant,	46	Norway,	1868	Married.
Schutz, John G.,	17	Lyons,	Marshall,	Rep.	Merchant,	45	Switzerland,	1855	Married.
Scribner, L. C.,	6	Mower,	Racine,	Rep.	Farmer,	48	New York,	1856	Married.
Schurman, C. S.,	85	Ramsey,	St. Paul,	Rep.	Journalist,	41	Canada,	1882	Married.
Selby, W. M.,	1	Houston,	La Crescent,	Rep.	Carpenter and Builder,	52	Ohio,	1868	Married.
Simonson, H.,	41	Hennepin,	Minneapolis,	Rep.	Manufacturer,	54	Norway,	1870	Single.
Sloan, Geo. E.,	8	Steele,	Cooleysville,	Rep.	Farmer,	54	Vermont,	1867	Married.
Staples, C. F.,	30	Dakota,	West St. Paul,	Rep.	Farmer,	42	Minnesota,		Married.
Stites, C. W.,	17	Lincoln,	Lake Benton,	Rep.	Lawyer,	44	Illinois,	1890	Married.
Stivers, H. C.,	48	Crow Wing,	Brainerd,	Dem.	Editor,	50	Ohio,	1867	Married.
Swanson, Frank,	46	Wright,	Cokato,	Rep.	Banking and Real Estate,	34	Minnesota,		Married.
Torrey, John W.,	23	Meeker,	Litchfield,	Rep.	Farmer,	59	Michigan,	1855	Married.
Torson, Thos.,	13	Watsonwan,	St. James,	Rep.	Real Estate,	47	Wisconsin,	1854	Married.
Thauwald, Peter,	35	Ramsey,	St. Paul,	Rep.	Baker,	49	Germany,	1868	Married.
Truwe, Jacob,	25	Carver,	Young America,	Rep.	Farmer,	64	Switzerland,	1856	Married.
Umland, Geo. F.,	37	Ramsey,	St. Paul,	Dem.	Druggist,	45	Germany,	1873	Married.
Von Lehe, R. C.,	27	Le Sueur,	Le Sueur,	Rep.	Farmer,	36	Germany,	1874	Married.
Von der Weyer, W. J.,	44	Hennepin,	Minneapolis,	D-P.	Merchant, Dry Goods,	40	Germany,	1864	Married.
Wallace, C. L.,	43	Hennepin,	Minneapolis,	Rep.	Lawyer,	33	New York,	1871	Married.
West, C. L.,	6	Mower,	Austin,	Rep.	Merchant,	53	New York,	1856	Married.
Weston, E. C.,	59	Otter Tail,	Paddock,	Rep.	Farmer,	60	New York,	1878	Married.
Wethern, B. R.,	61	Beltrami,	Moose,	Pop.	Farmer,	50	Maine,	1859	Married.
Wheaton, J. F.,	42	Hennepin,	Minneapolis,	Rep.	Lawyer,	32	Maryland,	1890	Married.
Wilkinson, John,	10	Waseca,	Alma City,	Rep.	Farmer,	53	Wisconsin,	1866	Married.
Winston, P. B.,	41	Hennepin,	Minneapolis,	Dem.	Railroad Contractor,	58	Virginia,	1872	Married.
Wood, Jos. C.,	60	Wilkin,	Breckenridge,	Rep.	Lawyer,	35	Michigan,	1873	Single.
Yale, W. H.,	2	Winona,	Winona,	Rep.	Lawyer,	67	Connecticut,	1867	Married.

OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE.

Name.	County.	Postoffice.	Occupation.	Age.	Nativity.	Settled in Minn.	Condition.
<i>Speaker:</i> A. N. Dare, . . . . .	Sherburne, . . . . .	Elk River, . . . . .	Editor and Publisher.	49	New York, . . . . .	1867	Married.
<i>Chief Clerk:</i> Israel Bergstrom, . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . . . .	Insurance, . . . . .	36	Sweden, . . . . .	1884	Married.
<i>First Assistant Clerk:</i> O. K. Dahle, . . . . .	Houston, . . . . .	Spring Grove, . . . . .	Attorney and Editor.	34	Minnesota, . . . . .	. . .	Married.
<i>Second Assistant Clerk:</i> J. A. Everett, . . . . .	Martin, . . . . .	Fairmont, . . . . .	Editor and Publisher.	56	Maine, . . . . .	1865	Married.
<i>Enrolling Clerk:</i> E. F. Beck, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	Real Estate, . . . . .	37	Maine, . . . . .	1861	Married.
<i>Engrossing Clerk:</i> N. H. Ingersoll, . . . . .	Crow Wing, . . . . .	Brainerd, . . . . .	Editor, . . . . .	39	Wisconsin, . . . . .	1882	Married.
<i>Chaplain:</i> O. N. Lindh, . . . . .	Douglas, . . . . .	Alexandria, . . . . .	Minister of Gospel, . . . . .	35	Sweden, . . . . .	1883	Married.
<i>Sergeant-at-Arms:</i> Edw. Fanning, . . . . .	Olmsted, . . . . .	Stewartville, . . . . .	Barber, . . . . .	37	Minnesota, . . . . .	. . .	Married.
<i>Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms:</i> E. A. Nelson, . . . . .	Kittson, . . . . .	Hallock, . . . . .	Editor, . . . . .	28	Minnesota, . . . . .	. . .	Married.
<i>Postmaster:</i> L. M. Barrie, . . . . .	McLeod, . . . . .	Hutchinson, . . . . .	Insurance, . . . . .	47	Vermont, . . . . .	1878	Married.
<i>Assistant Postmaster:</i> L. A. Kent, . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . . . .	Salesman, . . . . .	37	Canada, . . . . .	1881	Married.
<i>Reading Clerk:</i> F. H. Forbes, . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . . . .	. . . . .	43	Ohio, . . . . .	1882	Married.
<i>File Clerk:</i> J. S. Arneson, . . . . .	Grant, . . . . .	Barrett, . . . . .	Editor, . . . . .	24	Norway, . . . . .	1882	Single.
<i>General Clerk:</i> Geo. H. Spear, . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . . . .	Reporter, . . . . .	27	Minnesota, . . . . .	. . .	Single.
<i>Clerk Judiciary Committee:</i> D. M. Scribner, . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . . . .	Lawyer, . . . . .	44	Maine, . . . . .	1882	Married.
<i>Assistant Clerk Judiciary Committee:</i> Hannah Guyer, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	Stenographer, . . . . .	23	England, . . . . .	1879	Single..
<i>Clerks of Committees:</i> W. L. Robertson, . . . . .	Otter Tail, . . . . .	Fergus Falls, . . . . .	Reporter, . . . . .	24	Canada, . . . . .	1882	Single.
Harry S. Curry, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	Teacher, . . . . .	42	Illinois, . . . . .	1891	Married.
Burdett C. Thayer, . . . . .	Fillmore, . . . . .	Spring Valley, . . . . .	Lawyer, . . . . .	21	Minnesota, . . . . .	. . .	Single.
Geo. W. Lamb, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	Bookkeeper, . . . . .	44	New York, . . . . .	1863	Single.
<i>General Stenographer:</i> Mary D. McFadden, . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . . . .	Reporter, . . . . .	23	New Brunswick, . . . . .	1879	Single.



## OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE—Continued.

Name.	County.	Postoffice.	Occupation.	Age.	Nativity.	Settled in Minn.	Condition.
<i>Pages:</i> Arthur Schacht, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	Student, . . . . .	15	Minnesota, . . . . .	1891	Single.
Harry Fine, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	Newsboy, . . . . .	18	Russia, . . . . .	1891	Single.
Irvin B. Wood, . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . . . .	Student, . . . . .	18	Minnesota, . . . . .	1891	Single.
Oscar Lewis, . . . . .	Douglas, . . . . .	Holmes City, . . . . .	Student, . . . . .	11	Minnesota, . . . . .	1891	Single.
Frank McCartney, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	Student, . . . . .	13	Minnesota, . . . . .	1891	Single.
Hjalmar Skatvold, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	Druggist, . . . . .	17	Wisconsin, . . . . .	1893	Single.
Harry Barnum, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	Student, . . . . .	15	Nebraska, . . . . .	1892	Single.
<i>Sergeant of Gallery:</i> J. H. McGillivray, . . . . .	St. Louis, . . . . .	Duluth, . . . . .	Contractor, . . . . .	25	Michigan, . . . . .	1891	Single.
<i>Doorkeepers:</i> Adam J. Wood, . . . . .	Wright, . . . . .	Otsego, . . . . .	Farmer, . . . . .	46	Canada, . . . . .	1855	Married.
A. J. Morrill, . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . . . .	Tinsmith, . . . . .	32	Minnesota, . . . . .	1855	Married.
B. F. Seiz, . . . . .	Goodhue, . . . . .	Red Wing, . . . . .	Potter, . . . . .	42	Canada, . . . . .	1855	Married.
<i>Cloak Room Keepers:</i> A. J. Gebhard, . . . . .	Redwood, . . . . .	Lamberton, . . . . .	Merchant, . . . . .	24	Minnesota, . . . . .	1885	Single.
J. B. Kelly, . . . . .	Dakota, . . . . .	Lakeville, . . . . .	Farmer, . . . . .	43	Ohio, . . . . .	1885	Married.
Reinhart Olson, . . . . .	Nicollet, . . . . .	Nicollet, . . . . .	Merchant, . . . . .	20	Minnesota, . . . . .	1885	Single.
<i>Committee Room Keepers:</i> A. L. Phillips, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	Railway Employee, . . . . .	35	Ohio, . . . . .	1878	Married.
Geo. W. Johnson, . . . . .	Mower, . . . . .	Austin, . . . . .	Decorator, . . . . .	54	Vermont, . . . . .	1881	Married.
<i>Janitor:</i> J. B. Johnson, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	Janitor, . . . . .	40	Kentucky, . . . . .	1883	Married.

NEWSPAPER REPORTERS IN LEGISLATURE—1899.

Name.	Residence.	Newspaper.	Branch.	Age	Nativity.	Entered Legislature	Condition.
J. S. Vandiver, . . . . .	419 Thomas St., St. Paul, . . . . .	Dispatch, . . . . .	Both, . . . . .	40	Missouri, . . . . .	1878	Married.
B. S. Cowen, . . . . .	775 Holly Ave., St. Paul, . . . . .	Associated Press, . . . . .	Both, . . . . .	37	Ohio, . . . . .	1888	Married.
Peer Stromme, . . . . .	123 Iglehart St., St. Paul, . . . . .	Minneapolis Times, . . . . .	Both, . . . . .	42	Wisconsin, . . . . .	1879	Married.
G. H. Larke, . . . . .	1807 E. Superior St., Duluth, . . . . .	Duluth News Tribune, . . . . .	Both, . . . . .	30	Wisconsin, . . . . .	1892	Single.
W. E. Verity, . . . . .	69 Tilton St., St. Paul, . . . . .	Minneapolis Tribune, . . . . .	Both, . . . . .	32	Michigan, . . . . .	1881	Single.
F. W. Bergmeier, . . . . .	614 Fountain St., St. Paul, . . . . .	Daily Volkszeitung, . . . . .	Both, . . . . .	35	Germany, . . . . .	1887	Married.
M. Bunnell, . . . . .	1 Munger Terrace, Duluth, . . . . .	Duluth Herald, . . . . .	Both, . . . . .	37	Michigan, . . . . .	1882	Married.
Willis L. Williams, . . . . .	221 E. Congress St., St. Paul, . . . . .	Pioneer Press, . . . . .	Senate, . . . . .	30	Maine, . . . . .	1870	Married.
W. T. Bell, . . . . .	1576 Capitol Ave., St. Paul, . . . . .	Dispatch, . . . . .	Senate, . . . . .	32	Indiana, . . . . .	1868	Married.
Earl C. May, . . . . .	1025 Mary Place, Minneapolis, . . . . .	Minneapolis Journal, . . . . .	Senate, . . . . .	25	Illinois, . . . . .	1897	Single.
W. G. McMurchy, . . . . .	778 Wabasha St., St. Paul, . . . . .	Globe, . . . . .	Senate, . . . . .	27	Pennsylvania, . . . . .	1881	Single.
Frederic N. Van Duzee, . . . . .	108 N. St. Albans St., St. Paul, . . . . .	Pioneer Press, . . . . .	House, . . . . .	33	Minnesota, . . . . .	. . . . .	Married.
Geo. H. Spear, . . . . .	2729 Emerson Ave. S., Minneapolis, . . . . .	Minneapolis Journal, . . . . .	House, . . . . .	27	Minnesota, . . . . .	. . . . .	Single.
A. F. Morton, . . . . .	25 Buckingham, St. Paul, . . . . .	Globe, . . . . .	House, . . . . .	38	New Jersey, . . . . .	1878	Married.
John A. Arnold, . . . . .	415 10th St. S., Minneapolis, . . . . .	Minneapolis Tribune, . . . . .	House, . . . . .	39	Ohio, . . . . .	1888	Single.
L. J. Hillhouse, . . . . .	Kittson Place, St. Paul, . . . . .	Dispatch, . . . . .	House, . . . . .	29	Michigan, . . . . .	1892	Married.

## STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE, 1899.

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**AGRICULTURE**—Messrs. Larson, Mellicke, Batz, Grue, Jones, E. J., Sweningsen, Dickey.

**BANKS AND BANKING**—Messrs. McArthur, Larson, Shell, Everett, Horton, Snyder, Baldwin.

**CLAIMS**—Messrs. Schellbach, Fitzpatrick, Stockton, Collier, Ives, Smith, E. E., McCarthy.

**CORPORATIONS**—Messrs. McKusick, Young, Ives, Snyder, Somerville, Daugherty, Fitzpatrick.

**CENSUS**—Messrs. Viesselman, Chilton, Barker, Batz, Thompson, Sheehan, Grue, Du Toit, Shell.

**DEAF, DUMB AND BLIND**—Messrs. Everett, Jepson, Stockton, Knatvold, Dart, Horton, McGovern.

**DRAINAGE**—Messrs. Myran, Nixon, Grue, Dart, Grindeland, Viesselman, Smith, J. H., Ryder, Chilton.

**EDUCATION**—Messrs. Miller, Greer, Johnson, Stockwell, Baldwin, Ryder, Du Toit, Snyder, McGill.

**ELECTIONS**—Messrs. Benedict, Sweningsen, Ryder, McNamee, Roverud, McGovern, Smith, E. E.

**ENGROSSMENT**—Messrs. Lord, Knatvold, McArthur, Jepson, Daly, Collier, Viesselman.

**ENROLLMENT**—Messrs. Sweningsen, Sivright, McNamee, Hawkins, Stockwell, Johnson, Hospes.

**FEDERAL RELATIONS**—Messrs. Sheehan, Reeves, Greer, Everett, Ives, Mellicke, Schellbach.

**FINANCE**—Messrs. Knatvold, Snyder, Barker, Brower, Stockton, Underleak, Myran, Hawkins, Dickey, Ives, McGill, Gausewitz, Everett, McGowan, Viesselman.

**FORESTRY AND FIRE PROTECTION**—Messrs. Reeves, Halvorson, Jones, J. D., McKusick, McCarthy, Wilson, Daly, Buckman, Nixon.

**GAME AND GAME LAWS**—Messrs. Ryder, McArthur, Larson, Daly, Brower, McGowan, Underleak.

**GEOLOGICAL AND NATURAL HISTORY SURVEY**—Messrs. Brower, Roverud, McArthur, Hospes, Stockwell, Grue, Daly, Mellicke.

**GRAIN AND WAREHOUSE**—Messrs. Jones, E. J., Underleak, Shell, Nixon, Wilson, Schellbach, Sivright, Smith, J. H., Hawkins, Ryder, Grue, Dart, Mellicke.

**HOSPITALS FOR INSANE**—Messrs. Chilton, Underleak, Barker, Schaller, Daly, Miller, Johnson.

**IMMIGRATION**—Messrs. Johnson, Knatvold, Du Toit, Thompson, McNamee, Batz, Myran.

**INDIAN AFFAIRS**—Messrs. McCarthy, McNamee, Gausewitz, Reeves, Hospes, Schaller, Jones, E. J.

**ILLUMINATING OILS**—Messrs. Halvorson, Sheehan, Lord, McGowan, Potter, Somerville, Mellicke.

**INSURANCE**—Messrs. Smith, E. E., Horton, Reeves, Stockwell, Shell, Potter, Schaller.

**INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS**—Messrs. Buckman, Viesselman, Dart, Collier, Myran, Halvorson, Jones, J. D.

**JUDICIARY**—Messrs. Young, Sheehan, Somerville, Schellbach, Smith, E. E., Greer, Thompson, Lord, Horton, Wilson, Benedict, Jones, J. D., Reeves, Schaller, Collier, Baldwin, Daly.

**LABOR**—Messrs. Daugherty, McGowan, Ryder, Schellbach, Larson, Sheehan, Dart.

**LEGISLATIVE EXPENSES**—Messrs. Sivright, Miller, Roverud, McNamee, Stockwell, McKusick, Jones, E. J., Sweningsen, Johnson.

**LIBRARY**—Messrs. McGill, Barker, Jepson, Benedict, Collier, Lord, Baldwin.

**LOGS AND LUMBER**—Messrs. Hospes, Buckman, Hawkins, McKusick, McCarthy, Wilson McGovern.

**MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS**—Messrs. Potter, Gausewitz, Ryder, Fitzpatrick, McCarthy, McGill, Daugherty, Young, Johnson, Knatvold.

**MANUFACTURES**—Messrs. Barker, McCarthy, Hospes, Dart, Jepson, Benedict, Sivright.

**MILITARY AFFAIRS**—Messrs. Shell, McNamee, Nixon, Stockton, Brower, Ives, McGovern.

**MINES AND MINERALS**—Messrs. Hawkins, Somerville, Dickey, McNamee, McArthur, McCarthy, Ryder, Everett, Buckman.

**NORMAL SCHOOLS**—Messrs. Grindeland, Benedict, Baldwin, Buckman, Fitzpatrick, Schellbach, Stockwell.

**PRINTING**—Messrs. Roverud, Miller, Ryder, Du Tolt, Johnson, Barker, Myran.

**PUBLIC BUILDINGS**—Messrs. Horton, Brower, Smith, E. E., Du Tolt, Stockton, Daly, Snyder.

**PUBLIC HEALTH, DAIRY AND FOOD**—Messrs. Smith, J. H., Chilton, Potter, Dickey, Sivright, Daugherty, Gausewitz, Mellicke, Nixon.

**PUBLIC LANDS**—Messrs. Jones, J. D., Jones, E. J., Grindeland, Barker, Roverud, Wilson, Grue, Daugherty, Batz.

**PUBLIC PARKS**—Messrs. McGowan, McKusick, Halvorson, Collier, Sweningsen, Smith, J. H., McGovern.

**RAILROADS**—Messrs. Stockton, Thompson, Sweningsen, Miller, Halvorson, Sivright, Sheehan, Jepson, Potter, Buckman, Jones, J. D., Jones, E. J., Grindeland, McGovern, Baldwin.

**REAPPORTIONMENT**—Messrs. McNamee, Sweningsen, Schellbach, Du Tolt, Grindeland, McKusick, McGowan.

**RETRENCHMENT AND REFORM**—Messrs. Wilson, Lord, McCarthy, Stockwell, Everett, Young, Viesselman.

**ROADS AND BRIDGES**—Messrs. Underleak, Roverud, Larson, McArthur, Brower, Batz, Chilton.

**RULES**—Messrs. McGill, Jones, J. D., Young, Snyder, Somerville, Baldwin, Schaller, Fitzpatrick, Stockton.

**STATE PRISON**—Messrs. Thompson, Young, Shell, Hospes, Halvorson, Smith, J. H., Schaller, McGowan, Batz, Roverud, McGovern.

**STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL**—Messrs. Gausewitz, Underleak, Chilton, Everett, Baldwin, Benedict, Sivright.

**STATE TRAINING SCHOOL**—Messrs. Dickey, Smith, J. H., Larson, McKusick, Ives, Greer, Schaller.

**STATE SOLDIERS' HOME**—Messrs. Nixon, Du Tolt, Wilson, McGill, Shell, McGovern, McArthur.

**TAXES AND TAX LAWS**—Messrs. Greer, Somerville, Collier, Horton, Smith, E. E., Daugherty, Grindeland, Reeves, Roverud, Fitzpatrick, Stockwell, Potter, Miller.

**TEMPERANCE**—Messrs. Jepson, Halvorson, Gausewitz, Ives, Knatvold, Grue, Batz.

**TOWNS AND COUNTIES**—Messrs. Somerville, Lord, Shell, Grue, Hawkins, Smith, J. H., Jones, E. J.

**UNIVERSITY AND UNIVERSITY LANDS**—Messrs. Snyder, Young, Greer, Johnson, Jones, J. D., Grindeland, Fitzpatrick.

## STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE, 1899.

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**AGRICULTURE**—Messrs. Foss, Scribner, Pennington, Galt, Nyquist, Emerson, Lydiard, Plowman, Torry, Von der Weyer, Wilkinson, Riley, Moran, Benolken, Weston.

**APPROPRIATIONS**—Messrs. Jacobson, Yale, Kelly, Staples, Deming, Fulton, Johnson, S. C., Wallace, West, Mallette, Wood, Laybourn, Winston, Haugen, Roberts, Thauwald, Benolken.

**BANKS AND BANKING**—Messrs. Barteau, Schutz, Hazlett, Hymes, Haugen, Ferris, Wood, Swanson, Estby, Deming, O'Connor.

**BINDING TWINE**—Messrs. Fosnes, West, Lommen, Beach, Peterson, G.

**CLAIMS**—Messrs. Abbott, Larson, Davis, Dunn, Olsson, P., Munger, Jeub, Morris, Cumming.

**COMMERCE**—Messrs. Hågstrom, Hennessy, Galt, Feeney, Johnsrud.

**CORPORATIONS OTHER THAN MUNICIPAL**—Messrs. Dwinnell, Corey, Munger, Galt, Torson, Torry, Stites, Dealy, Pope, Thauwald, Roberts, Morris, Lynds, Pederson, K., Kelly, Umland, Davis.

**CRIMES AND PUNISHMENTS**—Messrs. McNeil, Selby, Johnson, J. E., Sander, Torry, Hennessy, Barteau.

**DRAINAGE**—Messrs. McGrath, Henderson, Marin, Hymes, McCollom, Elwell, Emerson.

**EDUCATION**—Messrs. West, Beach, Swanson, Bush, Brusletten, Ojen, Hagstrom, Ahlstrom, Von Lehe, Staples, Sander, Pope, Nelson, W., Mallette, Weston, Sloan, Olsson, P.

**ELECTIONS**—Messrs. Yale, Scribner, Davis, Nyquist, Von Lehe, Deming, Thauwald.

**ENGROSSMENT**—Messrs. Simonson, Wilkinson, Holm, Elwell, Donohue.

**ENROLLMENT**—Messrs. Allen, Dealy, Thauwald, Foss, Johnsrud.

**FORESTRY AND FIRE PROTECTION**—Messrs. Pope, Kelly, Roberts, McCollom, Bush, Hillary, Sander, Kraysenbuhl, Peterson, G., Swanson, Truwe.

**GAME AND FISH LAWS**—Messrs. Wood, Hazlett, Bean, Ferris, Abbott, McNeil, Morris.

**GENERAL LEGISLATION**—Messrs. Staples, Hazlett, Jackson, Sloan, Laybourn, Schurman, Simonson, Mausten, Truwe, Stivers, Fosnes, Medcraft, O'Connor, Dwinnell, Nelson, N. O., Donohue, O'Neill.

**GEOLOGICAL AND NATURAL HISTORY SURVEY**—Messrs. Davis, Donohue, Gutersen, Goodspeed, Pederson, K.

**GRAIN AND WAREHOUSE**—Messrs. Torson, Schutz, Scribner, Babcock, Hymes, Dyer, Lommen, Estby, Schurman, Pugh, McCollom, Hill, Kelly, Lydiard, Roberts, Winston, Nelson, W.

**HOSPITALS FOR THE INSANE**—Messrs. Mallette, Pennington, Scribner, Babcock, Lampe, Ahlstrom, Argetsinger, Nelson, W., Corey, Umland, Ojen, Simonson, Pope, Grass, Weston.

**IMMIGRATION**—Messrs. Stivers, Lynds, Medcraft, Marin, Von der Weyer, Estby, Grass.

**INSURANCE**—Messrs. Mallory, Morris, Hennessy, Beach, Brusletten, Hill, Roberts, Argetsinger, Allen, Nyquist, Fosnes, Sander, Truwe, Jackson, Fulton, Lampe, Swanson.

**JUDICIARY**—Messrs. Dunn, Jackson, Yale, Allen, Abbott, Fosnes, Pope, Roberts, Wheaton, Wallace, Olson, C. O. A., Wood, Davis, Dwinnell, Argetsinger, Grass, Stites.

**LABOR AND LABOR LEGISLATION**—Messrs. Scribner, Miller, Holm, Peterson, G., Boutwell, Wheaton, Jeub, Nelson, N. O., Corey, Johnson, J. E., Plowman.

**LEGISLATIVE EXPENSES**—Messrs. Babcock, Staples, Jacobson, Ferris, Fulton.

**LOCAL BILLS**—Messrs. Wheaton, Boutwell, Dealy, Hillary, Johnson, J. E.

**LOGS AND LUMBER**—Messrs. Mausten, Hazlett, Riley, Olson, C. O. A., Corey, McGrath, Neubauer, Olsson, P., Mallory.

**MANUFACTURES**—Messrs. Hill, Johnson, J. E., Miller, Jeub, Johnsrud.

**MILITARY AFFAIRS**—Messrs. Hymes, West, Torson, Torry, Barteau, Von Lehe, Johnson, S. C., Moran, Wheaton.

**MINES AND MINERALS**—Messrs. Larson, Jacobson, West, Pugh, Abbott, Nelson, N. C., Mallette, Emerson, Estby, Feeney, Johnsrud.

**MUNICIPAL LEGISLATION**—Messrs. Grondahl, Jackson, Schurman, Dunn, Wood, Winston, Foss, Helmerdinger, Simonson, Allen, Henderson, Donohue, Medcraft, Larson, Dyer, Laybourn, Peterson, G.

**PRINTING**—Messrs. Schurman, Hazlett, Stivers, Hennessy, Deming, Wallace, Grondahl, Selby, Truwe.

**PRISON LABOR**—Messrs. Hillary, Daggett, Estby, Guttersen, Nelson, N. O., O'Connor, Schain.

**PUBLIC ACCOUNTS AND EXPENDITURES**—Messrs. Krayenbuhl, Argetsinger, Wheaton, Lampe, Pennington, Marin, Lynds, Nelson, N. C., Benolken, Ojen, Munger.

**PUBLIC BUILDINGS**—Messrs. Jackson, Abbott, Pennington, Lampe, Nelson, N. C., Bean, Boutwell, Cumming, Dyer, Grondahl, Holm.

**PUBLIC HEALTH, DAIRY AND FOOD PRODUCTS**—Messrs. Bush, Hagstrom, Neubauer, Schutz, Helmerdinger, Grondahl, Schurman, Krayenbuhl, Elwell, McGrath, Winston.

**PUBLIC LANDS**—Messrs. Roberts, Sloan, Lynds, Torson, Jacobson, Yale, Neubauer, Olson, C. O. A., McGrath, Mausten, Johnson, Morris, McNeill, Beach, O'Neill, Ferris, Guttersen.

**PUBLIC PARKS**—Messrs. Goodspeed, Hazlett, Benolken, Grass, Hill, Medcraft, Olson, C. O. A.

**RAILROADS**—Messrs. Ferris, Babcock, Hillary, Goodspeed, Pugh, Moran, Larson, Barteau, Krayenbuhl, McCollom, Allen, Emerson, Ahlstrom, Dyer, Schain, Holm, Simonson.

**ROADS, BRIDGES AND NAVIGABLE STREAMS**—Messrs. Boutwell, Babcock, Mausten, Bush, Dwinnell, Henderson, Elwell, Kinne, Dunn, Lommen, Nelson, N. C.

**RULES AND JOINT RULES**—Messrs. Fulton, Staples, Davis, Larson, Hagstrom.

**SCHOOL FOR DEFECTIVES**—Messrs. Moran, Bean, Barteau, Von der Weyer, Schain, Kinne, Johnsrud.

**SOLDIERS' HOME**—Messrs. Haugen, Riley, Goodspeed, Weston, Hymes, Boutwell, Corey, Cumming, Fosnes, Johnson, J. E., Truwe.

**STATE LIBRARY**—Messrs. Dyer, Dealy, Foss, Galt, Kinne.

**STATE NORMAL SCHOOLS**—Messrs. Kelly, Mallory, Emerson, Daggett, Ahlstrom, Hagstrom, Donohue, Hill, Selby, Stites, Lommen.

**STATE PRISON AND REFORMATORY**—Messrs. Brusletten, Schutz, Goodspeed, Haugen, Daggett, Miller, Johnson, S. C., Hillary, Wethern, Mausten, Thauwald.

**STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL**—Messrs. Sloan, Wethern, Umland, Stivers, Nyquist, Bean, Deming.

**STATE TRAINING SCHOOL**—Messrs. Beach, Grondahl, Helmerdinger, Pugh, Riley, Von Lehe, Nelson, W.

**TAXES AND TAX LAWS**—Messrs. Laybourn, Ferris, Henderson, Munger, Guttersen, Jacobson, Torson, Kelley, Staples, Dwinnell, Hagstrom, Wallace, Schain, McNeill, Fulton, Brusletten, Krayenbuhl.

**TEMPERANCE LEGISLATION**—Messrs. Johnson, S. C., Grass, Mallette, Lydiard, Dunn, Mallory, Ferris, Umland, McNeill, Wilkinson, Goodspeed, Feeney, Yale, Stites, Helmerdinger.

**TOWNS AND COUNTIES**—Messrs. Henderson, Lydiard, Wilkinson, Weston, Miller, Cumming, Feeney, Helmerdinger, Munger, Ojen, Plowman, Riley, Umland, Daggett, Foss.

**UNIVERSITY AND UNIVERSITY LANDS**—Messrs. Ahlstrom, Brusletten, Benolken, Galt, Kinne, Marin, O'Neill, Selby, Wethern.

**WAYS AND MEANS**—Messrs. Guttersen, Mallory, Pederson, K., Schutz, Wethern, Wilkinson, Von der Weyer, Jeub, Olson, C. O. A.

## PERMANENT RULES OF THE SENATE, 1899.

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### CALLING SENATE TO ORDER.

1. The president shall take the chair at the hour to which the senate shall have adjourned, and shall immediately call the members to order, and, on the appearance of a quorum, cause the journal of the preceding day to be read and corrected.

### DUTIES OF THE PRESIDENT.

2. He shall preserve order and decorum; may speak to points of order in preference to members, and shall appoint all committees, unless otherwise ordered by the senate. He shall also decide all questions of order, subject to an appeal to the senate by any member, but such appeal shall be decided by a majority vote of those present and voting thereon.

### QUESTIONS—HOW STATED AND DECIDED.

3. He shall rise to put the question, but may state it sitting.

4. Questions shall be distinctly put in this form, to-wit: "As many as are of the opinion that (as the question may be) say Aye," and after the affirmative voice is expressed, "As many as are of the contrary opinion say No." The president shall declare all votes, but if any member rise to doubt a vote, he shall order a return of the number voting in the affirmative and in the negative, without any further debate.

### PRESIDENT PRO TEM.

5. The president shall call some member into the chair when the senate goes into committee of the whole. He shall also have the right to name a member to perform the duties of the chair; but substitution shall not extend beyond an adjournment. In the absence of the president, except as above, the senate shall appoint a president pro tem.

### FURTHER DUTIES OF THE PRESIDENT.

6. The president of the senate shall sign all acts, memorials, addresses and resolutions; and all writs, warrants and subpoenas issued by the senate shall be signed by him and attested by the secretary.

7. The president is authorized to administer all oaths required in the discharge of his duties.

### DISTURBANCE IN LOBBY.

8. In case of any disturbance or disorderly conduct in the lobby, the president or chairman of the committee of the whole shall have power to order the same cleared.

### PRIVILEGES OF REPORTERS.

9. Reporters wishing to take down the debates may be admitted by the president, who shall assign them to such places on the floor or elsewhere to effect their object as shall not interfere with the convenience of the senate. But any reporter of any newspaper who shall purposely misrepresent or misreport the proceedings of the senate, shall, during the remainder of the session, be denied admission to the senate chamber.

## ORDER OF BUSINESS.

10. After the journal has been read and corrected, the order of business shall be as follows, viz.:

First—Presentation of letters, petitions, remonstrances and other communications.

Second—Resolutions and motions.

Third—Introduction of bills, memorials and joint resolutions.

Fourth—Reports of committees.

A—From standing committees.

B—From select committees.

Fifth—Messages and other executive communications.

Sixth—Messages from the House of Representatives, and amendments proposed by the House to bills and resolutions from the Senate.

Seventh—First reading of House bills.

Eighth—Second reading of Senate bills.

Ninth—Second reading of House bills.

Tenth—Third reading of Senate bills.

Eleventh—Third reading of House bills.

Twelfth—Motions to take up bills, orders and other business from the table.

Thirteenth—General orders of the day.

## PUBLIC BILLS TO HAVE PREFERENCE.

11. Bills and joint resolutions of a public nature shall always have the preference of private bills.

## REFERRING OF BILLS.

12. All bills shall be referred by the president of the senate without motion to the proper standing committee, on the first reading, unless otherwise ordered. And all bills providing for an appropriation of money, when referred to and reported by any other than the committee on finance, shall, before passage, be referred to the committee on finance.

## OF ORDER IN DEBATE.

13. When any member is about to speak in debate, or deliver any matter to the senate, he shall rise to his feet and respectfully address himself to "Mr. President," and shall confine himself to the question under debate, and avoid personality. That in discussing any resolution senators shall be limited to five minutes each.

14. Whenever any member is called to order he shall sit down until it is determined whether he is in order or not, and if a member is called to order for words spoken in debate, the words excepted to shall be taken down in writing immediately.

15. When two or more members shall happen to rise at once, the president shall name the member who is to speak.

16. No member shall speak more than twice on the same question on the same day, nor more than once on a motion for commitment, without leave of the senate.

## CONDUCT DURING BUSINESS.

17. While the president is putting any question, or addressing the senate, no one shall walk out or across the room; nor in such case, or when a member is speaking, shall entertain private discourse; nor whilst a member is speaking, shall pass between him and the chair. Every member shall remain uncovered during the session of the senate. No member or other person shall proceed to or remain by the secretary's desk while the ayes and noes are calling or ballots counting.

18. Upon a division and count of the senate on any question no member without the bar shall be counted.



## SENATORS TO VOTE UNLESS EXCUSED.

19. Every member who shall be in the senate when the question is put shall give his vote unless the senate, for special reasons, shall excuse him. All motions to excuse a member from voting shall be made before the senate divides or before he gives his vote upon a call of the ayes and noes. Any member wishing to be excused from voting may make a brief statement of the reasons for making such request, and the question shall then be taken without further debate.

## MOTIONS.

20. When a motion is made and seconded, it shall be stated by the president; or, being in writing, it shall be handed to the secretary, and read aloud for debate.

21. Every motion or amendment shall be reduced to writing if the president or any member desires it. In such case it must be signed by the member or committee offering the same.

22. After a motion is stated by the president or read by the secretary, it shall be deemed to be in the possession of the senate; but may be withdrawn at any time before decision or amendment.

23. When a question is under debate, no motion shall be received, unless to adjourn or to lie on the table, for the previous question, to commit, to postpone to a day certain, or to postpone indefinitely; and these several motions shall have precedence in the order in which they stand arranged. A motion to postpone to a certain day, to commit, or to postpone indefinitely, or to amend, being decided, shall not again be allowed on the same day, nor at the same stage of the bill or proposition. A motion to strike out the enacting words of a bill shall have precedence of a motion to amend, and, if carried, shall be equivalent to a rejection of a bill.

## MOTION TO ADJOURN.

24. A motion to adjourn shall always be in order; that and the motion to lie on the table shall be decided without debate; but a motion to adjourn, when refused, shall not be renewed until further business shall have been had.

## THE PREVIOUS QUESTION.

25. The previous question shall be in this form: "Shall the main question be now put?" It shall only be admitted when demanded by a majority of the members present, and its effect shall be to put an end to all debate, and bring the senate to a direct vote upon amendments reported by a committee, if any, then upon all pending amendments in their order, and then upon the main question. On a motion for the previous question, and prior to the ordering of the same, a call of the senate shall be in order, but after a majority shall have ordered such motion, no call shall be in order prior to the decision of the main question.

26. On a previous question there shall be no debate. All incidental questions of order arising after a motion is made for the previous question, and pending such motion, shall be decided, whether on appeal or otherwise, without debate.

## RECONSIDERATION.

27. When a motion or question has been once put and carried in the affirmative or negative, it shall be in order for any member who voted with the prevailing party to move for a reconsideration thereof, on the same day on which the vote was taken, or within the next two days of actual session of the senate thereafter; and such motions shall take precedence of all other questions, except a motion to adjourn. A motion for reconsideration, being put and lost, shall not be renewed.

## DIVISION OF QUESTION.

28. Any member may call for a division of the question, when the same will admit of it. A motion to strike out and insert shall be deemed to be indivisible. A motion to strike out being lost shall not preclude an amendment nor a motion to strike out and insert.

## PETITIONS, ETC.—HOW TO BE PRESENTED.

29. In presenting a petition, memorial, remonstrance or other communication addressed to the senate, the members shall only state the general purport of it.

30. Every petition, memorial, remonstrance, resolution, bill and report of committee shall be indorsed with its appropriate title, and immediately under the indorsement the name of the member presenting the same shall be written.

## CALL OF THE SENATE.

31. Any member may make a call of the senate, and require absent members to be sent for, but a call of the senate cannot be made after the voting has commenced; and the call of the senate being ordered and the absentees noted, the door shall be closed, and no member permitted to leave the room until the report of the sergeant-at-arms be received and acted upon, or further proceedings under the call be dispensed with.

32. The standing committees of the senate shall be as set forth in the following list: Each committee shall consist of seven (7) members, except the Committee on Geological and Natural History Survey, which shall consist of eight (8) members; the Committee on Tax Laws shall consist of thirteen (13) members; the Committee on Census, the Committee on Legislative Expenses, the Committee on Forestry and Fire Protection, the Committee on Mines and Minerals, the Committee on Education, and the Committee on Public Health, Dairy and Food, which shall consist of nine (9) members each; the Committee on Public Lands and the Committee on Drainage, which shall consist of nine (9) members each; the Committee on Municipal Corporations, which shall consist of ten (10) members; the Committee on Finance shall consist of fifteen (15) members; the Committee on State Prison shall consist of eleven (11) members; the Committee on Grain and Warehouse, which shall consist of thirteen (13) members; the Committee on Railroads, which shall consist of fifteen (15) members, and the Committee on Judiciary, which shall consist of seventeen (17) members.

1. A Committee on Agriculture.
2. A Committee on Banks and Banking.
3. A Committee on Census.
4. A Committee on Claims.
5. A Committee on Corporations.
6. A Committee on Deaf, Dumb and Blind.
7. A Committee on Drainage.
8. A Committee on Education.
9. A Committee on Elections.
10. A Committee on Engrossment.
11. A Committee on Enrollment.
12. A Committee on Federal Relations.
13. A Committee on Finance.
14. A Committee on Forestry and Fire Protection.
15. A Committee on Game and Game Laws.
16. A Committee on Geological and Natural History Survey.
17. A Committee on Grain and Warehouse.
18. A Committee on Hospitals for Insane.
19. A Committee on Immigration.

20. A Committee on Indian Affairs.
21. A Committee on Illuminating Oils.
22. A Committee on Insurance.
23. A Committee on Internal Improvements.
24. A Committee on Judiciary.
25. A Committee on Labor.
26. A Committee on Legislative Expenses.
27. A Committee on Library.
28. A Committee on Logs and Lumber.
29. A Committee on Municipal Corporations.
30. A Committee on Manufactures.
31. A Committee on Military Affairs.
32. A Committee on Mines and Minerals.
33. A Committee on Normal Schools.
34. A Committee on Printing.
35. A Committee on Public Buildings.
36. A Committee on Public Health, Dairy and Food.
37. A Committee on Public Lands.
38. A Committee on Public Parks.
39. A Committee on Railroads.
40. A Committee on Reapportionment.
41. A Committee on Retrenchment and Reform.
42. A Committee on Roads and Bridges.
43. A Committee on Rules.
44. A Committee on State Prison.
45. A Committee on State Public School.
46. A Committee on State Training School.
47. A Committee on State Soldiers' Home.
48. A Committee on Taxes and Tax Laws.
49. A Committee on Temperance.
50. A Committee on Towns and Counties.
51. A Committee on University and University Lands.

#### COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE.

33. The rules observed in the senate shall govern, as far as practicable, the proceedings of the committee of the whole, except that a member may speak more than twice on the same subject, and that a call for the yeas and nays, or for the previous question, cannot be made.

34. Amendments made in the committee of the whole shall be entered on a separate piece of paper, and so reported to the senate by the chairman standing in his place, which amendment shall not be read by the president unless required by one or more of the members. The report having been first acted upon, the bill shall then be subject to debate and amendment before the question to engross it is taken.

#### INTRODUCTION OF BILLS.

35. Bills, memorials and joint resolutions may be introduced by any member in his place, or by an order of the senate on a report of a committee, and every bill, memorial or joint resolution shall have prefixed thereto the name of the person introducing it, and when reported from a committee, the name of said committee shall be indorsed thereon.

That hereafter all bills introduced in the senate shall be so framed that when any section or subdivision or chapter of any existing law is to be amended, or when any section or subdivision or chapter of any existing law is to be repealed, or when any section or subdivision or chapter of any repealed law is to be revived, the said section or subdivision or chapter shall in each case be given

in full as it is designed to read when enacted, and all new matter contained in any bill which proposes to amend any section or subdivision of any existing law by inserting or adding such new matter shall be underscored, and when the bill is printed shall be italicized; and no bill not so framed shall be received or read by the secretary unless otherwise specially ordered by the senate.

#### READING OF BILLS.

36. Every bill, memorial, order, resolution or vote requiring the approval of the governor shall receive three several readings previous to its passage; the first and third reading shall be at length; and no such bill, memorial, order or resolution shall be read twice on the same day.

#### COMMITMENT.

37. No bill or joint resolution shall be committed or amended until it has been once read at length. If objections are made to a bill on its first reading the question shall be: "Shall the bill be rejected?" If no objection be made or the question to reject be lost, the bill shall go on its second reading.

#### ALL BILLS, ETC., TO GO TO COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE.

38. All bills, memorials, orders, resolutions and votes requiring the approval of the governor shall, after a second reading, be considered in committee of the whole before they shall be finally acted upon by the senate.

#### PRINTING OF BILLS.

39. All bills of a general nature, including all bills appropriating money or lands, shall be printed; provided, that no bills shall be printed until after the same shall have been reported upon favorably by the committee to whom the same shall be referred.

#### ENGROSSMENT OF BILLS.

40. The final question upon a bill or other paper requiring action by both houses, after the first and second readings thereof and after the consideration in committee of the whole, shall be upon its final passage.

#### AMENDMENT ON THIRD READING.

41. No amendment shall be received on third reading except to fill blanks, without the unanimous consent of the senate. In filling blanks, the largest sum, the longest time and greatest distance shall be first taken.

42. A bill or resolution may be committed at any time previous to its passage, and if any amendment be reported on such commitment to any other than a committee of the whole, it shall be again read the second time, considered in committee of the whole, and the question for third reading and passage again put.

#### TRANSMITTING BILL, ETC., TO THE HOUSE.

43. Every bill, memorial, order or resolution originating in the senate shall be carefully engrossed before being transmitted to the house of representatives for concurrence.

44. Immediately after the passage of any bill or other paper to which the concurrence of the house of representatives is to be asked, it shall be the duty of the secretary to transmit the same to the house, unless some member of the senate shall make a motion to reconsider the vote by which the senate passed the said bill or other paper; in which case the secretary shall not transmit said bill or other paper until a motion to reconsider has been put; and on the concurrence of any bill or other paper of the house of representatives by the senate, or on the concurrence or disagreement in any vote of the house, it shall also be the duty of the senate to notify the house thereof.

## MEMORIALS TO CONGRESS.

45. Memorials to congress, to the president of the United States or the heads of either of the departments shall be considered in committee of the whole before being adopted.

## ANY SENATOR MAY DEMAND AYES OR NOES.

46. It shall be competent for any member, when a question is being taken, to call for the ayes or noes, which shall be entered on the journal. A call for the ayes or noes cannot be interrupted in any manner whatever.

## COMMITTEE NOT TO BE ABSENT.

47. Committees shall not absent themselves from the senate, by reason of their appointment, without special permission for that purpose be first obtained.

## ENROLLMENT.

48. It shall be in order for the committee on enrollment to report at any time.

## DUTIES OF SECRETARY.

49. The secretary shall keep a correct journal of the proceedings of the senate, and shall perform such other duties as shall be assigned to him as such secretary. He shall permit no journal, records, accounts or papers to be taken from the table or out of his custody, other than in the regular mode of business. If any paper in his charge shall be missing, he shall report the fact to the president that inquiry may be made. He shall superintend the recording of the journal of proceedings, the engrossing, transcribing and copying of the bills and resolutions and generally perform the duties of secretary, under the direction of the president. It shall be the duty of the secretary to keep the books to be called "Minute Books," in which he shall enter, under the appropriate marginal numbers, all senate and house bills, and correct notes, with the dates thereof, of the state, condition and progress of each bill pending, until its final passage.

## CERTIFICATE FOR MONEY.

50. No certificate authorizing the receipt of any money appropriated by the legislature shall be issued to the secretary, by virtue of any motion or resolution, unless such motion or resolution shall be sanctioned by a majority of all the members elected to the senate. And all motions or resolutions authorizing the issuing of certificates by the secretary for the payment of money shall be upon a call of the yeas and nays.

## JOURNAL OF EXECUTIVE SESSION.

51. The proceedings of the senate on executive business shall be kept in a separate book of record to be provided by the secretary of the senate, and published with the proceedings of the senate, unless the public good requires secrecy, which shall be determined by a vote of the senate.

## JEFFERSON'S MANUAL.

52. The rules of parliamentary practice comprised in Jefferson's Manual shall govern the senate in all cases in which they are applicable, and in which they are not inconsistent with these rules and orders of the senate, and the joint rules and orders of the senate and house of representatives.

## HOURS OF MEETING.

53. The standing hour of the daily meeting of the senate shall be 10 o'clock in the morning, unless the senate direct otherwise.

## ABSENCE OF SENATORS.

54. No senator or officer of the senate, unless from illness or other cause he shall be unable to attend, shall absent himself from the session of the senate during the entire day, without having first obtained leave of absence.

## PERSONS PRIVILEGED TO FLOOR OF SENATE.

55. The governor and other state officers, judges of the supreme and district courts, members of congress, members and officers of the house of representatives, ex-members of the senate, and such persons as may be introduced by the president, or any senator, shall be admitted to the ante-rooms and floor of the senate, and the sergeant-at-arms and his assistants shall exclude all others therefrom.

## AMENDMENTS TO RULES.

56. No standing rule or order of the senate shall be rescinded or changed without one day's notice being given of the motion therefor, nor shall any rule be rescinded, changed or suspended, except by a vote equal to two-thirds of the full senate.

## NOTICE TO DEBATE.

57. Upon any member giving notice of his intention to debate any resolution, the same shall lie over one day without debate or other action.

## EXECUTIVE SESSION.

58. When in executive session, the senate may, in all cases, sit with closed doors, and the senate chamber may be cleared of all persons except the officers and members of the senate.

## NO SMOKING.

59. No senator or officer of the senate or other person shall be permitted to smoke in the senate chamber during the session of the senate.

## SECRETARY MAY CORRECT ERRORS.

60. The secretary and engrossing clerk, in all proper cases, shall correct all mistakes in numbering the sections and reference thereto, whether such errors occur in the original bill or are caused by amendments thereto.

## DUTIES OF THE SERGEANT-AT-ARMS.

61. It shall be the duty of the sergeant-at-arms to execute all orders of the president or senate, and to perform all the duties they may assign to him connected with the police and good order of the senate chamber; to exercise a supervision over the ingress and egress of all persons to and from the chamber; to see that messages, etc., are promptly executed; that the hall is properly ventilated and the temperature thereof properly regulated, and open for the use of the members of the senate at the time fixed; and to perform all other services pertaining to his office.

## REPORT ON ENROLLED BILLS.

62. No committee, nor any member thereof, shall report any substitute for any bill or bills referred to such committee, which substitute relates to a different subject, or is intended to accomplish a different purpose than that of the original bill for which it is reported, or which, if adopted and passed, would require a title essentially different from the title of the original bill; and every substitute bill so reported shall be rejected whenever the senate is advised that the same is in violation of this rule.

## GENERAL ORDERS OF THE DAY.

63. The secretary shall make a list of all bills, resolutions, reports of committees, and other proceedings of the senate which are referred to the committee of the whole, and which are not made the order of the day, for any particular day, and to number the same; which lists shall be called the "General Orders of the Day;" and they shall be taken up in the order in which they are numbered, unless otherwise ordered by a majority of the committee.

Such general orders, together with all bills included therein required to be printed under the rules or orders of the senate, shall be printed and placed upon the members' desks at least one day before the same shall be considered in committee of the whole.

64. That it shall be the duty of the secretary to make a list of all bills, resolutions and other matters coming before the senate for final action, and place the same upon the calendar in the order in which they may have been acted upon in committee of the whole, and such calendar shall be printed and placed upon the members' desks at least one day before matters included therein shall be considered.

65. All propositions for the appointment of employees of the senate or for expenditures on account of the legislature, other than those provided by law, shall be referred to the committee on legislative expenses, without debate, and no appointment shall be made or expense incurred unless reported upon favorably by said committee, or unless their report be overruled by a three-fourths ( $\frac{3}{4}$ ) vote of the whole senate. Said committee shall report to the senate the amount of compensation that shall be paid to each employe whose appointment is recommended by it. All propositions for extra compensation or gratuity shall be referred to said committee, and no extra compensation or gratuity shall be paid to any officer, employe or other person unless reported upon favorably by said committee, or unless this report be reversed by a three-fourths ( $\frac{3}{4}$ ) vote of the whole senate.

## PERMANENT RULES OF THE HOUSE, 1899.

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### MEETING, ROLL CALL, ETC.

1. The speaker shall take the chair at the time at which the house stands adjourned, and the house shall then be called to order and the roll of members called, and the names of all members present and of those excused shall be entered upon the journal of the house.

### READING OF THE JOURNAL.

2. Upon the appearance of a quorum, the journal of the preceding day shall be read by the clerk, unless otherwise ordered, and any mistakes therein may be corrected by the house.

### DUTIES OF SPEAKER.

3. The speaker shall preserve order and decorum, and shall decide questions of order, subject to an appeal to the house.

4. The speaker shall not vote on appeals from his own decisions.

### DUTIES OF MEMBERS.

5. When the house adjourns the members shall keep their seats until the speaker announces the adjournment.

6. Every member, before speaking, shall rise from his seat and respectfully address the speaker, but shall not proceed to speak further until recognized by the chair; and when two or more members rise at once the speaker shall designate which shall speak first.

### ORDER IN DEBATE.

7. No member shall speak more than twice on the same subject without leave of the house, nor more than once until every member choosing to speak on the pending question shall have spoken.

### MOTIONS.

8. No motion shall be debated or put unless the same be seconded. It shall be stated by the speaker before debate, and any such motion shall be reduced to writing if the speaker or any member desires it.

9. After a motion shall be stated by the speaker, it shall be deemed to be in possession of the house, but may be withdrawn by the mover at any time before amendment or decision; but all motions, resolutions or amendments shall be entered in the journal, whether they are rejected or adopted.

### PRECEDENCE OF MOTIONS.

10. When a question is under debate, no motion shall be received but to adjourn, to lay on the table, or the previous question, to commit, to postpone to a day certain, to amend, or to postpone indefinitely, which several motions shall have precedence in the order in which they stand arranged.

### MOTION TO ADJOURN.

11. A motion to adjourn shall always be in order; that and the motion to lie on the table shall be decided without debate.

### THE PREVIOUS QUESTION.

12. The previous question shall be in this form: "Shall the main question be now put?"

It shall only be admitted when demanded by a majority of the members present, and its effect shall be to put an end to all debate, and bring the house



to a direct vote upon the amendments reported by a committee, if any; upon the preceding amendments, and then upon the main question. On a motion for the previous question and prior to the seconding the same by a majority of the house, a call of the house shall be in order, but after a majority shall have seconded such motion, no call shall be in order prior to a decision of the main question.

13. When the previous question is decided in the negative it shall leave the main question under debate for the residue of the sitting, unless sooner disposed of by taking the question, or in some other manner.

#### INCIDENTAL QUESTIONS OF ORDER.

14. All incidental questions of order arising after a motion is made for the previous question, during the pending of such motion or after the house shall have determined that the main question shall now be put, shall be decided, whether on appeal or otherwise, without debate.

#### PETITIONS, ETC.—HOW PRESENTED.

15. Petitions, memorials and other papers presented to the house shall be presented by the speaker or by a member in his place, and a brief statement of the contents thereof shall be made verbally and indorsed thereon, together with the name of the member introducing the same.

#### EVERY MEMBER TO VOTE UNLESS EXCUSED.

16. Every member who shall be present before the vote is declared from the chair, and no other, shall vote for or against the same, unless the house shall excuse him, or unless he is immediately interested in the question, in which case he shall not vote.

#### ORDER OF DOING BUSINESS.

17. When the speaker is putting the question, no member shall walk out or across the house; nor when a member is speaking shall any member entertain any private discourse, or pass between him and the chair.

#### DIVISION OF A QUESTION.

18. If the question in debate contains several points, any member may have the same divided. A motion to strike out and insert shall be deemed indivisible, but a motion to strike out being lost shall preclude neither amendment nor a motion to strike out and insert.

#### CALL TO ORDER WHILE SPEAKING.

19. A member called to order shall immediately sit down, unless permitted to explain; and the house, if appealed to, shall decide the case. If there be no appeal the decision of the chair shall be submitted to. On an appeal no member shall speak more than once without leave of the house, except when a member is called to order for offensive language, in which case there shall be no debate.

#### BILLS—HOW INTRODUCED.

20. Bills, memorials and joint resolutions may be introduced by an order of the house on the report of a committee, or by any member in his place, unless objected to by the house.

Every bill and resolution shall have prefixed thereto the name of the person introducing it, and when reported from a committee, the name of said committee and the name of the party introducing the bill shall be indorsed thereon.

21. All bills introduced in the house shall be so framed that when any section or chapter of any existing law is to be amended, or when any section or chapter of any repealed law is to be revived, the said section or chapter shall in each case be given in full as it is designed to read when enacted. All new matter contained in any bill which proposes to amend any section or subdivision

of any existing law, by inserting or adding such new matter, shall be underscored, and when the bill is printed shall be italicized; and no bill not so framed shall be received or read by the clerk unless otherwise specially ordered by the house.

The title of every bill shall indicate the subject-matter thereof, not merely by reference to the page number or section of any existing law sought to be repealed or amended, but by such descriptive words as will indicate what subject the bill refers to.

#### FIRST READING AND REFERENCE OF BILLS.

22. All bills, memorials and joint resolutions shall be read at length, upon their introduction, unless objected to.

If objection is made, the question shall be, "Shall the bill be rejected?" If no objection is made, or the question to reject is lost, the bill shall go to its appropriate standing committee, except when introduced by such committee. In such case it shall be read a second time and referred to the committee of the whole.

Every bill introduced, except when introduced by a committee as above provided, containing an amendment to an existing law of this state, shall first be referred to the appropriate committee of the house appointed with reference to the subject-matter contained in the law proposed to be amended.

All bills, whether emanating from the house or the senate, carrying an appropriation, shall be referred to the committee on appropriations for action by that committee before second reading of the bills.

#### SECOND READING OF BILLS.

23. All bills, memorials, orders, resolutions and votes requiring the approval of the governor, shall, after a second reading, be considered in a committee of the whole before they shall be finally acted upon by the house.

24. The final question, after consideration in the committee of the whole, of a bill or other paper originating in the house, shall be, "Shall it be engrossed and read a third time?" and upon every such bill or paper originating in the senate, "Shall it be read a third time?"

25. No amendments shall be received on the third reading, except to fill blanks, without unanimous consent of the house; and all bills and resolutions may be committed at any time previous to their passage, and if any amendment be reported on such commitment by any other than a committee of the whole, it shall be again read a second time, considered in a committee of the whole, and the question for third reading and passage then put.

#### BILLS ON THIRD READING.

26. All bills, memorials and joint resolutions on their third reading shall be read at length.

#### SUSPENSION OF RULES TO HASTEN A BILL.

27. Every bill shall be read on three different days, unless in case of urgency two-thirds of the house deem it expedient to dispense with this rule; and no bill shall be passed until it shall have been read twice at length.

#### PROCEEDINGS ON PASSAGE OF BILLS.

28. No resolution that involves the expenditure of money, or joint resolution, shall be declared passed until voted for by a majority of all the members elected to the house, to be determined by a roll call. No motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of amendment.

No bill or resolution shall at any time be amended by annexing thereto or incorporating therewith any other bill or resolution pending before the house.

## COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE.

29. In forming a committee of the whole house the speaker shall appoint a chairman to preside.

30. Bills committed to a committee of the whole house shall, in the committee of the whole thereon, be first read through, unless the committee shall otherwise order, and then read and debated by sections, leaving the title to be last considered. All amendments shall be noted in writing and reported to the house by the chairman.

## ORDER OF PUTTING QUESTIONS.

31. All questions, whether in committee or in the house, shall be put in the order in which they are moved, except in the case of privileged questions, and in filling up blanks the largest sum and the longest time shall be put first.

## SENATE BILLS—HOW PROCEEDED WITH.

32. A similar mode of proceeding shall be observed with bills which have originated in and passed the senate as with bills originating in the house.

## MOTION FOR RECONSIDERATION.

33. When a question has been once made and carried in the affirmative or negative, it shall be in order for any member who voted with the prevailing party to move for the reconsideration thereof; but no action for the reconsidering of any vote shall be in order after a bill, resolution, message, report, amendment or motion upon which the vote was taken shall have gone out of the possession of the house announcing their decision; nor shall any motion for reconsideration be in order unless made on the same day on which the vote was taken or within the next two days of actual session of the house thereafter; and such motion shall take precedence of all other questions except the motion to adjourn; provided, that when notice of the intention to move such reconsideration shall be given by such member, the clerk of the house shall retain the said bill, resolution, message, report, amendment or motion until after the expiration of the time during which such motion can be made, unless the same is previously disposed of. A motion for reconsideration being put and lost shall not be renewed.

## RULES OF THE HOUSE TO APPLY TO COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE.

34. The rules of the house shall be observed in committee of the whole house so far as may be applicable, except that the yeas and nays shall not be called, the previous question forced, and speaking limited.

35. A motion that the committee rise shall always be in order, and shall be decided without debate.

## COMMITTEES.

36. Standing committees shall be appointed by the speaker, as follows:

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|--|---|
| 1. Appropriations, 17 members.                     | 12. State Prison and Reformatory, 11 members. |
| 2. Ways and Means, 9 members.                      | 13. Claims, 9 members.                        |
| 3. Judiciary, 17 members.                          | 14. Grain and Warehouse, 17 members.          |
| 4. Railroads, 17 members.                          | 15. Insurance, 17 members.                    |
| 5. Public Accounts and Expenditures, 11 members.   | 16. Immigration, 7 members.                   |
| 6. Public Lands, 17 members.                       | 17. State and Normal Schools, 11 members.     |
| 7. Education, 17 members.                          | 18. Hospitals for Insane, 15 members.         |
| 8. Agriculture, 15 members.                        | 19. Temperance Legislation, 15 members.       |
| 9. Municipal Legislation, 17 members.              | 20. Labor and Labor Legislation, 11 members.  |
| 10. Military Affairs, 9 members.                   |   |
| 11. Corporations other than Municipal, 17 members. |   |

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| 21. School for Defectives, 7 members.                 | 38. Logs and Lumber, 9 members.                         |
| 22. State Training School, 7 members.                 | 39. Prison Labor, 7 members.                            |
| 23. Roads, Bridges and Navigable Streams, 11 members. | 40. Public Parks, 7 members.                            |
| 24. Banks, 11 members.                                | 41. Taxes and Tax Laws, 17 members.                     |
| 25. Printing, 9 members.                              | 42. University and University Lands, 9 members.         |
| 26. Elections, 7 members.                             | 43. Binding Twine, 5 members.                           |
| 27. Commerce, 5 members.                              | 44. Local Bills, 5 members.                             |
| 28. Public Buildings, 11 members.                     | 45. Manufactures, 5 members.                            |
| 29. Rules and Joint Rules, 5 members.                 | 46. Geological and Natural History Survey, 5 members.   |
| 30. State Library, 5 members.                         | 47. Towns and Counties, 15 members.                     |
| 31. Mines and Minerals, 11 members.                   | 48. Public Health, Dairy and Food Products, 11 members. |
| 32. Engrossment, 5 members.                           | 49. Game and Fish Laws, 7 members.                      |
| 33. Enrollment, 5 members.                            | 50. Drainage, 7 members.                                |
| 34. Forestry and Fire Protection, 11 members.         | 51. General Legislation, 17 members.                    |
| 35. Legislative Expenses, 5 members.                  | 52. Crimes and Punishments, 7 members.                  |
| 36. Soldiers' Home, 11 members.                       |   |
| 37. State Public School, 7 members.                   |   |

## EMPLOYEES.

37. All propositions for appointment of employes of the house, other than those provided by law, shall be referred to the committee on legislative expenses, and no appointment shall be made unless reported favorably upon by said committee, or its report be overruled by three-fourths vote of the whole house, and said committee shall report to the house the amount of compensation that shall be paid each of said employes. Also, all propositions for extra compensation or gratuity shall be referred to said committee. No extra compensation or gratuity shall be paid to members, officers or employes unless reported upon favorably by the committee, or their report reversed by three-fourths vote of the whole house.

## COMMITTEE ON ENGROSSMENT.

38. The committee on engrossment shall examine all bills after they are engrossed and report the same to the house correctly engrossed, before their third reading; said committee may report at any time.

## COMMITTEE ON ENROLLMENT.

39. The committee on enrollment shall examine all house bills, memorials and joint resolutions which have passed the two houses, and when reported correctly enrolled, they shall be presented to the presiding officers of the house and senate for their signatures, and, when so signed, to the governor for his approval; said committee may report at any time, but said committee shall not report any bill as correctly enrolled that has any words interlined therein, or when any words have been erased therefrom.

## SPECIAL COMMITTEES.

40. Special committees, to whom reference shall be made, shall in all cases report a state of facts, and their opinion thereon, to the house.

## NAME OF MEMBER OFFERING BILLS, ETC., TO GO ON JOURNAL.

41. In all cases where a bill, order, resolution or motion shall be entered on the journal of the house, the name of the member moving the same shall be entered on the journal.

## WHO MAY BE ADMITTED ON THE FLOOR.

42. No person shall be admitted within the halls of the house but the executive or ex-governors of the State or of the Territory of Minnesota, members of the senate, the heads of departments of the state government, judges

of the supreme and district courts and members of congress, and, when personally introduced by members of the house, those who have been members of congress, of the constitutional conventions, of the state legislature, or of the legislative council, and such other persons as the speaker, on application, shall assign places.

No person shall be admitted, except upon the presentation of a card, signed by the speaker or some other member of the house, setting forth that the person named thereon is not, to his knowledge, engaged as a lobbyist for any public measure pending before the house. Any such ticket shall be good for only the day it bears date, and upon presentation shall be taken up by the door-keeper to whom it is presented, and delivered over to the clerk of the house, who shall preserve the same until the end of the session. The house shall have the right, upon days on which public questions are debated, to admit, by vote, ladies and others to the floor of the house during such debate. This rule applies after the house has adjourned or takes a recess, as well as while in session.

#### GENERAL ORDER OF THE DAY.

43. The speaker shall cause the clerk of the house to make out a list of all bills, resolutions and reports of committees of the whole house, and which are not made the order of the day for any particular day, and to number the same, which list shall be called the "general orders of the day," and they shall be taken up in the order in which they are numbered, unless otherwise ordered by the majority. When a time has been designated by the house for a particular or special order the house shall at such time proceed to the consideration of such order, and the house at the time set, after considering such measure, shall immediately proceed to the third reading and final passage of the measure. Such general orders, together with all bills included therein required to be printed under the rules or orders of the house, shall be printed and placed upon the members' desks at least two days before the same shall be considered in committee of the whole.

Each member of this house shall leave on his desk or under his desk, each time the house adjourns for the day, his file binder for bills, and it shall be the duty of the clerk of this house to have placed in each binder one copy of each general order and of each bill required to be printed under the rules or orders of this house at least forty-eight hours before the same shall be considered in committee of the whole, and under the first order of business each day said clerk shall report to the house what bills he has placed in the binders, and each member shall then forthwith examine his binder and verify and correct, if necessary, the report of the clerk.

#### ORDER OF BUSINESS.

44. On the meeting of the house, after reading the journal of the preceding day, the order of business of the day shall be as follows:

1. Presentation of petitions or other communications.
2. Reports of standing committees.
3. Reports of select committees.
4. Motions and resolutions.
5. Introduction of bills.
6. Consideration of messages from the senate.
7. First reading of senate bills.
8. Second reading of senate bills.
9. Second reading of house bills.
10. Third reading of senate bills.
11. Third reading of house bills.
12. General orders.

#### COMMITTEE ON CONFERENCE.

45. A committee of conference may report at any time.

## COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE.

46. When the house has arrived at the general orders of the day they shall go into committee of the whole upon such orders. No business shall be in order until they are considered or passed, or the committee rise; and, unless a particular bill is ordered up, the committee of the whole shall consider, act upon or pass the general orders according to the order of their reference.

## SPEAKER PRO TEM.

47. The speaker may leave the chair and appoint a member to preside, but not for a longer time than a day, except by leave of the house.

## JEFFERSON'S MANUAL.

48. The rules of parliamentary practice embraced in Jefferson's Manual shall govern the house in all cases where they are applicable, and in which they are not inconsistent with the standing rules and orders of the house and the joint rules and orders of the senate and house of representatives.

## VOTE REQUIRED TO SUSPEND RULES.

49. No rule of the house shall be suspended, altered or amended without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members of the whole house, except rules 37, 49 and 62, which shall require the concurrence of three-fourths of the members of the whole house.

## HOUR OF MEETING.

50. The hour of the daily meeting of the house shall be 10 o'clock in the morning, until the house directs otherwise.

## TEN MEMBERS MAY DEMAND AYES AND NAYS.

51. The ayes and nays shall not be ordered unless demanded by ten members, except upon the final passage of bills, joint resolutions and motions directing the payment of money; in which case the ayes and nays shall be had without any demand.

## NOTICE OF INTENTION TO DEBATE.

52. Upon any member giving notice of his intention to debate any resolution, the same shall lie over one day without debate or other action.

## CALL OF THE HOUSE.

53. Any ten members may make a call of the house and require absent members to be sent for, but a call of the house cannot be made after the voting has commenced, and the call of the house being ordered and the absentees noted, the doors shall be closed and no member permitted to leave the room until the report of the sergeant-at-arms be received and acted upon, or further proceedings under the call be suspended, and pending the call, no motion shall be in order, except it pertains to matters incidental to the call or a motion to suspend further proceedings under the same. After the call of the house has been ordered and proceedings under the call are suspended, the speaker is authorized to instruct the sergeant-at-arms not to permit any member to leave the hall or the house unless excused by the speaker.

## PRINTING OF BILLS.

54. All bills of a general nature, including all bills appropriating money or lands, shall be printed; provided, that no bill shall be printed until after the same shall have been reported upon favorably by the committee to whom the same shall have been referred, unless ordered printed by a majority vote of the house.

## DISTURBANCE IN LOBBY.

55. In case of any disturbance or disorderly conduct in lobby or gallery, the speaker or chairman of the committee of the whole shall have power to order the same to be cleared.

## ABSENCE OF MEMBERS AND OFFICERS.

56. No member or officer of the house, unless from illness or other causes he shall be unable to attend, shall absent himself from the session of the house during the entire day without having first obtained leave of absence; and no one shall be entitled to draw pay while absent more than one day without leave.

## DUTIES OF CHIEF CLERK AND ASSISTANTS.

57. Neither the chief clerk nor his assistants shall permit any records or papers belonging to the house to be taken out of their custody or otherwise than in the regular course of business; the chief clerk shall report any missing papers to the speaker; shall have general supervision of all clerical duties appertaining to the business of the house; shall perform, under the direction of the speaker, all duties pertaining to his office, and shall also keep a book showing the situation and progress of all bills, memorials and joint resolutions.

## NO ONE TO REMAIN BY THE CLERK'S DESK.

58. No member or other person shall remain by the clerk's desk when the yeas and nays are being called.

## SMOKING PROHIBITED.

59. No person shall be permitted to smoke in the hall of the house while in session.

## SUBSTITUTION OF BILLS.

60. No standing or special committee, nor any member thereof, shall report any substitute for any bill or bills referred to such committee, which substitute relates to a different subject, or is intended to accomplish a different purpose, than that of the original bill for which it is reported, or which, if adopted and passed, would require a title essentially different from the title of the original bill; and every substitute bill so reported shall be rejected whenever the house is advised that the same is in violation of this rule. This rule shall not be suspended without the unanimous consent of the house.

## DUTY OF COMMITTEE ON PUBLIC ACCOUNTS AND EXPENDITURES.

61. It shall be the duty of the committee on public accounts and expenditures to examine into the state of the accounts and expenditures of the state auditor, state treasurer, and all other state officers intrusted with the custody or disbursement of any portion of the public moneys; to require and report particularly, on or before the twentieth day of February next, whether the expenditures of each and all of said officers are justified by law; whether all claims from time to time satisfied and discharged by such officers are supported by sufficient vouchers, establishing their justice both as to character and amounts; whether all such claims have been discharged out of funds appropriated therefor, and whether all moneys have been disbursed in conformity with appropriation laws, and whether all moneys reported to be on hand are so on hand and to the credit of various funds as reported; and the notes, bonds and securities in which any portion of the public moneys are reported to be invested are on hand as reported, and whether the same are proper and secure investments, and securely kept.

And it shall be, moreover, the duty of said committee to report from time to time whether any and what retrenchment can be made in the expenditure of any department or officer of the state without detriment to the public service, and to report from time to time such recommendations and bills as may be necessary to add to the economy and accountability of any officer of the state; and said committee shall make such recommendations as to the investment of public moneys and the exchange or sale of any of the bonds or securities held by the state as in their judgment the public interest requires.



## EMPLOYES OF THE HOUSE.

62. The speaker shall appoint employes with compensation as follows:

One janitor, \$3.00 per day.

Three door-keepers, \$3.00 per day.

One gallery keeper, \$3.00 per day.

Three keepers of cloak room, \$3.00 per day.

One file clerk, \$3.00 per day.

Seven pages, \$2.50 per day.

Two assistants to have charge of all committee rooms, \$3.00 per day.

One reading clerk, \$5.00 per day.

One clerk for judiciary committee, \$7.00 per day; also clerks for the following named committees at a compensation of \$5.00 per day: Appropriation, railroads, engrossment, enrollment.

One general clerk, who shall be under the direction of the speaker, at the compensation of \$5.00 per day.

One stenographer, subject to assignment by committee on legislative expenses, at a salary of \$5.00 per day.

The postmaster shall appoint an assistant at \$5.00 per day.

Rule 62 shall not be construed as authorizing the employment or appointment of any employe named therein, in case any employe has been appointed, or authorized to be appointed, or engaged by this house for such position by any rule or resolution heretofore adopted. No clerk shall be appointed for any of the committees named in Rule 62 until the necessity for the same is recommended by the committee on legislative expenses, and no clerk of said committee and no employe of this house shall receive any pay for any time prior to date of appointment. The judiciary committee shall have one additional clerk when needed, who shall be paid \$5.00 per day.

## MEETING OF COMMITTEES.

63. The chairman of the different standing committees shall lay on the clerk's desk, to be read previous to adjournment, notice of the time and place of meeting of such committee.

64. Seats shall be provided for the pages of the house in front of the speaker's desk, and the speaker shall see that the pages remain in their seats except when in actual service of the members; and the speaker shall name one of said pages to have charge of the supplies of the house, and no other page shall have anything to do with the supplies of the house save as he receives them from or through the page so appointed.



## JOINT RULES.

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### JOINT CONVENTIONS—HOW GOVERNED.

**RULE 1.** The speaker of the house shall preside at all conventions of the two branches of the legislature, and shall call the members to order; the chief clerk of the house shall be the secretary and the sergeant-at-arms of the house shall be sergeant-at-arms of the convention.

### DUTIES OF PRESIDENT.

**RULE 2.** The president of the convention shall preserve order and decorum; may speak on points of order in preference to other members not heard; shall decide questions of order, subject to an appeal to the convention by any member. He shall rise to put a question, but may state it sitting.

### QUESTIONS—HOW STATED.

**RULE 3.** Questions shall be distinctly put in this form, to-wit: "As many as are of the opinion that (as the question may be) say *Aye*," and after an affirmative voice is expressed, "As many as are of the contrary opinion say *No*." If the president doubts, or a division be called, the convention shall decide—those in the affirmative of the question shall first rise, and afterwards those in the negative.

### PRESIDENT'S RIGHT TO VOTE.

**RULE 4.** The president shall have the right of voting in all cases except on an appeal from his decision; and on all questions he shall vote last.

### OF ORDER IN DEBATE.

**RULE 5.** When any member is about to speak or deliver any matter to the convention, he shall rise and respectfully address himself to "Mr. President," and confine himself to the question under debate, and avoid personalities.

**RULE 6.** Whenever any member is called to order he shall be seated until the point of order is determined; and if called to order for words spoken in debate, the exceptional words shall be reduced to writing immediately.

**RULE 7.** When two or more members rise at the same time, the president shall name the member who is in order.

**RULE 8.** No member shall speak more than twice on the same question, without leave of the convention.

### CALL OF THE CONVENTION.

**RULE 9.** Any five members may move a call of the convention, and require absent members to be sent for, but a call cannot be made after voting has commenced; and a call being ordered and the absentees noted, the doors shall be closed and no member permitted to leave the hall until the report of the sergeant-at-arms be received and acted upon, or further proceedings under the call be suspended by a vote of a majority of all the members of the convention.

### EITHER HOUSE MAY AMEND, ETC.

**RULE 10.** It shall be in the power of either house to amend any amendment made by the other to any bill or resolution.

### BILLS—HOW ENROLLED AND SIGNED.

**RULE 11.** After a bill, memorial or resolution shall have passed both houses, it shall be duly enrolled by the enrolling clerk of the house in which it originated. The Senate and House Committees on Enrolled Bills, acting jointly, shall then carefully compare the enrollment with the engrossed copies as passed by the

two houses, and after correcting all errors that may be discovered in the enrollment, report the same as correctly enrolled to their respective houses. They shall then obtain the signatures and certificates of the proper officers to the enrolled copies, present the same to the governor for his approval, and report the date of such presentation to their respective houses.

#### ELECTIONS BY JOINT CONVENTION.

**RULE 12.** Whenever there shall be an election of any officer in joint convention, the result shall be certified by the president of the senate and the speaker of the house, and by them announced to their respective houses, and shall be entered on the journal of each, and communicated to the governor by the secretary of the convention.

#### COMMITTEES OF CONFERENCE.

**RULE 13.** In every case of difference between the two houses upon any subject of legislation, if either shall request a conference, and appoint a committee for that purpose, the other shall also appoint a committee, and such committee shall meet at a time and place to be agreed upon by their chairmen, and state to each other the views of their respective houses, and freely confer thereon; and they shall be authorized to report to their respective houses such modifications as they shall think advisable.

#### EITHER HOUSE MAY RECEDE, ETC.

**RULE 14.** It shall be in order for either house to recede from any subject or matters of difference existing between the two houses at any time previous to a conference, whether the papers upon which the difference has arisen are before it or not, and a majority shall govern, except in cases otherwise provided in the constitution; and the question having been put and lost, shall not be again put upon the same day, and a reconsideration thereof shall in all respects be regulated by the rules of the respective houses.

#### APPROPRIATIONS OF MONEY—HOW MADE.

**RULE 15.** The same bill shall not appropriate public money or property to more than one local or private purpose, and bills appropriating money for the payment of the officers of the government shall be confined to that purpose exclusively, and no certificate authorizing the payment of any money appropriated by the legislature shall be issued by the secretary of the senate or the clerk of the house, by virtue of any motion or resolution, unless such motion or resolution shall have been carried by a majority of all the members of the house in which it was introduced; and no clause appropriating money for a local or private purpose shall be contained in a bill appropriating money for the state government or public institutions, and all resolutions authorizing the issuing of certificates by the secretary of the senate or the clerk of the house for the payment of money shall be upon a call of the yeas and nays.

#### JOINT COMMITTEE ON PRINTING.

**RULE 16.** There shall be appointed at the commencement of the session a joint standing committee on printing, consisting of three members, one on the part of the senate and two on the part of the house, to have general supervision and care of all printing done by order of a convention of both houses.

#### RULES OF JOINT CONVENTION.

**RULE 17.** The rules of the house shall be the rules of the joint convention of both houses in all cases where the foregoing rules are not applicable.

#### TITLE OF BILLS SHALL EXPRESS THEIR OBJECT.

**RULE 18.** The subject matter of each bill shall be clearly expressed in its title, and when a bill is amendatory of an existing act, it shall not be sufficient to refer to the chapter, section or page, but the subject matter thereof shall be clearly stated.



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**MANUAL**  
**OF**  
**PARLIAMENTARY PRACTICE.**

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**BY THOMAS JEFFERSON.**

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# MANUAL OF PARLIAMENTARY PRACTICE.

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NOTE.—The rules and practices peculiar to the senate are printed between brackets. Those of Parliament are not so distinguished.

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## IMPORTANCE OF RULES.

### SECTION I.

#### IMPORTANCE OF ADHERING TO RULES.

Mr. Onslow, the ablest among the speakers of the house of commons, used to say "It was a maxim he had often heard when he was a young man, from old and experienced members, that nothing tended more to throw power into the hands of the administration, and those who acted with the majority of the house of commons, than a neglect of or departure from the rules of proceeding; that these forms, as instituted by our ancestors, operated as a check and control on the actions of the majority, and that they were in many instances a shelter and protection to the minority, against the attempts of power." So far the maxim is certainly true, and it is founded in good sense, that it is always in the power of the majority, by their numbers, to stop any improper measures proposed on the part of their opponents; the only weapons by which the minority can defend themselves against similar attempts from those in power are the forms and rules of proceeding which have been adopted as they were found necessary, from time to time, and are become the law of the house; by a strict adherence to which the weaker party can only be protected from those irregularities and abuses which these forms were intended to check, and which the wantonness of power is but too often apt to suggest to large and successful majorities. 2 *Hats*. 171, 172.

And whether these forms be in all cases the most rational or not is really not of so great importance. It is much more material that there should be a rule to go by than what that rule is, that there may be a uniformity of proceedings in business not subject to the caprice of the speaker or captiousness of the members. It is very material that order, decency and regularity be preserved in a dignified public body. 2 *Hats*. 149.

## SECTION II.

## LEGISLATIVE.

[All legislative powers herein granted shall be vested in a Congress of the United States, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives.] *Constitution of the United States, Art. 1, Sec. 1.*

[The senators and representatives shall receive a compensation for their services to be ascertained by law and paid out of the treasury of the United States.] *Constitution of the United States, Art. 1, Sec. 6.*

[For the powers of Congress see the following articles and sections of the Constitution of the United States: I.—4, 7, 8, 9. II.—1, 2. III.—3. IV.—1, 3, 5, and all the amendments.]

## SECTION III.

## PRIVILEGE.

The privileges of members of Parliament, from small and obscure beginnings, have been advancing for centuries with a firm and never yielding pace. Claims seem to have been brought forward from time to time, and repeated, till some example of their admission enabled them to build law on that example. We can only, therefore, state the points of progression at which they now are. It is now acknowledged: (1) That they are at all times exempted from question elsewhere for anything said in their own house; that during the time of privilege (2) neither a member himself, his\* wife, nor his servants (*familiaries sui*), for any matter of their own, may be† arrested on mesne process, in any civil suits; (3) nor be detained under execution, though levied before time of privilege; (4) nor impleaded, cited or subpœnaed in any court; (5) nor summoned as a witness or juror; (6) nor may their lands or goods be distrained; (7) nor their persons assaulted, or characters traduced. And the period of time covered by privilege, before and after the session, with the practice of short prorogations under the connivance of the crown, amounts in fact to a perpetual protection against the courts of justice. In one instance, indeed, it has been relaxed by the 10 G. 3, c 50, which permits judiciary proceedings to go on against them. That these privileges must be continually progressive, seems to result from their rejecting all definition of them; the doctrine being that "Their dignity and independence are preserved by keeping their privileges indefinite, and that the maxims upon which they proceed, together with the method of proceeding, rest entirely in their own breast, and are not defined and ascertained by any particular stated laws." 1 *Blackst.* 163, 164.

[It was probably from this view of the encroaching character of privilege that the framers of our Constitution, in their care to provide that the law

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\*Order of the House of Commons, 1663, July 16.

†Elsynge, 217; 1 Hats. 21; Gray's Deb. 133.

shall bind equally on all, and especially that those who make them shall not exempt themselves from their operation, have only privileged "senators and representatives" themselves from the single act of "arrest," in all cases except treason, felony and breach of the peace, during their attendance at the session of their respective houses, and in going to and returning from the same, and from being questioned in any other place for any speech or debate in either house." *Const. U. S., Art. 1, Sec. 6.* Under the general authority "to make all laws necessary and proper for carrying into execution the powers given them," *Const. U. S., Art. 2, Sec. 8,* they may provide by law the details which may be necessary for giving full effect to the enjoyment of this privilege. No such law being yet made, it seems to stand at present on the following grounds: 1. The act of arrest is void *ab initio*.† 2. The member arrested may be discharged on motion (1 *Bl.* 166; 3 *Stra.* 990), or by *habeas corpus* under the federal or state authority, as the case may be; or by a writ of privilege out of the chancery (2 *Stra.* 989), in those states which have adopted that part of the laws of England. *Orders of the House of Commons, 1550; February 20th.* 3. The arrest, being unlawful, is a trespass for which the officer and others concerned are liable to action and indictment in the ordinary courts of justice, as in other cases of unauthorized arrest. 4. The court before which the process is returnable is bound to act as in other cases of unauthorized proceeding, and liable also, as in other similar cases, to have their proceeding stayed or corrected by the superior courts.]

[The time necessary for going to and returning from Congress, not being defined, it will, of course, be judged of in every particular case by those who will have to decide the case.] While privilege was understood in England to extend, as it does here, only to exemption from arrest *eundo, moranda, et redeundo*, the House of Commons themselves decided that "a convenient time was to be understood." (1580) 1 *Hats.* 99, 100. Nor is the law so strict in point of time as to require the party to set out immediately on his return, but allows him time to settle his private affairs and to prepare for his journey; and does not even scan his road very nicely, nor forfeit his protection for a little deviation from that which is most direct; some necessity, perhaps, constraining him to it. 2 *Stra.* 986, 987.

This privilege from arrest privileges, of course, against all process, the disobedience to which is punishable by an attachment of the person, as a subpoena *ad respondendum*, or *testificandum*, or a summons on a jury; and with reason, because a member has superior duty to perform in another place. [When a representative is withdrawn from his seat by summons, the 40,000 people whom he represents lose their voice in debate and vote, as they do on his voluntary absence; when a senator is withdrawn by summons, his state loses half its voice in debate and vote, as it does on his voluntary absence. The enormous disparity of evils admits no comparison.]

[So far there will probably be no difference of opinion as to the privileges of the two houses of Congress; but in the following cases it is otherwise: In

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†*Stra.* 989.



December, 1795, the House of Representatives committed two persons of the name of Randall and Whitney, for attempting to corrupt the integrity of certain members, which they considered as a contempt and breach of the privileges of the house; and, the facts being proved, Whitney was detained in confinement a fortnight, and Randall three weeks, and was reprimanded by the speaker. In March, 1796, the House of Representatives voted a challenge given to a member of their house to be a breach of the privileges of the house; but satisfactory apologies and acknowledgments being made, no further proceeding was had. The editor of the *Aurora* having, in his paper of Feb. 19, 1800, inserted some paragraphs defamatory of the Senate and failed in his appearance, he was ordered to be committed. In debating the legality of this order, it was insisted in support of it that every man, by the law of nature, and every body of men, possessed the right of self-defense; that all public functionaries are essentially invested with the powers of self-preservation; that they have an inherent right to do all acts necessary to keep themselves in a condition to discharge the trusts confided to them; that whenever authorities are given, the means of carrying them into execution are given by necessary implication; that thus we see the British Parliament exercise the right of punishing contempts; all the state legislatures exercise the same power, and every court does the same; that, if we have it not, we sit at the mercy of every intruder who may enter our doors or gallery, and by noise and tumults render proceeding in business impracticable; that if our tranquillity is to be perpetually disturbed by newspaper defamation, it will not be possible to exercise our functions with the requisite coolness and deliberation; and that we must, therefore, have a power to punish these disturbers of our peace and proceedings. To this it was answered, that the Parliament and courts of England have cognizance of contempts by the express provisions of their law; that the state legislatures have equal authority, because their powers are plenary; they represent their constituents completely, and possess all their powers, except such as their constitutions have expressly denied them; that the courts of the several states have the same powers by the laws of their states, and those of the federal government by the same state laws adopted in each state, by a law of Congress; that none of these bodies, therefore, derive those powers from natural or necessary right, but from express law; that Congress has no such natural or necessary power, nor any powers but such as are given them by the Constitution; that that has given them, directly, exemption from personal arrest, exemption from question elsewhere for what is said in their house, and power over their own members and proceedings; for these no further law is necessary, the Constitution being the law; that, moreover, by that article of the Constitution which authorizes them "to make all laws necessary and proper for carrying into execution the power vested by the Constitution in them," they may provide by law for an undisturbed exercise of their functions, *e. g.* for the punishment of contempts, of affrays or tumults in their presence, etc., but till the law be made, it does not exist; and does not exist from the ordinary neglect; that in the meantime, however, they are not unprotected, the ordinary magis-

trates and courts of law being open and competent to punish all unjustifiable disturbances or defamations, and even their own sergeant, who may appoint deputies *ad libitum* to aid him (3 *Grey*, 59, 147, 255), is equal to small disturbances; that in requiring a previous law, the Constitution had regard to the inviolability of the citizen, as well as of the member; as, should one house, in the regular form of a bill, aim at too broad privileges, it may be checked by the other, and both by the president; and also as, the law being promulgated, the citizen will know how to avoid offense. But if one branch may assume its own privileges without control; if it may do it on the spur of the occasion, conceal the law in its own breast, and after the fact committed make its sentence both the law and the judgment on that fact; if the offense is to be kept undefined, and to be declared only *ex re nata*, and according to the passions of the moment, and there be no limitation either in the manner or measure of the punishment, the condition of the citizen will be perilous indeed. Which of these doctrines is to prevail, time will decide. Where there is no fixed law, the judgment on any particular case is the law of that single case only, and dies with it. When a new and even similar case arises, the judgment which is to make and at the same time apply the law is open to question and consideration as are all new laws. Perhaps Congress, in the meantime, in their care for the safety of the citizen as well as that for their own protection, may declare by what law it is necessary and proper to enable them to carry into execution the powers vested in them, and thereby hang up a rule for the inspection of all, which may direct the conduct of the citizen, and at the same time test the judgment they shall themselves pronounce in their own case.]

Privilege from arrest takes place by force of the election; and before a return be made a member may be named of a committee, and is to every extent a member, except that he cannot vote until he is sworn. *Memor.*, 107, 108; *D'Ewes*, 642, col. 2; 643, col. 1; *Pet. Miscel. Parl.* 119. *Lex. Parl. c.* 23; 2 *Hats.* 22, 62.

Every man must at his peril take notice who are members of either house returned of record. *Lex. Parl.* 23; 4 *Inst.* 24.

On complaint of a breach of privilege, the party may either be summoned or sent for in custody of the sergeant. 1 *Grey*, 88, 95.

The privilege of a member is the privilege of the house. If the member waive it without leave, it is a ground for punishing him, but cannot in effect waive the privilege of the house. 3 *Grey*, 140, 222.

For any speech or debate in either house they shall not be questioned in any other place. *Const. U. S. I.* 6, *S. P.*, *Protest of the Commons to James I.*, 1621; 2 *Rapin*, No. 54, pp. 211, 212. But this is restrained to things done in the house in a parliamentary course. 1 *Rush*, 663. For he is not to have privilege *contra morem parliamentarium*, to exceed the bounds and limits of his place and duty. *Com. p.*

If an offense be committed by a member of the house, of which the house has cognizance, it is an infringement of their right for any person or court to take notice of it, till the house has punished the offender, or referred him to a due course. *Lex. Parl.* 63.

Privilege is in the power of the house, and is a restraint to proceedings of inferior courts, but not of the house itself. 2 *Nelson*, 450; 2 *Grey*, 399. For whatever is spoken in the house is subject to the censure of the house; and offenses of this kind have been severely punished by calling the person to the bar to make submission, committing him to the tower, expelling the house, etc. *Scob.* 72; *L. Parl. c.* 22.

It is a breach of order for a speaker to refuse to put a question which is in order. 2 *Hats.* 175-6; 5 *Grey*, 133.

And even in cases of treason, felony, and breach of the peace, to which privilege does not extend as to substance, yet in Parliament a member is privileged as to the mode of proceeding. The case is first to be laid before the house, that it may judge of the fact and of the grounds of the accusation, and how far forth the manner of the trial may concern their privilege; otherwise it would be in the power of other branches of government, and even of every private man, under pretense of treason, etc., to take any man from his service in the house, and so as many, one after another, as would make the house what he pleaseth. *Dec. of Com. on the King's declaring Sir John Hotham a traitor*, 4 *Rushw.* 586. So when a member stood indicted for a felony it was adjudged that he ought to remain of the house till conviction; for it may be any man's case who is guiltless, to be accused and indicted of felony or the like crime. 23 *El.* 1580; *D'Ewes*, 283, col. 1; *Lex. Parl.* 133.

When it is found necessary for the public service to put a member under arrest, or when on any public inquiry matter comes out which may lead to affect the person of a member, it is the practice immediately to acquaint the house, that they may know the reasons for such a proceeding, and take such steps as they may think proper. 2 *Hats.* 259. Of which we see many examples. *Ib.* 256, 257, 258. But the communication is subsequent to the arrest. 1 *Blackst.* 167.

It is highly expedient, says Hatsel, for the due preservation of the privileges of the separate branches of the legislature, that neither should encroach on the other or interfere in any matter depending before them, so as to preclude, or even influence, that freedom of debate, which is essential to a free council. They are therefore not to take notice of any bills or other matters depending, or of votes that have been given, or of speeches which have been held, by the members of either of the other branches of the legislature, until the same have been communicated to them in the usual parliamentary manner. 2 *Hats.* 252; 4 *Inst.* 15; *Seld. Jud.* 53. Thus the king's taking notice of the bill for suppressing soldiers, depending before the house; his proposing a provisional clause for a bill before it was presented to him by the two houses; his expressing displeasure against some persons for matters moved in Parliament during the debate, and preparation of a bill, were breaches of privilege (2 *Nelson*, 347); and in 1783, December 17th, it was declared a breach of fundamental privileges, etc., to report any opinion or pretended opinion of the king on any bill or proceeding depending in either house of Parliament, with a view to influence the votes of the members. 2 *Hats.* 251, 6.

## SECTION IV.

## ELECTIONS.

[The times, places and manner of holding elections, for senators and representatives, shall be prescribed in each state by the legislature thereof; but the Congress may at any time by law make or alter such regulations, except as to the places of choosing senators. *Const. I. 4.*]

[Each house shall be the judge of the election, returns and qualifications of its own members. *Const. I. 5.*]

## SECTION V.

## QUALIFICATIONS.

[The Senate of the United States shall be composed of two senators from each state, chosen by the legislature thereof, for six years; and each senator shall have one vote.]

[Immediately after they shall be assembled in consequence of the first election, they shall be divided, as equally as may be, into three classes. The seats of the senators of the first class shall be vacated at the end of the second year; of the second class at the expiration of the fourth year, and of the third class at the expiration of the sixth year; so that one-third may be chosen every second year; and if vacancies happen, by resignation or otherwise, during the recess of the legislature of the state, any executive thereof may make temporary appointments, until the next meeting of the legislature, which shall then fill such vacancies.]

[No person shall be a senator who shall not have attained to the age of thirty years, and been nine years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state for which he shall be chosen. *Const. I. 3.*]

[The House of Representatives shall be composed of members chosen every second year by the people of the several states; and the electors of each state shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of that most numerous branch of the state legislature.]

[No person shall be a representative who shall not have attained to the age of twenty-five years, and been seven years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of the state in which he shall be chosen.]

[Representatives and direct taxes shall be apportioned among the several states which may be included within this Union, according to their respective numbers; which shall be determined by adding to the whole number of free persons, including those bound to service for a term of years, and excluding Indians not taxed, three-fifths of all other persons. The actual enumeration shall be made within three years after the first meeting of the Congress of the United States, and within every subsequent term of ten years, in such manner as they shall by law direct. The number of representatives shall not exceed one for every thirty thousand, but each state shall have at least one representative. *Constitution of the United States, I. 2.*]

The provisional apportionments of representatives made in the Constitution in 1787, and afterwards by Congress, were as follows:

STATES.		1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
		1787	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890
11	Maine, . . . . .					7	8	7	6	5	5	4	4
	New Hampshire, . . . . .	3	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	2
	Massachusetts, . . . . .	8	14	17	20	18	12	10	11	10	11	12	13
	Rhode Island, . . . . .	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Connecticut, . . . . .	5	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4
	Vermont, . . . . .		2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	2
	New York, . . . . .	6	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33	34	34
	New Jersey, . . . . .	4	5	6	6	6	6	5	3	5	7	7	8
	Pennsylvania, . . . . .	8	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24	27	28	30
	Delaware, . . . . .	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Maryland, . . . . .	6	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	6	6	6
12	Virginia, . . . . .	10	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11	9	10	10
	North Carolina, . . . . .	5	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	8	9	9
	South Carolina, . . . . .	5	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5	7	7
	Georgia, . . . . .	3	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9	10	11
	Kentucky, . . . . .		2	6	10	12	13	10	10	9	10	11	11
13	Tennessee, . . . . .			3	6	9	13	11	10	8	10	10	10
14	Ohio, . . . . .				6	14	19	21	21	19	20	21	21
15	Louisiana, . . . . .					3	3	4	4	5	6	6	6
16	Indiana, . . . . .					3	7	10	11	11	13	13	13
17	Mississippi, . . . . .					1	2	4	5	5	6	7	7
18	Illinois, . . . . .					1	3	7	9	14	19	20	22
19	Alabama, . . . . .					2	5	7	7	6	8	8	9
20	Missouri, . . . . .					1	2	5	7	9	13	14	15
21	Michigan, . . . . .							3	4	6	9	11	12
22	Arkansas, . . . . .							1	2	3	4	11	6
23	Florida, . . . . .								1	1	2	2	2
24	Iowa, . . . . .								2	6	9	11	11
25	Texas, . . . . .								2	4	6	11	13
26	Wisconsin, . . . . .								3	6	8	9	10
27	California, . . . . .								2	3	4	6	7
28	Minnesota, . . . . .									2	3	5	7
29	Oregon, . . . . .									1	1	1	2
30	Kansas, . . . . .									1	3	7	8
31	West Virginia, . . . . .									3	3	4	4
32	Nevada, . . . . .									1	1	1	1
33	Nebraska, . . . . .									1	1	3	6
34	Colorado, . . . . .										1	1	2
35	South Dakota, . . . . .												2
36	North Dakota, . . . . .												1
37	Montana, . . . . .												1
38	Washington, . . . . .												2
39	Idaho, . . . . .												1
40	Wyoming, . . . . .												1
		65	105	141	181	212	240	223	236	243	298	321	356

- 1. As per Constitution.
- 2. As per act of April 14, 1792, one representative for 30,000, first census.
- 3. As per act of Jan. 14, 1802, one representative for 33,000, second census.
- 4. As per act of Dec. 21, 1811, one representative for 35,000, third census.
- 5. As per act of March 7, 1822, one representative for 40,000, fourth census.
- 6. As per act of May 22, 1832, one representative for 47,700, fifth census.
- 7. As per act of June 25, 1842, one representative for 70,680, sixth census.
- 8. As per act of May 23, 1850, one representative for 98,702, seventh census.
- 9. By act of Congress of May 23, 1850, it was enacted that the number of representatives in Congress should be 233; that the representative population determined by the census of that year and thereafter should be divided by said number 233; and the quotient so found should be the ratio of repre-

sentation for the several states. The ratio thus ascertained under the census of 1860 was 126,823, and upon this basis the 233 representatives were apportioned among the several states, one representative for every district containing that number of persons; giving to each state at least one representative. Subsequently, by act of March 4, 1862, the ratio was changed and the number of representatives from and after March 3, 1863, was increased from 233 to 241, by allowing one additional representative to each of the following states, viz.: Illinois, Iowa, Kentucky, Minnesota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island and Vermont; and this number was increased by the admission of Nevada and Nebraska, with one representative each, to 243.

10. As per apportionment bill passed Feb. 2, 1872, and supplemental apportionment bill passed May 30, 1872.

11. Previous to the 3d of March, 1820, Maine formed part of Massachusetts, and was called the "District of Maine," and its representatives are numbered with those of Massachusetts. By compact between Maine and Massachusetts, Maine became a separate and independent state, and by act of Congress of March 3, 1820, was admitted into the Union as such; the admission to take place on the fifteenth of the same month. On the 7th of April, 1820, Maine was declared entitled to seven representatives, to be taken from those of Massachusetts.

12. Divided by action of state legislature and Congress of 1861 and 1862 and State of West Virginia created therefrom.

13. Admitted under act of Congress, June 1, 1796, with 1 representative.

14. Admitted under act of Congress, April 30, 1802, with 1 representative.

15. Admitted under act of Congress, April 8, 1812, with 1 representative.

16. Admitted under act of Congress, Dec. 11, 1816, with 3 representatives.

17. Admitted under act of Congress, Dec. 10, 1817, with 1 representative.

18. Admitted under act of Congress, Dec. 3, 1818, with 1 representative.

19. Admitted under act of Congress, Dec. 14, 1819, with 3 representatives.

20. Admitted under act of Congress, March 2, 1821, with 1 representative.

21. Admitted under act of Congress, Jan. 26, 1837, with 1 representative.

22. Admitted under act of Congress, Jan. 15, 1836, with 1 representative.

23. Admitted under act of Congress, March 8, 1845, with 1 representative.

24. Admitted under act of Congress, March 3, 1845, with 2 representatives.

25. Admitted under act of Congress, Dec. 29, 1848, with 2 representatives.

26. Admitted under act of Congress, May 29, 1848, with 2 representatives.

27. Admitted under act of Congress, Sept. 8, 1848, with 2 representatives.

28. Admitted under act of Congress, May 11, 1858, with 2 representatives.

29. Admitted under act of Congress, Feb. 14, 1859, with 1 representative.

30. Admitted under act of Congress, Jan. 29, 1861, with 1 representative.

31. Previous to Dec. 31, 1862, West Virginia was a part of the State of Virginia, which state was entitled to eleven members of the House of Representatives.

32. Admitted under act of Congress, Oct. 31, 1864, with 1 representative.

33. Admitted under act of Congress of January, 1867, and proclamation of the president, March 1, 1867, with one representative.

34. Admitted under act of Congress, Aug. 1, 1876.

35, 36, 37, 38. Admitted under act of Congress, Feb. 22, 1889.

39. Admitted under act of Congress, July 3, 1890.

40. Admitted under act of Congress, July 10, 1890.

[When vacancies happen in the representation from any state, the executive authority thereof shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies. *Const. I. 2.*]

[No senator or representative shall, during the time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil office under the authority of the United States which shall have been created, or the emoluments whereof shall have been increased during such time; and no person holding any office under the United States shall be a member of either house during his continuance in office. *Const. I. 6.*]

## SECTION VI.

### QUORUM.

[A majority of each house shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may be authorized to compel the attendance of absent members in such manner and under such penalties as each house may provide. *Const. I. 5.*]

In general, the chair is not to be taken till a quorum for business is present; unless, after due waiting, such a quorum be despaired of, when the chair may be taken and the house adjourned. And whenever, during business, it is observed that a quorum is not present, any member may call for the house to be counted; and, being found deficient, business is suspended. *2 Hats. 125, 126.*

[The president having taken the chair and a quorum being present, the journal of the preceding day shall be read, to the end that any mistake may be corrected that shall have been made in the entries. *Rules of the Senate.*]

## SECTION VII.

### CALL OF THE HOUSE.

On a call of the house, each person rises up as he is called, and answereth; the absentees are then only noted, but no excuse to be made till the house be fully called over. Then the absentees are called a second time; and, if still absent, excuses are to be heard. *Ord. House of Commons, 92.*

They rise that their persons may be recognized; the voice in such a crowd being an insufficient verification of their presence. But in so small a body as the Senate of the United States, the trouble of rising can not be necessary.

Orders for calls on different days may subsist at the same time. *2 Hats. 72.*



## SECTION VIII.

## ABSENCE.

[No member shall absent himself from the service of the Senate without leave of the Senate first obtained. And in case a less number than a quorum of the Senate shall convene, they are hereby authorized to send the sergeant-at-arms, or any other person or persons by them authorized, for any or all absent members, as the majority of such members present shall agree, at the expense of such absent members, respectively, unless such excuse for non-attendance shall be made as the Senate, when a quorum is convened, shall judge sufficient; and in that case the expense shall be paid out of the contingent fund. And this rule shall apply as well to the first convention of the Senate, at the legal time of meeting, as to each day of the session after the hour is arrived to which the Senate stood adjourned. *Rule 8.*]

## SECTION IX.

## SPEAKER.

[The vice president of the United States shall be president of the Senate, but shall have no vote unless they be equally divided. *Constitution, I. 3.*]

[The Senate shall choose their officers, and also a president *pro tempore* in the absence of the vice president, or when he shall exercise the office of president of the United States. *Ib.*]

[The House of Representatives shall choose their speaker and other officers. *Const. I. 2.*]

When but one person is proposed and no objection made, it has not been usual in Parliament to put any question to the house; but, without a question, the members proposing him conduct him to the chair. But if there be objection, or another proposed, a question is put by the clerk. 2 *Hats.* 168. As are also questions of adjournment. 6 *Grey*, 406. Where the house debated and exchanged messages and answers with the king for a week without a speaker, till they were prorogued. They have done it *de die diem* for fourteen days. 1 *Chand.* 331, 335.

[In the Senate, a president *pro tempore*, in the absence of the vice president, is proposed and chosen by ballot. His office is understood to be determined on the vice president appearing and taking the chair, or at the meeting of the Senate after the first recess.]

Where the speaker has been ill, other speakers *pro tempore* have been appointed. Instances of this are 1 *H.* 4, Sir John Cheney, and for Sir Wm. Sturton, and in 15 *H.* 6, Sir John Tyrell, in 1656, January 27th; 1658, March 9th; 1659, January 13th.

Sir John Charlton, ill, Seymour chosen, 1673, February 18th.

Seymour being ill, Sir Robert Sawyer chosen, 1678, April 15th.

Sawyer being ill, Seymour chosen.

} Not merely *pro tempore*.  
1 *Chand.* 169, 276, 277.



Thorpe in execution, a new speaker chosen, 31 *H.*, VI. 3 *Grey*, 11; and March 14, 1694, Sir John Trevor chosen. There have been no later instances. 2 *Hats*. 161; 4 *Inst.*; 8 *L. Parl.* 263.

A speaker may be removed at the will of the house and a speaker *pro tempore* appointed.\* 2 *Grey*, 186; 5 *Grey*, 134.

## SECTION X.

### ADDRESS.

[The president shall, from time to time, give to the Congress information of the state of the Union, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he shall judge necessary and expedient. *Const.* II. 3.]

A joint address of both houses of Parliament is read by the speaker of the House of Lords. It may be attended by both houses in a body, or by a committee from each house, or by the two speakers only. An address of the House of Commons only may be presented by the whole house or by the speaker (9 *Grey*, 473; 1 *Chandler*, 298, 301), or by such particular members as are of the privy council. 2 *Hats*. 278.

## SECTION XI.

### COMMITTEES.

Standing committees, as of privileges and elections, etc., are usually appointed at the first meeting to continue through the session. The first person named is generally permitted to act as chairman. But this is a matter of courtesy, every committee having a right to elect their own chairman, who presides over them, puts questions, and reports their proceedings to the house 4 *Inst.* 11, 12; *Scob.* 9; 1 *Grey*, 122.

At these committees the members are to speak standing and not sitting; though there is reason to conjecture it was formerly otherwise. *D'Ewes*, 630, col. 1; 4 *Parl. Hist.* 440; 2 *Hats*. 77.

Their proceedings are not to be published, as they are of no force till confirmed by the house. *Rushw.*, part 3, vol. 2, 74; 3 *Grey*, 401; *Scob.* 39. Nor can they receive a petition but through the house. 9 *Grey*, 412.

When a committee is charged with an inquiry, if a member prove to be involved, they can not proceed against him, but must make a special report to the house; whereupon the member is heard in his place, or at the bar, or a special authority is given to the committee to inquire concerning him. 9 *Grey*, 523.

So soon as the house sits, and a committee is notified of it, the chairman is in duty bound to rise instantly, and the members to attend the service of the house. 2 *Nals.* 319.

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\*RULE 43. The vice president, or president of the senate *pro tempore*, shall have the right to name a member to perform the duties of the chair; but such substitution shall not extend beyond an amendment.

It appears that on joint committee of the lords and commons, each committee acted integrally in the following instances: 7 *Grey*, 261, 278, 285, 338; 1 *Chandler*, 357, 462. In the following instances it does not appear whether they did or not: 6 *Grey*, 129; 7 *Grey*, 213, 229, 321.

## SECTION XII.

### COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE.

The speech, message, and other matters of great concernment, are usually referred to a committee of the whole house (6 *Grey*, 311), where general principles are digested in the form of resolutions, which are debated and amended till they get into a shape which meets the approbation of a majority. These being reported and confirmed by the house, are then referred to one or more select committees, according as the subject divides itself into one or more bills. *Scob.* 36, 44. Propositions for any charge on the people are especially to be first made in a committee of the whole. 3 *Hats.* 127. The sense of the whole is better taken in committee, because in all committees everyone speaks as often as he pleases. *Scob.* 49. They generally asquiesce in the chairman named by the speaker; but, as well as all other committees, have a right to elect one, some member, by consent, putting the question. *Scob.* 36; 3 *Grey*, 301. The form of going from the house into committee is for the speaker, on motion, to put the question that the house do now resolve itself into a committee of the whole, to take into consideration such a matter, naming it. If determined in the affirmative, he leaves the chair and takes a seat elsewhere, as any other member; and the person appointed chairman seats himself at the clerk's table. *Scob.* 36. Their quorum is the same as that of the house, and if a defect happens, the chairman, on a motion and question, rises, the speaker resumes the chair, and the chairman can make no other report than to inform the house of the cause of their dissolution. If a message is announced during a committee, the speaker takes the chair, and receives it, because the committee can not. 2 *Hats.* 125, 126.

In a committee of the whole, the tellers on a division differing as to numbers, great heats and confusion arose, and danger of a decision by the sword. The speaker took the chair, the mace was forcibly laid on the table; whereupon, the members retiring to their places, the speaker told the house "He had taken the chair without an order, to bring the house into order." Some excepted against it, but it was generally approved, as the only expedient to suppress the disorder. And every member was required, standing up in his place, to engage that he would proceed no further in consequence of what had happened in the grand committee, which was done. 3 *Grey*, 128.

A committee of the whole being broken up in disorder, and the chair resumed by the speaker without an order, the house was adjourned. The next day the committee was considered as thereby dissolved, and the subject again before the house, and it was decided in the house, without returning into the committee. 3 *Grey*, 130.

No previous question can be put in a committee, nor can this committee adjourn as others may; but if their business is unfinished, they rise, on a

question, the house is resumed, and the chairman reports that the committee of the whole have, according to order, had under their consideration such a matter, and have made progress therein; but, not having had time to go through the same, have directed him to ask leave to sit again. Whereupon a question is put upon their having leave, and on the time the house will again resolve itself into a committee. *Scob.* 38. But if they have gone through the matter referred to them, a member moves that the committee may rise, and the chairman report their proceedings to the house; which being resolved, the chairman rises, the speaker resumes the chair, the chairman informs him that the committee have gone through the business referred to them, and that he is ready to make the report when the house shall think proper to receive it. If the house have time to receive it, there is usually a cry of "Now, now," whereupon he makes the report; but if it be late, the cry is "To-morrow, to-morrow," or "Monday," etc.; or a motion is made to that effect, and a question put, that it be received to-morrow, etc. *Scob.* 38.

In other things the rules of proceedings are to be the same as in the house. *Scob.* 39.

### SECTION XIII.

#### EXAMINATION OF WITNESSES.

Common fame is a good ground for the house to proceed by inquiry and even to accusation. *Resolution House of Commons*, 1 *Car.* 1, 1624; *Rush.*, *L. Parl.* 115; 1 *Grey*, 16-22-92; 8 *Grey*, 21, 23, 27, 45.

Witnesses are not to be produced but where the house has previously instituted an inquiry (2 *Hats.* 102), nor then are orders for their attendance given blank. 3 *Grey*, 51.

When any person is examined before a committee, or at the bar of the house, any member wishing to ask the person a question must address it to the speaker or chairman, who repeats the question to the person, or says to him, "You hear the question—answer it." But if the propriety of the question be objected to, the speaker directs the witness, counsel and parties to withdraw, for no question can be moved or put, or debated while they are there. 2 *Hats.* 108. Sometimes the questions are previously settled in writing before the witness enters. *Ib.* 106, 107; 8 *Grey*, 64. The question asked must be entered in the journals. 3 *Grey*, 81. But the testimony given in answer before the house is never written down; but before a committee it must be, for the information of the house, who are not present to hear it. 7 *Grey*, 52, 334.

If either house have occasion for the presence of a person in custody of the other, they ask the other their leave that he may be brought up to them in custody. 3 *Hats.* 52.

A member, in his place, gives information to the house of what he knows of any matter under hearing at the bar. *Journal H. of C.*, Jan. 22, 1744-45.

Either house may request, but not demand, the attendance of a member of the other. They are to make the request by message to the other house,

and to express clearly the purpose of attendance, that no improper subject of examination may be tendered to him. The house then gives leave to the member to attend, if he chooses it; waiting first to know from the member himself whether he choose to attend, till which they do not take the message into consideration. But when the peers are sitting as a court of criminal judicature they may order attendance, unless where it be a case of impeachment by the commons. There it is to be a request. 3 *Hats.* 17; 9 *Grey*, 306, 406; 10 *Grey*, 133.

Counsel are to be heard only on private, not on public, bills, and on such points of law only as the house shall direct. 10 *Grey*, 61.

## SECTION XIV.

### ARRANGEMENT OF BUSINESS.

The speaker is not precisely bound to any rules as to what bills or other matter shall be first taken up, but is left to his own discretion, unless the house on the question decide to take up a particular subject. *Hackew.* 136.

A settled order of business is, however, necessary for the government of the presiding person, and to restrain individual members from calling up favorite measures, or matters under their special patronage, out of their just turn. It is useful also for directing the discretion of the house, when they are moved to take up a particular matter, to the prejudice of the others having priority of right to their attention in the general order of business.

[In Senate, the bills and other papers which are in possession of the house, and in a state to be acted on, are arranged every morning, and brought on in the following order:]

[1. Bills ready for a second reading are read, that they may be referred to committees and so be put under way. But if, on their being read, no motion is made for commitment, they are then laid on the table in the general file, to be taken up in their just turn.]

[2. After 12 o'clock, bills ready for it are put on their passage.]

[3. Reports in possession of the house, which offer grounds for a bill, are to be taken up that the bill may be ordered in.]

[4. Bills or other matters before the house, and unfinished on the preceding day, whether taken up in turn or on special order, are entitled to be resumed and passed on through their present stage.]

[5. These matters being dispatched, for preparing and expediting business, the general file of bills and other papers is then taken up, and each article of it is brought on according to its seniority, reckoned by the date of its first introduction to the house. Reports on bills belong to the dates of their bill.]

[The arrangement of the business of the Senate is now as follows:]

[1. Motions previously submitted.]

[2. Reports of committees previously made.]

[3. Bills from the House of Representatives, and those introduced on leave, which have been read the first time, are read the second time; and if

not referred to a committee, are considered in committee of the whole, and proceeded with as in other cases.]

[4. After 12 o'clock, engrossed bills of the Senate, and bills of the House of Representatives, on third reading, are put on their passage.]

[5. If the above are finished before 1 o'clock, the general file of bills consisting of those reported from committees on the second reading and those reported from committees, after having been referred, are taken up in the order in which they were reported to the Senate by the respective committees.]

[6. At 1 o'clock, if no business is pending, or if no motion be called to proceed to other business, the special orders are called, at the head of which stands the unfinished business of the preceding day.]

[In this way we do not waste our time in debating what shall be taken up. We do one thing at a time; follow up a subject while it is fresh, and till it is done with, clear the house of business *gradatim* as it is brought on, and prevent, to a certain degree, its immense accumulation towards the close of the session.]

[Arrangements, however, can only take hold of matters in possession of the house. New matter may be moved at any time when no question is before the house. Such are original motions and reports on bills. Such are bills from the other house, which are received at all times, and receive their first reading as soon as the question then before the house is disposed of; and bills brought in on leave, which are read first whenever presented. So messages from the other house respecting amendments to bills are taken up as soon as the house is clear of a question, unless they require to be printed for better consideration. Orders of the day may be called for, even when another question is before the house.]

## SECTION XV.

### ORDER.

[Each house may determine the rules of its proceedings; punish its members for disorderly behavior; and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, expel a member. *Const.* I. 5.]

In Parliament, "Instances make order," per Speaker Onslow. 2 *Hats.* 141. But what is done only by one Parliament can not be called custom of Parliament; by Prynne. 1 *Grey*, 52.

## SECTION XVI.

### ORDER RESPECTING PAPERS.

The clerk is to let no journals, records, accounts, or papers be taken from the table or out of his custody. 2 *Hats.* 103, 194.

Mr. Prynne having at a committee of the whole amended a mistake in a bill, without order or knowledge of the committee, was reprimanded. 1 *Chand.* 77.

A bill being missing, the house resolved that a protestation should be made and subscribed by the members "before Almighty God and this honorable house, that neither myself nor any other to my knowledge have taken away or do at this present conceal a bill entitled," etc. 5 *Grey*, 202.

After a bill is engrossed it is put into the speaker's hands, and he is not to let any one have it to look into. *Town.*, col. 200.

## SECTION XVII.

### ORDER IN DEBATE.

When the speaker is seated in his chair, every member is to sit in his place. *Scob.* 6; 3 *Grey*, 403.

When any member means to speak, he is to stand up in his place uncovered, and to address himself, not to the house, or any particular member, but to the speaker, who calls him by his name that the house may take notice who it is that speaks. *Scob.* 6; *D'Ewes*, 487, col. 1; 2 *Hats.* 77; 4 *Grey*, 65; 8 *Grey*, 108. But members who are indisposed may be indulged to speak sitting. 2 *Hats.* 75; 1 *Grey*, 143.

[In Senate, every member, when he speaks, shall address the chair, standing in his place, and, when he has finished, shall sit down. *Rule* 3.]

When a member stands up to speak, no question is to be put, but he is to be heard unless the house overrules him. 4 *Grey*, 390; 5 *Grey*, 6, 143.

If two or more rise to speak nearly together, the speaker determines who was first up, and calls him by name; whereupon he proceeds, unless he voluntarily sits down and gives way to the other. But sometimes the house does not acquiesce in the speaker's decision, in which case the question is put, "Which member was first up?" 2 *Hats.*; 76 *Scob.*; 7 *D'Ewes*, 434, col. 1, 2.

[In the Senate of the United States, the president's decision is without appeal. Their rule is in these words: "*When two members rise at the same time, the president shall name the person to speak, but in all cases the member who shall first rise and address the chair shall speak first.*" *Rule* 5.]

No man may speak more than once on the same bill on the same day, or even on another day, if the debate be adjourned. But if it be read more than once in the same day, he may speak once at every reading. *Co.* 12, 115; *Hakew.* 148; *Scob.* 58; 2 *Hats.* 75. Even a change of opinion does not give a right to be heard a second time. *Smyth's Comn.*, L. 2. c. 3; *Arcan. Parl.* 17.

[The corresponding rule of the Senate is in these words: No member shall speak more than twice in any one debate on the same day, without leave of the Senate. *Rule* 4.]

But he may be permitted to speak again to a clear matter of fact (3 *Grey*, 357, 416), or merely to explain himself (2 *Hats.* 73) in some material part of his speech (*Ib.* 75); or to the manner or words of the question, keeping himself to that only, and not traveling into the merits of it (*Memorials in Hakew.* 29); or to the orders of the house, if they be transgressed, keeping within that line, and not falling into the matter itself. *Mem. in Hakew.* 30, 31.

But if the speaker rises to speak, the member standing up ought to sit down, that he may be first heard. *Town.*, col. 205; *Hale Parl.* 133; *Mem. in Hakew.* 30, 31. Nevertheless, though the speaker may of right speak of matters of order, and be first heard, he is restrained from speaking on any other subject, except where the house have occasion for facts within his knowledge, then he may, with their leave, state the matter of fact. 3 *Grey*, 38.

No one is to speak impertinently or beside the question, superfluously or tediously. *Scob.* 31, 33; 2 *Hats.* 166, 168; *Hale Parl.* 133.

No person is to use indecent language against the proceedings of the house, no prior determination of which is to be reflected on by any member, unless he means to conclude with a motion to rescind it. 2 *Hats.* 169, 170; *Rushw.*, p. 3, v. 1, fol. 42. But while a proposition under consideration is still in *feri*, though it has even been reported by a committee, reflections on it are no reflections on the house. 9 *Grey*, 508.

No person, in speaking, is to mention a member then present by his name, but to describe him by his seat in the house, or who spoke last, or on the other side of the question, etc. (*Mem. in Hakew.* 3; *Smyth's Comw.*, L. 2, c. 3); nor to digress from the matter to fall upon the person (*Scob.* 31; *Hale Parl.* 133; 2 *Hats.* 166), by speaking, reviling, nipping or unmannerly words against a particular member. *Smyth's Comw.*, L. 2, c. 3. The consequences of a measure may be reprobated in strong terms; but to arraign the motives of those who propose to advocate it is a personality, and against order. *Qui digreditur a materia ad personam*, Mr. Speaker ought to suppress. *Ord. Com.* 1604, Apr. 19.

[\* \* \* When a member shall be called to order by the president or a senator, he shall sit down, and shall not proceed without leave of the Senate; and every question of order shall be decided by the president, without debate, subject to an appeal to the Senate; and the president may call for the sense of the Senate on any question of order. *Rule 6.*]

[No member shall speak to another or otherwise interrupt the business of the Senate, or read any newspaper while the journals or public papers are reading, or when any member is speaking in any debate. *Rule 2.*]

No one is to disturb another in his speech by hissing, coughing, spitting (6 *Grey*, 332; *Scob.* 8; *D'Ewes*, 332, col. 1; 1640, col. 1), speaking or whispering to another (*Scob.* 6; *D'Ewes*, 2, 487, col. 1); nor stand up to interrupt him (*Town*, col. 205; *Mem. in Hakew.* 31); nor to pass between the speaker and the speaking member; nor to go across the house (*Scob.* 6); or to walk up and down it; or to take books or papers from the table, or write there. 2 *Hats.* 171.

Nevertheless, if a member finds that it is not the inclination of the house to hear him, and that by conversation or any other noise they endeavor to drown his voice, it is his most prudent way to submit to the pleasure of the house and sit down; for it scarcely ever happens that they are guilty of this piece of ill manners without sufficient reason, or inattentive to a member who says anything worth their hearing. 2 *Hats.* 77, 78.

If repeated calls do not produce order, the speaker may call by his name any member obstinately persisting in irregularity; whereupon the house may



require the member to withdraw. He is then to be heard in exculpation and to withdraw. Then the speaker states the offense committed, and the house considers the degree of punishment they will inflict. 3 *Hats.* 167, 7, 8, 172.

For instances of assault and affrays in the House of Commons, and the proceedings thereon, see 1 *Pet. Misc.* 82; 3 *Grey*, 128; 4 *Grey*, 328; 5 *Grey*, 382; 6 *Grey*, 254; 10 *Grey*, 8. Whenever warm words or an assault have passed between members, the house, for the protection of their members, requires them to declare in their places not to prosecute any quarrel (3 *Grey*, 127, 293; 5 *Grey*, 280); or orders them to attend the speaker, who is to accommodate their differences, and report to the house (3 *Grey*, 419); and they are put under restraint if they refuse, or until they do. 9 *Grey*, 234, 312.

Disorderly words are not to be noticed till the member has finished his speech. 5 *Grey*, 356; 6 *Grey*, 60. Then the person objecting to them, and desiring them to be taken down by the clerk at the table, must repeat them. The speaker then may direct the clerk to take them down in his minutes; but if he thinks them not disorderly, he delays the direction. If the call becomes pretty general, he orders the clerk to take them down, as stated by the objecting member. They are then part of his minutes, and when read to the offending member, he may deny they were his words, and the house must then decide by a question whether they are his words or not. Then the member may justify them, or explain the sense in which he used them, or apologize. If the house is satisfied, no further proceeding is necessary. But if two members still insist to take the sense of the house, the member must withdraw before that question is stated, and then the sense of the house is to be taken. 2 *Hats.* 199; 4 *Grey*, 170; 6 *Grey*, 59. When any member has spoken, or other business intervenes, after offensive words spoken, they can not be taken notice of for censure. And this is for the common security of all, and to prevent mistakes which must happen if words are not taken down immediately. Formerly they might be taken down at any time the same day. 2 *Hats.* 196; *Mem. in Hakew.* 71; 3 *Grey*, 48; 9 *Grey*, 514.

Disorderly words spoken in a committee must be written down as in the house; but the committee can only report them to the house for animadversion. 6 *Grey*, 46.

[The rule of the Senate says: If the member be called to order by a senator for words spoken, the exceptionable words shall immediately be taken down in writing, that the president may be better enabled to judge of the matter. *Rule 7.*]

In Parliament, to speak irreverently or seditiously against the king is against order. *Smyth's Comw., L. 2, c. 3*; 2 *Hats.* 170.

It is a breach of order in debate to notice what has been said on the same subject in the other house, on the particular vote or majorities on it there; because the opinion of each house should be left to its own dependency, not to be influenced by the proceedings of the other; and the quoting them might beget reflections leading to a misunderstanding between the two houses. 8 *Grey*, 22.

Neither house can exercise any authority over a member or officer of the other, but should complain to the house of which he is, and leave the punish-



ment to them. Where the complaint is of words disrespectfully spoken by a member of another house, it is difficult to obtain punishment, because of the rules supposed necessary to be observed (as to the immediate noting down of words) for the security of members. Therefore it is the duty of the house, and more particularly of the speaker, to interfere immediately, and not to permit expressions to go unnoticed which may give a ground of complaint to the other house, and introduce proceedings and mutual accusations between the two houses which can hardly be terminated without difficulty and disorder. 3 *Hats*. 51.

No member may be present when a bill or any business concerning himself is debating; nor is any member to speak to the merits of it till he withdraws. 2 *Hats*. 219. The rule is that if a charge against a member arise out of a report of a committee, or of examination of witnesses in the house, as the member knows from that to what points he is to direct his exculpation, he may be heard to those points, before any question is moved or stated against him. He is then to be heard, and withdraw before any question is moved. But if the question itself is the charge, as for breach of order or matter arising in debate, then the charge must be stated (that is, the question must be moved), himself heard, and then to withdraw. 2 *Hats*. 121, 122.

Where the private interests of a member are concerned in a bill or question, he is to withdraw. And where such an interest has appeared, his voice has been disallowed, even after a division. In a case so contrary, not only to the laws of decency, but to the fundamental principle of the social compact which denies to any man to be a judge in his own cause, it is for the honor of the house that this rule of immemorial observance should be strictly adhered to. 2 *Hats*. 119, 121; 6 *Grey*, 368.

No member is to come into the house with his head covered, nor to move from one place to another with his hat on; nor is to put on his hat in coming in or removing, until he be set down in his place. *Scob*. 6.

A question of order may be adjourned to give time to look into precedents. 2 *Hats*. 118.

In Parliament, all decisions of the speaker may be controlled by the house. 3 *Grey*, 319.

## SECTION XVIII.

### ORDERS OF THE HOUSE.

Of right the door of the house ought not to be shut, but to be kept by porters or sergeants-at-arms assigned for that purpose. *Mod. Ten. Parl*. 23.

[By rules of the Senate, on motion made and seconded to shut the doors of the Senate on the discussion of any business which may, in the opinion of a member, require secrecy, the president shall direct the gallery to be cleared; and during the discussion of such motion the doors shall remain shut. *Rule* 18.]

[No motion shall be deemed in order to admit any person or persons whatsoever within the doors of the Senate chamber to present any petition, memorial or address, or to hear any such read. *Rule* 19.]

The only case where a member has a right to insist on anything is where he calls for the execution of a subsisting order of the house. Here, there having been already a resolution, any person has a right to insist that the speaker, or any other whose duty it is, shall carry it into execution; and no debate or delay can be had on it. Thus any member has a right to have the house or gallery cleared of strangers, an order existing for that purpose; or to have the house told where there is no quorum present. 2 *Hats.* 87, 129. How far an order of the house is binding, see *Hakew.* 392.

But where an order is made that any particular matter be taken up on a particular day, there a question is to be put, when it is called for, whether the house will now proceed to that matter? Where orders of the day are on important or interesting matter, they ought not to be proceeded on till an hour at which the house is usually full [*which in the Senate is at noon*].

Orders of the day may be discharged at any time, and a new one made for a different day. 3 *Grey*, 48, 313.

When a session is drawing to a close, and the important bills are all brought in, the house, in order to prevent interruption by further unimportant bills, sometimes comes to a resolution that no new bill be brought in, except it be sent from the other house. 3 *Grey*, 156.

All orders of the house determine with the session; and one taken under such an order may, after the session is ended, be discharged on a *habeas corpus*. *Raym.* 120; *Jacob's L. D. by Ruffhead*; *Parliament*, 1 *Lev.* 165, *Pritchard's case*.

[Where the Constitution authorizes each house to determine the rules of its proceedings, it must mean in those cases (legislative, executive, or judiciary) submitted to them by the Constitution, or in something relating to these, and necessary toward their execution. But orders and resolutions are sometimes entered in the journals having no relation to these, such as acceptances of invitations to attend orations, to take part in processions, etc. These must be understood to be merely conventional among those who are willing to participate in the ceremony, and are, therefore, perhaps, improperly placed among the records of the house.]

## SECTION XIX.

### PETITIONS.

A petition prays something. A remonstrance has no prayer. 1 *Grey*, 58. Petitions must be subscribed by the petitioners (*Scob.* 87; *L. Parl.*, c. 22; 9 *Grey*, 362), unless they are attending (1 *Grey*, 401), or unable to sign, and averred by a member (3 *Grey*, 418). But a petition not subscribed, but which the member presenting it affirmed to be all in the handwriting of the petitioner, and his name written in the beginning, was, on the question (March 14, 1800), received by the Senate. The averment of a member, or of somebody without doors, that they know the handwriting of the petitioners, is necessary, if it be questioned. 6 *Grey*, 36. It must be presented by a member,

not by the petitioners, and must be opened by him, holding it in his hand. *10 Grey, 57.*

[Before any petition or memorial addressed to the Senate shall be received and read at the table, whether the same shall be introduced by the president or a member, a brief statement of the contents of the petition or memorial shall verbally be made by the introducer. *Rule 24.*]

Regularly, a motion for receiving it must be made and seconded, and a question put, whether it shall be received; But a cry from the house of "Received," or even its silence, dispenses with the informality of this question; it is then to be read at the table and disposed of.

## SECTION XX.

### MOTIONS.

When a motion has been made, it is not to be put to the question or debated until it is seconded. *Scob. 21.*

[The Senate say, No motion shall be debated until the same shall be seconded. *Rule 9.*]

It is then, and not until then, in possession of the house, and can not be withdrawn but by leave of the house. It is to be put into writing, if the house or speaker require it, and must be read to the house by the speaker, as often as any member desire it for his information. *2 Hats. 82.*

[The rule of the Senate is: When a motion shall be made and seconded, it shall be reduced to writing, if desired, by the president or any member, delivered in at the table and read, before the same shall be debated. \* \* \* *Rule 10.*]

It might be asked whether a motion for adjournment or for the orders of the day can be made by any one member while another is speaking. It can not. When two members offer to speak, he who rose first is to be heard; and it is a breach of order in another to interrupt him, unless by calling him to order, if he departs from it. And, the question of order being decided, he is still to be heard through. A call for adjournment, or for the order of the day, or for the question, by gentlemen from their seats, is not a motion. No motion can be made without rising and addressing the chair. Such calls are themselves breaches of order, which, though the member who has risen may respect as an expression of impatience of the house against further debate, yet, if he chooses, he has a right to go on.

## SECTION XXI.

### RESOLUTIONS.

When the house commands, it is by an "order." But facts, principles, and their own opinion and purposes, are expressed in the form of resolutions.

[A resolution for an allowance of money to the clerks being moved, it was objected to as not in order, and so ruled by the chair; but on an appeal

to the Senate (i. e., a call for their sense by the president, on account of doubt in his mind, according to Rule 26), the decision was overruled. *Jour. Sen., June 1, 1796.* I presume the doubt was, whether an allowance of money could be made otherwise than by bill.]

## SECTION XXII.

### BILLS.

[Every bill shall receive three readings previous to its being passed; and the president shall give notice at each whether it be first, second, or third; which reading shall be on three different days, unless the Senate unanimously direct otherwise. \* \* \* *Rule 25.*]

## SECTION XXIII.

### BILLS, LEAVE TO BRING IN.

[One day's notice, at least, shall be given of an intended motion for leave to bring in a bill. *Rule 25.*]

When a member desires to bring in a bill on any subject, he states to the house in general terms the causes for doing it, and concludes by moving for leave to bring in a bill, entitled, etc. Leave being given on the question, a committee is appointed to prepare and bring in the bill. The mover and seconder are always appointed of this committee, and one or more in addition. *Hakew. 122; Scob. 40.*

It is to be presented fairly written, without any erasure or interlineation, or the speaker may refuse it. *Scob. 41; 1 Grey, 82, 84.*

## SECTION XXIV.

### BILLS, FIRST READING.

When a bill is first presented, the clerk reads it at the table, and hands it to the speaker, who, rising, states to the house the title of the bill; that this is the first time of reading it; and the question will be whether it shall be read a second time? then sitting down to give an opening for objections. If none be made, he rises again, and puts the question, whether it shall be read a second time? *Hakew. 137, 141.* A bill can not be amended on the first reading. *6 Grey, 286.* Nor is it usual for it to be opposed then; but it may be done, and rejected. *D'Ewes, 335, col. 1; 3 Hats. 198.*

## SECTION XXV.

### BILLS, SECOND READING.

The second reading must regularly be on another day. *Hakew. 143.* It is done by the clerk at the table, who then hands it to the speaker. The speaker, rising, states to the house the title of the bill; that this is the second time of reading it; and that the question will be, whether it shall be committed, or engrossed and read a third time? But if the bill came from the

other house, as it always comes engrossed, he states that the question will be, whether it shall be read a third time? and before he has so reported the state of the bill, no one is to speak to it. *Hakew.* 143, 146.

[In the Senate of the United States, the president reports the title of the bill; that this is the second time of reading it; that it is now to be considered as in a committee of the whole; and the question will be, whether it shall be read a third time? or that it may be referred to a special committee?]

## SECTION XXVI.

### BILLS, COMMITMENT.

If on motion and question it be decided that the bill shall be committed, it may then be moved to be referred to committee of the whole house, or to a special committee. If the latter, the speaker proceeds to name the committee. Any member may also name a single person, and the clerk is to write him down as of the committee. But the house have a controlling power over the names and number, if a question be moved against any one; and may in any case put in and put out whom they please.

Those who take exceptions to some particulars in the bill are to be of the committee, but none who speak directly against the body of the bill, for he that would totally destroy will not amend it (*Hakew.* 146; *Town.*, col. 208; *D'Ewes*, 634, col. 2; *Scob.* 47), or, as it is said (5 *Grey*, 145), the child is not to be put to a nurse that cares not for it (6 *Grey*, 373). It is therefore a constant rule "that no man is to be employed in any matter who has declared himself against it." And when any member who is against the bill hears himself named of its committee, he ought to ask to be excused. Thus (March 7, 1606) Mr. Hadley was, on the question being put, excused from being of a committee, declaring himself to be against the matter itself. *Scob.* 45.

[No bill shall be committed or amended until it shall have been twice read; after which it may be referred to a committee. *Rule 27.*]

[In the appointment of the standing committees, the Senate will proceed, by ballot, severally to appoint the chairman of each committee, and then, by one ballot, the other members necessary to complete the same; and a majority of the whole number of votes given shall be necessary to the choice of a chairman of a standing committee. All other committees shall be appointed by ballot, and a plurality of votes shall make a choice. When any subject or matter shall have been referred to a committee, any other subject or matter of a similar nature may, on motion, be referred to such committee. *Rule 34.*]

The clerk may deliver the bill to any member of the committee (*Town.*, col. 38); but it is usual to deliver to him who is first named.

In some cases the house has ordered a committee to withdraw immediately into the committee chamber, and act on and bring back the bill, sitting in the house. *Scob.* 48. A committee meet when and where they please, if the house has not ordered time and place for them (6 *Grey*, 370); but they can only act when together, and not by separate consultation and consent—

nothing being the report of the committee but what has been agreed to in committee actually assembled.

A majority of the committee constitutes a quorum for business. *Elsynge's Method of Passing Bills*, 11.

Any member of the house may be present at any select committee, but can not vote, and must give place to all of the committee, and sit below them. *Elsynge*, 12; *Scob.* 49.

The committee have full power over the bill or other paper committed to them, except that they can not change the title or subject. 8 *Grey*, 228.

The paper before a committee, whether select or of the whole, may be a bill, resolutions, draught of an address, etc., and it may either originate with them or be referred to them. In every case the whole paper is read first by the clerk, and then by the chairman, by paragraphs (*Scob.* 49), pausing at the end of each paragraph, and putting questions for amending, if proposed. In the case of resolutions on distinct subjects originating with themselves, a question is put on each separately as amended or unamended, and no final question on the whole (3 *Hats.* 276); but if they relate to the same subject, a question is put on the whole. If it be a bill, draught of an address, or other paper originating with them, they proceed by paragraphs, putting questions for amending either by insertion or striking out, if proposed; but no question on agreeing to the paragraph separately; this is reserved to the close, when a question is put on the whole for agreeing to it as amended or unamended. But if it be a paper referred to them, they proceed to put questions of amendment, if proposed, but no final question on the whole, because all parts of the paper, having been adopted by the house, stand, of course, unless altered or struck out by a vote. Even if they are opposed to the whole paper, and think it can not be made good by amendments, they can not reject it, but must report it back to the house without amendments and there make their opposition.

The natural order in considering and amending any paper is to begin at the beginning, and proceed through it by paragraphs, and this order is so strictly adhered to in Parliament that when a latter part has been amended you can not recur back and make any alterations in a former part. 2 *Hats.* 90. In numerous assemblies this restraint is doubtless important. [But in the Senate of the United States, though in the main we consider and amend the paragraphs in their natural order, yet recurrences are indulged; and they seem, on the whole, in that small body, to produce advantages outweighing their inconveniences.]

To this natural order of beginning at the beginning there is a single exception found in parliamentary usage. When a bill is taken up in committee, or on its second reading, they postpone the preamble till the other parts of the bill are gone through. The reason is, that on consideration of the body of the bill, such alterations may therein be made as may also occasion the alteration of the preamble. *Scob.* 50; 7 *Grey*, 431.

On this head the following case occurred in the Senate, March 6, 1800: A resolution which had no preamble, having been already amended by the house so that a few words only of the original remained in it, a motion was

made to prefix a preamble, which, having an aspect very different from the resolution, the mover intimated that he should afterwards propose a correspondent amendment in the body of the resolution. It was objected that a preamble could not be taken up till the body of the resolution is done with; but the preamble was received, because we are in fact through the body of the resolution; we have amended that as far as amendments have offered, and, indeed, till little of original is left. It is the proper time, therefore, to consider a preamble; and whether the one offered be consistent with the resolution is for the house to determine. The mover, indeed, has intimated that he shall offer a subsequent proposition for the body of the resolution; but the house is not in possession of it; it remains in his breast, and may be withheld. The rules of the house can only operate on what is before them. [The practice of the Senate, too, allows recurrences backwards and forwards, for the purpose of amendment, not permitting amendments in a subsequent to preclude those in a prior part, or *econverso*.]

When the committee is through the whole, a member moves that the committee may rise, and the chairman report the paper to the house, with or without amendments, as the case may be. 2 *Hats*. 289, 292; *Scob*. 53; 2 *Hats*. 290; 8 *Scob*. 50.

When a vote is once passed in a committee, it can not be altered but by the house, their votes being binding on themselves. 1607, *June* 4.

The committee may not erase, interline, or blot the bill itself; but must, in a paper by itself, set down the amendments, stating the words which are to be inserted or omitted (*Scob*. 50), and where, by references to the page, line and word of the bill. *Scob*. 50.

## SECTION XXVII.

### REPORT OF COMMITTEE.

The chairman of the committee, standing in his place, informs the house that the committee to whom was referred such a bill have, according to order, had the same under consideration, and have directed him to report the same without any amendment, or with sundry amendments (as the case may be), which he is ready to do when the house pleases to receive it. And he or any other may move that it be now received; but the cry of "Now, now," from the house generally dispenses with the formality of a motion and question. He then reads the amendments, with the coherence in the bill, and opens the alterations and the reasons of the committee for ~~such~~ amendments, until he has gone through the whole. He then delivers it at the clerk's table, where the amendments reported are read by the clerk without the coherence; whereupon the papers lie upon the table till the house, at its convenience, shall take up the report. *Scob*. 52; *Hakew*. 148.

The report being made, the committee is dissolved, and can act no more without a new power. *Scob*. 51. But it may be revived by a vote; and the same matter recommitted to them. 4 *Gray*, 361.



## SECTION XXVIII.

## BILLS, RECOMMITMENT.

After a bill has been committed and reported, it ought not, in any ordinary course, to be recommitted; but in case of importance, and for special reasons, it is sometimes recommitted, and usually to the same committee. *Hakew.* 151. If a report be recommitted before agreed to in the house, what has passed in committee is of no validity; the whole question is again before the committee, and a new resolution must be again moved, as if nothing had passed. 2 *Hats.* 131—note.

In Senate, January, 1800, the salvage bill was recommitted three times after the commitment.

A particular clause of a bill may be committed without the whole bill (3 *Hats.* 131); or so much of a paper to one and so much to another committee.

## SECTION XXIX.

## BILL, REPORTS TAKEN UP.

When the report of a paper originating with a committee is taken up by the house, they proceed exactly as in committee. Here, as in committee, when the paragraphs have, on distinct questions, been agreed to *sciatim* (5 *Grey*, 366; 6 *Grey*, 368; 8 *Grey*, 47, 104, 360; 1 *Torbuck's Deb.* 125; 3 *Hats.* 348), no question need be put on the whole report. 5 *Grey*, 381.

On taking up a bill reported with amendments, the amendments only are read by the clerk. The speaker then reads the first, and puts it to the question, and so on until the whole are adopted or rejected, before any other amendment be admitted, except it be an amendment to an amendment. *Elsynge's Mem.* 53. When, through the amendments of the committee, the speaker pauses, and gives time for amendments to be proposed in the house to the body of the bill, as he does also if it has been reported without amendments, putting no questions but on amendments proposed; and, when through the whole, he puts the question whether the bill be read the third time.

## SECTION XXX.

## QUASI-COMMITTEE.

If on motion and question the bill be not committed, or if no proposition for commitment be made, then the proceedings in the Senate of the United States and in Parliament are totally different. The former shall be first stated.

[The twenty-eighth rule of the Senate says: "All bills on a second reading shall first be considered by the Senate in the same manner as if the Senate were in committee of the whole, before they shall be taken up and pro-



ceeded on by the Senate agreeably to the standing rules, unless otherwise ordered" (that is to say, unless ordered to be referred to a special committee). And when the Senate shall consider a treaty, bill, or resolution, as in committee of the whole, the vice president or president *pro tempore* may call a member to fill the chair during the time the Senate shall remain in committee of the whole; and the chairman (so-called) shall, during such time, have the powers of the president *pro tempore*.]

[The proceedings of the Senate, as in a committee of the whole, or in quasi-committee, are precisely as in a real committee of the whole, taking no questions but on amendments. When through the whole, they consider the quasi-committee as risen, the house resumes without any motion, question or resolution to that effect, and the president reports that "The house, acting in a committee of the whole, have had under their consideration the bill entitled, etc., and have made sundry amendments, which he will now report to the house." The bill is then before them, as it would have been if reported from a committee, and the questions are regularly to be put again on every amendment; which being gone through, the president pauses to give time to the house to propose amendments to the body of the bill, and, when through, puts the question whether it shall be read a third time.]

[After progress in amending the bill in quasi-committee, a motion may be made to refer it to a special committee. If the motion prevails, it is equivalent in effect to the several votes, that the committee rise, the house resume itself, discharge the committee of the whole, and refer the bill to a special committee. In that case, the amendments already fall. But if the motion fails, the quasi-committee stands in *statu quo*.]

[How far does this twenty-eighth rule subject the house, when in quasi-committee, to the laws which regulate the proceedings of committees of the whole?] The particulars in which these differ from proceedings in the house are the following: 1. In a committee every member may speak as often as he pleases. 2. The votes of a committee may be rejected or altered when reported to the house. 3. A committee, even of the whole, can not refer any matter to another committee. 4. In a committee no previous question can be taken; the only means to avoid any improper discussion is to move that the committee rise; and if it be apprehended that the same discussion will be attempted on returning into committee, the house can discharge them, and proceed itself on the business, keeping down the improper discussion by the previous question. 5. A committee can not punish a breach of order in the house or in the gallery. 9 *Grey*, 113. It can only rise and report it to the house, who may proceed to punish. [The first and second of these peculiarities attach to the quasi-committee of the Senate, as every day's practice proves, and seem to be the only ones to which the twenty-eighth rule meant to subject them: for it continues to be a house, and therefore, though it acts in some respects as a committee, in others it preserves its character as a house. Thus [3] it is in the daily habit of referring its business to a special committee. 4. It admits of the previous question. If it did not, it would have no means of preventing an improper discussion; not being able, as a committee is, to avoid it by returning into the house, for the moment it

would resume the same subject there; the twenty-eighth rule declares it again a quasi-committee. 5. It would doubtless exercise its powers as a house on any breach of order. 6. It takes a question by yea and nay, as the house does. 7. It receives messages from the president and the other house. 8. In the midst of a debate it receives a motion to adjourn, and adjourns as a house, not a committee.]

## SECTION XXXI.

### BILL, SECOND READING IN THE HOUSE.

In Parliament, after the bill has been read the second time, if on the motion and question it be not committed, or if no proposition for commitment be made, the speaker reads it by paragraphs, pausing between each, but putting no question but on amendments proposed; and when through the whole, he puts the question, whether it shall be read a third time? If it comes from the other house, or, if originating with themselves, whether it shall be engrossed and read a third time? The speaker reads sitting, but rises to put questions. The clerk stands while he reads.

[\*But the Senate of the United States is so much in the habit of making many and material amendments at the third reading that it has become the practice not to engross a bill until it has passed—an irregular and dangerous practice, because in this way the paper which passes the Senate is not that which goes to the other house, and that which goes to the other house as the act of the Senate has never been seen in the Senate. In reducing numerous, difficult and illegible amendments into the text, the secretary may, with the most innocent intentions, commit errors which can never again be corrected.]

The bill being now as perfect as its friends can make it, this is the proper stage for those fundamentally opposed to make their first attack. All attempts at earlier periods are with disjointed efforts, because many who do not expect to be in favor of the bill ultimately are willing to let it go on to its perfect state, to take time to examine it themselves and to hear what can be said for it, knowing that after all they will have sufficient opportunities of giving it their veto. Its last two stages, therefore, are reserved for this—that

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\*The former practice of the senate referred to in this paragraph has been changed by the following rule:

[Rule 29. The final question upon the second reading of every bill, resolution, constitutional amendment or motion, originating in the senate, and requiring three readings previous to being passed, shall be, "Whether it shall be engrossed and read a third time?" and no amendment shall be received for discussion at the third reading of any bill, resolution, amendment or motion, unless by unanimous consent of the members present; but it shall at all times be in order before the final passage of any such bill, resolution, constitutional amendment or motion, to move its commitment; and should such commitment take place, and any amendment be reported by the committee, the said bill, resolution, constitutional amendment or motion, shall be again read a second time, and considered as in committee of the whole, and then the aforesaid question shall be again put.]

is to say, on the question, whether it shall be engrossed and read a third time, and, lastly, whether it shall pass? The first of these is usually the most interesting contest, because then the whole subject is new and engaging, and the minds of the members having not yet been declared by any trying vote, the issue is the more doubtful. In this stage, therefore, is the main trial of strength between its friends and opponents, and it behooves everyone to make up his mind decisively for this question, or he loses the main battle; and accident and management may, and often do, prevent a successful rallying on the next and last question, whether it shall pass. When the bill is engrossed, the title is to be indorsed on the back, and not within the bill. *Hakew. 250.*

## SECTION XXXII.

### READING PAPERS.

Where papers are laid before the house or referred to a committee, every member has a right to have them once read at the table before he can be compelled to vote on them; but it is a great, though common, error to suppose that he has a right, *toties quoties*, to have acts, journals, accounts, or papers on the table read independently of the will of the house. The delay and interruption which this might be made to produce evince the impossibility of the existence of such a right. There is, indeed, so manifest a propriety of permitting every member to have as much information as possible on every question on which he is to vote, that when he desires the reading, if it be seen that it is really for information and not for delay, the speaker directs it to be read without putting the question, if no one objects; but if objected to, a question must be put. *2 Hats. 117, 118.*

It is equally an error to suppose that any member has a right, without a question put, to lay a book or paper on the table, or have it read, on suggesting that it contains matter infringing on the privileges of the house. *Id.*

For the same reason a member has not a right to read a paper in his place, if it be objected to, without leave of the house. But this rigor is never exercised but where there is an intentional or gross abuse of the time and patience of the house.

A member has not a right even to read his own speech, committed to writing, without leave. This also is to prevent an abuse of time, and therefore is not refused but where that is intended. *2 Grcy, 226.*

A report of a committee of the Senate on a bill from the House of Representatives being under consideration, on motion that the report of the committee of the House of Representatives on the same bill be read in the Senate, it passed in the negative. *Feb. 28, 1793.*

Formerly when papers were referred to a committee, they used to be first read; but of late only the titles, unless a number insist they shall be read, and then nobody can oppose it. *2 Hats. 117.*

## SECTION XXXIII.

## PRIVILEGED QUESTIONS.

[\*While a question is before the Senate no motion shall be received, unless for an amendment, for the previous question, or for postponing the main question, or to commit it, or to adjourn. *Rule 11.*]

It is no possession of a bill unless it be delivered to the clerk to be read, or the speaker reads the title. *Lex. Parl.* 274; *Elsynge's Mem.* 85; *Ord. House of Commons*, 64.

It is a general rule that the question first moved and seconded shall be first put. *Scob.* 28, 22; *2 Hats.* 81. But this rule gives way to what may be called privileged questions; and the privileged questions are of different grades among themselves.

A motion to adjourn simply takes place of all others, for otherwise the house might be kept sitting against its will, and indefinitely. Yet this motion can not be received after another question is actually put, and while the house is engaged in voting.

Orders of the day take place of all other questions, except for adjournment—that is to say, the question which is the subject of an order is made a privileged one, *pro hac vice*. The order is a repeal of the general rule as to this special case. When any member moves, therefore, for the order of the day to be read, no further debate is permitted on the question which was before the house; for if the debate might proceed, it might continue through the day and defeat the order. This motion, to entitle it to precedence, must be for the orders generally, and not for any particular one; and if it be carried on the question, “Whether the house will now proceed to the orders of the day?” they must be read and proceeded on in the course in which they stand (*2 Hats.* 83); for priority of order gives priority of right, which can not be taken away but by another special order.

After these there are other privileged questions, which will require considerable explanation.

It is proper that every parliamentary assembly should have certain forms of questions, so adapted as to enable them fitly to dispose of every proposition which can be made to them. Such are: 1. The previous question. 2. To postpone indefinitely. 3. To adjourn a question to a definite day. 4. To lie on the table. 5. To commit. 6. To amend. The proper occasion for each of these questions should be understood.

1. When a proposition is moved which it is useless or inexpedient now to express or discuss, the previous question has been introduced for suppressing for that time the motion and its discussion. *3 Hats.* 188, 189.

2. But as the previous question gets rid of it only for that day, and the same proposition may recur the next day, if they wish to suppress it for the whole of that session, they postpone it indefinitely. *3 Hats.* 183. This

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\*This rule has been modified so as to specify the question entitled to preference. The rule is now as follows:

[When a question is under debate, no motion shall be received but to adjourn, to lay on the table, to postpone indefinitely, to postpone to a day certain, to commit or to amend; which several motions shall have precedence in the order they stand arranged, and the motion for adjournment shall always be in order, and be decided without debate.]

quashes the proposition for that session, as an indefinite adjournment is a dissolution, or the continuance of a suit *sine die* is a discontinuance of it.

3. When a motion is made which it will be proper to act on, but information is wanted, or something more pressing claims the present time, the question or debate is adjourned to such a day within the session as will answer the views of the house. 2 *Hats*. 81. And those who have spoken before may not speak again when the adjourned debate is resumed. 2 *Hats*. 73. Sometimes, however, this has been abusedly used by adjourning it to a day beyond the session, to get rid of it altogether, as would be done by an indefinite postponement.

4. When the house has something else which claims its present attention, but would be willing to reserve in their power to take up a proposition whenever it shall suit them, they order it to lie on the table. It may then be called for at any time.

5. If the proposition will want more amendment and digestion than the formalities of the house will conveniently admit, they refer it to a committee.

6. But if the proposition be well digested, and may need but few and simple amendments, and especially if these be of leading consequence, they then proceed to consider and amend it themselves.

The Senate, in their practice, vary from this regular gradation of forms. Their practice comparatively with that of Parliament stands thus:

FOR THE PARLIAMENT:

Postponement indefinite,

Adjournment,

Lying on the table.

THE SENATE USES:

Postponement to a day beyond the session,

Postponement to a day within the session,

{ Postponement indefinite.  
Lying on the table.

In their eighth rule, therefore, which declares that while the question is before the Senate no motion shall be received, unless it be for the previous question, or to postpone, commit or amend the main question, the term postponement must be understood according to their broad uses of it, and not in the parliamentary sense. Their rule then establishes as privileged questions the previous questions, postponement, commitment, and amendment.

But it may be asked, have these questions any privileges among themselves? or are they so equal that the common principle of the "first moved first put" takes place among them? This will need explanation. Their competitions may be as follows:

- |  |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| 1. Previous question and postpone..... | } | In the first, second and third classes, and the first member of the fourth class, the rule "first moved first put," takes place. |
| commit.....                            |   |  |
| amend.....                             |   |  |
| 2. Postpone and previous question..... | } |  |
| commit.....                            |   |  |
| amend.....                             |   |  |
| 3. Commit and previous question.....   | } |  |
| postpone.....                          |   |  |
| amend.....                             |   |  |
| 4. Amend and previous question.....    | } |  |
| postpone.....                          |   |  |
| commit.....                            |   |  |

In the first class, where the previous question is first moved, the effect is peculiar, for it not only prevents the after motion to postpone or commit from being put to question before it, but also from being put after it; for if the previous question be decided affirmatively, to-wit: that the main question shall *now* be put, it would of course be against the decision to postpone or commit, and if it be decided negatively, to-wit: that the main question shall not now be put, this puts the house out of possession of the main question, and consequently there is nothing before them to postpone or commit. So that neither voting for or against the previous question will enable the advocates for postponing or committing to get at their object. Whether it may be amended shall be examined hereafter.

Second class. If the postponement be decided affirmatively, the proposition is removed from before the house; and consequently there is no ground for the previous question, commitment or amendment; but if decided negatively (that it shall not be postponed), the main question may then be suppressed by the previous question, or may be committed or amended.

The third class is subject to the same observation as the second.

The fourth class. Amendment of the main question first moved, and afterwards the previous question, the question of amendment shall be first put.

Amendment and postponement competing, postponement is first put, as the equivalent proposition to adjourn the main question would be in Parliament. The reason is, that the question for amendment is not suppressed by postponing or adjourning the main question, but remains before the house whenever the main question is resumed; and it might be that the occasion for other urgent business might go by, and be lost by length of debate on the amendment if the house had it not in their power to postpone the whole subject.

Amendment and commitment. The question for committing though last moved shall be first put; because, in truth, it facilitates and befriends the motion to amend. *Scobell* is express: "On motion to amend a bill, any one may, notwithstanding, move to commit it, and the question for commitment shall be first put." *Scob.* 46.

We have hitherto considered the question of two or more of the privileged questions contending for privilege between themselves, when both are moved on the original or main question; but now let us suppose one of them to be moved, not on the original primary question, but on the secondary one, *e. g.*

Suppose a motion to postpone, commit, or amend the main question, and that it be moved to suppress that motion by putting a previous question on it. This is not allowed, because it would embarrass questions too much to allow them to be piled on one another several stories high; and the same result may be had in a more simple way, by deciding against the postponement, commitment, or amendment. 2 *Hats.* 81, 2, 3, 4.

Suppose a motion for the previous question, or commitment, or amendment of the main question, and that it be then moved to postpone the motion for the previous question, or for commitment, or amendment of the main question. 1. It would be absurd to postpone the previous question, commit-



ment, or amendment alone, and thus separate the appendage from its principal; yet it must be postponed separately from its original, if at all, because the eighth rule of the Senate says that "when a main question is before the house, no motion shall be received but to commit, amend or pre-question the original question," which is the parliamentary doctrine also; therefore, the motion to postpone the secondary motion for the previous question, or for committing or amending, can not be received. 2. This is a piling of questions one on another, which, to avoid embarrassment, is not allowed. 3. The same result may be had more simply by voting against the previous question, commitment or amendment.

Suppose a commitment moved of a motion for the previous question, or to postpone or amend. The first, second and third reasons before stated all hold good against this.

Suppose an amendment moved to a motion for the previous question. Answer: The previous question can not be amended. Parliamentary usage, as well as the ninth rule of the Senate, has fixed its form to be, "Shall the main question be now put?"—i. e., at this instant; and as the present instant is but one, it can admit of no modification. To change it to to-morrow, or any other moment, is without example and without utility. But suppose a motion to amend a motion for postponement as to one day instead of another, or to a special instead of an indefinite time. The useful character of amendment gives it a privilege of attaching itself to a secondary and privileged motion; that is, we may amend a postponement of a main question. So, we may amend a commitment of a main question, as by adding, for example, "with instructions to inquire," etc. In like manner, if an amendment be moved to an amendment, it is admitted; but it would not be admitted in another degree, to-wit: to amend an amendment to an amendment of a main question. This would lead to too much embarrassment. The line must be drawn somewhere, and usage has drawn it after the amendment to the amendment. The same result must be sought by deciding against the amendment to the amendment and then moving it again as it wished to be amended. In this form it becomes only amendment to an amendment.

[When motions are made for reference of the same subject to a select committee and to a standing committee, the question on reference to the standing committee shall be first put. *Rule 36.*]

[In filling a blank with the sum, the largest sum should be first put to the question, by the thirteenth rule of the Senate,\*] contrary to the rule of Parliament, which privileges the smallest sum and the longest time. 5 *Grey*, 179; 2 *Hats*. 8, 83; 3 *Hats*. 132, 133. And this is considered to be not in the form of an amendment to the question, but as alternative or successive originals. In all cases of time or number, we must consider whether the larger comprehends the lesser as in a question to what day a postponement shall be, the number of a committee, amount of a fine, term of an imprisonment, term of irredeemability of a loan, or the *terminus in quem* in any other case; then the question must begin *a maximo*. Or whether the lesser includes the greater, as in questions on the limitation of the rate of interest, on what day the ses-

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[\*Rule 13. In filling up blanks, the largest sum and the longest time shall be first put.]

sion shall be closed by adjournment, on what day the next shall commence, when an act shall commence, or the *terminus a quo* in any other case where the question must begin *a minimo*; the object being not to begin at that extreme which, and more, being within every man's wish, no one could negative it, and yet, if he should vote in the affirmative, every question for more would be precluded, but at that extreme which would unite few, and then to advance or recede till you get a number which will unite a bare majority. 3 *Grey*, 376, 384, 385. "The fair question, in this case, is not that to which, and more, all will agree, whether there shall be addition to the question." *Grey*, 355.

Another exception to the rule of priority is when a motion has been made to strike out or agree to a paragraph. Motions to amend it are to be put to the question before a vote is taken on striking out or agreeing to the whole paragraph.

But there are several questions which, being incidental to every one, will take place of every one, privileged or not, to-wit: a question of order arising out of any other question must be decided before that question. 2 *Hats*. 88.

A matter of privilege arising out of any question, or from a quarrel between two members, or any other cause, supersedes the consideration of the original question, and must be first disposed of. 2 *Hats*. 88.

Reading papers relative to the question before the house. This question must be put before the principal one. 2 *Hats*. 88.

Leave asked to withdraw a motion. The rule of Parliament being that a motion made and seconded is in the possession of the house, and can not be withdrawn without leave, the very terms of the rule imply that leave may be given, and, consequently, may be asked and put to the question.

## SECTION XXXIV.

### THE PREVIOUS QUESTION.

When any question is before the house, any member may move a previous question, "Whether that question (called the main question) shall now be put?" If it pass in the affirmative, then the main question is to be put immediately, and no man may speak anything further to it, either to add or alter. *Memorials in Hakew.* 28; 4 *Grey*, 27.

The previous question being moved and seconded, the question from the chair shall be, "Shall the main question be now put?" and if the nays prevail, the main question shall not then be put.

This kind of question is understood by Mr. Hatsell to have been introduced in 1604. 1 *Hats*. 80. Sir Henry Vane introduced it. 2 *Grey*, 113, 114; 3 *Grey*, 384. When the question was put in this form, "Shall the main question be put?" a determination in the negative suppressed the main question during the session; but since the words "now put" are used, they exclude it for the present only; formerly, indeed, only till the present debate was over (4 *Grey*, 43), but now for that day and no longer. 2 *Grey*, 113, 114.

Before the question, "Whether the main question shall now be put?" any person might formerly have spoken to the main question, because otherwise he would be precluded from speaking to it at all. *Memorials in Hakew.* 28.



The proper occasion for the previous question is when a question is brought forward of a delicate nature as to high personages, etc., or the discussion of which may call forth observations which might be of injurious consequences. Then the previous question is proposed, and, in the modern usage, the discussion of the main question is suspended, and the debate confined to the previous question. The use of it has been extended abusively to other cases; but in these it has been an embarrassing procedure; its uses would be as well answered by other more simple parliamentary forms, and therefore it should not be favored, but restricted within as narrow limits as possible.

Whether a main question may be amended after the previous question on it has been moved and seconded? 2 *Hats.* 88, says, if the previous question has been moved and seconded, and also proposed from the chair (by which he means stated by the speaker for debate), it has been doubted whether an amendment can be admitted to the main question. He thinks it may, after the previous question is moved and seconded; but not after it has been proposed from the chair. In this case he thinks the friends to the amendment must vote that the main question be not now put, and then move their amended question, which being made new by the amendment, is no longer the same which has just been suppressed, and therefore may be proposed as a new one. But this proceeding certainly endangers the main question, by dividing its friends, some of whom may choose it unamended, rather than lose it altogether; while others of them may vote, as Hatsell advises, that the main question be not now put, with a view to move it again in an amended form. The enemies of the main question, by this maneuver to the previous question, get the enemies to the amendment added to them on the first vote, and throw the friends of the main question under the embarrassment of rallying again as they can. To support his opinion, too, he makes the deciding circumstances, whether an amendment may or may not be made, to be, that the previous question has been proposed from the chair. But, as the rule is that the house is in possession of a question as soon as it is moved and seconded, it can not be more than possessed of it by its being also proposed from the chair. It may be said, indeed, that the object of the previous question being to get rid of a question which it is not expedient should be discussed, this object may be defeated by moving to amend, and, in the discussion of that motion, involving the subject of the main question. But so may the object of the previous question be defeated, by moving the amended question, as Mr. Hatsell proposes, after the decision against putting the original question. He acknowledges, too, that the practice has been to admit previous amendments, and only cites a few late instances to the contrary. On the whole, I should think it best to decide it *ab inconvenienti*, to-wit: which is most inconvenient, to put it in the power of one side of the house to defeat a proposition by hastily moving the previous question, and thus forcing the main question to be put unamended, or to put it in the power of the other side to force on, incidentally at least, a discussion which would be better avoided? Perhaps the last is the least inconvenience, inasmuch as the speaker, by confining the discussion rigorously to the amendment only, may

prevent their going into the main question, and inasmuch, also, as so great a proportion of the cases in which the previous question is called for are fair and proper subjects for public discussion, and ought not to be obstructed by a formality introduced for questions of a peculiar character.

## SECTION XXXV.

### AMENDMENTS.

On an amendment being moved, a member who has spoken to the main question may speak again to the amendment. *Scob.* 23.

If an amendment be proposed inconsistent with one already agreed to, it is a fit ground for its rejection by the house, but not within the competence of the speaker to suppress as if it were against order; for were he permitted to draw questions of consistence within the vortex of order, he might usurp a negative on important modifications, and suppress instead of subserving the legislative will.

Amendments may be made so as totally to alter the nature of the proposition; and it is a way of getting rid of a proposition, by making it bear a sense different from what it was intended by the movers, so that they vote against it themselves. *2 Hats.* 79, 4, 82, 84. A new bill may be engrafted by way of amendment, on the words "Be it enacted," etc. *1 Grey,* 190, 192.

If it be proposed to amend by leaving out certain words, it may be moved as an amendment to this amendment, to leave out a part of the words of the amendment, which is equivalent to leaving them in the bill. *2 Hats.* 80, 9. The parliamentary question is, always, whether the words shall stand part of the bill.

When it is proposed to amend by inserting a paragraph, or part of one, the friends of the paragraph may make it as perfect as they can by amendments before the question is put for inserting it. If it be received, it can not be amended afterward, in the same stage, because the house has on a vote agreed to it in that form. In like manner, if it is proposed to amend by striking out a paragraph, the friends of the paragraph are first to make it as perfect as they can by amendments, before the question is put for striking it out. If on the question it be retained, it can not be amended afterwards, because a vote against striking out is equivalent to a vote agreeing to it in that form.

When it is moved to amend by striking out certain words and inserting others, the manner of stating the question is first to read the whole passage to be amended as it stands at present, then the words proposed to be struck out, next those to be inserted, and lastly the whole passage as it will be when amended. And the question, if desired, is then to be divided, and put first on striking out. If carried, it is next on inserting the words proposed. If that be lost, it may be moved to insert others. *2 Hats.* 80, 7.

A motion is made to amend by striking out certain words and inserting others in their place, which is negatived. Then it is moved to strike out the same words, and to insert others of a tenor entirely different from those first proposed. It is negatived. Then it is moved to strike out the same words

and insert nothing, which is agreed to. All this is admissible, because to strike out and insert A is one proposition. To strike out and insert B is a different proposition. And to strike out and insert nothing is still different. And the rejection of one proposition does not preclude the offering a different one. Nor would it change the case were the first motion divided by putting the question first on striking out, and that negatived; for, as putting the whole motion to the question at once would not have precluded, the putting the half of it can not do it.\*

But if it had been carried affirmatively to strike out the words and to insert A, it could not afterwards be permitted to strike out A and insert B. The mover of B should have notified, while the insertion of A was under debate, that he would move to insert B; in which case those who preferred it would join in rejecting A.

After A is inserted, however, it may be moved to strike out a portion of the original paragraph, comprehending A, provided the coherence to be struck out be so substantial as to make this effectively a different proposition, for then it is resolved into the common case of striking out a paragraph after amending it. Nor does anything forbid a new insertion, instead of A and its coherents.

In Senate, Jan. 25, 1798, a motion to postpone until the second Tuesday in February some amendments proposed to the Constitution, the words, "until the second Tuesday in February," were struck out by way of amendment. Then it was moved to add, "until the first day of June." Objected that it was not in order, as the question should be first put on the longest time; therefore, after shorter time decided against, a longer time can not be put to question. It was answered that this rule takes place only in filling blanks for time. But when a specific time stands part of motion, that may be struck out as well as any other part of a motion; and when struck out, a motion may be received to insert any other. In fact, it is not until they are struck out, and a blank for the time thereby produced, that the rule can begin to operate, by receiving all the propositions for different times and putting the questions successively on the longest. Otherwise it would be in the power of the mover, by inserting originally a short time, to preclude the possibility of a longer, for till the short time is struck out, you can not insert a longer; and if, after it is struck out, you can not do it, then it can not be done at all. Suppose the first motion had been made to amend by striking out "the second Tuesday in February," and insert instead thereof, "the first of June," it would have been regular, then, to divide the question, by proposing the first question to strike out and then that to insert. Now this is precisely the effect of the present proceeding; only, instead of one motion

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\*In the case of a division of the question, and a decision against striking out, I advance doubtingly the opinion here expressed. I find no authority either way and I know it may be viewed under a different aspect. It may be thought that, having decided separately not to strike out the passage, the same question for striking out can not be put over again, though with a view to a different insertion. Still I think it more reasonable and convenient to consider the striking out and insertion as forming one proposition; but should readily yield to any evidence that the contrary is the practice in Parliament.

and two questions, there are two motions and two questions to effect it—the motion being divided as well as the question.

When the matter contained in two bills might better be put into one, the manner is to reject the one, and incorporate its matter into another bill by way of amendment. So if the matter of one bill would be better distributed into two, any part may be struck out, by way of amendment, and put into a new bill. If a section is to be transposed, a question must be put on striking it out where it stands, and another for inserting it in the place desired.

A bill passed by the one house with blanks. These may be filled up by the other by way of amendments, returned to the first as such, and passed. 3 *Hats.* 83.

The number prefixed to the section of a bill being merely a marginal indication, and no part of the text of the bill, the clerk regulates that—the house or committee is only to amend the text.

## SECTION XXXVI.

### DIVISION OF THE QUESTION.

If a question contain more parts than one, it may be divided into two or more questions. *Mem. in Hakew.* 39. But not as the right of an individual member, but with the consent of the house. For who is to decide whether a question is complicated or not?—where is it complicated?—into how many propositions it may be divided? The fact is that the only mode of separating a complicated question is by moving amendments to it; and these must be decided by the house, on a question, unless the house orders it to be divided; as, on a question, Dec. 2, 1640, making void the election of the knights for Worcester, on a motion it was resolved to make two questions of it, to-wit: one on each knight. 2 *Hats.* 85, 86. So, wherever there are several names in question, they may be divided and put one by one. 9 *Grey*, 444. So, 1729, April 17, on an objection that a question was complicated, it was separated by amendment. 2 *Hats.* 79.

The soundness of these observations will be evident from the embarrassments produced by the twelfth rule of the Senate, which says: “If the question in debate contain several points, any member may have the same divided.”

1798, May 30, the alien bill in quasi-committee. To a section and proviso in the original had been added two new provisos by way of amendment. On a motion to strike out the section as amended, the question was desired to be divided. To do this it must be put first on striking out either the former proviso, or some distinct member of the section. But when nothing remains but the last member of the section and the proviso, they can not be divided so as to put the last member to question by itself; for the provisos might then be left standing alone as exceptions to a rule when the rule is taken away, or the new provisos might be left to a second question, after having been decided on once before at the same reading, which is contrary to rule. But the question must be on striking out the last member of the

section as amended. This sweeps away the exceptions with the rule, and relieves from inconsistency. A question, to be divisible, must comprehend points so distinct and entire that, one of them being taken away, the other may stand entire. But a proviso or an exception without an enacting clause does not contain an entire point or proposition.

May 31. The same bill being before the Senate. There was a proviso that the bill should not extend: (1) To any foreign minister; nor (2) to any person whom the president should give a passport; nor (3) to any alien merchant conforming himself to such regulations as the president shall prescribe; and a division of the question into its simplest elements was called for. It was divided into four parts, the fourth taking in the words, "conforming himself," etc. It was objected that the words; "any alien merchant," could not be separated from their modifying words, "conforming," etc., because these words, if left by themselves, contain no substantive idea—will make no sense. But admitting that the divisions of a paragraph into separate questions must be so made that each part may stand by itself, yet the house having on the question retained the two first divisions, the words, "any alien merchant," may be struck out, and their modifying words will then attach themselves to the preceding description of persons, and become a modification of that description.

When a question is divided, after the question on the first member, the second is open to debate and amendment; because it is a known rule that a person may rise and speak at any time before the question has been completely decided by putting the negative as well as the affirmative side. But the question is not completely put when the vote has been taken on the first member only. One-half of the question, both affirmative and negative, remains still to be put. See *Execut. Jour.*, June 25, 1795. The same decision by President Adams.

## SECTION XXXVII.

### COEXISTING QUESTIONS.

It may be asked whether the house can be in possession of two motions or propositions at the same time? so that one of them being decided, the other goes to questions without being moved anew? The answer must be special. When a question is interrupted by a vote of adjournment, it is thereby removed from before the house, and does not stand *ipso facto* before them at their next meeting, but must come forward in the usual way. So, when it is interrupted by the order of the day. Such other privileged questions also as dispose of the main question (*e. g.*, the previous question, postponement, or commitment) remove it from before the house. But it is only suspended by a motion to amend, to withdraw, to read papers, or by a question of order or privilege, and stands again before the house when these are decided. None but the class of privileged questions can be brought forward while there is another question before the house, the rule being that when a motion has been made and seconded no other can be received, except it be a privileged one.

## SECTION XXXVIII.

## EQUIVALENT.

If, on a question for rejection, a bill be retained, it passes, of course, to its next reading. *Hakew.* 141; *Scob.* 42. And a question for a second reading determined negatively is a rejection without further question. 4 *Grey*, 145. And see *Elsynge's Memor.* 42, in what cases questions are to be taken for rejection.

Where questions are perfectly equivalent, so that the negative of the one amounts to the affirmative of the other, and leaves no other alternative, the decision of the one concludes necessarily the other. 4 *Grey*, 157. Thus the negative of striking out amounts to the affirmative of agreeing; and therefore to put a question on agreeing after that on striking out would be to put the same question, in effect, twice over. Not so in questions of amendments between the two houses. A motion to recede being negative, does not amount to a positive vote to insist, because there is another alternative, to-wit: to adhere.

A bill originating in one house is passed by the other with an amendment. A motion in the originating house to agree to the amendment is negated. Does there result from this a vote of disagreement, or must the question on disagreement be expressly voted? The questions respecting amendments from another house are—1st, to agree; 2d, to disagree; 3d, to recede; 4th, insist; 5th, adhere.

- |                  |   |   |
|------------------|---|---|
| 1st. To agree.   | { | Either of these concludes the other necessarily, for the positive of either is exactly the equivalent of the negative of the other, and no other alternative remains. On either motion amendments to the amendments may be proposed— <i>e. g.</i> , if it be moved to disagree, those who are for the amendment have a right to propose amendments, and to make it as perfect as they can, before the question of disagreeing is put. |
| 2d. To disagree. |   |   |
| 3d. To recede.   | { | You may then either insist or adhere.   |
| 4th. To insist.  |   | You may then either recede or adhere.   |
| 5th. To adhere.  |   | You may then either recede or insist.   |

Consequently the negative of these is not equivalent to a positive vote the other way. It does not raise so necessary an implication as may authorize the secretary by inference to enter another vote; for two alternatives still remain, either of which may be adopted by the house.

## SECTION XXXIX.

## THE QUESTION.

The question is to be put first on the affirmative and then on the negative side.

After the speaker has put the affirmative part of the question, any member who has not spoken before to the question may rise and speak before the negative be put; because it is no full question till the negative part be put. *Scob.* 23; 2 *Hats.* 73.

But in small matters, and which are, of course, such as receiving petitions, reports, withdrawing motions, reading papers, etc., the speaker most commonly supposes the consent of the house where no objection is expressed, and does not give them the trouble of putting the question formally. *Scob.* 22; 2 *Hats.* 87; 5 *Grey*, 129; 9 *Grey*, 301.

## SECTION XL.

## BILLS, THIRD READING.

To prevent bills from being passed by surprise, the house, by a standing order, directs that they shall not be put on their passage before a fixed hour, naming one at which the house is commonly full. *Hakew.* 153.

[The usage of the Senate is not to put bills on their passage till noon.]

A bill reported and passed to the third reading can not on that day be read the third time and passed; because this would be to pass on two readings in the same day.

At the third reading the clerk reads the bill and delivers it to the speaker, who states the title, that it is the third time of reading the bill, and that the question will be whether it shall pass. Formerly the speaker, or those who prepared a bill, prepared also a breviate or summary statement of its contents, which the speaker read when he declared the state of the bill, at the several readings. Sometimes, however, he reads the bill itself, especially on its passage. *Hakew.* 136-37, 153; *Coke*, 22, 115. Latterly, instead of this, he, at the third reading, states the whole contents of the bill *verbatim*; only, instead of reading the formal parts, "Be it enacted," etc., he states that "preamble recites so and so—the first section enacts that, etc.; the second section enacts," etc.

[But in the Senate of the United States both of these formalities are dispensed with; the breviate presenting but an imperfect view of the bill, and being capable of being made to present a false one; and the full statement being a useless waste of time, immediately after a full reading by the clerk, and especially as every member has a printed copy in his hand.]

A bill on the third reading is not to be committed for the matter or body thereof; but to receive some particular clause or proviso, it has been sometimes suffered, but is a thing very unusual. *Hakew.* 126. Thus (27 *El.* 1584) a bill was committed on the third reading, having been formally committed on the second, but is declared not usual. *D'Ewes*, 337, col. 2; 414, col. 2.



When an essential provision has been omitted, rather than erase the bill and render it suspicious they add a clause on a separate paper, engrossed and called a rider, which is read and put to the question three times. *Elsynge's Memorials*, 59; 6 *Grey*, 335; 1 *Blackst.* 183. For example of riders, see 3 *Hats.* 121, 122, 124, 126. Everyone is at liberty to bring in a rider without asking leave. 10 *Grey*, 52.

It is laid down as a general rule that amendments proposed at the second reading shall be twice read, and those proposed at the third reading thrice read, as also all amendments from the other house. *Town.*, col. 19, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28.

It is with great and almost invincible reluctance that amendments are admitted at this reading which occasion erasures or interlineations. Sometimes a proviso has been cut off from a bill, sometimes erased. 9 *Grey*, 513.

This is the proper stage for filling up blanks; for if filled up before, and now altered by erasure, it would be peculiarly unsafe.

At this reading the bill is debated afresh, and for the most part is more spoken to at this time than on any of the former readings. *Hakew.* 153.

The debate on the question whether it should be read a third time has discovered to its friends and opponents the arguments on which each side relies, and which of these appear to have influence with the house; they have had time to meet them with new arguments, and to put their old ones into new shapes. The former vote has tried the strength of the former opinion, and furnished grounds to estimate the issue; and the question now offered for its passage is the last occasion which is ever to be offered for carrying or rejecting it.

When the debate is ended, the speaker, holding the bill in his hand, puts the question for its passage, by saying, "Gentlemen, all of you who are of opinion that this bill shall pass, say aye;" and after the answer of the ayes, "All those of the contrary opinion, say no." *Hakew.* 154.

After the bill is passed there can be no further alteration of it in any point. *Hakew.* 159.

## SECTION XLI.

### DIVISION OF THE HOUSE.

The affirmative and negative of the question having been both put and answered, the speaker declares whether the yeas or nays have it by the sound, if he be himself satisfied, and it stands as the judgment of the house. But if he be not himself satisfied which voice is the greater, or if before any other member comes into the house, or before any new motion is made (for it is too late after that), any member shall rise and declare himself dissatisfied with the speaker's decision, then the speaker is to divide the house. *Scob.* 24; 2 *Hats.* 140.

When the House of Commons is divided, the one party goes forth and the other remains in the house. This has made it important which go forth and which remain, because the latter gain all the indolent, the indifferent and inattentive. The general rule, therefore, is that those who give their vote



for the preservation of the orders of the house shall stay in, and those who are for introducing any new matter or alteration, or proceeding contrary to the established course, are to go out. But this rule is subject to many exceptions and modifications. 2 *Hats.* 134; 1 *Rush.*, p. 3, fol. 92; *Scob.* 43, 52; *Co.* 12, 116; *D'Ewes*, 505, col. 1; *Mem. in Hakew.* 25, 29, as will appear by the following statement of who go forth:

Petition that it be received*.....	}	Ayes.	
Read .....			
Lie on the table.....	}	Noes.	
Rejected after refusal to lie on the table.....			
Referred to committee for further proceeding.....		Ayes.	
Bill, that it be brought in.....	}	Ayes.	
Read first or second time.....			
Engrossed or read a third time.....			
Proceedings on every other stage.....			
Committed .....			
To committee on the whole.....		Noes.	
To select committee.....		Ayes.	
Report of bill to lie on table.....		Noes.	
Be now <i>read</i> .....	}	Ayes.	
Be taken into consideration three months hence...			30, P. J. 251
Amendments to be read a second time.....		Noes.	
Clause offered on report of bill be read a second time.	}	Ayes.	
For receiving a clause.....			334
With amendments be engrossed.....			395
That a bill be <i>now</i> read a third time.....		Noes.	398
Receive a rider .....	}	260	
Pass .....			
Be printed .....			Ayes. 256
Committees. That A take the chair.....	}	Noes.	
To agree to whole or any part of report.....			
That the house do <i>now</i> resolve into committee.....			
Speaker. That he now leave the chair after order to go			
into committee .....			291
That he issue warrant for new writ.....			
Member. That none be absent without leave.....			
Witness. That he be further examined.....		Ayes.	344
Previous question .....		Noes.	
Blanks. That they be filled with the largest sum.....	}	Ayes.	
Amendments. That words stand part of.....			
Lords. That their amendments be read a second time....		Noes.	
Messenger be received.....	}	Ayes.	
Orders of the day to be now read, if before 2 o'clock...			
If after 2 o'clock.....		Noes.	

\*Noes. 9 *Grey*, 365.

Adjournment till the next sitting day, if before 4 o'clock..Ayes.

If after 4 o'clock.....Noes.

Over a sitting day (unless a previous resolution).....Ayes.

Over the 30th of January.....Noes.

For sitting on Sunday, or any other day not being a sitting day ..... } Ayes.

The one party being gone forth, the speaker names two tellers from the affirmative and two from the negative side, who first count those sitting in the house and report the number to the speaker. Then they place themselves within the door, two on each side, and count those who went forth as they come in, and report the number to the speaker. *Mem. in Hakew. 26.*

A mistake in the report of the tellers may be rectified after the report made. *2 Hats. 145, note.*

[But in both houses of Congress all these intricacies are avoided. The ayes first rise, and are counted standing in their places by the president or speaker. Then they sit, and the noes rise and are counted in like manner.]

[In Senate, if they are equally divided, the vice president announces his opinion, which decides.]

[The Constitution, however, has directed that "the yeas and nays of the members of either house on any question shall, at the desire of one-fifth of those present, be entered on the journal." And, again, that in all cases of reconsidering a bill disapproved by the president, and returned with his objections, "the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of persons voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journals of each house respectively."]

[By the sixteenth and seventeenth rules of the Senate, when the yeas and nays shall be called for by one-fifth of the members present, each member called upon shall, unless for special reasons he be excused by the Senate, declare openly and without debate his assent or dissent to the question. In taking the yeas and nays, and upon the call of the house, the names of the members shall be taken alphabetically.]

[When the yeas and nays shall be taken upon any question in pursuance of the above rule, no member shall be permitted, under any circumstances whatever, to vote after the decision is announced from the chair.]

[When it is proposed to take the vote by yeas and nays, the president or speaker states that "the question is whether, *e. g.*, the bill shall pass—that it is proposed that the yeas and nays shall be entered on the journal. Those, therefore, who desire it, will rise." If he finds and declares that one-fifth have risen, he then states that "those who are of the opinion that the bill shall pass are to answer in the affirmative; those of a contrary opinion in the negative." The clerk then calls over the names alphabetically, notes the yea or nay of each, and gives the list to the president or speaker, who declares the result. In the Senate, if there be an equal division, the secretary calls on the vice president and notes his affirmative or negative, which becomes the decision of the house.]

In the House of Commons every member must give his vote the one way or the other (*Scob. 24*), as it is not permitted to anyone to withdraw who is

in the house when the question is put, nor is anyone to be told in the division who was not in when the question was put. *2 Hats.* 140.

This last position is always true when the vote is by yeas and nays; where the negative as well as affirmative of the question is stated by the president at the same time, and the vote of both sides begins and proceeds *pari passu*. It is true also when the question is put in the usual way, if the negative has also been put; but if it has not, the member entering, or any other member, may speak, and even propose amendment, by which debate may be opened again, and the question be greatly deferred. And as some who have answered aye may have been changed by the new arguments, the affirmative must be put over again. If, then, the member entering may, by speaking a few words, occasion a repetition of a question, it would be useless to deny it on his simple call for it.

While the house is telling, no member may speak or move out of his place, for if any mistake be suspected it must be told again. *Mem. in Hakew.* 26; *2 Hats.* 143.

If any difficulty arises in point of order during the division, the speaker is to decide peremptorily, subject to the future censure of the house if irregular. He sometimes permits old, experienced members to assist him with their advice, which they do sitting in their seats covered, to avoid the appearance of debate; but this can only be with the speaker's leave, else the division might last several hours. *2 Hats.* 143.

The voice of the majority decides; for the *lex majoris partis* is the law of all councils, elections, etc., where not otherwise expressly provided. *Hakew.* 93. But if the house be equally divided, "*semper presumatur pro negante*;" that is, the former law is not to be changed but by a majority. *Towns., col.* 134.

[But in the Senate of the United States, the vice president decides when the house is divided. *Const. U. S., I. 3.*]

When from counting the house on a division it appears that there is not a quorum, the matter continues exactly in the state in which it was before the division, and must be resumed at that point on any future day. *2 Hats.* 126.

1606, May 1st, on a question whether a member having said yea may afterwards sit and change his opinion, a precedent was remembered by the speaker, of Mr. Morris, attorney of the wards, in 39 *Eliz.*, who in like case changed his opinion. *Mem. Hakew.* 27.

## SECTION XLII.

### TITLES.

After the bill has passed, and not before, the title may be amended, and is to be fixed by a question; and the bill is then sent to the other house.

## SECTION XLIII.

### RECONSIDERATION.

[When a question has been once made and carried in the affirmative or negative, it shall be in order for any member of the majority to move for the

reconsideration thereof; but no motion for the reconsideration of any vote shall be in order after a bill, resolution, message, report, amendment or motion upon which the vote was taken shall have gone out of the possession of the Senate announcing their decision; nor shall any motion for reconsideration be in order unless made on the same day on which the vote was taken, or within the two next days of the actual session of the Senate thereafter.\* *Rule 20.*]

[1798, January. A bill on its second reading being amended and on the question whether it shall be read a third time negatived, was restored by a decision to reconsider that question. Here the votes of negative and reconsideration, like positive and negative quantities in an equation, destroy one another, and are as if they were expunged from the journal. Consequently the bill is open for amendment, just so far as it was the moment preceding the question for the third reading; that is to say, all parts of the bill are open for amendment except those on which votes have been already taken in its present stage. So, also, it may be recommitted.]

[†The rule permitting a reconsideration of a question affixing it to no limitation of time or circumstance, it may be asked whether there is no limitation? If, after the vote, the paper on which it is passed has been parted with, there can be no reconsideration; as if a vote has been for the passage of a bill and the bill has been sent to the other house. But where the paper remains, as on a bill rejected, when, or under what circumstances, does it cease to be susceptible of reconsideration? This remains to be settled; unless a sense of that the right of reconsideration is a right to waste the time of the house in repeated agitations of the same question, so that it shall never know when a question is done with, should induce them to reform this anomalous proceeding.]

In Parliament, a question once carried can not be questioned again at the same session, but must stand as the judgment of the house. *Towns.*, col. 67; *Mem. in Hakew.* 33. And a bill once rejected, another of the same substance can not be brought in again the same session. *Hakew.* 158; 6 *Grey*, 392. But this does not extend to prevent putting in the same question in different stages of a bill; because every stage of a bill submits the whole and every part of it to the opinion of the house as open for amendment, either by insertion or omission, though the same amendment has been accepted or rejected in a former stage. So in reports of committees, *e. g.*, report of an address, the same question is before the house, and open for free discussion. *Towns.*, col. 26; 2 *Hats.* 98, 100, 101. So orders of the house, or instruction to committee, may be discharged. So a bill, begun in one house, and sent to the other, and there rejected, may be renewed again in that other, passed and sent back. *Ib.* 92; 3 *Hats.* 161. Or if, instead of being rejected, they read it once and lay it aside, or amend it, and put it off a month, they may order in another to the same effect, with the same or different title. *Hakew.* 97, 98.

Diverse expedients are used to correct the effects of this rule; as by passing an explanatory act, if anything has been omitted or ill expressed (3 *Hats.*

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\*This part of the rule has been added since the Manual was compiled.

†This rule now fixes the limitation.

278), or an act to enforce, and make more effectual, an act, etc., or to rectify mistakes in act, etc., or a committee on one bill may be instructed to receive a clause to rectify the mistakes of another. Thus, June 24, 1685, a clause was inserted in a bill for rectifying a mistake committed by a clerk in engrossing a bill of supply. 2 *Hats.* 194-6. Or the session may be closed for one, two, three or more days, and a new one commenced. But then all matters depending must be finished, or they fall, and are to begin *de novo*. 3 *Hats.* 94, 98. Or a part of the subject may be taken up by another bill, or taken up in a different way. 6 *Grey*, 304, 316.

And in cases of the last magnitude, this rule has not been so strictly and verbally observed as to stop indispensable proceedings altogether. 2 *Hats.* 22, 98. Thus when the address on the preliminaries of peace in 1782 had been lost by a majority of one, on account of the importance of the question and smallness of the majority, the same question in substance, though with some words not in the first, and which might change the opinion of some members, was brought on again and carried, as the motives for it were thought to outweigh the objection of form. 2 *Hats.* 99, 100.

A second bill may be passed to continue an act of the same session, or to enlarge the time limited for its execution. 2 *Hats.* 95, 98. This is not in contradiction to the first act.

#### SECTION XLIV.

##### BILLS SENT TO THE OTHER HOUSE.

[All bills passed in the Senate shall, before they are sent to the House of Representatives, be examined by a committee, consisting of three members, whose duty shall be to examine all bills, amendments, resolutions, or motions, before they go out of possession of the Senate, and to make report that they are correctly engrossed; which report shall be entered on the journal. *Rule 33.*]

A bill from the other house is sometimes ordered to lie on the table. 2 *Hats.* 97.

When bills passed in one house and sent to the other are grounded on special facts requiring proof, it is usual, either by message or at a conference, to ask the grounds and evidence; and this evidence, whether arising out of papers, or from the examination of witnesses, is immediately communicated. 3 *Hats.* 48.

#### SECTION XLV.

##### AMENDMENTS BETWEEN THE HOUSES.

When either house, *c. g.*, the House of Commons, sends a bill to the other, the other may pass it with amendments. The regular progression in this case is, that the commons disagree to the amendment; the lords insist on it; the commons insist on their disagreement; the lords adhere to their amendment; the commons adhere to their disagreement. The term of insisting may be repeated as often as they choose to keep the question open. But

the first adherence by either renders it necessary for the other to recede or adhere also; when the matter is usually suffered to fall. 10 *Grey*, 148. Latterly, however, there are instances of their having gone to a second adherence. There must be an absolute conclusion of the subject somewhere, or otherwise transactions between the houses would become endless. 3 *Hats*. 268, 270. The term of insisting, we are told by Sir John Trever, was then (1679) newly introduced into parliamentary usage by the lords. 7 *Grey*, 94. It was certainly a happy innovation, as it multiplies the opportunities of trying modifications which may bring the houses to concurrence. Either house, however, is free to pass over the term of insisting, and to adhere in the first instance (10 *Grey*, 146); but it is not respectful to the other. In the ordinary parliamentary course there are two free conferences, at least, before an adherence. 10 *Grey*, 147.

Either house may recede from its amendment, and agree to the bill; or recede from their disagreement to the amendment, and agree to the same absolutely, or with an amendment; for here the disagreement and receding destroy one another, and the subject stands as before the disagreement. *Elsynge*, 23, 27; 9 *Grey*, 476.

But the house can not recede from, or insist on, its own amendment, with an amendment, for the same reason that it can not send to the other house an amendment to its own act after it has passed the act. They may modify an amendment from the other house by ingrafting an amendment on it, because they have never assented to it; but they can not amend their own amendment, because they have, on the question, passed it in that form. 9 *Grey*, 363; 10 *Grey*, 240. In the Senate, March 29, 1798. Nor where one house has adhered to their amendment, and the other agrees with an amendment, can the first house depart from the form which they have fixed by an adherence.

In the case of a money bill, the lords' proposed amendments became, by delay, confessedly necessary. The commons, however, refused them, as infringing on their privileges as to money bills; but they offered themselves to add to the bill a proviso to the same effect, which had no coherence with the lords' amendments; and urged that it was an expedient warranted by precedent, and not unparliamentary in a case become impracticable, and irremediable in any other way. 3 *Hats*. 256, 266, 270, 271. But the lords refused, and the bill was lost. 1 *Chand*. 288. A like case, 1 *Chand*. 311. So the commons resolved that it was unparliamentary to strike out, at a conference, anything in a bill which had been agreed and passed by both houses. 6 *Grey*, 274; 1 *Chand*. 312.

A motion to amend an amendment from the other house takes precedence of a motion to agree or disagree.

A bill originating in one house is passed by the other with an amendment.

The originating house agrees to their amendment with an amendment. The other may agree to their amendment with an amendment, that being only in the second and not the third degree; for, as the amending house, the first amendment with which they passed the bill is a part of its text; it is the

only text they have agreed to. The amendment to that text by the originating house, therefore, is only in the first degree, and the amendment to that again by the amending house is only in the second, to-wit: an amendment to an amendment, and so admissible. Just so, when on a bill from the originating house, the other, at its second reading, makes an amendment; on the third reading this amendment is become the text of the bill, and if an amendment to it be moved, an amendment to that amendment may also be moved, as being only in the second degree.

## SECTION XLVI.

### CONFERENCES.

It is on the question of amendments between the houses that conferences are usually asked; but they may be asked in all cases of difference of opinion between the two houses on matters pending between them. The request of a conference, however, must always be with the house which is possessed of the papers. 3 *Hats.* 31; 1 *Grey*, 425.

Conferences may be either simple or free. At a conference simply, written reasons are prepared by the house asking it, and they are read and delivered, without debate, to the managers of the other house at the conference; but are not then to be answered. 4 *Grey*, 144. The other house, then, if satisfied, vote the reason satisfactory, or say nothing; if not satisfied, they resolve them not satisfactory, and ask a conference on the subject of the last conference, where they read and deliver, in like manner, written answers to those reasons. 3 *Grey*, 183. They are meant chiefly to record the jurisdiction of each house to the nation at large, and to posterity, and in proof that the miscarriage of a necessary measure is not imputable to them. 3 *Grey*, 255. At free conferences the managers discuss, *viva voce* and freely, and interchange propositions for such modifications as may be made in a parliamentary way, and may bring the sense of the two houses together. And each party reports in writing to their respective houses the substance of what is said on both sides, and it is entered in their journals. 9 *Grey*, 220; 3 *Hats.* 280. This report can not be amended or altered as that of a committee may be. *Journal of Senate*, May 24, 1796.

A conference may be asked, before the house asking it has come to a resolution of disagreement, insisting or adhering. 3 *Hats.* 269, 341. In which case the papers are not left with the other conferrees, but are brought back to be the foundation of the vote to be given. And this is the most reasonable and respectful proceeding; for, as was urged by the lords on a particular occasion, "it is held vain, and below the wisdom of Parliament, to reason or argue against fixed resolutions, and upon terms of impossibility to persuade." 3 *Hats.* 226. So the commons say, "an adherence is never delivered at a free conference, which implies debate." 10 *Grey*, 137. And on another occasion the lords made it an objection that the commons had asked a free conference after they had made resolutions of adhering. It was then affirmed, however, on the part of the commons, that nothing was more parliamentary than to proceed with free conferences after adhering (3 *Hats.* 269), and we do in fact



see inferences of conferences, or of free conference, asked after the resolution of disagreeing (3 *Hats.* 251, 253, 260, 286, 291, 316, 349); of insisting (*Ib.* 280, 296, 299, 319, 322, 355); of adhering (269, 270, 283, 300); and even of a second or final adherence. 3 *Hats.* 270. And in all cases of conference asked after a vote of disagreement, etc., the conferrees of the house asking it are to leave the papers with the conferrees of the other; and in one case where they refused to receive them, they were left on the table in the conference chamber. *Ib.* 317, 323, 354; 10 *Grey*, 146.

After a free conference, the usage is to proceed with free conferences, and not return again to a conference. 3 *Hats.* 270; 9 *Grey*, 229.

After a conference denied, a free conference may be asked. 1 *Grey*, 45.

When a conference is asked, the subject of it must be expressed, or the conference not agreed to. *Ord. H. Com.* 89; 1 *Grey*, 425; 8 *Grey*, 31. They are sometimes asked to inquire concerning an offense or default of a member of the other house. 6 *Grey*, 181; 1 *Chand.* 304. Or the failure of the other house to present to the king a bill passed by both houses. 8 *Grey*, 302. Or on information received, and relating to the safety of the nation. 10 *Grey*, 171. Or when the methods of Parliament are thought by the one house to have been departed from by the other, a conference is asked to come to a right understanding thereon. 10 *Grey*, 148. So when an unparliamentary message has been sent, instead of answering it, they ask a conference. 3 *Grey*, 155. Formerly an address or article of impeachment, or a bill with amendments, or a vote of the house, or concurrence in a vote, or a message from the king, were sometimes communicated by way of conference. 6 *Grey*, 128, 300, 387; 7 *Grey*, 80; 8 *Grey*, 210, 255; 1 *Torbuck's Deb.* 278; 10 *Grey*, 293; 1 *Chand.* 49, 287. But this is not the modern practice. 8 *Grey*, 255.

A conference has been asked after the first reading of the bill. 1 *Grey*, 194. This is a singular instance.

## SECTION XLVII.

### MESSAGES.

Messages between the houses are to be sent only while both houses are sitting. 2 *Hats.* 15. They are received during debate without adjourning the debate. 3 *Hats.* 22.

[In Senate, the messages are introduced in any state of business, except: 1. Where a question is putting. 2. While the yeas and nays are calling. 3. While the ballots are counting. *Rule* 47. The first case is short; the second and third are cases where any interruption might occasion errors difficult to be corrected. So arranged June 15, 1788.]

In the House of Representatives, as in Parliament, if the house be in committee when a messenger attends, the speaker takes the chair to receive the message, and then quits it to return into committee, without any question or interruption. 4 *Grey*, 226.

Messengers are not saluted by the members, but by the speaker of the house. 2 *Grey*, 253, 274.

If messengers commit an error in delivering their message, they may be admitted or called in to correct their message. 4 *Grey*, 41. Accordingly,



March 13, 1800, the Senate having made two amendments to a bill from the House of Representatives, their secretary, by mistake, delivered one only, which being inadmissible by itself, that house disagreed, and notified the Senate of their disagreement. This produced a discovery of the mistake. The secretary was sent to the other house to correct his mistake, the correction was received, and the two amendments acted on *de novo*.

As soon as the messenger who has brought the bills from the other house has retired, the speaker holds the bills in his hand, and acquaints the house "that the other house have by their messenger sent certain bills," and then reads their titles, and delivers them to the clerk, to be safely kept till they shall be called for to be read. *Hakew. 178.*

It is not the usage for one house to inform the other by what numbers a bill has passed. *10 Grey, 150.* Yet they have sometimes recommended a bill as of great importance to the consideration of the house to which it is sent. *3 Hats. 25.* Nor, when they have rejected a bill from the other house, do they give notice of it; but it passes *sub silentio*, to prevent unbecoming alterations. *1 Blackst. 183.*

[But in Congress the rejection is notified by message to the house in which the bill originated.]

A question is never asked by the one house of the other by way of message, but only at a conference; for this is an interrogatory, not a message. *3 Grey, 151, 181.*

When a bill is sent by one house to the other, and is neglected, they may send a message to remind them of it. *3 Hats. 25; 5 Grey, 154.* But if it be mere inattention, it is better to have it done informally, by communication between the speakers or members of the two houses.

Where the subject of a message is of a nature that can properly be communicated to both houses of Parliament, it is expected that this communication should be made to both on the same day. But where a message was accompanied with an original declaration, signed by the party to which the message referred, its being sent to one house was not noticed by the other, because the declaration, being original, could not possibly be sent to both houses at the same time. *2 Hats. 260, 261, 262.*

The king, having sent original letters to the commons, afterward desires they may be returned, that he may communicate them to the lords. *1 Chandler, 303.*

## SECTION XLVIII.

### ASSENT.

The house which has received a bill and passed it may present it for the king's assent, and ought to do it, though they have not by message notified to the other their passage of it. Yet the notifying by message is a form which ought to be observed between the two houses, from motives of respect and good understanding. *2 Hats. 142.* Were the bill to be withheld from being presented to the king, it would be an infringement of the rules of Parliament. *Ib.*

[When a bill has passed both houses of Congress, the house last acting on it notifies its passage to the other, and delivers the bill to the joint committee of enrollment, who see that it is truly enrolled in parchment.] When the bill is enrolled it is not to be written in paragraphs, but solidly, and all of a piece, that the blanks between the paragraphs may not give room for forgery. 9 *Grey*, 143. It is then put in the hands of the clerk of the House of Representatives to have it signed by the speaker. The clerk then brings it by way of message to the Senate to be signed by their president. The secretary of the Senate returns it to the committee of enrollment, who present it to the president of the United States. If he approve, he signs, and deposits it among the rolls in the office of the secretary of state, and notifies by message the house in which it originated that he has approved and signed it; of which that house informs the other by message. If the president disapprove, he is to return it with his objections to that house in which it shall have originated, who are to enter the objections at large on their journal and proceed to reconsider it. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the president's objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered; and if approved by two-thirds of that house, it shall become a law. If any bill shall not be returned by the president within ten days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law, in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the Congress by its adjournment prevents its return; in which case it shall not be a law. *Const. U. S.* 1, 7.

[Every order, resolution or vote to which the concurrence of the Senate and House of Representatives may be necessary (except on a question of adjournment) shall be presented to the president of the United States, and, before the same shall take effect, shall be approved by him; or, being disapproved by him, shall be repassed by two-thirds of the Senate and House of Representatives, according to the rules and limitations prescribed in the case of a bill. *Const. U. S.* 1, 7.]

## SECTION XLIX.

### JOURNALS.

[Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and from time to time publish the same, except such parts as may, in their judgment, require secrecy. *Const.* 1, 5.]

[The proceedings of the Senate, when not acting as a committee of the whole, shall be entered on the journals as concisely as possible, care being taken to detail a true account of the proceedings. Every vote of the Senate shall be entered on the journals, and a brief statement of the contents of each petition, memorial, or paper presented to the Senate, be also inserted on the journal. *Rule* 33.]

[The titles of bills, and such parts thereof only as shall be affected by proposed amendments, shall be inserted on the journals. *Rule* 32.]

If a question is interrupted by a vote to adjourn, or to proceed to the orders of the day, the original question is never printed in the journal, it never having been a vote, nor introductory to any vote; but when suppressed

by the previous question, the first question must be stated, in order to introduce and make intelligible the second. *2 Hats.* 83.

So also when a question is postponed, adjourned or laid on the table, the original question, though not yet a vote, must be expressed in the journals; because it makes part of the vote of postponement, adjourning or laying it on the table.

Where amendments are made to a question, those amendments are not printed in the journals separated from the question, but only the question as finally agreed to by the house. The rule of entering in the journals only what the house has agreed to is founded in great prudence and good sense, as there may be many questions proposed which it may be improper to publish to the world in the form in which they are made. *2 Hats.* 85.

[In both houses of Congress, all questions whereon the yeas and nays are desired by one-fifth of the members present, whether decided affirmatively or negatively, must be entered on the journals. *Const.* 1, 5.]

The first order for printing the votes of the House of Commons was Oct. 30, 1685. *1 Chandler*, 387.

Some judges have been of opinion that the journals of the House of Commons are no records, but only remembrances. But this is not law. *Hob.* 110, 111; *Lex. Parl.* 114, 115; *Jour. H. C.*, Mar. 17, 1592; *Hale Parl.* 105. For the lords in their house have power of judicature, the commons in their house have power of judicature, and both houses together have power of judicature, and the book of the clerk of the House of Commons is a record, as is affirmed by act of Parliament (6 *H.* 8, c. 16; 4 *Inst.* 23, 24); and every member of the House of Commons hath a judicial place. 4 *Inst.* 15. As records they are open to every person, and a printed vote of either house is sufficient ground for the other to notice it. Either may appoint a committee to inspect the journals of the other, and report what has been done by the other in any particular case. *2 Hats.* 361; 3 *Hats.* 27-30. Every member has a right to see the journals, and take and publish votes from them. Being a record, everyone may see and publish them. 6 *Grey*, 118, 119.

On information of a misentry or omission of an entry in the journal, a committee may be appointed to examine and rectify it, and report it to the house. *2 Hats.* 194-5.

## SECTION L.

### ADJOURNMENT.

The two houses of Parliament have the sole, separate and independent power of adjourning each their respective houses. The king has no authority to adjourn them; he can only signify his desire, and it is in the wisdom and prudence of either house to comply with his requisition, or not, as they see fitting. *2 Hats.* 332; 1 *Blackstone*, 186; 5 *Grey*, 122.

[By the Constitution of the United States, a smaller number than a majority may adjourn from day to day. I. 5. But "neither house, during the session of Congress, shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two houses shall be sitting." I. 5. And in case of disagreement between them, with re-

spect to the time of adjournment, the president may adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper. *Const.* II. 3.]

A motion to adjourn, simply, can not be amended, as by adding "to a particular day," but must be put simply, "that this house do now adjourn;" and if carried in the affirmative, it is adjourned till the next sitting day, unless it has come to a previous resolution "that at its rising it will adjourn to a particular day," and then the house is adjourned to that day. 2 *Hats.* 82.

Where it is convenient that the business of the house be suspended for a short time, as for a conference presently to be held, etc., it adjourns during pleasure. 2 *Hats.* 305. Or for a quarter of an hour. 5 *Grey*, 331.

If a question be put for adjournment, it is no adjournment till the speaker pronounces it. 5 *Grey*, 137. And from courtesy and respect, no member leaves his place till the speaker has passed on.

## SECTION LI.

### A. SESSION.

Parliament have three modes of separation, to-wit: By adjournment, by prorogation or dissolution by the king, or by the efflux or the term for which they were elected. Prorogation or dissolution constitutes there what is called a session, provided some act has passed. In this case all matters depending before them are discontinued, and at their next meeting are to be taken up *de novo*, if taken up at all. 1 *Blackst.* 186. Adjournment, which is by themselves, is no more than a continuance of the session from one day to another, or for a fortnight, a month, etc., *ad libitum*. All matters depending remain in *statu quo*, and when they meet again, be the term ever so distant, are resumed, without any fresh commencement, at the point at which they were left. 1 *Lev.* 165; *Lex. Parl.*, c. 2; 1 *Ro. Rep.* 29; 4 *Inst.* 7, 27, 28; *Hutt.* 61; 1 *Mod.* 252; *Ruffh. Jac. L. Dict. Parliament*; 1 *Blackst.* 186. Their whole session is considered in law but as one day, and has relation to the first day thereof. *Bro. Abr. Parliament*, 86.

Committees may be appointed to sit during a recess by adjournment, but not by prorogation. 5 *Grey*, 374; 9 *Grey*, 350; 1 *Chandler*, 50. Neither house can continue any portion of itself in any parliamentary function beyond the end of the session, without the consent of the other two branches. When done, it is by a bill constituting them commissioners for the particular purpose.

[Congress separates in two ways only, to-wit: By adjournment or dissolution by the efflux of their time. What, then, constitutes a session with them? A dissolution closes one session, and the meeting of the new Congress begins another. The Constitution authorizes the president, "on extraordinary occasions, to convene both houses, or either of them." (I. 3.) If convened by the president's proclamation, this must begin a new session, and, of course, determine the preceding one to have been a session. So if it meets under the clause of the Constitution which says, "the Congress shall assemble at least once in every year, and such meeting shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by law appoint a different day"

(I. 4.), this must begin a new session; for even if the last adjournment was to this day, the act of adjournment is merged in the higher authority of the Constitution, and the meeting will be under that, and not under their adjournment. So far we have fixed landmarks for determining sessions. In other words, it is declared by a joint vote authorizing the president of the Senate and speaker to close the session on a fixed day, which is usually in the following form: *Resolved, by the Senate and House of Representatives, That the president of the Senate and speaker of the House of Representatives be authorized to close the present session by adjourning their respective houses on the —— day of ——.*]

When it was said above that all matters depending before Parliament were discontinued by the termination of the session, it was not meant for judiciary cases depending before the House of Lords, such as impeachment, appeals, and writs of error. These stand continued, of course, to the next session. *Raym.* 120, 381; *Ruffh. Jac. L. D. Parliament.*

[Impeachments stand, in like manner, continued before the Senate of the United States.]

## SECTION LII.

### TREATIES.

[The president of the United States has power, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, to make treaties, provided two-thirds of the senators present concur. *Const. U. S.* II. 2.]

[All confidential communications made by the president of the United States to the Senate shall be by the members thereof kept secret; and that all treaties which may hereafter be laid before the Senate shall also be kept secret, until the Senate shall, by their resolution, take off the injunction of secrecy. *Rule 39.*]

Treaties are legislative acts. A treaty is the law of the land. It differs from other laws only as it must have the consent of a foreign nation, being but a contract with respect to that nation. In all countries, I believe, except England, treaties are made by the legislative power; and there, also, if they touch the laws of the land, they must be approved by Parliament. *Ware vs. Hayton*, 3 *Dallas' Rep.* 223. It is acknowledged, for instance, that the king of Great Britain can not by a treaty make a citizen of an alien. *Vattel*, b. 1, c. 19, sec. 214. An act of Parliament was necessary to validate the American treaty of 1783. And abundant examples of such acts can be cited. In the case of the treaty of Utrecht, in 1712, the commercial articles required the concurrence of Parliament; but a bill brought in for that purpose was rejected. France, the other contracting party, suffered these articles, in practice, to be not insisted on, and adhered to the rest of the treaty. 4 *Russel's Hist. Mod. Europe*, 457; 2 *Smollet*, 242, 246.

[By the Constitution of the United States, this department of legislation is confined to two branches only of the ordinary legislature, the president originating, and the Senate having a negative. To what subjects this power extends has not been defined in detail by the Constitution; nor are we en-

tirely agreed among ourselves. 1. It is admitted that it must concern the foreign nation party to the contract, or it would be a mere nullity, *res inter alios acta*. 2. By the general power to make treaties, the Constitution must have intended to comprehend only those subjects which are usually regulated by treaty, and can not be otherwise regulated. 3. It must have meant to except out of these rights to the states; for surely the president and Senate can not do by treaty what the whole government is interdicted from doing in any way. 4. And also to except those subjects of legislation in which it gave a participation to the House of Representatives. This last exception is denied by some, on the ground that it would leave very little matter for the treaty power to work on. The less the better, say others. The Constitution thought it wise to restrain the executive and Senate from entangling and embroiling our affairs with those of Europe. Besides, as the negotiations are carried on by the executive alone, the subjecting to the ratification of the representatives such articles as are within their participation is no more inconvenient than to the Senate. But the ground of this exception is denied as unfounded. For examine, *e. g.*, the treaty of commerce with France, and it will be found that, out of thirty-one articles, there are not more than small portions of two or three of them which would not still remain as subjects of treaties, untouched by these exceptions.]

Treaties being declared, equally with the laws of the United States, to be the supreme law of the land, it is understood that an act of the legislature alone can declare them infringed and rescinded. This was accordingly the process adopted in the case of France in 1798.

[It has been the usage for the executive, when it communicates a treaty to the Senate for their ratification, to communicate also the correspondence of the negotiators. This having been omitted in the case of the Prussian treaty, was asked by a vote of the house, of Feb. 12, 1800, and was obtained. And in December, 1800, the convention of that year between the United States and France, with the report of the negotiations by the envoys, but not their instructions, being laid before the Senate, the instructions were asked for, and communicated by the president.]

[The mode of voting on questions of ratifications is by nominal call.]

[Whenever a treaty shall be laid before the Senate for ratification, it shall be read a first time for information only, when no motion to reject, ratify, or modify the whole, or any part, shall be received. Its second reading shall be for consideration, and on a subsequent day, when it shall be taken up as in a committee of the whole, and everyone shall be free to move a question on any particular article, in this form: "Will the Senate advise and consent to the ratification of this article?" or to propose amendments thereto, either by inserting or by leaving out words, in which last case the question shall be, "Shall the words stand part of the article?" And in every one of the said cases, the concurrence of two-thirds of the senators present shall be requisite to decide affirmatively. And when through the whole, the proceedings shall be stated to the house, and questions be again severally put thereon, for confirmation, or new ones proposed, requiring in like manner a concurrence of two-thirds for whatever is retained or inserted.]



[The votes so confirmed shall, by the house, or a committee thereof, be reduced into the form of a ratification, with or without modifications, as may have been decided, and shall be proposed, on a subsequent day, when everyone shall again be free to move amendments, either by inserting or leaving out words; in which last case the question shall be: "Shall the words stand part of the resolution?" And in both cases the concurrence of two-thirds shall be requisite to carry the affirmative; as well as on the final question to advise and consent to the ratification in the form agreed to. *Rule 37.*]

[When any question may have been decided by the Senate, in which two-thirds of the members present are necessary to carry the affirmative, any member who voted on that side which prevailed in the question may be at liberty to move for a reconsideration, and a motion for reconsideration shall be decided by a majority of votes. *Rule 37.*]

### SECTION LIII.

#### IMPEACHMENT.

[The House of Representatives shall have the sole power of impeachment. *Const. U. S. I. 3.*]

[The Senate shall have the sole power to try all impeachments. When sitting for that purpose, they shall be on oath or affirmation. When the president of the United States is tried, the chief justice shall preside; and no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present. Judgment in cases of impeachment shall not extend further than to removal from office, and disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor, trust or profit under the United States. But the party convicted shall, nevertheless, be liable and subject to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment according to law. *Const. I. 3.*]

[The president, vice president, and all civil officers of the United States shall be removed from office on impeachment for, and conviction of, treason, bribery, or other high crimes and misdemeanors. *Const. II. 4.*]

[The trial of crimes, except in cases of impeachment, shall be by jury. *Const. III. 2.*]

These are the provisions of the Constitution of the United States on the subject of impeachments. The following is a sketch of some of the principles and practices of England on the same subject:

*Jurisdiction.* The lords can not impeach any to themselves, nor join in the accusation, because they are the judges. *Seld. Judic. in Parl.* 12, 63. Nor can they proceed against a commoner but on complaint of the commons. *Ib.* 84. The lords may not, by the law, try a commoner for a capital offense, on the information of the king or a private person, because the accused is entitled to a trial by his peers generally; but, on accusation by the house of commons, they may proceed against the delinquent of whatsoever degree, and whatsoever be the nature of the offense; for there they do not assume to themselves trial at common law. The commons are then instead of a jury, and the judgment is given on their demand, which is instead of a verdict. So

the lords do only judge, but not try the delinquent. *Ib.* 6, 7. But Wooddeson denies that a commoner can now be charged capitally before the lords, even by the commons; and cites Fitzharris' case, 1681, impeached for high treason, where the lords remitted the prosecution to the inferior court. 8 *Grey's Deb.* 325-7; *Wooddeson*, 601, 576; 3 *Seld.* 1610, 1619, 1641; 4 *Blackst.* 25; 73 *Seld.* 1604, 1618; 9, 1656.

*Accusation.* The commons, as the grand inquest of the nation, become suitors for penal justice. 2 *Wood.* 597; 6 *Grey*, 356. The general course is to pass a resolution containing a criminal charge against the supposed delinquent, and then to direct some member to impeach him by oral accusation, at the bar of the House of Lords, in the name of the commons. The person signifies that the articles will be exhibited, and desires that the delinquent may be sequestered from his seat, or be committed, or that the peers will take order from his appearance. *Sachev. Trial*, 329; 2 *Wood.* 602, 605; *Lords' Jour.*, 3 June, 1701, 101; 1 *Wms.* 616; 6 *Grey*, 324.

*Process.* If a party do not appear, proclamations are to be issued, giving him a day to appear. On their return they are strictly examined. If any error be found in them, a new proclamation issues, giving a short day. If he appear not, his goods may be arrested and they may proceed. *Seld. Jud.* 98, 99.

*Articles.* The accusations (articles) of the commons is substituted in place of an indictment. Thus, by the usage of Parliament, in impeachment for writing or speaking, the particular words need not be specified. *Sach. Tr.* 325; 2 *Wood.* 602, 605; *Lords' Jour.*, 3 June, 1701, 101; 1 *Wms.* 616.

*Appearance.* If he appears, and the case be capital, he answers in custody; though not if the accusation be general. He is not to be committed but on special accusations. If it be for a misdemeanor only, he answers, a lord in his place, a commoner at the bar, and not in custody, unless, on the answer, the lords find cause to commit him, till he finds sureties to attend, and lest he should fly. *Seld. Jud.* 98, 99. A copy of the article is given him, and a day fixed for his answer. *T. Ray*, 1; *Rushw.* 268; *Fost.* 232; 1 *Clar. Hist. of the Reb.* 379. On a misdemeanor his appearance may be in person, or he may answer in writing, or by attorney. *Seld. Jud.* 100. The general rule on accusations for a misdemeanor is, that in such a state of liberty or restraint as the party is when the commons complain of him, in such he is to answer. *Ib.* 101. If previously committed by the commons, he answers as a prisoner. But this may be called in some sort *judicium parium suorum*. *Ib.* In misdemeanors the party has a right to counsel by the common law, but not in capital cases. *Seld. Jud.* 102-5.

*Answer.* The answer need not observe great strictness of form. He may plead guilty as to part, and defend as to the residue; or, saving all exceptions, deny the whole or give a particular answer to each article separately. 1 *Rush*, 274; 1 *Rush*, 1374; 12 *Parl. Hist.* 442; 3 *Lords' Jour.*, 13 Nov. 1643; *Woodd.* 607. But he can not plead a pardon in bar to the impeachment. 2 *Woodd.* 615; 2 *St. Tr.* 735.

*Replication, rejoinder, etc.* There may be a replication, rejoinder, etc. *Seld. Jud.* 114; 8 *Grey's Deb.* 233; *Sach. Tr.* 15; *Jour. H. of C.*, 6 March, 1643-1.



*Witnesses.* The practice is to swear the witnesses in open house, and then examine them there; or a committee may be named who shall examine them in committee, either on interrogatories agreed on in the house, or such as the committee in their discretion shall demand. *Seld. Jud.* 120, 123.

*Jury.* In the case of Alice Pierce (1 R. 2), a jury was impaneled for her trial before a committee. *Seld. Jud.* 123. But this was on a complaint, not on impeachment by the commons. *Seld. Jud.* 163. It must also have been for a misdemeanor only, as the lords spiritual sat in the case, which they do on misdemeanors, but not in capital cases. *Id.* 148. The judgment was a forfeiture of all her lands and goods. *Id.* 188. This, Selden says, is the only jury he finds recorded in Parliament for misdemeanor; but he makes no doubt, if the delinquent doth put himself on trial of his country, a jury ought to be impaneled, and he adds that it is not so on impeachment by the commons: for they are in *loco proprio*, and there no jury ought to be impaneled. *Id.* 124. The Ld. Berkley (6 E. 3) was arraigned for the murder of L. 2, on an information on the part of the king, and not impeachment of the commons; for then they had been *patria sua*. He waived his peerage and was tried by a jury of Gloucestershire and Warwickshire. *Id.* 125. In 1 H. 7, the commons protest that they are not to be considered as parties to any judgment given or hereafter to be given in Parliament. *Seld. Jud.* 133. They have been generally and more justly considered, as is before stated, as the grand jury; for the conceit of Selden is certainly not accurate, and they are *patria sua* of the accused, and that the lords do only judge, but not try. It is undeniable that they do try; for they examine witnesses as to the facts, and acquit or condemn, according to their own belief of them. And Lord Hale says, "The peers are judges of law as well as of fact" (2 Hale P. C. 275); consequently of fact as well as of law.

*Presence of Commons.* The commons are to be present at the examination of witnesses. *Seld. Jud.* 124. Indeed, they are to attend throughout, either as a committee of the whole house, or otherwise, at discretion, appoint managers to conduct the proofs. *Rushw. Tr. of Straff.* 37; *Com. Journ.*, 4 Feb. 1709-10; 2 Woodd. 614. And judgment is not to be given till they demand it. *Seld. Jud.* 124. But they are not to be present on impeachment when the lords consider of the answer of proofs and determine of their judgment. Their presence, however, is necessary at the answer and judgment in cases capital (*Id.* 58, 159), as well as not capital (162). The lords debate the judgment among themselves. Then the vote is first taken on the question of guilty or not guilty; and if they convict, the question, or particular sentence, is out of that which seemeth to be most generally agreed on. *Seld. Jud.* 167; 2 Woodd. 612.

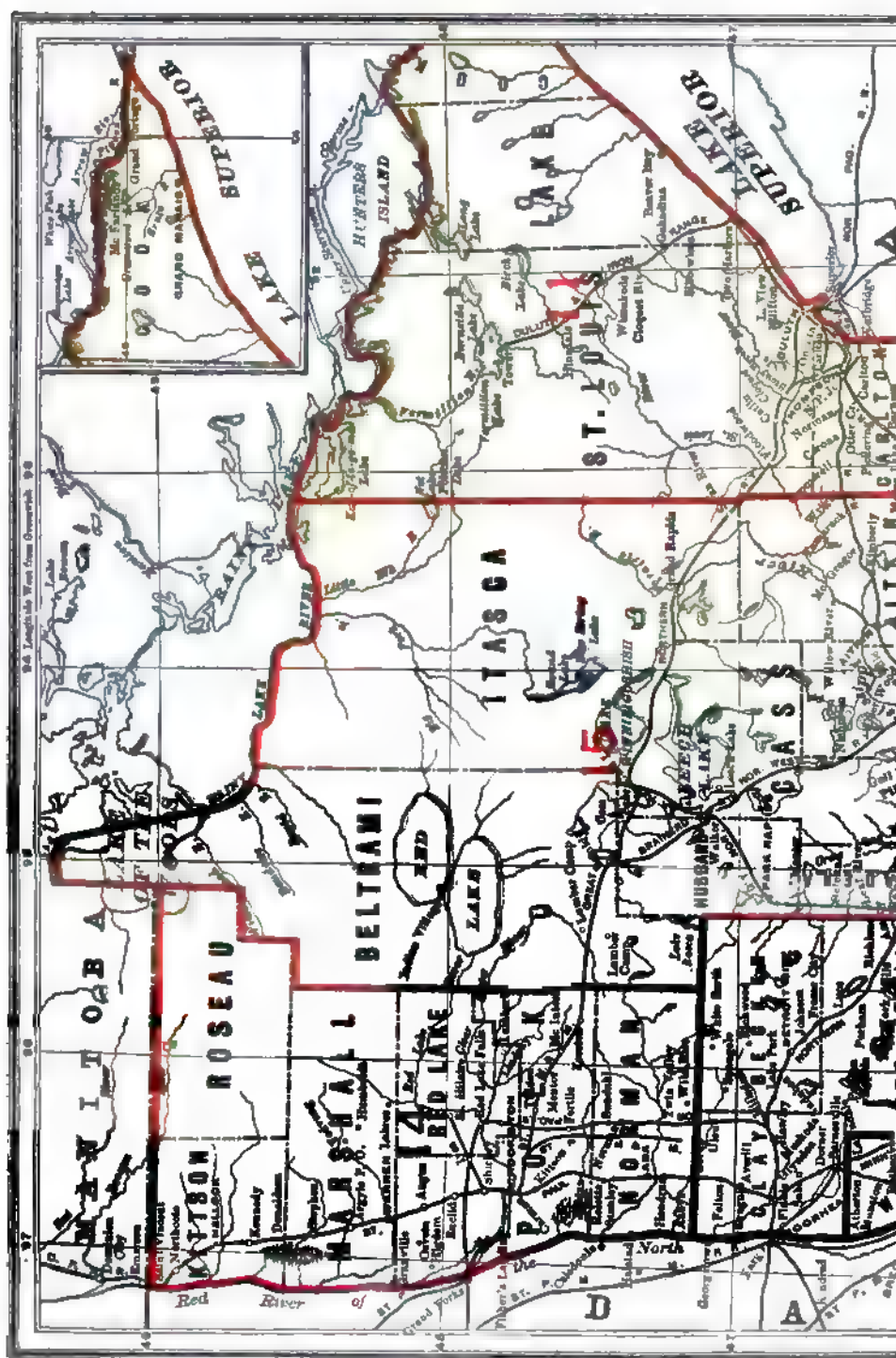
*Judgment.* Judgments in Parliament, for death, have been strictly guided per *legem terræ*, which they can not alter; and not at all according to their discretion. They can neither omit any legal part of the judgment nor add to it. Their sentence must be *secundum, non ultra legem*. *Seld. Jud.* 168-71. This trial, though it vary in external ceremony, yet differs not in essentials from criminal prosecutions before inferior courts. The same rules of evidence, the same legal notions of crimes and punishments prevailed; for impeachments

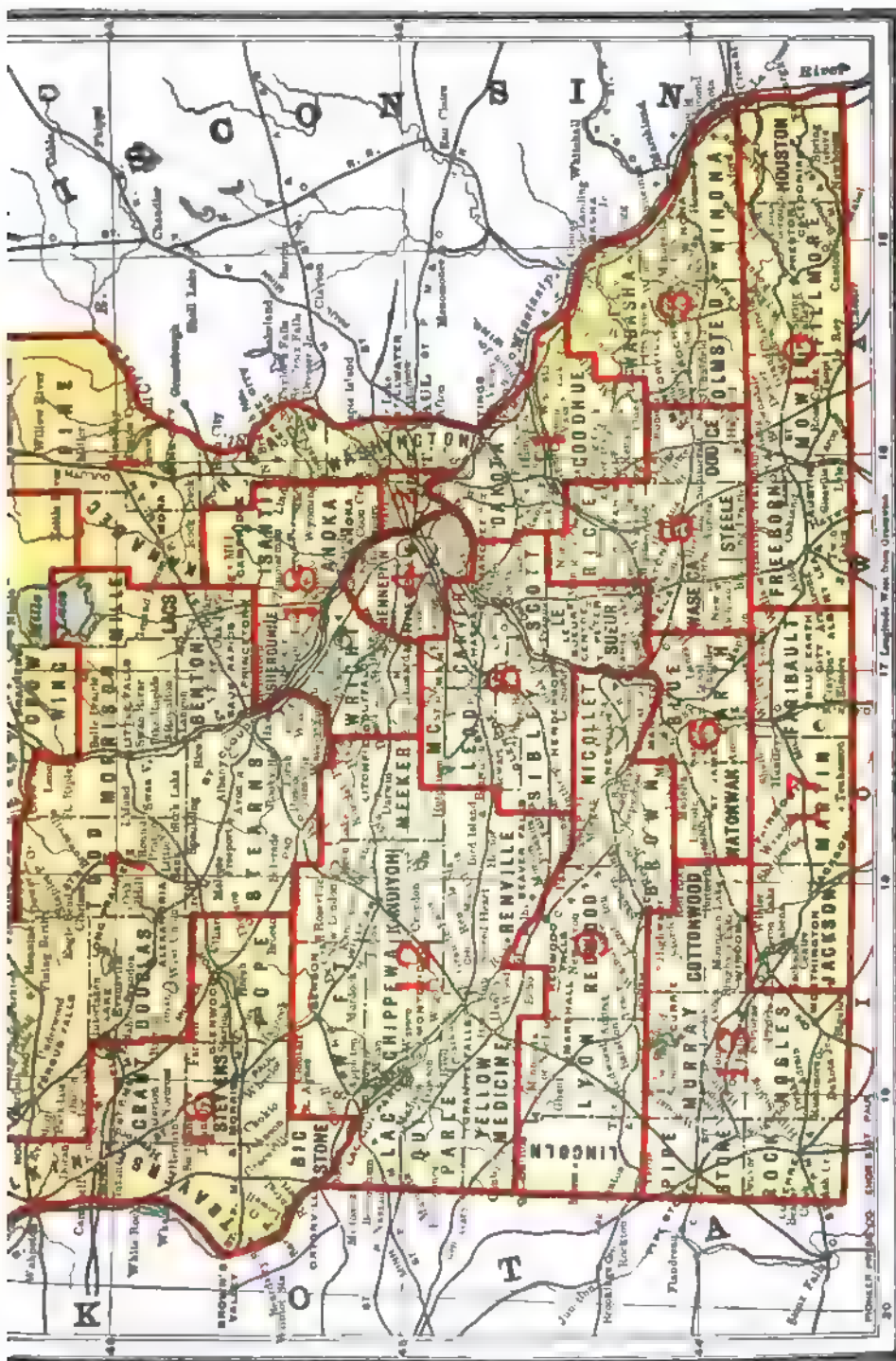
are not framed to alter the law, but to carry it into more effectual execution against too powerful delinquents. The judgment, therefore, is to be such as is warranted by legal principles or precedents. 6 *Sta. Tr.* 14; 2 *Woodd.* 611. The chancellor gives judgments in misdemeanors, the lord high steward formerly in cases of life and death. *Seld. Jud.* 180. But now the steward is deemed not necessary. *Fost.* 144; 2 *Woodd.* 613. In misdemeanors the greatest corporal punishment hath been imprisonment. *Seld. Jud.* 184. The king's assent is necessary in capital judgments (2 *Woodd.* 614, *contra*), but not in misdemeanors. *Seld. Jud.* 136.

*Continuance.* An impeachment is not discontinued by the dissolution of Parliament, but may be resumed by the new Parliament. *T. Ray*, 383; 4 *Com. Jour.*, 23 Dec. 1790; *Lords' Jour.*, May 15, 1791; 2 *Woodd.* 618.









JUDICIAL DISTRICTS.



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# PART II.

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## **HISTORY.**

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# MINNESOTA.

## HISTORY, DESCRIPTION AND RESOURCES.

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### HISTORY.

The greater part, or about two-thirds, of the territory embraced within the boundaries of Minnesota, was included in the Louisiana Purchase, ceded to the United States by France in 1803. The remainder of this state, comprising its northeastern third part, lying east of the Mississippi river, was included in the country surrendered from Great Britain by the treaty of 1783, at the end of the Revolutionary War. In 1805 a grant of land nine miles square, at the confluence of the Mississippi and St. Peter (now Minnesota) rivers, was obtained from the Sioux Indians. A military post was established on the grant in 1819, and in 1820 arrangements were made for the erection of a fort, which was completed in 1822, and named "Fort Snelling," after the commanding officer, and the grant has ever since been known as the Fort Snelling Reservation. In 1823 the first steamboat ascended the Mississippi as far as Fort Snelling; and annually thereafter one or two trips of steamboats were made to this isolated post for a number of years.

This territory was held by the Chippewa and Dakota or Sioux Indians, but adventurous pioneers had penetrated into the country along the streams tributary to the Mississippi river, and in 1836 Wisconsin Territory was organized, comprising all the territory west of Lake Michigan, and including within its limits all the country west of the Great Lakes and north of Illinois, the west boundary of the Territory being the Mississippi river.

In 1837 two important treaties were made with the native tribes of Indians. The first one was made by Gov. Henry Dodge of Wisconsin, with the Chippewas, at Fort Snelling, on the twenty-ninth of July of that year, whereby the Chippewas ceded to the United States all their pine or agricultural lands on the St. Croix river and its tributaries.

On the twenty-ninth of September of the same year, at the city of Washington, a treaty was made and executed by Joel R. Poinsett, a special commissioner representing the United States, and about twenty Indian chiefs, accompanied by Major Taliaferro, their agent, and Scott Campbell, an interpreter. Through the influence and by the direction of Gov. Dodge, this delegation of chiefs had proceeded to Washington for the purpose of making this treaty, by which the Dakotas ceded to the United States all their lands east of the Mississippi river, including all the islands in the same. The Indians were to receive as consideration for the same \$300,000, to be invested in five per cent stocks, the increase of which should be paid to them annually

—\$110,000 in cash, to be divided among the mixed bloods, and \$90,000, in payment of debts owing by the tribes.

In 1848 Wisconsin adopted a state constitution, but ignored the enabling act, and made the northern part of the western boundary of the State along the line of the St. Louis and Rum rivers, which was not accepted by the United States government, and the boundary line from the Mississippi river to Lake Superior became fixed, as in the enabling act, on the line of the St. Croix river and in a direct line to the mouth of the St. Louis river.

After the acceptance of the Wisconsin constitution, in May, 1848, the territory north and west of the St. Croix and Mississippi rivers being practically without a government, the Hon. John Catlin, claiming to be still secretary and acting governor of Wisconsin Territory, issued a proclamation for a special election, to elect a delegate to Congress. The election was held October 30th, and Hon. H. H. Sibley was chosen delegate, and after some delay was admitted as such into the Congress of the United States.

On March 3, 1849, Congress passed an act to establish the territorial government of Minnesota, and fixing the seat of government at St. Paul, establishing the southern boundary of the State along the north and west boundary lines of the State of Iowa, from the Mississippi river to the Missouri river, and the western boundary through the middle of the channel of the Missouri river to the mouth of the White Earth river, and up the middle of the channel of the White Earth river to the boundary line between the United States and Great Britain, and easterly and southeasterly on the international boundary line to Lake Superior, and thence in a straight line to the northernmost point of the State of Wisconsin, following the north and west boundary of said line down the St. Croix and Mississippi rivers to the place of beginning. At this time the population of the Territory was mainly in the section east of the Mississippi river, and the settlers almost entirely engaged in lumbering. The territorial government was declared fully organized June 1, 1849, by Hon. Alexander Ramsey, who had been appointed first territorial governor. The year 1849 was noted as the year of excitement from the discovery of gold in California, and the eyes of many thousands of people throughout the east were turned westward, where opportunities were opening for the growth of new states. Although at the organization of the Territory there was scarcely a thousand people, within a year the census of 1850 gave to the Territory a population of 6,077. Of this number, however, 1,134 residents were credited to the northernmost part of the Territory on the Red River of the North, many of these being half-breeds, and the early pioneers engaged in the fur trade, brought there through the influence of the Hudson Bay Company.

The first territorial election was held on the first day of August, 1849.

The first session of the territorial legislature commenced in St. Paul, Sept. 3, 1849, during which counties were established and a code of laws enacted. The second session was commenced in January, 1851, at which time the capital was permanently located at St. Paul, the university at St. Anthony, and the state prison at Stillwater.

In 1851 three treaties were made with the Sioux and with the Chippewa bands of Indians, whereby large tracts of lands were relinquished to the United States.

In view of the great extent of country desired, and the importance of the transaction, and the long continued friendship of the Dakota nation, President Fillmore departed from the usual mode of appointing commissioners, and deputed the Hon. Luke Lea, the commissioner of Indian affairs, and Gov. Alexander Ramsey to meet the representatives of the Dakotas, and to conclude with them a treaty for such lands as they might be willing to sell.

On the twenty-seventh of June, 1851, Commissioner Lea arrived in St. Paul on the steamboat *Excelsior*, and on the twenty-ninth he, in company with Gov. Ramsey, landed at Traverse des Sioux, where the great council was to be held, and the treaty consummated with the Sisseton and Wahpeton bands of Sioux. Great delay in the proceedings was caused by the non-arrival of certain Sioux chiefs from the upper country, and it was not until the eighteenth of July that the council convened, and the preliminaries to the treaty commenced. During this interval of about twenty days they all entertained themselves as best they could with races, dances, suppers, sham fights and all sorts of fun.

On the eighteenth of July, all the chiefs having arrived, proclamation was made, and being convened in grand council and the *pipe of peace* having been passed around, the council was opened by an address from Gov. Ramsey. On the twenty-third of July the treaty was concluded and signed by the chiefs, by which they ceded to the United States all the lands claimed by these bands east of the Sioux Wood and Big Sioux river and Lac Traverse towards the Mississippi, excepting a reservation one hundred miles long by twenty miles wide, on the headwaters of the Minnesota river.

This sale included 21,000,000 acres of the finest land in the world. By this treaty the Indians were to remove within two years to the reservation; to receive from our government, after removal, \$275,000, to enable them to settle up their affairs and to become established in their new home; \$30,000 was to be expended in breaking land, erecting mills and establishing a manual labor school; and they were also to receive, for fifty years from that time, an annuity of \$68,000, payable as follows, to-wit: Cash, \$40,000; civilization fund, \$12,000; goods and provisions, \$10,000; education fund, \$6,000.

On the twenty-ninth of July, 1851, Gov. Ramsey and Commissioner Lea met the chiefs and leading men of the Med-ay-wa-kantoan and Wah-pay-koo-tay bands of Sioux at a grand council at Mendota, to negotiate another treaty for the sale of other lands, which treaty was concluded on the fifth of August, and signed by sixty-four chiefs, head men and warriors. By this treaty these bands of Indians ceded and relinquished all their lands in the Territory of Minnesota and State of Iowa, and in consideration thereof the United States was to reserve for them a home of the average width of ten miles on either side of the Minnesota river, and bounded on the west by the Fe-hay-tom-bay and Yellow Medicine river; on the east by the Little Rock river, and a line running due south from its mouth to the Little Warrajar river; to pay them the following sums of money, to-wit: For settling debts and aid in removal, \$220,000; for erection of buildings and opening farms, \$30,000; civilization fund, to be paid annually, \$10,000; educational fund, paid annually, \$6,000; goods and provisions, annually, \$10,000; cash, \$30,000. The annuities were to continue for fifty years from date of treaty.

The commissioners, in their report of Aug. 6, 1851, to Hon. A. H. H. Stuart, secretary of the interior, say, "the amount of land acquired by these treaties is computed at over thirty-five (35) millions of acres." Embraced in the articles of cession as part of the above purchase were 5,000,000 or 6,000,000 of acres in amount lying in the State of Iowa, between the line of the old "neutral ground" and the northern and western boundaries of the State. The tract of country, and generally all lands whatever in the State of Iowa claimed by the Sioux, were therefore embraced in the articles of cession of both treaties.

The Senate of the United States, on the twenty-third of June, 1852, ratified the treaties, with amendments to each, which amendments were subsequently accepted by the Indians, and on the twenty-fourth of February, 1853, President Millard Fillmore issued his proclamation accepting, ratifying and confirming each of the said treaties as amended. The total amount of land relinquished to the government by these two treaties amounted to over 28,000,000 acres in Minnesota.

The third treaty of 1851 was effected by Gov. Ramsey with the Red Lake and Pembina bands of Chippewas at Pembina, by which they ceded certain territory, sixty-five miles in width by one hundred and fifty miles in length, intersected by the Red River of the North. This treaty was not ratified by the government.

After the ratification of these treaties a great wave of immigration set in from all the eastern states, and an era of speculation started which probably has never been excelled in any portion of the west, and a census taken in 1857 gave a population of 150,037.

Notwithstanding there was an abundant supply of good land outside of the limits of the land ceded under these treaties, the adventurous spirit of the pioneers led many of them to settle on the extreme eastern limits of the grant, and in immediate proximity to the Indian settlements. In the southwestern portion of the State, particularly, settlements were made close to the boundary line of Iowa and north and west of Spirit lake. Some were in Iowa and some were in Minnesota, and all were within the jurisdiction of the Indian agent resident in the Territory of Minnesota. Although the Indians were living on the reservation lands west of these settlements, in their hunting expeditions they were accustomed to return to the ceded lands. In a general way the Indians were civil, and committed only petty depredations; but their visits were at times annoying. Among the Indians there was a single band, under the leadership of Ink-pa-du-ta, or the Scarlet Point, of about fifteen lodges, which had been for many years an independent band, and of a thieving, vagabondish character (really outlaws from the Sioux nation, and were not represented in the treaties of 1851), who had taken possession of a strip of land running on both sides of the boundary lines of Iowa and Minnesota, and extending to the Missouri river. In March, 1857, a few of these Indians were hunting in the neighborhood of Rock river, and one of them was bitten by a dog belonging to a white man. The dog was killed by the Indian, and in return the owner of the dog made an assault upon the Indian, and afterwards gathered his neighbors, and they went to the Indian camp and disarmed them. The arms were afterwards returned to

them, and the party moved north, arriving at the Spirit lake settlement about the sixth of March, where they massacred the men and took four women into captivity. Other settlements were attacked, and altogether forty-two settlers were killed. Two of the women were afterwards rescued through the efforts of Hon. Charles E. Flandrau, then the Indian agent. An effort was made to punish this band of savages, but all escaped except the oldest son of Ink-pa-du-ta, who had ventured into the camp of other Sioux, near the agency, and was killed in an attempt to capture him.

In 1855 and 1856 town-site speculation became the absorbing thought; and when the panic of 1857 set in Minnesota was soon in a deplorable condition. The demand for an extensive railroad system and a state government had originated in the flush times of 1856 and 1857, and on Feb. 26, 1857, Congress passed an act authorizing a constitutional convention, and granting a large amount of lands in aid of public schools. On March 3, 1857, an act of Congress was approved making a large grant of lands in aid of railroads.

The election of members of the constitutional convention was held June 1, 1857, and the result was an almost equal division representing the Democratic and Republican parties. So close was this division, and there being some contested seats, when the convention assembled, on July 13, two distinct organizations were made, each proceeding to frame a constitution, but finally, by conference committees, united in one document, which was submitted to a vote of the people on October 13, and adopted almost unanimously. By this constitution the boundaries of the State were changed on the west, making the Red River of the North the line, up to Bois des Sioux, along that river and through Lake Traverse and Big Stone lake, and by a direct south line to the north boundary of Iowa.

This constitution provided for an election of State officers at the same time of voting upon the adoption of the constitution, resulting, by a close vote, in the election of the Democratic nominees, and the first State legislature was convened on the 2d of December, 1857, and continued in session until March 25, 1858, when a recess was taken until after the State should be admitted. Some doubts were raised as to the legality of the acts of the legislature previous to admission by Congress. The act of admission was passed and approved May 11, 1858. The legislature again assembled in June, and finally adjourned Aug. 12, 1858. During this prolonged session the embryo State was without funds, and a loan of \$250,000 was authorized; but as the acts of the legislature before admission were somewhat irregular, the loan could not be readily negotiated, and to tide over the difficulty State warrants were issued in the form of bank notes, and passed current, with more or less discount, until the summer of 1858, when they were redeemed from the proceeds of the loan consummated after the admission of the State.

The first legislature worked diligently in what they considered the best interest of the State, and as the grant of lands by the United States in aid of railroads within the State had to be turned over to companies, a large part of the session was devoted to railroad legislation; and the scheme of further aid to companies who might be willing to undertake the building of railroads was originated, and commonly denominated the "Five Million Loan Bill," contemplating the loan of the credit of the State, to that amount, in



such sums as would be paid upon the grading and final completion of certain miles of road. On a submission of this law to the people it was adopted by a large majority. The opposition at the time of the vote upon this measure was very bitter, and continued after bonds were being issued, and with the dissatisfaction arising from the small amount of work completed and the large amount of bonds issued, threatenings of repudiation advocated by leading men in the State caused a distrust in financial circles and a final collapse of the whole scheme, and the foreclosure of the mortgages taken by the State upon the railroad lands and franchises, and the abandonment of all railroad construction for the time being. The total amount of bonds issued under this provision of the constitution was \$2,275,000. By the foreclosure proceedings the State acquired about 250 miles of graded road, the franchises of the companies and the lands, amounting to five millions of acres, as indemnity for this issue of bonds. Notwithstanding the State had acquired all the rights, including the improvements of the railroad companies, the feeling against any settlement of the bonds was strong enough to secure an amendment to the constitution in 1860 prohibiting the passage of any law levying a tax or making other provision for the payment of the principal or interest of these bonds without having the same submitted to a vote of the people and adopted.

The two years following the crash of 1857 were replete with financial disaster and a shrinkage of inflated values in town-sites; but the country was filling up with farmers, and the rich soil of the State was giving abundant harvests.

The political contest of 1859 was bitter, and resulted in the Republican party carrying the State, both for State officers and the legislature.

The census of 1860 gave the State a population of 172,023; and during this year there was great hope of a largely increased immigration into the country; but the political situation in the Union, starting with the opening of the presidential campaign of that year, soon indicated a disturbing element throughout the country, and distrust and depression were manifest on all sides, which was not allayed by the result of the presidential election. The war period, commencing with the time of the president's proclamation in April, 1861, to the final close of the rebellion in 1865, did not permit of any material growth in the State. About twenty-five thousand of her able-bodied citizens volunteered and were enlisted in the Union army.

The Indian reservation set apart by the treaty of 1851, embracing a tract of land in the vicinity of Lake Traverse and Big Stone lake, one hundred miles long by twenty miles wide, embracing some of the finest lands in the State, was becoming a barrier to settlements in the upper Minnesota valley. Settlers had taken lands close up to the reservation, and there was considerable complaint that Indians were coming off the reservation and committing petty depredations, and the Indians had more or less complaints to make regarding the extortions practiced by the post traders. The encroachments of the whites were viewed with suspicion by the Indians, and sooner or later, from these causes alone, a conflict would probably have occurred. The War of the Rebellion, calling away so many of the able-bodied men of the State, left the frontier settlement almost defenseless, and doubtless caused the

younger portion of the tribes to become more offensive to the settler, and more exacting in their demands.

The lands embraced within the reservation under the treaty of 1851 were in the very heart of Minnesota, and, considering the forests and streams, were the choicest of farming lands. The settlers on the border were anxiously coveting this Garden of Eden. A sentiment was created throughout the State that the Indians should abandon the tribal relations and become civilized. To this end the head men of the Dakota nation were induced, in 1858, to go to Washington, under the charge of Hon. Joseph R. Brown, in whom they had great confidence, for the purpose of negotiating for the whole or a part of this reservation. A treaty was signed ceding the ten-mile strip on the north side of the river, upon the payment of \$166,000, and a further agreement of the government to set aside a civilization fund, by which every head of a family adopting a civilized life should secure in fee eighty acres of land, and the erection of farm buildings, and the supply of utensils; and to be paid a specified sum for the labor. From some cause the payment of \$166,000 was never made, and there was great dissatisfaction on account of this treaty among those of the tribes who were averse to accepting the condition of civilization; and from the fact that there was no money divided among them on account of this relinquishment, a bitter dissension arose between the older chiefs and the younger members, the latter claiming that they had been robbed either by the chiefs or by the government; and they proposed to have a settlement, peaceful or otherwise.

This internal strife was augmented from year to year by the withdrawal of families who were willing to accept the civilization fund, the number in three years succeeding the treaty amounting to one hundred and sixty persons. They were, however, still annuity Indians, and claimed the right to be heard in the councils. The annuity Indians, all told, numbered about six thousand two hundred, and the annual cash payment to each person amounted to about fifteen dollars. The Indians were treated as wards of the State. Two agencies were established, around which were gathered storekeepers to sell the Indians goods in anticipation of the annuity payments; and, usually, the annual payment was simply a settlement of the claims of the traders, who took the risk of furnishing the goods in advance. That there was injustice practiced upon the Indians is doubtless true; but probably not so great as the disaffected Indians imagined. There was enough, however, to make the time of the annual payment an anxious period, for fear of an outbreak. The failure of the government in its attempt to punish the Spirit lake murderers had a tendency to create a feeling among the leaders of the rebellious spirit that if they could only unite the whole body of Sioux in an uprising they could make a successful attack upon the settlers, and perhaps regain the lands formerly held by the Indians. The War of the Rebellion, starting in 1861, gave renewed energy to the discontent. The Indians were well aware of the reverses of the Union forces during the first year of the war. The calls for troops were taking the able-bodied men from the farms, and many of the half-breeds had volunteered for the army. All these coincidents had a disquieting effect, and, added to this, in 1862 the June payment was not made; and as there was no satisfactory answer for the de-

lay, the traders took advantage of the necessities of the Indians and insinuated that perhaps the government would go to pieces, and there would be no further payments. The missionaries endeavored to counteract these evil influences, and, with the aid of the civilized Indians, succeeded in averting deliberate outbreak. The delay in payment of annuities, however, tended to keep up the discontent, particularly among the younger braves, who were the hunters. Their vagabond life brought them into the settlements, and in contact with the whites; and their worthless, lazy habits made them offensive to the families, as beggars of meals or money, or anything to take their fancy.

These are, in brief, the circumstances which led up to the great massacre of 1862, which for a short time threatened the lives of all the settlers on the western boundary of the State. There was no concerted action for the massacre, and to some extent there is an uncertainty as to why the first murders were committed. Four young men or boys are believed to have commenced the massacre, in a spirit of bravado, making a threatening attack first upon a family, driving them from their homes, afterwards following them to a neighbor's house, where, after an altercation with the families, they killed three men and two women. These occurrences took place on the seventeenth of August, in the township of Acton, twelve miles west of Litchfield. Realizing that if they remained in the vicinity punishment would soon overtake their murderous acts, they lost no time in going back to camp, relating what they had done, and asking protection. A hasty consultation was had between two of the chiefs; they realized that the murderers must be given up, or the annuities would be stopped, and a war of extermination would be inaugurated. They chose to stand by the murderers; and immediately following there was a general uprising of the entire Sioux bands, and so swift were their movements, before any effective resistance could be brought against them, about eight hundred of the settlers, old men, women and children, were murdered within a few days. The prompt action of the State authorities, aided by the national government, resulted in the capture of about 2,000 of the belligerent Indians and the withdrawal of the remainder beyond the boundaries of the State, and into the wilds of Dakota. Of the captured Indians 303 were found guilty of murder and rape, and were condemned to death by a military court martial. Of this number 265 were reprieved by President Lincoln, and the remainder, thirty-eight of the most prominent engaged in the massacre, were hung in Mankato on the 26th of December, 1862. The next year the general government authorized an expedition against the Indians who had escaped to the Dakota plains, because of the constant raids of small squads of hostiles to the frontiers of the State for the purpose of horse stealing and marauding upon adventurous settlers who might risk going back to their abandoned farms. After two decisive encounters, the Indians retreated beyond the Missouri river, and in 1864 another expedition was sent forward and a final settlement of the Sioux outbreak was accomplished, by a confiscation and surrender of all the ponies and arms of most of the hostiles to the government.

The several tribes of Sioux Indians were alone engaged in this massacre; and were the representatives of the tribes that had made the cession of lands in 1851, under the first and second treaties of that year. Under these treaties

the government had set aside a trust fund of several millions of dollars, from which there was paid annually the sum of \$150,000. Settlers who had lost property urged their claims for indemnity, and Congress promptly established a commission to receive all claims, and investigate the facts. The commission was duly organized and established headquarters in the city of St. Paul, and carefully examined all the claims presented. The total number filed was 2,940, with damages amounting to \$2,458,795.16. The commission allowed 2,635 claims, and cut down the damages to \$1,370,374. By act of Congress these claims were paid, and the annuities and all further payments to the tribes were stopped. The State was also reimbursed for extraordinary expenses incurred during the period of insurrection.

On the third of October, 1863, a treaty was concluded at the old crossing of Red Lake river, about twelve miles east of the present city of Crookston, by Alexander Ramsey and Ashley C. Morrill, and the chiefs and head men of the Red Lake and of the Pembina bands of Chippewa Indians, for the cession of a large tract of country, being the same land embraced in one of the treaties of 1851, but not ratified at that time, of which the boundaries are as follows: Commencing at the intersection of the national boundary with the Lake of the Woods; thence in a southwest direction to the head of Thieving river; thence following that stream to its mouth; thence in a direct line to the head of Wild Rice river; thence following the boundary of the Pillager cession of 1856 to the mouth of said river; thence up the channel of the Red river to the mouth of the Cheyenne; thence up said river to Lake Chicott, near the eastern extremity of Devil's lake; thence north to the international boundary; thence east on said boundary to the place of beginning; embracing all the American valley of the Red river, except a small portion previously ceded, and estimated to embrace 11,000,000 acres. This treaty was signed by the chiefs and head men of these Chippewa bands and by the commission on the third day of October, 1863, advised and consented to by the Senate, with amendments, March 1, 1864. The Indians, on the 12th of April, 1864, ratified the amendments, and President Lincoln, by his proclamation of the 5th of May, 1864, ratified and confirmed the treaty.

The close of the Civil war in the spring of 1865, and the return of the soldiers, and the assurance of no further depredations from the Sioux Indians, started a new era of prosperity and rapid growth. The legislature, in the meantime, had granted charters on the foreclosed roadbeds and lands to new railroad companies, and the construction of roads was furnishing abundant labor to all who were coming to the State. The population at this time was 250,099, and in 1870 the population had increased to 439,706, nearly doubling in five years. The railroad companies had within the same period constructed nearly 1,000 miles of railroad, and continued their building with even greater vigor until the financial crisis of 1873 brought all public enterprises again to a stand, and produced stagnation in all the growing towns. The farmers had been active in developing the country, and were adding largely to the productions of the State when the grasshopper raids, for the time being, destroyed the growing crops, and caused great financial distress for two or three years.

The census of 1875 gave the State a population of 595,407, still showing a fair increase, but small in comparison with the five years following the close of the rebellion. By 1878 the State had fairly recovered from the financial crash of 1873, but speculation has at no time since 1878 been so reckless as in the two periods of the State ending in 1857 and 1873.

Along with the prosperity of the State, caused so largely by the rapid railroad building, the State pride began to assert itself with more force, and the prominent citizens continued to urge an adjustment of the dishonored railroad bonds. In 1877 a proposition setting aside the proceeds of 500,000 acres for internal improvement lands in settlement was by act of the legislature submitted to a vote at a special election called for the 12th of June, 1877, and voted down by the decisive vote of 59,176 against to 17,324 votes for the proposition. This vote was largely owing to the fact that the State at that time had almost an entire new population that had come into the State long after the bonds were issued and had no definite knowledge of the history of the original indebtedness.

In 1881 the legislature enacted a law providing for the adjustment of these bonds, and designating the judges of the supreme court as a commission to make the settlement. The constitutionality of this law was questioned, and a writ of injunction served, and the final determination of the supreme bench was that the law was unconstitutional, as was also the amendment of 1860, prohibiting any settlement without a vote of the people. This latter act had previously been determined unconstitutional by the supreme court of the United States. An extra session of the legislature was called in October of the same year, when the final adjustment was authorized by act of the legislature, on a basis of fifty per cent of the amount nominally due, and, after a careful examination of all the claims presented, the bond question was forever set at rest by the issue of adjustment bonds, to the amount of \$4,282,000, to parties entitled to receive them. For the payment of these bonds the proposition of setting aside the proceeds of the 500,000 acres of internal improvement lands was again submitted at the general election in 1881, and, by a vote of 82,435 votes in favor and 24,526 votes against, the action of the legislature was ratified and the stigma of repudiation removed, which had been fastened upon the State by the popular vote of 1877.

In 1880 the national census gave us a population of 780,773, and the state census of 1885 swelled these figures to 1,117,798, indicating the extraordinary growth of forty-three per cent; but an examination of the figures shows us that the growth was mainly confined to the cities, being nearly eighty per cent of increase, while in the farming community and small towns the percentage of increase was only twenty per cent.

During the ten years between 1880 and 1890 there was a period of great activity in railroad building, and 2,310 miles of road were put in operation. This alone gave great energy to the business of the State, and caused a large increase in the population of the cities, and gradually culminated in a most extravagant real estate boom, and an era of the wildest speculation. In the country the growth was normal over the entire State, although large numbers of farmers in the southern half of the State were attracted to the plains of

Dakota, where great activity was being developed by the pushing of railroads into different sections of the territory.

The settlement of the Dakotas and the consequent breaking up of the virgin land, after the year 1885, almost doubled the wheat yield of the north-western states, so that the farmers of Minnesota were soon confronted with the question whether wheat should continue to be their leading staple. In the southern part of the State the wheat return was not enough per acre to yield any profit to the farmer at the reduced prices; and gradually methods have changed, so that the leading agricultural industries are dairying, stock raising, and a general diversified farming. It seems safe to predict that in the near future Minnesota will yield her place as the greatest wheat-producing state, but will have earned a greater reputation as the best all-around farming state in the Union.

The national census of 1890 gave us a population of 1,301,826, an increase of 184,028 in five years, of which amount about 70,000 increase went to the cities and 114,000 to the country districts, showing eighteen per cent increase in the cities and fifteen per cent increase in the country. The state census of 1895 showed an increase of 272,793, or 21.95 per cent, in the preceding five years, giving a total population of 1,574,619.

Minnesota was the first state of the Union to respond to the call of the president for volunteers at the beginning of the war with Spain, in April, 1898. Three regiments, designated as the Twelfth, Thirteenth and Fourteenth Regiments of Minnesota Volunteers, were mobilized at St. Paul April 29, and were mustered into the United States service May 7 and 8. The Fifteenth Regiment was mustered into service July 18. In total this State furnished 5,313 officers and enlisted men for the volunteer army. At the close of the war the Twelfth and Fourteenth Regiments returned to Minnesota, and were mustered out of service in November. The Thirteenth and Fifteenth Regiments continue in service, the former being stationed at Manila, P. I., and the latter at Augusta, Ga.

Since the year 1893 the reaction from the great inflation of prices for the four or five years previous has had a depressing effect upon the growth of our larger cities; but the widespread depression in business has been felt less severely in the country. Financially the State is in good condition, and business in all departments of industry throughout the State and nation is resuming its normal prosperity.



## CHRONOLOGICAL.

1635. Jean Nicollet, an explorer from France, who had wintered in the neighborhood of Green Bay, brought to Montreal the first mention of the aborigines of Minnesota.
- 1658-59. Groseilliers and Radisson wintered among the Sioux of Mille Lacs region, Minnesota, being its first white explorers.
1661. Father Rene Menard left Keweenaw, on Lake Superior, to visit the Hurons, then in northern Wisconsin, and was lost near the sources of the Black and Chippewa rivers. His breviary and cassock were said to have been found among the Sioux.
1679. Daniel Greysolon Du Lhut (Duluth) ascended St. Louis river to Fond du Lac, and held a council with the Sioux. Du Lhut, in June, 1680, by way of the St. Croix river, reached the Mississippi, and met Hennepin.
1680. Louis Hennepin, after captivity in the village of the Mille Lacs Sioux, first saw the Falls of St. Anthony.
1688. Nicholas Perrot first planted the cross and arms of France on the soil of Minnesota, and first laid formal claim to the country for France. He built a fort on Lake Pepin, near Lake City.
1696. Le Sueur built a fort on Isle Pelee, in the Mississippi, below Prescott.
1700. Le Sueur established Fort L. Huillier, on the Blue Earth river (near the mouth of the Le Sueur), and first supplied the Sioux with firearms.
1727. The French established a third fort on Lake Pepin, with Sieur de Lapperriere as commander.
1728. Great flood in the Mississippi.
1763. By the treaty of Versailles, France ceded Minnesota, east of the Mississippi, to England, and west of it to Spain.
1766. Captain Jonathan Carver visited St. Anthony falls and Minnesota river. He pretended to have made a treaty with the Indians the following spring, in a cave, now called "Carver's Cave," within the present limits of St. Paul, at which he says they ceded to him an immense tract of land, long known as "Carver's Claim," but never recognized by government.
1796. Laws of the Ordinance of 1787 extended over the Northwest Territory, including the northeastern third of Minnesota, east of the Mississippi river.
- 1798-99. The Northwestern Fur Company established itself in Minnesota.
1800. May 7th, that part of Minnesota east of the Mississippi became a part of Indiana by the division of Ohio.
1803. December 20th, that part of Minnesota west of the Mississippi, for forty years in possession of Spain as a part of Louisiana, was ceded to the United States by Napoleon Bonaparte, who had just obtained it from Spain.
- 1803-04. William Morrison, the first known white man to discover the source of the Mississippi river, visits Elk lake and explores the streams entering into the lake forming the head of the river.

- 1805. Upper Louisiana was organized as Missouri Territory. Capt. Z. M. Pike visited Minnesota to establish government relations there, and obtained the Fort Snelling reservation from the Dakotas.
- 1812. The Dakotas, Ojibways and Winnebagos, under the lead of hostile traders, joined the British during the war. Red river colony established by Lord Selkirk.
- 1819. Minnesota, east of the Mississippi river, became a part of Crawford county, Michigan. Fort Snelling established and a post at Mendota occupied by troops, under command of Col. Leavenworth. Maj. L. Taliaferro appointed Indian agent, arriving April 19.
- 1820. Corner-stone of Fort Snelling laid September 10th. Gov. Cass visits Minnesota and makes a treaty of peace between the Sioux and Ojibways, at Fort Snelling. Col. Josiah Snelling appointed to the command of the latter post.
- 1823. The first steamboat arrived at Mendota in June, Maj. Taliaferro and Beltrami being passengers. Maj. Stephen H. Long explores Minnesota river and the northern frontier. Beltrami explores sources of the Mississippi.
- 1825. Great flood on the Red river; a part of the colony driven to Minnesota and settle near Fort Snelling.
- 1832. Schoolcraft explored sources of Mississippi river; first mission established at Leech lake, by Rev. W. T. Boutwell, late of Stillwater.
- 1834. The portion of Minnesota west of the Mississippi attached to Michigan. Gen. H. H. Sibley settles at Mendota.
- 1835. Catlin and Featherstonhaugh visit Minnesota.
- 1836. The Territory of Wisconsin organized, embracing all of Minnesota east of the Mississippi; the rest being attached to Iowa. Nicollet visits Minnesota.
- 1837. Gov. Dodge of Wisconsin made a treaty, at Fort Snelling, with the Ojibways, by which the latter ceded all their pine lands on the St. Croix and its tributaries; a treaty was also effected at Washington with a deputation of Dakotas for their lands east of the Mississippi. These treaties led the way to the first actual settlements in the State.
- 1838. The treaty ratified by Congress. Frank Steele makes a claim at St. Anthony falls. Pierre Parrant makes a claim and builds a shanty on the present site of St. Paul.
- 1839. St. Croix county established.
- 1840. The chapel of "St. Paul" built and consecrated, giving the name to the capital of the State.
- 1843. Stillwater settled.
- 1846. August 6th, the Wisconsin enabling act passed.
- 1847. The Wisconsin constitutional convention meets. The town of St. Paul surveyed, platted and recorded in St. Croix county register of deeds' office. First improvement of the water power at the Falls of St. Anthony.



1848. May 29th, Wisconsin admitted, leaving Minnesota (with its present boundaries) without a government. August 26th, the "Stillwater convention" held, to take measures for a separate territorial organization, and asking that the new Territory be named Minnesota. October 30th, H. H. Sibley elected delegate to Congress.
1849. January 15th, H. H. Sibley admitted to a seat. March 3d, the bill organizing Minnesota passed. March 19th, its territorial officers appointed. June 1st, Gov. Ramsey declared, by proclamation, the Territory organized. September 3d, the first territorial legislature assembled.
1850. Great flood this year; highest water ever known. Minnesota river first navigated by steamboats. Census shows 6,077 inhabitants.
1851. Permanent location of capital, university and penitentiary; another flood. July 23d, treaty of Traverse des Sioux completed, opening all the territory west of the Mississippi to settlers.
1852. July 26th, the treaty ratified by the United States Senate.
1853. Pierce's administration. W. A. Gorman appointed governor. The capitol building completed.
1854. Celebration of the opening of the Rock Island railroad, the first road to the Mississippi river, by a mammoth excursion, reaching St. Paul June 8th. Large immigration this season and the three succeeding ones, and the real estate mania commences.
1857. Enabling act passes Congress, February 26th. Gov. Sam Medary (appointed by Buchanan) arrives on April 22d. Legislature passes a bill to remove the capital to St. Peter, but it fails to accomplish the object. Ink-pa-du-ta massacre, April. Land grant act passes Congress. April 27th, extra session of the legislature to apportion land grant. June 1st, constitutional convention assembles. Real estate speculation reaches its height, and is checked by the financial panic, August 27th. Great revulsions and hard times. Census shows 150,037 population. October 13th, constitution adopted and State officers elected.
1858. State loan of \$250,000 negotiated. Five million loan bill passed; is voted on April 15th, and passes. Great stringency in money market. State admitted May 11th. State officers sworn in May 24th.
1859. Hard times continue to intensify. "Wright County War." "Glencoe" and "Owatonna" money issued. Work on the land grant roads ceases. Collapse of the five million scheme. First export of grain this fall. Hard political struggle; the Republicans triumph.
1860. Another warm political canvass. Federal census, 172,123.
1861. April 13th, president's proclamation for troops received; the first regiment recruits at once; June 22d, it embarks at Fort Snelling for the seat of war.

1862. Call for 600,000 men. August 17th, massacre at Acton; August 18th, outbreak at lower Sioux agency; 19th, New Ulm attacked; 20th, Fort Ridgley attacked; 25th, second attack on New Ulm; 30th, Fort Abercrombie besieged; September 1st, the bloody affair at Birch Coolie. September 19th, first railroad in Minnesota in operation, between St. Paul and Minneapolis. September 22d, battle of Wood Lake; 26th, captives surrendered at Camp Release; military commission tries 321 Indians for murder, rape, etc.; 303 condemned to die; December 26th, 38 hung at Mankato.
1863. General Sibley's expedition to the Missouri river; July 3d, Little Crow killed; July 24th, battle of Big Mound; July 26th, battle of Dead Buffalo Lake; July 28th, battle of Stony Lake.
1864. Large levies for troops. Expedition to Missouri river, under Sully. Inflation of money market. Occasional Indian raids.
1865. Peace returns. Minnesota regiments return and are disbanded. In all 25,052 troops furnished by the State. Census shows 250,000 inhabitants.
- 1866-72. Rapid railroad building everywhere; immigration heavy; "good times" prevail, and real estate inflated.
1873. January 7th, 8th and 9th, polar wave sweeps over the State; seventy persons perish. September, the Jay Cooke failure creates another panic. Grasshopper raid begins and continues five seasons.
1876. September 7th, attack on bank at Northfield by a gang of armed outlaws from Missouri; three of the latter killed and three captured.
1877. Biennial session amendment adopted.
1878. May 2d, three flouring mills at Minneapolis explode; eighteen lives lost.
1880. November 15th, portion of the hospital for the insane at St. Peter destroyed by fire; eighteen inmates burned to death, seven died subsequently of injuries and fright, and six missing; total loss, \$150,000.
1881. March 1st, the state capitol destroyed by fire.
1884. January 25th, state prison partially burned.
1886. April 14th, a cyclone strikes the cities of St. Cloud and Sauk Rapids, demolishing scores of buildings and killing about seventy people.
1887. Important legislation regarding the liquor traffic, common carriers and elections.
1889. The legislature enacts the Australian system of voting in cities of 10,000 and over. The first electric street railway started in the State, at Stillwater.
1890. United States census shows a population of 1,301,826. July 13th, an excursion steamboat returning from Lake City encampment was foundered on Lake Pepin, and 100 people were drowned. July 13th, a cyclone swept across Lake Gervais, in Ramsey county, demolishing several buildings and killing six people.

- 1891. June 15th, a destructive cyclone started in Jackson county, near the town of Jackson, traversing Martin, Faribault, Freeborn, Mower and Fillmore counties, on a line nearly parallel with, but from five to fifteen miles north of, the Southern Minnesota division of the Milwaukee & St. Paul railroad, doing a large amount of damage to farms and farm buildings, and causing death to about fifty people along the track of the storm.
- 1892. June 7th, national convention (Rep.) held at Minneapolis. The Australian system of voting used at the November general election.
- 1893. The legislature authorizes the appointment of a capitol commission to select a site for a new capitol, and providing a tax of two-tenths of a mill for ten years to pay for the site and the erection of a building. A great financial crisis causes the failure of several banks and many mercantile and manufacturing establishments in the larger cities of the State.
- 1894. September 1st, forest fires start in the neighborhood of Hinckley, in Pine county, carrying death and destruction over nearly four hundred square miles of territory, destroying the towns of Hinckley and Sandstone, causing the death of four hundred and seventeen people, and rendering homeless and destitute twenty-two hundred men, women and children, and entailing a property loss of about one million dollars.
- 1895. A census of the State was taken during the month of June, and the total population of the State was found to be 1,574,619.
- 1896. The Red Lake Indian reservation was diminished to about a quarter part of its former area, and on May 15th a large tract of agricultural and timber lands formerly belonging to that reservation was opened for settlement.
- 1897. July 2d, the monument at Gettysburg to the First Minnesota Regiment was dedicated.
- 1898. July 27th, the corner stone of the new capitol was laid. Minnesota supplied four regiments for service in the Spanish war, being the first state. May 7th, to respond to the president's call. October 5th, the Pillager Indians attacked United States troops near Sugar Point, Leech lake.

## DESCRIPTIVE.

### NAME.

Minnesota derives its name from the river which was named "Minisota" by the Dakotas, pronounced "Min-nee-sotah," applied to the stream, in its natural state in the summer season, after the waters were cleared from the roiling caused by the spring floods. *Mini*, water; *sotah*, sky-colored. Apparently, to secure the correct pronunciation in English letters, the convention called at Stillwater, in 1848, for the purpose of procuring a territorial organization, instructed their delegates to see that the name of the Territory should be written Min-ne-so-ta.

### GEOGRAPHY.

Geographically, Minnesota occupies the exact center of the continent of North America, midway between the Atlantic and Pacific oceans, and also midway between Hudson's Bay and the Gulf of Mexico. This State is bounded on the south by Iowa, on the west by South and North Dakota, on the north by Manitoba and Ontario, and on the east by Wisconsin. It extends from latitude 43 degrees 50 minutes to 49 degrees, and from 89 degrees 29 minutes to 97 degrees 5 minutes west longitude. From its southern boundary to the northern is about 400 miles, and from its most eastern to the extreme western point about 354 miles. In article 2 of the State constitution the boundaries are fully defined, including a history of the projecting point beyond the forty-ninth parallel, shown upon the map.

### AREA.

Minnesota is, in area, the tenth state of the Union. It contains 84,287 square miles, or about 53,943,379 acres, of which 3,608,012 acres are water. In altitude it appears to be one of the highest portions of the continent, as the headwaters of the three great river systems are found in its limits, those of streams flowing northward to Hudson's bay, eastward to the Atlantic ocean, and southward to the Gulf of Mexico.

Three-quarters of this surface consists of rolling prairie, interspersed with frequent groves, oak openings and belts of hardwood timber, watered by numberless lakes and streams, and covered with a warm, dark soil of great fertility. The rest, embracing the elevated district, immediately west of Lake Superior, consists mainly of the rich mineral ranges on its shores, and of the pine forests which clothe the headwaters of the Mississippi, affording very extensive supplies of lumber. There is but a very small percentage of broken, rocky or worthless land in the State. Nearly all is arable.

### RIVERS.

Numerous rivers and watercourses give it excellent drainage. But few states are so well watered as Minnesota. Its navigable rivers are the Mississippi, Minnesota, the St. Croix, the St. Louis, the Red River of the North,

and the Red Lake river, all of which, near their sources, have extensive water powers; while a number of smaller streams, such as Rum river and Snake river, both valuable for lumbering; the Cannon and Zumbro rivers, the Vermilion, Crow, Blue Earth, Des Moines, Cottonwood, Chippewa, Le Sueur, Root, Elk and Sauk rivers, etc., also furnish fine water powers. These, with their tributaries and a host of lesser streams, penetrate every portion of the State. Some of the water powers furnished by these streams are among the finest in America, and many of them have been utilized for manufacturing purposes.

#### LAKES.

The lakes of Minnesota are more numerous and varied in form than in any other state in the Union. Bordering on the northeast corner of the State for two hundred miles, the waters of the great Lake Superior wash its shores. Within the State there are about eight thousand lakes, the largest of which is Red lake, in the extreme central northern part of the State, surrounded by dense pine forests, with its overflow through Red Lake river, by a devious course, into the Red River of the North. On the same northern slope, in St. Louis county, is the beautiful Vermilion lake, with its tributaries, at the edge of the great iron range, and flowing into Rainy lake, on the northern boundary, and then through Rainy Lake river into Lake of the Woods, and thence into Lake Winnipeg, and finally into Hudson's bay. On the southern divide of the State we have Itasca lake, as the source of the Mississippi, with Cass lake, Lake Winnibigoshish, Leech lake, and other innumerable lakes, all adding volume to the waters of the Mississippi, eventually flowing into the Gulf of Mexico. Then we have Mille Lacs, the source of Rum river, and the picturesque Lake Minnetonka. These are the largest lakes in the State. Of these, however, only Minnetonka, besides White Bear and Chisago lakes, have so far been utilized as summer resorts. The incomparable park region, traversed by the Great Northern and Northern Pacific railroads, is the paradise of summer idlers, of hunters and fishermen; but it is not in this portion alone that all the beautiful lakes are to be found. The northeastern and the southwestern sections each have numerous lakes to attract the summer visitor.

There is an undoubted modification of the climate of the State, caused by these numerous bodies of water, giving a most delightful summer temperature.

Fine varieties of fish are abundant in all these lakes; and the State expends annually several thousand dollars, through a game and fish commission, to improve the varieties, and to prevent their wanton destruction.

#### ELEVATION.

The geological surveys give Duluth as the lowest point in the State, 602 feet above sea level. And the waters of the northeastern part of the State south of the Mesabi range flow into Lake Superior, and are carried to the Atlantic ocean. The Mississippi river, starting at Elk lake, near Lake Itasca, about 1,600 feet elevation, runs in a southerly direction, leaving the State at 620 feet above sea level.

The Red River of the North, rising in the north, near Itasca lake, at a height of 1,600 feet above the ocean, after a circuitous route south and west to Breckenridge, in Wilkin county, and then north to Winnipeg, leaves the State at an elevation of 767 feet. The average elevation of the State is given at about 1,275 feet. The highest elevation is in the Mesabi range, 2,200 feet.

#### CLIMATE.

The elevation of Minnesota above the sea, its fine drainage, and the dryness of the atmosphere, gives it a climate of unusual salubrity and pleasantness. It has an annual mean temperature of 44 degrees 6 minutes, while its mean summer temperature is 70 degrees 6 minutes, the same as that of Middle Illinois and Ohio, southern Pennsylvania, etc. The excessive heats of summer often felt in other states are here tempered by the cooling breezes. Its high latitude gives it correspondingly longer days in summer than states further south, and during the growing season there are two and one-half hours more sunshine than in the latitude of Cincinnati. This, taken in connection with the abundant rainfall of early summer, accounts for the rapid and vigorous growth of crops in Minnesota, and their early maturity. The cool breezes and cool nights in summer prevent the debilitating effects of heat on the system often felt in low latitudes. The winter climate is one of the attractive features of the State. Its uniformity, freedom from thaws and excessive spells of cold, severe weather or heavy snow storms and dryness, together with the bright sunshine and electrical condition of the air, all tend to enhance the personal comfort of the resident, and make outdoor life and labor a pleasure.

These features tend to make this climate the healthiest in the Union. It gives life and briskness to those performing manual labor, enabling them to do more work than in a damper or duller climate. Even live stock enjoy this feature, and are easily wintered in good condition.



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## **STATE PARKS.**

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*Nicollet's Middle Lake.*  
**ITASCA STATE PARK.**

## STATE PARKS.

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### ITASCA STATE PARK.

A mound-building nation of men, in ancient times and at an unknown date, ascended the Mississippi river to its source, locating one of their villages at the outlet of Itasca lake, where they made clay vessels, chipped implements and stone axes, burying their dead in mounds of earth.

This archæologic discovery was made by Mr. J. V. Brower, in 1894, and the stone objects are preserved, in part, with the State Historical Society, in the capitol building at St. Paul.

For some as yet unascertained reason, these ancient men retired from the locality, and when, in 1659, Radisson, a French explorer, reached and crossed the Mississippi, above the Falls of St. Anthony of Padua, he found the Sioux Indians in possession of the upper waters of the Mississippi.

It is related in history that when the Ojibway Indians came into the possession of firearms they gradually drove out the Sioux and assumed possession of the country to and beyond the headwater branches of the Mississippi. The vicissitudes of time and the fortunes of war made one-half of the source of the river a federal possession and the other half a French possession as a part of Louisiana.

By purchase, at a fraction more than two cents per acre, Louisiana came into possession of the United States, in 1803, and the title of the Ojibway people at Itasca lake was subsequently extinguished by formal treaty.

In 1875 the official survey, made under direction of Gen. J. H. Baker, brought the land about Itasca lake under the operation of the public land laws, and a portion of them were entered, odd sections to a given limit inured to the grant to the Northern Pacific railroad, swamp land selections were made, and the school sections were set apart for school purposes.

Such were the conditions when, on the 20th of April, 1891, an act of the legislature was approved setting apart thirty-five sections (19,702 acres) as a public State park, to be forever dedicated to public use.

This dedication by legislative enactment is in the nature of a reservation of that part of the area of the State which immediately surrounds the ultimate basin of the Mississippi. The object of the reservation is to maintain intact, forever, a limited area of the domain of this commonwealth, seven miles long and five in width, in a state of nature. A dense forest of pine, oak, maple, basswood, aspen, balsam fir, cedar and spruce covers the heights of land which separate the headwaters of the Mississippi from those of the Red River of the North, and the certainty of the ultimate destruction of the entire pine forest of the State, at no distant day, for commercial purposes,

makes this park reservation, notwithstanding its limited area, particularly valuable as maintaining a forest of pine, for all future time, in a natural condition, as a public resort for the whole people of the State. It entirely surrounds Itasca lake, and is distant from the north boundary of Minnesota 125 miles, from the south boundary 252 miles, from the west boundary 75 miles, from Lake Superior 150 miles, and from the State capital 140 miles by the ordinary traveled route. Its altitude above the sea level is from 1,457 feet at the surface of the water in Itasca lake, to 1,750 feet at the summit of the heights of land near the south end of the park. The distance from the State capital by the channel of the Mississippi to the north end of the park is 560 miles. The territory set apart is a picturesque locality, containing numerous lakes and streams, and is of historical interest throughout the civilized world, attention having been directed toward it during the Spanish, French, English and American occupancy of the Western hemisphere. It has been more widely discussed throughout the world than any other historical locality of the State, on account of the interest centered in the ultimate source of the Mississippi river, which originates from secular aerial precipitation forming a greater ultimate reservoir at the heights of land within the park, 2,553 miles from the Gulf of Mexico by the channel of the river.

On the third day of August, 1892, the United States granted to this State all the unappropriated public lands within the park, with the following proviso:

*“Provided, That the land hereby granted shall revert to the United States, together with all improvements thereon, if at any time it shall cease to be exclusively used for a public State park, or if the State shall not pass a law or laws to protect the timber thereon.”*

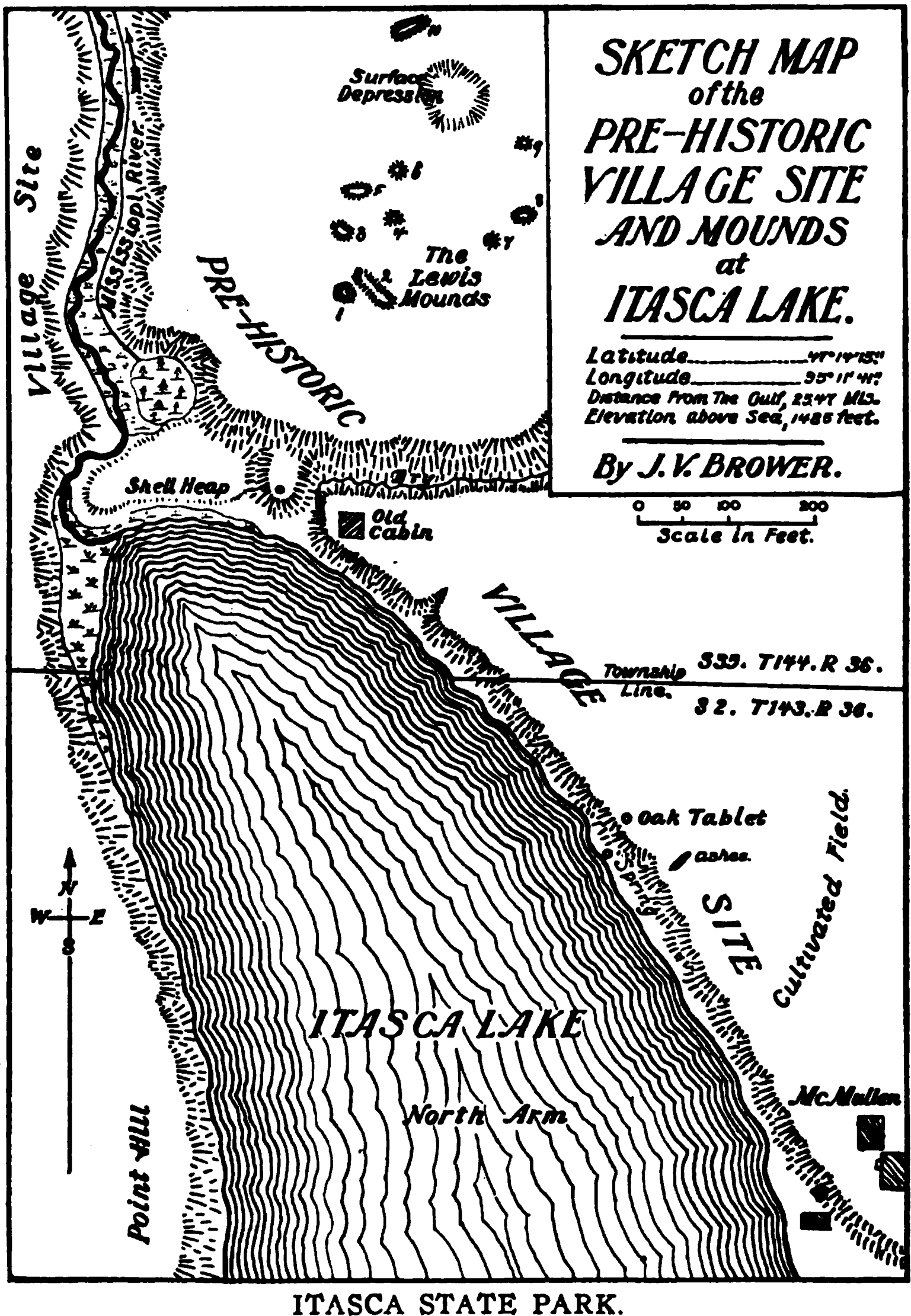
At the session of the legislature for 1893 the State accepted the grant, but has not made provision for the extinguishment of the title to that portion of the park held by individual owners, so that the separate parcels under State control and held as private property are as follows:

	Acres.
Under State control and ownership.....	10,879
Held by individual owners.....	8,823
	<hr/>
	19,702

This divided ownership of the park area leaves the whole region open to despoilation and destruction by lumbering operations within the limits of the park and consequent destructive forest fires after the timber is cut. The State has a State house near the shore of Itasca lake, and a resident commissioner is in charge of the park.

As one of the results of the park law, which prohibits hunting within park limits, game animals and birds have rapidly increased in number at this limited but safe retreat for animals and fowls.

No appropriation has as yet been made for the final extinguishment of the title of private ownership, and as the lands cannot be converted from private to public use without compensation, the interests of the State are sub-











View at Morrison Hill.  
ITASCA STATE PARK

ject to irretrievable injury and great damage. His excellency the governor has recommended an enlarged park area, and there is some probability that one native virgin forest of the State may be forever preserved in a state of nature.

The name—Itasca—is derived from the sentence, *veritas caput*, its significance meaning the true head of the river. The formulation was by Henry R. Schoolcraft and Rev. W. T. Boutwell, in 1832, when they journeyed, under the guidance of Yellow-head, an Ojibway Indian, to Bemedji and Itasca lakes.

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## THE INTER-STATE PARK.

### THE DALLES OF THE ST. CROIX.

The Inter-State Park, embracing what has been commonly known as "The Dalles of the St. Croix River," is the second of state parks. The beautiful tracts of land on either side of the St. Croix river at Taylors Falls, on the Minnesota side, and St. Croix Falls, on the Wisconsin side, were acquired by the respective states in 1895. In the beginning of that year Mr. G. H. Hazzard of St. Paul called public attention to the desirability of securing these lands for a public preserve. The proposition to establish such a park met with so general approval that the result was the enactment of chapter 169, General Laws of Minnesota for 1895, and of chapter 315, General Laws of Wisconsin for 1895. A commission was appointed by Gov. Clough, consisting of Messrs. Benj. Clayton of Taylors Falls, John Zelch of Cottage Grove and G. H. Hazzard of St. Paul, to secure title to the land. Mr. Hazzard was afterwards appointed park commissioner.

The plant life in and about the Dalles is said to be the most varied of any one place known. The moss-covered rocks and logs are likened unto beautiful mats, so varied are their colors. All the different vines of the northern climes are found here. Among her trees are the pine (white, Norway and jack), cedar (red and white), spruce, fir, birch, willow, butternut, linden, poplar, the maple family, ash, walnut, mountain ash, elm, oak, ironwood, cherry, hickory, and the junipers, the larch and Canadian yew. Among her thousand plants is found the moccasin flower ("Our State's Own"), the golden rod, blue harebells, roses, bluebells, jacks-in-the-pulpit, columbine, honeysuckle, blue gentian, anemones, asters and lilies. Among her very exceptionally large family of ferns, the most choice and rare are found, including the walking and bulb fern; and among her mosses and lichens is found the prickly pear cactus. The "Glacier Gardens" are among her most noted features—the footprints in the rocks, the many pot-holes or wells, made by the whirling, surging water keeping the boulders or cobblestones in motion. Large numbers of these have been taken out, some among a yellow drift, as from Red River valley, and some a dark red drift, as from Lake Superior. Many of the stones are worn very round and smooth. The

names of many of the places are: Old St. Croix Fireplace (the coloring of this is remarkable), the Devil's Chair, the Kitchen, Bake-oven, Sitting Room, Pulpit, the Cross, Old Man of the Dalles or Sentinel, the Cave, the Gopher, the Hammer-head or Two-faced Man, the Pulpit, Desk Rock, Echo Rock, Eagle Nest Point. For geology, see Chamberlin-Strong, 1880, "Geology of Wisconsin," vol. III., chap. 6, pp. 365-428; Winchell-Upham, 1888, Minn. Survey, final rept., vol. II., pp. 399-425; Warren Upham lecture, 1896; "Lectures, Laws, Papers, Pictures, Pointers, Inter-State Park, Dalles of the St. Croix."

The American Park and Outdoor Art Association held their national convention in Minneapolis last summer. Many of them visited the Dalles, and after a careful inspection by Warren H. Manning, secretary, Boston, adopted the following resolutions, indorsing the move to acquire 1,100 acres in Wisconsin and 500 in Minnesota on lines surveyed and recommended by Frank H. Nutter, so as to control the unit of scenery, embracing the landscape from the upper to the lower Dalles:

*Resolved*, That we place upon the records of this American Park and Outdoor Art Association an expression of our appreciation of the work that has already been accomplished toward securing the Dalles of the St. Croix as a forest reserve for the benefit of the citizens of Minnesota and Wisconsin, where native plants and animals that are fast being exterminated may be perpetuated and where they and the remarkably varied and interesting geological conditions may be readily accessible to students, and we urge that these two states take early action to acquire the additional land that is necessary to preserve the reservation and the views in it from being marred by the destruction of any part of the forest growth and rock formations or by the introduction of any inharmonious objects.

We further direct our secretary to send to the executive officers of the States of Minnesota and Wisconsin a copy of this resolution.

The land embracing the springs on the St. Croix Falls side, near the grist mill, with the shore line of the river on both sides, from the bridge up to the old dam, should also be secured.

The following letter was received by the commissioner from John H. Renshaw, Geologist, United States Geological Survey, Department of Interior, dated at Washington, D. C., Oct. 3, 1898:

"Under separate cover, I mail you a photograph of the St. Croix Falls sheet. The photograph, being all black, you will not be able to form a correct idea of the work as it will appear in the final engraved proof. When engraved, the houses, roads, etc., will be printed in black, the contours in brown, and the water in blue. It will be one of the most beautiful and interesting sheets we have surveyed, and will be valuable for the use of students, with its varied contour and rich geological and pictorial features. The States of Minnesota and Wisconsin are to be congratulated that you took up the matter of making a reservation of the Dalles of the St. Croix.

*Taylor's Falls, Minn.*

THE INTER-STATE PARK

TAYLOR'S FALLS.

*St. Croix Falls, Wis.*









*Devil's Chair.*

*Well, or Pot Hole.*

*Looking up the Dalles.*

*Looking down the Dalles.*

*Old Man of the Dalles.*

**THE INTER-STATE PARK.**

**TAYLORS FALLS.**

"Having visited and inspected the park before you commenced your extensive improvements, I have to congratulate you upon the good effect you have been able to produce with so little money at your disposal, with which to clear up and make accessible the picturesque parts of the Dalles."

This survey was secured by Senator Davis, Dean Hall of the University of Minnesota, and Professor Van Hise of the University of Wisconsin, joining with the Park Commission in the request. The map includes a territory of 12x17 miles. The St. Croix river at the Dalles is near 700 feet above sea level. The bluffs on the Minnesota side are 1,120 feet above sea level, while on the Wisconsin side they rise to 1,400 feet.

The elevation of points in neighboring territory is as follows: At Duluth—lake, 600 feet; bluffs, 1,000 to 1,400 feet. At St. Paul—river, 700 feet; bluffs, 900 to 1,000. At Minneapolis—water above falls, nearly 800 feet and knolls at Lake Harriet, 900 feet. The low land south of the State Fair Grounds is 900 feet.

This park move should have a good effect on our state, and no doubt has stimulated sentiment in the line of having the general government preserve the Leech Lake region, and should set the friends in the different parts of the state to work to secure the shore line and prominent points on many of our lakes and streams for park purposes.

The editor of the *Garden and Forest*, published in New York, in speaking of the move to secure the Dalles of the St. Croix as an interstate park, names them in the following class:

"It is not only such marvels as Niagara, the Palisades, the Dalles of the St. Croix, the Yosemite valley, and the great gorge of the Colorado which ought to appeal to us as a special charge for which our civilization is responsible."

The editor of the *Grocer's Criterion*, Chicago, who has a collection of over three thousand photographs of American beauty spots, pens a column article for his paper, of which the following is a sample:

"Fancy a massive mountain split from summit to base by some mighty convulsion of nature, and through this great gorge a deep, black river rushing, and you have a slight conception of this interesting place. In its way it is as remarkable as Niagara, and its picturesque features are more attractive and beautiful."





*The Rapids.*

**THE INTER-STATE PARK.**

**TAYLORS FALLS.**

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## **RESOURCES.**

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## RESOURCES.

### MINES AND MINING.

Minnesota has now arisen to a prominent place at the top of the column of mining states. Contrary to other states, the valuable ore-bearing lands in this State are not owned exclusively by private parties. The State owns most valuable mining lands, which are leased. The terms of such leases require an advance payment into the state treasury and another payment on the execution of the contract. The rapid development of the mining interests of the State was apparently unchecked during the recent financial depression, and to-day is attracting the attention of the country at large.

To July 31, 1898, the State had issued 2,520 mineral prospecting leases, twenty-six of which were in force. There had also been made 346 mining contracts, of which eighty-five were in force. Compared with the past years but few new leases or contracts for mining are being made, the iron mines at present in operation on state and private lands being apparently fully capable of supplying the demand for the grades of ore found on the iron ranges in Minnesota.

Many changes, of course, have taken place affecting the ownership of the mining properties and in the actual prices at which the ores have been sold, but the ore shipped from the State has increased its total tonnage every year since the opening of the first mine at Tower. This is expressed in the following table:

#### ORE PRODUCTION OF MINNESOTA, BY YEARS.

	Tons.
In 1884, Vermillion range.....	62,124
In 1885, Vermillion range.....	225,484
In 1886, Vermillion range.....	307,948
In 1887, Vermillion range.....	394,910
In 1888, Vermillion range.....	511,953
In 1889, Vermillion range.....	844,638
In 1890, Vermillion range.....	880,290
In 1891, Vermillion range.....	893,038
In 1892, Vermillion range.....	1,171,895
In 1893, Vermillion and Mesabi ranges.....	1,434,241
In 1894, Vermillion and Mesabi ranges.....	2,734,352
In 1895, Vermillion and Mesabi ranges.....	3,625,814
In 1896, Vermillion and Mesabi ranges.....	3,970,169
In 1897, Vermillion and Mesabi ranges.....	5,559,354
In 1898, Vermillion and Mesabi ranges.....	5,878,908
Total .....	28,492,256

The superb march of the Mesabi range the first five years of its production is as follows:

PRODUCTION OF THE MESABI RANGE.

	Tons.
In 1892.....	4,245
In 1893.....	613,620
In 1894.....	1,785,830
In 1895.....	2,781,587
In 1896.....	2,882,079
In 1897.....	4,280,873
In 1898.....	4,613,766

In detail the Mesabi shipments have been as follows:

MESABI SHIPMENTS.

	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Adams .....	59,141	234,562	175,802	390,860
Ætna (Lowmore).....	.....	17,723	.....	.....
Auburn .....	376,970	131,478	175,263	235,630
Blwabik .....	247,069	242,565	427,464	383,180
Canton .....	359,020	16,261	.....	.....
Cincinnati .....	17,187	57,324	32,912	.....
Cloquet (Vega) .....	47,700	96,280	12,215	.....
Commodore .....	.....	22,063	60,798	80,414
Fayal .....	136,601	248,645	642,939	575,933
Franklin .....	286,423	231,086	30,128	200,400
Genoa .....	.....	17,136	309,514	279,677
Hale .....	31,004	70,006	13,728	.....
Lake Superior.....	58,123	67,659	259,912	135,404
Lone Jack.....	380,338	.....	.....	.....
Mahoning .....	117,884	167,245	519,892	520,751
Mountain Iron (and Rathbun).....	305,888	142,021	773,538	650,955
Mesabi Mountain.....	111,030	.....	.....	.....
Norman .....	93,392	17,523	101,077	110,141
North Cincinnati.....	3,046	.....	.....	.....
Ohio .....	28,943	69,925	47,350	101,607
Oliver (Mesabi Mountain and Lone Jack) .....	.....	808,291	601,072	349,100
Rathbun .....	65,386	.....	.....	.....
Sellers .....	47,433	153,037	.....	112,765
Vega .....	47,700	.....	.....	.....
Williams (N. Cincinnati).....	.....	11,249	.....	.....
Day .....	.....	.....	.....	18,651
Duluth .....	.....	.....	.....	112,155
Elba .....	.....	.....	.....	564
Penobscot .....	.....	.....	11,933	29,652
Pillsbury .....	.....	.....	.....	99,691
Sparta .....	.....	.....	66,722	292,878
Roberts .....	.....	.....	18,614	.....
Total tons.....	2,781,587	2,882,079	4,280,873	4,613,766

From the Vermilion range have been sent out the following amounts for 1895, 1896, 1897 and 1898:

	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Minnesota Mine.....	432,760	448,707	592,193	426,040
Chandler .....	605,024	471,545	438,365	715,919
Pioneer .....	40,054	149,073	207,103	123,183
Zenith .....	.....	18,765	40,817	.....
Total tons .....	1,077,838	1,088,090	1,278,481	1,265,142

Inasmuch as several of the mines on the Mesabi range are owned by the State, and are operated on leases executed under a general law, it is evident that the State has a monied interest in this development. The royalties paid from such mines into the treasury of the State, in 1897 and 1898, at the legal rate of twenty-five cents per ton, amount to \$51,446.89.

The following is a statement of the quantity of iron ore mined and removed from state lands, with amount of royalty accruing to the state (chapter 22, 1889), as reported to State Auditor within the period ending July 31, 1898:

## N.W.¼ Sec. 16, T. 58, R. 17.

	Tons.	Pounds.	Royalty.
Biwabik Mountain Iron Co., mined during			
April, May, and June, 1893.....	6,739	290	\$1,684.78
July, August, and September, 1893....	6,456	1,210	1,614.14
November, 1893.....	667	1,670	166.95
October, 1894.....	2,008	1,180	*402.13
November, 1894.....	153	1,780	38.45
Totals .....	16,025	1,650	\$3,906.45

\*Amount of payment, \$100, on contract for 1894, made June 11, 1894, deducted.

## N.E.¼ Sec. 8, T. 58, R. 17.

	Tons.	Pounds.	Royalty.
Mesabi Mountain Iron Co., mined during			
July and August, 1893.....	18,538	780	\$4,634.58
September, 1893 .....	34,583	1,570	8,645.93
October, 1893.....	52,633	530	13,158.30
November, 1893.....	19,540	822	4,885.09
Totals .....	125,295	1,462	\$31,323.90

## N.E.¼ Sec. 8, T. 58, R. 17.

	Tons.	Pounds.	Royalty.
Oliver Mining Co., successor, mined during			
Quarter, ending June 30, 1894.....	127,869	390	\$31,967.29
September 30, 1894.....	283,393	1,230	70,848.25
December 31, 1894.....	92,429	1,690	23,107.58
June 30, 1895.....	109,813	1,330	27,453.40
September 30, 1895.....	1,224	840	306.08
June 30, 1896.....	61,488	1,480	15,372.15
July, 1896 .....	13,884	1,840	3,471.19
August, 1896.....	16,250	1,100	4,062.61
September, 1896.....	26,114	440	6,528.55
October, 1896.....	8,595	1,800	2,148.95
April, 1897.....	20,730	600	7,432.56
May, 1897.....	24,307	920	6,076.84
June, 1897.....	33,451	1,360	8,362.90
July, 1897.....	49,481	1,860	12,370.44
September, 1897.....	3,658	940	914.85
October, 1897.....	312	20	78.00
Totals .....	882,006	2,160	\$220,501.64

## AGRICULTURE.

As an agricultural state Minnesota, with its favorable climate, rich soil, and abundant water supply, cannot be surpassed by any state in the West for successful diversified farming. The statistics of 1896 indicate that there is in the State a cultivated area of 6,833,858 acres, and in addition thereto natural meadows which yield an abundance of wild hay. The wheat crop of 1896 amounted to 39,479,158 bushels from 3,065,332 acres, being an average of 12.8 bushels to an acre.

The following table indicates the agricultural resources of the State for 1896:

Wheat, bushels.....	39,479,158
Oats, bushels.....	42,635,405
Corn, bushels.....	29,863,441
Barley, bushels.....	12,119,800
Potatoes, bushels.....	8,001,800
Flax seed, bushels.....	4,276,758
Rye, bushels.....	1,716,816

Figures given in above table are as reported by assessors. Owing to the failure of a few counties to make any report, and reports from some counties being only partial reports, it is undoubtedly safe to add ten per cent to figures given in above table.

The following table shows the number of animals in the State reported for taxation in 1898:

Horses, one year old and under.....	30,166	
Horses, two years old.....	35,769	
Horses, three years old and over.....	485,275	
		551,210
Cows .....	578,259	
Working oxen.....	1,545	
All other cattle.....	398,028	
		977,832
Sheep .....		291,359
Hogs .....		403,921

Within the past years the butter and cheese industry of the State has had a wonderful growth. In October, 1898, there were 664 creameries and 90 cheese factories. Minnesota butter to-day commands the highest price in the butter market. Its value is known and recognized not only throughout this entire country, but is in great demand in the British markets. At the Trans-Mississippi Exposition at Omaha last year Minnesota butter captured four of the five prizes offered.

State lands suitable for agricultural purposes are for sale on terms and conditions as follows: Are first appraised. No sale can be made for less than the appraised valuation, and in no event for less than five dollars per acre; may be higher. Four weeks' notice of sale must be given by publication; lands are then sold at the county seats, at public auction to the highest bidder. No bid can be received for less than five dollars per acre. Fifteen per cent of the purchase price and interest on the unpaid balance of the principal from date of sale to June 1st following must be paid at time of sale.

The balance can run for forty years on interest at five per cent per annum, payable annually in advance, June 1st of each year. The principal can be paid at any time—all at once, or in partial payments, at the pleasure of the purchaser. The State issues certificates of purchase which are assignable and may be recorded.

Swamp lands on even-numbered sections may be selected for state institutions fund and disposed of in the same manner as other state lands.

Odd-numbered sections are held in trust for railroad companies having grants from the State, and may be purchased through them.

Pine lands are not sold by the acre, unless the timber has been removed. Stumpage is estimated and appraised, and then offered for sale to the highest bidder at public sale at this office, notice of sale having been given for at least sixty days. No bid can be received for a less price per thousand than the appraisal. Duplicate permits are issued by the State. Twenty-five per cent of the purchase money must be paid at the time of sale, and bonds are required from the purchaser. This sale is made subject to a scale to be made by the surveyor of logs and lumber of the proper district after the cutting is done. Final payments for stumpage then fall due. Stumpage for ties, cedar and tamarack poles are subject to the same conditions.

### RAILROADS.

On the 30th of June, 1898, there were 6,062.69 miles of railroad in operation. The general government has granted to railroads within this State 17,621,952 acres of land, and the State has granted 3,548,719.93 acres of swamp and other lands, making a total of 21,170,671.93 acres of land within the State given to railroads. Of the congressional lands there have been patented to the railroads by the State 8,139,448.77 acres (exclusive of Northern Pacific lands), and of swamp and other lands patented by the State, 2,095,342.90 acres, making a total of 10,234,598.05 acres actually patented by the State to railroads.

Amount of taxes received from the railroads in Minnesota for the fiscal year ending July 31, 1898, was \$1,154,737.77.

The capital stock and bonds of all the railroads in the State June 30, 1898, amounted to \$1,157,061,160; the proportion of same for Minnesota on a road mileage basis was \$264,326,776. The total gross earnings of all the roads for the year ending December 31, 1898, were \$43,903,818.22, on which the tax amounted to \$1,261,271.77.

### MONETARY.

The banks and banking institutions represent the commercial interests of the State. On December 1, 1898, the total invested capital in the 157 state and 69 national banks amounted to \$19,296,800.

The total receipts into the state treasury from all sources were \$5,429,240.32 for the fiscal year ending July 31, 1898, and the disbursements were \$5,298,942.05.



## STATE DEBT.

The total funded debt on August 1, 1896, was as follows:

Minnesota funding bonds (1892), three and one-half per cent.....	\$1,659,000.00
Minnesota revenue and building bonds (1889), four per cent.....	300,000.00
Total .....	<u>\$1,959,000.00</u>

The legislature of 1895 (chapter 362, General Laws 1895) appropriated \$250,000 from the revenue fund towards paying the revenue and building bonds. This sum, with the amount in the redemption fund, was sufficient to pay the \$300,000 outstanding. The bonds were accordingly paid and destroyed. This leaves the state debt, on July 31, 1898:

Minnesota funding bonds.....	\$1,419,000.00
Deduct cash in funding tax fund.....	58,647.22
Actual state debt.....	<u>\$1,475,647.22</u>

On January 1, 1897, these bonds became subject to call, by lot, at the rate of \$150,000 each year, of which \$150,000 was called and paid on January 1, 1897, and \$90,000 on January 1, 1898.

Of the outstanding funding bonds the permanent school fund holds \$162,000, the permanent university fund \$256,000, and \$1,001,000 are held by private parties; a total of \$1,419,000.

## TIMBER.

While sometimes regarded as a prairie state, Minnesota is well supplied with timber, and a large proportion of it is covered with heavy forests. The "big woods," as they are termed, is a body of hard wood timber, containing about 5,000 square miles, while all that portion of the State between the Mississippi and St. Croix rivers is well wooded, the upper portion of it being extensive pineries. The strictly prairie portion of the State is about twenty-five counties in the southwestern and western parts. For instance, Nobles county, with 460,000 acres of land, had but forty acres of timber. The hard wood forests of the State are of great value for manufacturing purposes, and much capital is used in that way. The pine forests, however, are one of the chief sources of wealth to the State. For two years, ending July 31, 1898, there has been paid into the treasury from stumpage the magnificent sum of \$214,066.56. For the purpose of encouraging forest culture in the prairie portions of the State, as early as 1873 a bounty of \$2 an acre was authorized by the legislature for each acre planted and successively cultivated for three years, and also the same amount for the planting and cultivation of trees for each one-half mile in extent along any highway, and said bounties were to be paid for ten years thereafter, if kept in growing condition. This law made no provision for the number of trees to an acre, and in 1883 the law was changed, fixing the number of trees and increasing the bounty. The law was again amended in 1885, in 1889, and also in 1895, so that at the present time the law is that the full term for which the State agrees to pay bounty is for six years, and there is appropriated annually the amount of \$20,000. For the

years 1897 and 1898 there was paid out the sums of \$19,856.17 and \$18,984.02, respectively, for tree culture, at the rate of \$2.25 and \$2.10 per acre, showing 8,824 24-25 acres for 1897 and 9,049.01 acres for 1898 in cultivation and entitled to bounties. Under the operation of the law, however, it appears that about 67,000 acres of forest trees have been planted and kept in a good and healthy growing condition in the prairie regions of the state.

### MANUFACTURES.

While the leading industry of the State is agricultural, the manufacture of flour and lumber, being almost entirely the production of the State, are worthy of particular note for their great extent, that of flour alone being nearly equal to the entire output of all other portions of the United States. The daily capacity of the merchant flouring mills in Minneapolis alone is equal to 75,000 barrels. The total output for the year ending December 31, 1898, amounted to the magnificent showing of nearly twenty-five millions of barrels, of which amount the city of Minneapolis is credited with 14,232,595 barrels. The lumber statistics for 1898 cannot be given with any degree of accuracy, as the surveyor general of the Second District only has reported. The statistics for this district are as follows: The total number of logs cut was 5,444,736 and the number of feet scaled, 501,161,600. The lumber cut was: Lumber, 671,938,740; shingles, 146,542,750; lath, 121,440,800. Manufacturers of agricultural machinery, wagons, barrels, firkins and furniture, largely supplied by material from our hardwood forests, are scattered in different sections of the State.

The experiments made in the manufacture of flax fiber and its products are highly promising, and the culture of flax and hemp in this State is destined to become one of the sources of wealth to the agricultural communities and cities as well. This can also be said of the sugar beet and grass twine industry.

### EDUCATION.

By the organic act of Minnesota, two sections of land in each township were set aside by the general government for the support of popular education in the State; and the state constitution provides that the proceeds of this land shall remain a perpetual school fund for the State, only the income of which shall be used to pay for the schooling of its children. This fund for the school year ending July 31, 1898, was \$11,822,145.58. In accordance with a law passed by the legislature in 1887, a tax of one mill is annually levied on the property of the State for the support of common schools. The total receipts from interest on the permanent fund and the one mill tax for the fiscal year ending July 31, 1898, amounted to \$1,085,210.56, and the number of scholars entitled to the apportionment was 309,586, giving the sum of \$3.30 for each scholar.

### STATE INSTITUTIONS.

The people of Minnesota may be congratulated upon the number and character of the state institutions, which in money value represent an ex-

penditure of over seven millions of dollars for building and improvements alone. The expenditures for betterments for the two years ending July 31, 1898, amounted to \$888,265.83. The entire expenditure for the support of the institutions since their establishment amounts to \$17,982,399.99, of which \$2,785,325.75 were for the fiscal years 1897 and 1898. Interesting details relating to the several charitable, educational and reformatory institutions will be found under distinctive heads in another portion of the manual.

### THE FUTURE GROWTH.

The future of Minnesota must be one of steady growth. With the productions of our farms, and timber and minerals, aggregating one hundred and seventy millions of dollars annually, taken from the soil, with a cultivated area of less than seven millions of acres, and a reserve of uncultivated land of forty-five millions of acres awaiting the hands of the husbandman, we can say to struggling laborers in the overcrowded cities that Minnesota offers a productive soil, a healthful climate and happy homes to hundreds of thousands of families without overcrowding her population or overtaxing the productiveness of her soil.

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## **STATE INSTITUTIONS.**

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PRESENT STATE CAPITOL.  
ST. PAUL

## STATE INSTITUTIONS.

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### THE STATE CAPITOL.

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By the organic act of Minnesota Territory, \$20,000 were appropriated for a capitol building. At the time the Territory was organized, however, (June 1, 1849), the permanent seat of government had not been determined on, and the money was therefore not available. The "Central House" in St. Paul, a log tavern, weather-boarded, situated at the corner of Bench and Minnesota streets, was rented for the public offices and legislative assembly. It was for some months known as "The Capitol." On the lower floor was the secretary of state's office and the house of representatives' chamber. On the second floor was the council chamber and the territorial library. Neither of these legislative halls was over sixteen or eighteen feet square. The rest of the building was used as an inn. The Union colors floating from a flag-staff on the bank in front of the building was the only mark of its rank. During his entire term of office Governor Ramsey kept the executive office in his private residence, and the supreme court met in rented chambers here and there.

Sept. 3, 1849, the first session of the legislature assembled at the above temporary capitol. Governor Ramsey delivered his message to the two houses, in joint convention assembled, in the hotel dining-room. The whole fitting of the assembly rooms was of the plainest description.

Considerable discussion ensued during the session on the subject as to whether the Territory had a right to expend the \$20,000 appropriated in the organic act for a capitol building. The question having been submitted to Hon. W. M. Meredith, secretary of the treasury, he replied that the "department can not doubt that the public buildings in question can only be erected at the *permanent* seat of government, located as described. Of course, the reply to your inquiry must be, that nothing can be expended from this appropriation until after the location shall be duly made."

So the permanent location was not definitely settled this session, however, but at the close of the legislature it was a drawn battle, St. Paul remained the temporary seat of government, and the governor was authorized to rent buildings to carry on the public business meantime.



Ex-Governor Marshall, in his address before the old settlers of Hennepin county, Feb. 22, 1871, says, regarding the contest for the seat of government:

"The organic act made St. Paul the *temporary* capital, but provided that the legislature might determine the *permanent* capital. A bill was introduced by the St. Paul delegation to fix the permanent capital there. I opposed it, \*endeavoring to have St. Anthony made the seat of government. We succeeded in defeating the bill which sought to make St. Paul the permanent capital, but we could not get through the bill fixing it at St. Anthony. So the question remained open in regard to a permanent capital until the next session, in 1851, when a compromise was effected, by which the capital was to be at St. Paul, the state university at St. Anthony, and the penitentiary at Stillwater."

The second session assembled Jan. 2, 1851, in a brick building, since burned, which occupied the site of the Third street front of the Metropolitan Hotel. At this session, the seat of government was fixed at St. Paul as above noted. D. F. Brawley, Jonathan McKusick, Louis Robert and E. A. C. Hatch were elected building commissioners. Charles Bazille, a pioneer resident and large property owner of St. Paul, donated to the government the block of ground since known as "Capitol square," and plans, drawn by N. C. Prentiss, were adopted. The contract was let to Joseph Daniels for \$33,000, but the building finally cost over \$40,000. It was commenced at once, but not completed until the summer of 1853. The third and fourth sessions of the legislature were compelled, therefore, to meet in rented buildings. That of 1852 assembled in "Goodrich block" on Third street below Jackson, and that of 1853, in a two-story brick row, on Third street, near corner of Minnesota street.

On July 21, 1853, the governor (W. A. Gorman) first occupied the executive chamber of the new capitol. The original building was in the form of a T, and so many were the alterations and repairs, that but little of it, except the walls, remained when it was burned in 1881. For some years it amply accommodated all the State business, and its interior furnishing and equipments were as plain as the exterior. Up to 1866, when gas was put in, the legislative halls were lighted during night sessions with candles, and up to 1871 the building was heated with wood stoves, and all the water used in it was supplied by carts. That year the steam-heating apparatus and water supply were ordered by the legislature, and the building "began to have some of the comforts of civilized life," as a witty member expressed it in one of his speeches; but it had meantime grown too limited for the rapidly extending business of a state which had increased in population eight-fold since the building was erected. After the increased representation commencing in 1872, more room was imperative. Next session, the wing fronting on Exchange street was ordered, costing \$8,000, while the changes in the assembly rooms, roof, cupola, etc., cost \$6,000 more. This gave relief for several years; but at every session of the legislature the members of the house suffered from the crowded condition of their hall, bad air, etc., so much, that a

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\*Governor Marshall then represented St. Anthony, at which place he lived.

larger hall was absolutely demanded. The session of 1878, therefore, ordered the erection of a new wing fronting on Wabasha street, capable of accommodating the House of Representatives properly, and giving more space to other departments. That wing was completed in December, 1878, at a cost of \$14,000, and for over two years was used. The representatives' hall was 96x48 feet in the clear. The building, with these additions, was not of very symmetrical shape, but was commodious and comfortable, having an extreme length of 204 feet and a width of 150, and contained about fifty apartments. Its total cost, from first to last, was \$108,000.

At 9 o'clock in the evening of March 1, 1881, while both houses of the legislature were in session, and all the halls and apartments crowded with visitors, the dome of the building was found to be on fire. The flames spread with too great rapidity to be checked, and all that could be done was to save the contents of the building. The most valuable records and papers of various offices, and of the legislature, with some of the furniture, were carried out, but the greater part of the contents of the building, including the valuable law library, the supply of State laws, documents and reports, and all the stationery in the secretary of state's store-rooms, etc., were a total loss. The Historical Society's library was mostly saved. The entire loss to the State was fully \$200,000.

Fortunately the city of St. Paul had just completed a fine and spacious market house, which was still unoccupied, and its use was at once tendered to the State by the city authorities, and, while the flames were still ascending, the furniture and effects saved from the old capitol were removed thither. At 9 o'clock next morning the State departments and both houses of the legislature were again at work in their new quarters. But two days of the session yet remained. Gov. Pillsbury immediately secured estimates for rebuilding the burned edifice, using the old walls, and an act appropriating \$75,000 for that purpose was passed. Work was commenced at once. It was then found that the old walls were too unsafe to use, and at the extra session in September, 1881, also held in the market house, the further sum of \$100,000 was appropriated for the completion of the building. Its total cost was about \$275,000.

By the assembling of the legislature of 1883, the new building was completed sufficiently to use. It is in the form of a Greek cross, three stories in height, with a high basement. The latter is built of cut stone, and the superstructure of red brick with Dresbach stone trimmings. The roof is slate. The boilers for supplying the steam heat are in a building detached from the main edifice. The form of the building naturally furnishes good light to the offices, but no modern methods of ventilation have been used. Halls lead to every portion of the building. In the center of the main hall, on the first floor, a glass cabinet has been erected, in which are displayed the battle flags of the State, including the flags captured by Minnesota troops in the civil war. The dome of the building is 200 feet above the ground, giving a noble view to the visitor who ascends it. The exterior of the edifice is neat and tasty, considering its comparative small cost.

## THE NEW CAPITOL.

The legislature of 1893 passed an act to provide for the appointment of seven suitable persons, one from each congressional district in the State, to act and be known as the "Board of State Capitol Commissioners," whose duty should be to secure the erection of a new state capitol, according to the provisions of the law. The governor appointed the following, who were confirmed by the Senate, duly qualified, and have since been acting as the said board, viz:

H. W. Lamberton of Winona, from the First congressional district.  
James McHench of Fairmont, from the Second congressional district.  
George A. Du Toit of Chaska, from the Third congressional district.  
Channing Seabury of St. Paul, from the Fourth congressional district.  
John De Laittre of Minneapolis, from the Fifth congressional district.  
Charles H. Graves of Duluth, from the Sixth congressional district.  
E. E. Corliss of Fergus Falls, from the Seventh congressional district.

Mr. McHench died April 27, 1895, and Daniel Shell of Worthington was appointed September 3, 1895, in his stead. The latter served until January 16, 1896, when he resigned, and Ed Weaver of Mankato was appointed.

By the terms of this act the governor is made a non-voting member of the board, and a total appropriation of \$2,000,000 was made, to be provided by a tax levy of two-tenths of a mill upon the assessed valuation of the State each year, not exceeding ten years, commencing in 1895.

The board met and organized May 13, 1893, and have since been diligently engaged in the prosecution of their duties. They have purchased a commanding site for the new building, payable out of the appropriation available during 1895, 1896, 1897 and 1898, at a total cost, including a lot for boiler house, in an adjoining block, of \$228,825. It is situated at the head of Wabasha street, in St. Paul, about four blocks from the site of the present capitol. The new site is bounded by University avenue on the north, Park avenue on the west, Wabasha street and Central avenue on the south, and Cedar street on the east, and contains about 335,750 square feet, or 7 8-10 acres. It is on a commanding elevation, is easy of approach, and fronts upon one of the principal thoroughfares, being upon the direct line of travel between St. Paul and Minneapolis.

October 30, 1895, Cass Gilbert of St. Paul was appointed architect of the new capitol, and a design for the same, submitted by him, was adopted, of which a reproduction is shown herein. The board proceeded with the construction of the new building as rapidly as the funds available would allow, and the stonework of the basement story and the foundation walls and piers and area walls were built during the year 1896 by Geo. J. Grant, and the steel girders for the basement floors were put in place the same year by the Universal Construction Company. The legislature of 1897 passed an act authorizing the Board of State Capitol Commissioners to issue certificates of in-



*In Course of Construction, as the Same Appeared January 1, 1897.*  
**NEW STATE CAPITOL.**  
**ST. PAUL.**



debtedness, at not to exceed four per cent interest per annum, payable out of the funds appropriated by the act of 1893, in equal installments, during the years 1900, 1901, 1902, 1903 and 1904. During the years 1897 and 1898 \$350,000 of such certificates were issued and sold at a premium reducing the net rate of interest to about three and one-third per cent, and the board was thus enabled to proceed with the work and let further contracts.

During the year of 1897 the concreting of the sub-basement floor and the drainage and the system for the same was completed by Messrs. Lauer Bros. & Miller. August 31, 1897, the contract for the general construction, which includes erection of the main walls, the roof, the interior cross walls and vaults, the steel floor beams, and the dome pieces (but not the dome itself) was awarded to the Butler-Ryan Company of St. Paul, the facings of the basement exterior walls to be of St. Cloud granite, the remaining facings of the exterior walls of Georgia marble, the interior walls, the vaults and the backing of exterior walls of best hard-burned Minnesota brick, and the dome pieces of Kettle River (Minnesota) sandstone.

The work of construction has gone forward rapidly during the building season of 1898, and the contractors have fully demonstrated their ability to complete their contract within the time agreed upon (July 1, 1900). The brick walls and vaults are all laid in domestic cement, the quality of which is constantly tested, and the exterior facings are laid in the best known quality of imported non-staining cement. The basement walls (in granite, from the quarries of Wm. C. Baxter, near St. Cloud,) are completed, and the first story (in marble) has also been erected, with exception of the four entrances. The cross walls, vaults and dome piers have likewise been carried up to the second story floor line.

July 27, 1898, the corner stone of the new capitol was laid, with imposing ceremonies and in the presence of many thousands of our citizens, by Hon. Alexander Ramsey, the first territorial governor of Minnesota. It was an unusually fitting and pleasant circumstance that the man who has watched the growth of our State for fifty years, from a paltry handful of frontier settlers to its present proud rank in the sisterhood of states, should still be with us, in the full possession of all his faculties, and able to round up his long history of service to our people by the performance of this ceremony. In loving testimony of his services to Minnesota, a beautiful silver trowel was presented to him by his fellow citizens on that occasion, and this was used by him in spreading the mortar under the corner stone.

Senator Cushman K. Davis delivered a powerful oration. Hon. C. H. Graves of Duluth made an address in behalf of the Board of State Capitol Commissioners. The prayer was made by Right Rev. Archbishop John Ireland.

After Gov. D. M. Clough had announced the corner stone properly set, the benediction was pronounced by Bishop M. H. Gilbert.

A BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF BUILDING.

The general plan of building is an oblong, with a wing in the center of the north side.

The dimensions are as follows:

	Feet.
Length over all, not including entrance steps.....	433
Average width of main portion.....	120
Width, through central portion, not including steps.....	228
Height to top of ball on dome from base of steps on south front elevation .....	220
Average height of outside walls from grade of terrace.....	69
Average depth of outside walls from grade of terrace to bottom of concrete .....	14
<hr/>	
Total cubical contents... ..	5,060,955

The basement, which is at the level of the grade, and has convenient entrances on each facade, in addition to the carriage entrance under steps on south facade, will contain the rooms of the State Historical Society, occupying the entire east wing. In this floor will also be located the offices of the Board of Health, the Dairy Commissioner, etc. The elevators, two on either side of the main entrance, start from this floor and run to the roof of the building.

The first floor has entrances in the center of each facade, opening into the large vestibules and corridors leading to the rotunda, which is centered on the main axes of the building. This story is occupied by the administrative offices, and the most important of these, so far as practicable, have been placed on the south side, and so grouped as to best accommodate the business of the State officers.

On the second floor are placed the Senate, a domed room fifty-five feet square, in the center of the west wing, and the supreme court room, with domed and vaulted ceiling, somewhat smaller than the Senate, and cruciform in plan, in the center of the east wing.

The House of Representatives will occupy a semicircular room in the north wing, the ceiling of this room being domed and penetrated by arches opening into the galleries at the third floor level. These three rooms are lighted from above by great skylights, designed to conform to the domed ceiling, this being the most approved method of lighting rooms of this character.

The retiring rooms, postoffice, principal committee rooms, judges' rooms, clerk of the supreme court, consultation room, the working part of the law library, and librarian's room are also located on this floor. The east end of the building used for the supreme court, library and judges' rooms.

The third floor contains additional committee rooms, meeting room for the State boards, and main part of law library, which has direct connection with library, and with judges' rooms on the second floor. The galleries for



the Senate and House of Representatives are also in this story, and are supplied with special stairways.

Each floor is amply provided with general and special toilet rooms and lavatories, janitors' closets, etc.

The building is designed in the renaissance style of architecture, as the perspective view shows, in a manner that expresses the dignity of its purpose, and the exterior is a true expression of the internal arrangements of the plan, the basement and first story having a simple rustication, form a base for the great order, of Corinthian proportions, comprising the second and third or legislative stories. The terrace walls, balustrades and general features of the approaches are designed to harmonize with the building, and will aid in the general composition, and, in fact, one regarded as essential to form a suitable setting for the great structure.

At the foot of the main entrance there are four pedestals, to be surmounted by couchant lions, of heroic scale. On the west side of the main south entrance is a group symbolizing labor, and on the opposite side of this entrance, toward the supreme court, a group symbolizing law.

On the pedestals above the main cornice line, over this entrance, are placed the quadriga in the center, and on either side appropriate groups of heroic scale. Over entrance to supreme court wing are seated figures of Moses and Justinian, symbolic of ancient and modern law; and over Senate end are figures symbolizing probity and wisdom.

The design of the interior will be in harmony with the style of architecture on the exterior, and it is believed that a fine effect will be obtained in the rotunda and grand stairways, which rise on either side with gentle ascent, and are inclosed in marble colonnades of monumental proportions, supporting marble entablatures, from which spring the metal and glass vaulted skylights that will light that portion of the building to the basement floor. The walls of the corridors and rotunda will be faced with stone and marble, if the funds at the disposal of the Board of Capitol Commissioners will permit; otherwise they will be plastered and finished in a simple and inexpensive manner. The same may be said of the rotunda and corridor floors, which will be finished with stone flagging and marble if possible; otherwise of hardwood, using encaustic tile at the entrances. It is the intention to use local stones in such floors and the corridor wall facings in conjunction with marble wherever they can be arranged in harmony with the design, provided the funds are available. Several of the G. A. R. organizations have requested the privilege of having bronze tablets, recording historical events in which they took part, erected in the building, and space will be arranged for such tablets as may be suitable, provided they are in conformity to the general design and in harmony with their surroundings as approved by the Board of State Capitol Commissioners.

The Senate, the House of Representatives and supreme court, together with their lobbies, have been designed with special care and are of ample size.

In the question of special interior decorations, the architect, Mr. Gilbert, desires that the example of the Boston public library and the congressional library at Washington be followed, by employing artists of the first rank to



do the mural painting in the great pendentives of the dome, and in other wall surfaces of the more important rooms.

Sufficient vault space is provided for each office, and the vaults will be equipped with metal shelving and special fittings and safety devices as may be needed for the business of the several departments.

Numerous ducts and chases in the walls and large flues and hot air chambers are provided for the heating and exhaust ventilation system, which is intended to be as complete as possible. The building will be fitted with thoroughly modern sanitary apparatus and have a complete mechanical equipment of the most modern character. Speaking tubes and local telephones will connect the principal departments, local dynamos providing electric light and power, rapid running elevators, and the most approved form of apparatus in each department will be provided.

## THE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

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Article 5 of the State constitution provides that the executive department shall consist of a governor, lieutenant governor, secretary of state, auditor, treasurer, and attorney general, who shall be chosen by the electors of the State.

### OFFICERS FOR 1899.

Governor—JOHN LIND, Brown county.

Lieutenant Governor—LYNDON A. SMITH, Chippewa county.

Secretary of State—ALBERT BERG, Chisago county.

Auditor—ROBERT C. DUNN, Mille Lacs county.

Treasurer—AUGUST T. KERNER, Meeker county.

Attorney General—WALLACE B. DOUGLAS, Clay county.

The constitution of the State provides that these officers shall be elected for two years, except the state auditor, whose term of office is for four years.

The duties of the governor are so well-known that it is not necessary to recapitulate them in this work. His office assistants are a private secretary, executive clerk, executive stenographer and executive messenger. Connected with the executive office is the appointment of notaries public.

The lieutenant governor is *ex officio* president of the Senate, and has no other duties to perform, except in a protracted absence of the governor from the State he may be called to act, and in case of vacancy in the office he becomes governor during said vacancy.

The secretary of state is the recording officer of the State, and the official custodian of official papers. The duties of this officer are of the most voluminous character. All the private and public corporations of the State are recorded, and the official bonds of all county officers are filed in this office. He is the custodian of all the volumes of laws and journals and all the legislative records of whatever nature. The whole machinery of state elections, the preparation of registers and poll lists and blanks for returns of elections, the reception and opening of state election returns, and the final canvassing of votes, is carried forward in his office. The preparation of the volumes of law for publication is no inconsiderable part of his duty. The additional burdens upon the secretary are the purchase and disposition of all printing paper and stationery to the state printer and state officers, and the superintending of all printing, besides having the care and disposition of all printed executive documents of the State. For the general purposes of the office, the clerical force is an assistant secretary, who in addition to his duties as assistant is also commissioner of statistics; a chief clerk, one record clerk and an assistant clerk.

The state auditor has the charge really of two departments of the government, the auditing department and the land department. The auditing department is to keep a record of all public accounts, audit all claims presented, and issue warrants in payment. These accounts are not only those of the State departments, but include the pay rolls of State institutions. He has charge of the tax law and prescribes the tax blanks, prepares the abstracts of taxes for the state board of equalization, makes all the drafts for state taxes, and keeps an account of the same, and a multitudinous amount of other duties, and is required to make a detailed and exhaustive report of the affairs of his office to the legislature, and for the performance of these duties he has a deputy and six clerks.

In the land department, of which the auditor is chief, he has the assistance of four clerks specially detailed. The duties of this department are the care and sale of school, university, agricultural, college and swamp lands, and the sale of grass, cranberries and maple sugar; and the leasing of mineral lands; and the making out and record of all deeds and conveyances for the disposition of lands, besides keeping a classified account of all money transactions connected with these lands.

The treasurer is the receiving and disbursing officer of the State, and has the assistance of a deputy treasurer and three clerks to aid in the duties of the office. His duties are defined by law to keep an accurate account of the receipts and disbursements of the treasury, specifying the names of persons from whom received, to whom paid, on what account the same is received and paid out, and the time of such receipt and payment. And for all payments into the State treasury by county treasurers he issues two receipts, one to the treasurer and the other to the county auditor. There are many other duties relating to the finances of the State devolving upon this officer.

The attorney general is the legal adviser of all the departments of state, and counsel for the State or departments in all suits at law; prosecutes all official bonds of delinquent officers; prepares all forms of contracts; receives reports of criminal actions in all the counties of the State from the county attorneys, and makes a biennial report to the legislature. The additional force in the office is an assistant attorney general, a clerk and stenographer.

## THE MILITARY DEPARTMENT.

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*Commander-in-Chief,*

His Excellency, JOHN LIND, Governor.

*Executive Officer of Department,*

Brig. Gen. GEORGE C. LAMBERT, Adjutant General.

The active military forces of the State are officially known as the National Guard of the State of Minnesota. In time of peace, the National Guard is composed of three regiments of infantry and one battalion of artillery formed into one brigade under the command of a brigadier general, and one medical corps under the direction of the surgeon general. The commander-in-chief is authorized to increase this force in time of war, and under this power a fourth regiment of infantry has been organized. The volunteers furnished by Minnesota during the war with Spain were chiefly recruited from the ranks of the National Guard.

The adjutant general is the executive officer of the department and the custodian of all records relating to the National Guard or to the Civil war. Under the commander-in-chief, he has general supervision and control of the military forces of the State and of all military property.

It is also the duty of the adjutant general to act as claim agent, without pay or compensation, for all persons having claims against the government of the United States for pensions, bounty or back pay, arising out of the Civil war. The applications of widows, children and dependent ones, and the applications for increase naturally following old age, have largely taken the place of original applications for pensions. The demand for evidence in old as well as in new cases and the requests for information and copies of the records or of discharges, together with the growing number of applications for pensions by soldiers of the Spanish war, occupies all the clerical force of the office.

The military storekeeper is the armorer and ordnance officer of the State, and keeps in order the arms and other public property necessarily connected with the ordnance department

## THE JUDICIARY DEPARTMENT.

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### THE SUPREME COURT.

The constitution provides that the judicial power shall be vested in a supreme court, district courts, courts of probate, justices of the peace, and such other courts inferior to the supreme court as the legislature may from time to time establish. This latter prerogative the legislature has exercised in the establishment of municipal courts in the larger cities of the State.

The supreme court consists of one chief justice and four associate justices, elected by the people, and holding office for six years, and until successors are elected and qualified. Two terms of court are held in each year, commencing on the first Tuesdays of April and October, at the capitol, in St. Paul. This court has original jurisdiction in such remedial cases as may be prescribed by law, and appellate jurisdiction in all cases, both in law and equity.

The clerk of the supreme court is an elective officer, the term of office being four years. He may appoint a deputy.

The reporter of the supreme court is an officer appointed by the supreme court to prepare the adjudicated cases for publication in official volumes, entitled "Minnesota Reports," of which seventy volumes have been published. The reports are now accumulating at the rate of four volumes annually. The present law regarding their publication limits them to a special size, and was passed in territorial times, when one volume was large enough for the opinions of two years. A modification of the law would be of advantage to the State and to attorneys.

Originally the reporter owned the exclusive copyright, and the reports were printed and bound at his expense, the State buying of him 200 copies of each volume at six dollars a volume. In 1881 an act was passed providing that the reporter should have no pecuniary interest in the reports, but that they should be published by contract under his supervision, the publisher to agree to sell the volumes at two dollars a volume and the State to agree to buy 200 copies at that price. By this act the copyright of the volumes already published was to vest in the secretary of state for the benefit of the people of the State, but the publisher was permitted to continue the publication and sale of such volumes so long as he complied with the requirements of the act as to character and price of volumes. The publisher at that time was the West Publishing Company. In 1897 an act was passed authorizing the secretary of state to enter into a contract with F. P. Dufresne for the publication of the reports at the price of one dollar fifty cents a volume. Such a contract was entered into, and the State now buys 425 copies of each vol-



MINNESOTA SUPREME COURT.



ume at the price last named. Under the contract thus authorized he has published volumes 68, 69 and 70.

The secretary of state is charged with the distribution of the volumes, one copy to each of the several departments of state, to each judge of the supreme court, and of the several district and probate courts, and to the clerk of each district court, while the University of Minnesota receives 100 copies for the law department, and the state library receives a sufficient number for exchanges with other states and for the use of the library. The remaining copies stay in the custody of the secretary of state for future distribution by law.

### THE LOWER COURTS.

The district courts are created by the legislature, the State being divided into eighteen judicial districts, with one or more judges in a district, as the exigencies of business may require, and the judges are elected for six years. The district courts have original jurisdiction in all civil cases, both in law and equity, where the amount exceeds \$100, or the punishment shall exceed three months' imprisonment or a fine of more than \$100. Also, in criminal cases where presentments are made by grand juries.

The municipal courts generally have the power of disposing of all criminal cases for infraction of city laws, and for hearing and committing for trial on arrests for violation of state laws. Chap. 146, G. L. 1891, "An act relating to villages of over 3,000 inhabitants, and providing for municipal courts therein." By the provisions of this act a municipal court has jurisdiction in civil actions where amount does not exceed \$500; also, in all cases where a justice court has jurisdiction, and over certain criminal actions. Its jurisdiction is co-extensive with the limits of the county where located.

The probate courts are created by authority of the constitution, one for each county, and the judges to be elected by the people, for two years. The courts are now governed by a code adopted by the legislature in 1889. The probate court has jurisdiction over the estates of deceased persons and persons under guardianship, and the examination and commitment of insane persons to the asylums. The salaries to probate judges are fixed by special law, or in lieu thereof a salary of \$100 for the first 1,000 inhabitants and \$50 for each additional 1,000 inhabitants, limiting the compensation, where by reason of population the sum would be larger, to \$4,000 per annum.



THE STATE SCHOOL SYSTEMS.

The following scheme shows the elements of the school systems of the State:

- DISTRICTS. { Common....  
Independent } Schools graded and ungraded.  
Special..... }
- STATE RURAL SCHOOLS.
- STATE GRADED SCHOOLS.
- STATE HIGH SCHOOLS.
- NORMAL SCHOOLS.
- UNIVERSITY.

A common school district is controlled by a board of three members; independent by one of six members; a special by a board of six or more members.

Common schools are supervised by a county superintendent; independent and special districts have their own superintendents, and in the main are not subject to the county superintendents.

The state high schools and state graded schools are subject to a board of three members acting *ex officio*; namely, the governor of the State, the superintendent of public instruction, and the president of the university.

The normal schools are at present controlled by a board of nine members. Four of these are resident directors, four are appointed for the State at large, and one, the superintendent of public instruction, is an *ex officio* member.

The university is controlled by a board of regents, now composed of three *ex officio* members and nine appointed by the governor. The three *ex officio* are the same officers mentioned above as constituting the high school board.

At date there are 6,415 common schools, 151 independent, 25 special and 97 state high and 110 state graded schools.

The following figures are taken from the report of the state superintendent of schools for the biennial period ending July 31, 1898:

PUPILS.		1898.
Number enrolled in the public schools during the year entitled to apportionment .....		324,650
Number of pupils in the public schools during the year not entitled to apportionment .....		59,413
Average length of school, in months, during the year in common districts .....		6.9

## TEACHERS.

Number employed during the year in common districts.....	7,918
Average monthly wages—	
Males .....	\$39.12
Females .....	30.84

## SCHOOL HOUSES, APPARATUS AND LIBRARIES.

Number of new school houses built.....	285
Value of same .....	\$419,643
Value of all school houses and sites.....	14,559,564
Value of school apparatus.....	477,025
Value of school libraries.....	240,911

## SUPPORT OF SCHOOLS.

Average rate of local taxation in mills.....	11.31
Paid for teachers' wages.....	\$3,235,879
Appropriation for state teachers' institutes.....	27,000
Appropriation for support state high schools.....	48,000
Appropriation for support of normal schools.....	125,000
Permanent school fund .....	12,087,627
Current school fund or apportionment.....	1,020,768

State aid to the amount of \$400 annually is given to each state high school, \$200 to each state graded school, and \$50 to each rural school maintaining a high grade. There are many high and graded schools besides those under the supervision of the high school board.

There are now four normal schools, located as elsewhere shown in this manual. They enrolled 3,052 pupils in the year ending July 31, 1898.

The university now has the following colleges and departments: Science, literature and arts; metallurgy and mechanic arts; agriculture, law, medicine and surgery; medicine and surgery (homeopathic); dentistry; pharmacy, and graduate department.

In 1898 there were 2,890 pupils enrolled.

## THE UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA.

The University of Minnesota is at Minneapolis, established by the constitution of the State and endowed by the general government, being a part of the state system of public instruction. It is open to both sexes, and tuition is absolutely free except to the professional departments.

### DEPARTMENTS AND COURSES OF STUDY.

The university is divided into seven distinct departments: A College of Science, Literature and Arts, a College of Mechanic Arts, a School of Mines, a College of Agriculture, a College of Law, and a Department of Medicine, the latter consisting of four separate colleges, and Graduate Department.

In the College of Science, Literature and the Arts there are three courses of study, the Classical, Scientific and Literary. The Classical course offers for its leading studies the Greek and Latin languages; the Scientific course, the natural and physical sciences; the Literary course, the modern languages; the Civic course, history and philosophy. The regular courses are of four years' duration. The completion of the courses lead respectively to the degrees, Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Literature, and Bachelor of Philosophy.

The College of Engineering and the Mechanic Arts offers courses of study of four years each, in Civil, Mechanical, Electrical Engineering, leading to the degrees of Civil, Mechanical and Electrical Engineer.

The School of Mines offers a four years' course in mining and metallurgy; upon completion of the course the degree of Engineer of Mines is conferred.

The College of Agriculture offers a regular course in agriculture of four years of college work; the degree of Bachelor of Agriculture is conferred upon completion of the course.

The School of Agriculture is a training school for practical farm life, and for the College of Agriculture, if the student desires to pursue the subject further.

The College of Law offers a three years' course of instruction, leading to the degree of Bachelor of Laws. There is in addition an evening course (of three years) in this college, leading to the same degree. Graduate work is offered in this college, leading to the degree of Master of Laws and Doctor of Civil Laws.

The College of Medicine and Surgery and the College of Homeopathic Medicine and Surgery each offer a four years' course of study, of eight months each; upon completion of the prescribed course the degree of Doctor of Medicine is conferred.

The College of Dentistry offers a three years' course of study, of eight months each; upon completion of the prescribed course the degree of Doctor of Dental Medicine is conferred.



*Students' Christian Association Building.*

*Main Building.*

*Observatory.*

**MINNESOTA STATE UNIVERSITY.**

**MINNEAPOLIS.**



The College of Pharmacy offers a two years' course of study, leading to the degree of Pharmaceutical Chemistry; also graduate work, leading to the degrees of Master of Pharmacy and Doctor of Pharmacy.

The Graduate Department. In each of the colleges, except that of medicine, there are advanced courses of study, leading to second degrees. These courses are open to graduates of any reputable college upon presentation of diploma.

Special Courses. In each of the colleges students of an advanced age are permitted to pursue, under the direction of the faculty, one or two distinct lines of study.

The following is the staff of professors in the several departments of the university:

### THE COLLEGE OF SCIENCE, LITERATURE AND THE ARTS.

#### THE FACULTY.

CYRUS NORTHROP, LL. D., *President*.  
 WILLIAM W. FOLWELL, LL. D., *Professor of Political Science*.  
 JABEZ BROOKS, D. D., *Senior Professor of Greek*.  
 CHARLES N. HEWITT, M. D., *Professor of Sanitary Science*.  
 JOHN G. MOORE, B. A., *Professor of German*.  
 CHRISTOPHER W. HALL, M. A., *Professor of Geology and Mineralogy*.  
 JOHN C. HUTCHINSON, B. A., *Professor of Greek*.  
 JOHN S. CLARK, B. A., *Professor of Latin*.  
 JOHN F. DOWNEY, M. A., C. E., *Professor of Mathematics*.  
 MARIA L. SANFORD, *Professor of Rhetoric and Elocution*.  
 CHARLES W. BENTON, M. A., Litt. D., *Professor of French*.  
 O. J. BREDA, *Professor of Scandinavian*.  
 HENRY F. NACHTRIEB, B. S., *Professor of Animal Biology*.  
 FREDERICK S. JONES, M. A., *Professor of Physics*.  
 CONWAY MACMILLAN, M. A., *Professor of Botany*.  
 FREDERICK J. E. WOODBRIDGE, M. A., *Professor of Philosophy*.  
 HARRY A. LEONHAEUSER, Lieut. U. S. A., *Professor of Military Science and Tactics*.  
 WILLIS M. WEST, M. A., *Professor of History*.  
 DAVID L. KIEHLE, LL. D., *Professor of Pedagogy*.  
 GEORGE B. FRANKFORTER, M. A., Ph. D., *Professor of Chemistry*.  
 JAMES RICHARD JEWETT, Ph. D., *Weyerhaeuser Professor of Semitic Languages and History*.  
 FRANCIS P. LEAVENWORTH, M. A., *Professor of Astronomy and Director of the Observatory*.  
 CHARLES L. WELLS, Ph. D., *Professor of History*.  
 RICHARD BURTON, Ph. D., *Professor of English*.  
 FREDERICK KLAEBER, Ph. D., *Professor of Comparative and English Philology*.  
 MATILDA J. WILKIN, M. L., *Assistant Professor of German*.  
 CHARLES F. SIDENER, B. S., *Assistant Professor of Chemistry*.  
 JOSEPH BROWN PIKE, M. A., *Assistant Professor of Latin*.  
 EDWARD EUGENE McDERMOTT, M. S., *Assistant Professor of Rhetoric and Elocution*.  
 D. T. MACDOUGAL, Ph. D., *Assistant Professor of Botany*.  
 WILLIAM H. KIRCHNER, B. S., *Assistant Professor of Drawing*.  
 JOHN ZELENY, B. S., *Assistant Professor of Physics*.  
 SAMUEL G. SMITH, D. D., *Lecturer on Sociology*.  
 CHARLES F. MCCLUMPHA, Ph. D., *Assistant Professor of English Literature*.  
 CHARLES P. SIGERFOOS, Ph. D., *Assistant Professor of Animal Biology*.  
 CHARLES H. HINTON, M. A., *Assistant Professor of Mathematics*.  
 EDWARD E. NICHOLSON, M. A., *Assistant Professor of Chemistry*.  
 LOUIS J. COOK, M. D., *Director of the Gymnasium*.  
 FRANK M. ANDERSON, M. A., *Assistant Professor of History*.  
 FRANK L. McVEY, Ph. D., *Assistant Professor of Political Science*.

#### INSTRUCTORS.

CHARLES M. ANDRIST, M. L., *French and German*.  
 CHARLES P. BERKEY, Ph. D., *Mineralogy*.  
 EMMA BERTIN, *French*.  
 AMELIA I. BURGESS, *Drawing*.  
 HENRIETTA CLOPATH, *Drawing*.  
 HENRY A. ERICKSON, B. E. E., *Physics*.  
 OSCAR W. FIRKINS, M. A., *Rhetoric*.  
 HARLOW S. GALE, B. A., *Psychology*.  
 EVERHART P. HARDING, M. S., *Chemistry*.  
 ARTHUR A. HELLER, B. S., *Botany*.  
 LOUISE G. KIEHLE, *Physical Culture*.

OSCAR W. OESTLUND, M. A., *Animal Biology*.  
 HENRY A. SANDERS, M. A., *Latin*.  
 FREDERICK W. SARDESON, Ph. D., *Paleontology*.  
 ALBERT SCHINTZ, Ph. D., *French*.  
 CARL SCHLENKER, B. A., *German*.  
 JOSEPHINE E. TILDEN, M. S., *Cryptogamic Botany*.  
 FRANK M. WARREN, *Military Drill*.  
 NORMAN WILDE, Ph. D., *Philosophy*.  
 HELEN A. WILDER, B. S., *Rhetoric*.  
 ALICE YOUNG, M. L., *English*.  
 ANTHONY ZELENY, M. S., *Physics*.

## ASSISTANTS.

PAUL M. GLASOE, M. S., *Chemistry*.  
 FRANK H. KELLER, B. S., *Chemistry*.  
 JENNINGS C. LITZENBERG, B. S., *Gymnastics*.  
 HOPE McDONALD, M. S., *History*.  
 LEVI B. PEASE, B. S., *Chemistry*.  
 FLORENCE POWELL, B. L., *Physical Culture*.  
 HANNAH R. SEWALL, M. A., *Political Science*.

## THE COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND THE MECHANIC ARTS.

## FACULTY.

CYRUS NORTHROP, LL. D., *President*.

## OFFICERS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF CIVIL ENGINEERING.

WILLIAM R. HOAG, C. E., *Professor of Civil Engineering, in charge of Road and Sanitary Engineering*.  
 FRANK H. CONSTANT, C. E., *Professor of Structural Engineering*.

## OFFICERS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING.

J. J. FLATHER, M. E., *Professor of Mechanical Engineering*.  
 HARRY E. SMITH, M. E., *Assistant Professor of Mechanical Engineering, in charge of Experimental Engineering and Shop Work*.  
 JAMES H. GILL, M. E., *Instructor in Iron Work*.  
 JAMES M. TATE, *Instructor in Carpentry, Pattern and Foundry Practice*.

## OFFICERS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING.

GEORGE D. SHEPARDSON, A. M., M. E., *Professor of Electrical Engineering*.  
 FRANK W. SPRINGER, B. E. E., *Instructor of Electrical Engineering*.

## OFFICERS OF THE DEPARTMENTS OF ENGINEERING AND MECHANICS, AND MATHEMATICS.

HENRY T. EDDY, C. E., Ph. D., LL. D., *Professor of Engineering and Mechanics*.  
 ARTHUR EDWIN HAYNES, M. S., M. Ph., D. Sc., *Professor of Mathematics*.

## OFFICERS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS.

FREDERICK S. JONES, M. A., *Professor of Physics*.  
 ANTHONY ZELENY, M. S., *Instructor in Physics*.  
 HENRY A. ERICKSON, B. E. E., *Instructor in Physics*.

## OFFICERS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY.

CHARLES F. SIDENER, B. S., *Assistant Professor of Chemistry*.  
 GEORGE B. FRANKFORDER, M. A., Ph. D., *Professor of Chemistry*.

## OFFICERS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF DRAWING AND INDUSTRIAL ART.

WILLIAM H. KIRCHNER, B. S., *Assistant Professor of Drawing*.  
 AMELIA I. BURGESS, *Instructor in Freehand Drawing*.  
 NELLIE S. TRUFANT, *Instructor in Freehand Drawing*.  
 HENRIETTA CLOPATH, *Instructor in Freehand Drawing*.

## OTHER DEPARTMENTS GIVING INSTRUCTION.

CHRISTOPHER W. HALL, M. A., *Professor of Mineralogy*.  
 CHARLES P. BERKEY, Ph. D., *Instructor in Mineralogy*.  
 JOHN G. MOORE, B. A., *Professor of German*.  
 CHARLES W. BENTON, Litt. D., *Professor of French*.  
 HARRY A. LEONHAEUSER, Lieut. U. S. A., *Professor of Military Science*.  
 FRANCIS P. LEAVENWORTH, M. A., *Professor of Astronomy*.  
 WILLIAM S. PATTEE, LL. D., *Lecturer on Contracts and Torts*.

## THE SCHOOL OF MINES.

## FACULTY.

CYRUS NORTHROP, LL. D., *President*.

## OFFICERS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF MINING AND METALLURGY.

WILLIAM R. APPLEBY, M. A., *Professor of Metallurgy*.  
 CHARLES E. VAN BARNEVELD, M. E., *Professor of Mining*.  
 PETER CHRISTIANSON, B. S., B. E. M., *Instructor in Metallurgy*.  
 EUGENE C. MILLS, E. M., *Instructor in Mining*.

**OFFICERS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF GEOLOGY AND MINERALOGY.**

CHRISTOPHER W. HALL, M. A., *Professor of Mineralogy and Geology.*  
 CHARLES P. BERKEY, M. S., *Instructor in Mineralogy.*

**OFFICERS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY.**

GEORGE B. FRANKFORTER, Ph. D., *Professor of Chemistry.*  
 CHARLES F. SIDENER, B. S., *Assistant Professor of Chemistry.*  
 EDWARD E. NICHOLSON, M. A., *Assistant Professor of Chemistry.*  
 EVERHARD P. HARDING, M. S., *Instructor in Chemistry.*

**OFFICERS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF ENGINEERING AND MECHANICS, AND MATHEMATICS.**

HENRY T. EDDY, Ph. D., *Professor of Engineering and Mechanics.*  
 ARTHUR E. HAYNES, M. S., M. Ph., D. Sc., *Professor of Mathematics.*

**OFFICERS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING.**

GEORGE D. SHEPARDSON, M. A., M. E., *Professor of Electrical Engineering.*  
 FRANK W. SPRINGER, B. E. E., *Instructor in Electrical Engineering.*

**OFFICERS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING.**

HARRY E. SMITH, M. E., *Assistant Professor of Mechanical Engineering.*

**OFFICERS OF OTHER DEPARTMENTS GIVING INSTRUCTION.**

FREDERICK S. JONES, B. A., *Professor of Physics.*  
 WILLIAM H. KIRCHNER, B. S., *Assistant Professor of Drawing.*  
 HARRY A. LEONHAEUSER, Lieut. U. S. A., *Professor of Military Science and Tactics.*  
 JOHN ZELENY, B. S., *Assistant Professor of Physics.*

**THE COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE.****THE FACULTY.**

CYRUS NORTHROP, LL. D., *President.*  
 WILLIAM M. LIGGETT, *Dean.*  
 SAMUEL B. GREEN, B. S., *Professor of Horticulture.*  
 OTTO LUGGER, Ph. D., *Professor of Entomology.*  
 HENRY W. BREWSTER, Ph. D., *Professor of Mathematics.*  
 HARRY SNYDER, B. S., *Professor of Agricultural Chemistry.*  
 T. L. HAECKER, *Professor of Dairy Husbandry.*  
 M. H. REYNOLDS, M. D., V. M., *Professor of Veterinary Medicine and Surgery.*  
 WILLET M. HAYS, M. S., *Professor of Agriculture.*  
 THOMAS SHAW, *Professor of Animal Husbandry.*

NOTE—The instruction not given by the faculty of the college of agriculture is given by the faculty of the college of science, literature and the arts.

**THE COLLEGE OF LAW.****FACULTY.**

CYRUS NORTHROP, LL. D., *President.*  
 WILLIAM S. PATTEE, LL. D., *Dean, Department of Contracts and Equity Jurisprudence.*  
 A. C. HICKMAN, A. M., LL. B., *Department of Pleading and Practice.*  
 JAMES PAIGE, A. M., LL. M., *Department of Domestic Relations, Partnership and Agency.*  
 EDWIN A. JAGGARD, A. M., LL. B., *Department of Torts and Criminal Law.*  
 HENRY J. FLETCHER, ESQ., *Department of Property.*  
 HOWARD S. ABBOTT, B. L., *Department of Corporation Law.*  
 RANSOM J. POWELL, LL. B., *Librarian.*

**LECTURERS.**

HON. CUSHMAN K. DAVIS, M. A., St. Paul (U. S. Senator), *Special Lecturer on International Law.*  
 GEORGE B. YOUNG, LL. B., St. Paul (Ex-Associate Justice of the State of Minnesota), *Conflict of Laws.*  
 CHARLES A. WILLARD, LL. B., Minneapolis, *Bailments.*  
 HON. JAMES O. PIERCE, Minneapolis (Ex-Judge of the Circuit Court of Memphis, Tenn.), *Constitutional Jurisprudence and History.*  
 HON. C. D. O'BRIEN, St. Paul., *Criminal Procedure.*  
 CHARLES B. ELLIOTT, Ph. D., LL. D., Minneapolis (Judge of District Court of Hennepin County), *International Law.*  
 HON. JOHN DAY SMITH, LL. M., Minneapolis, *American Constitutional Law.*  
 HON. HIRAM F. STEVENS, St. Paul, *Trusts.*  
 T. DWIGHT MERWIN, A. B., St. Paul, *Law of Patents.*  
 FRANCIS B. TIFFANY, LL. B., St. Paul, *Criminal Law.*  
 HERBERT R. SPENCER, Duluth, *Admiralty Law.*  
 A. D. KEYES, Faribault, *Insolvency.*  
 JOHN COCHRANE SWEET, LL. M., Minneapolis, *Mortgage Foreclosure.*  
 CHARLES E. BOND, LL. M., Minneapolis, *Instructor in Justice Court Practice.*  
 FREDERICK V. BROWN, Minneapolis, *Chattel Mortgages.*  
 ROBERT S. KOLLNER, LL. B., Minneapolis, *Sales.*



## THE COLLEGE OF MEDICINE AND SURGERY.

## THE FACULTY.

- CYRUS NORTHROP, LL. D., *President*.  
 PARKS RITCHIE, M. D., *Dean, and Professor of Obstetrics*.  
 THOMAS G. LEE, B. S., M. D., *Professor of Histology and Embryology*.  
 GEORGE A. HENDRICKS, M. S., M. D., *Professor of Anatomy*.  
 RICHARD OLDING BEARD, M. D., *Professor of Physiology*.  
 CHARLES JOHN BELL, B. A., *Professor of Chemistry*.  
 HENRY MARTYN BRACKEN, M. D., L. R. C. S., Edin., *Professor of Materia Medica, Therapeutics and Clinical Medicine*.  
 CHARLES H. HUNTER, A. M., M. D., *Professor of the Theory and Practice of Medicine*.  
 EVERTON J. ABBOTT, A. B., M. D., *Associate Professor of Practice and Professor of Clinical Medicine*.  
 J. W. BELL, M. D., *Professor of Physical Diagnosis and Clinical Medicine*.  
 ALBERT E. SENKLER, M. D., *Professor of Clinical Medicine*.  
 CHARLES A. WHEATON, M. D., *Professor of Practice of Surgery*.  
 FREDERICK A. DUNSMOOR, M. D., *Professor of Operative and Clinical Surgery*.  
 JAMES H. DUNN, M. D., *Professor of Genito-Urinary Diseases and of Clinical Surgery*.  
 JAMES E. MOORE, M. D., *Professor of Clinical Surgery*.  
 JUSTUS OHAGE, M. D., *Professor of Clinical Surgery*.  
 ARTHUR J. GILLETTE, M. D., *Professor of Orthopedics*.  
 A. B. CATES, A. M., M. D., *Clinical Professor of Obstetrics*.  
 FRANK FAIRCHILD WESBROOK, M. A., M. D., C. M., *Professor of Pathology and Bacteriology*.  
 J. CLARK STEWART, B. S., M. D., *Professor of Surgical and Clinical Pathology*.  
 ALEX J. STONE, M. D., LL. D., *Professor of Diseases of Women*.  
 AMOS W. ABBOTT, M. D., *Clinical Professor of Diseases of Women*.  
 A. McLAREN, A. B., M. D., *Clinical Professor of Diseases of Women*.  
 JOHN F. FULTON, Ph. D., M. D., *Professor of Ophthalmology and Otology and Hygiene*.  
 FRANK C. TODD, M. D., *Clinical Professor of Ophthalmology and Otology*.  
 C. EUGENE RIGGS, A. M., M. D., *Professor of Nervous and Mental Diseases*.  
 W. A. JONES, M. D., *Clinical Professor of Nervous and Mental Diseases*.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ *Professor of Diseases of Children*.  
 MAX P. VANDERHORCK, M. D., *Professor of Diseases of the Skin*.  
 W. S. LATON, M. D., *Professor of Diseases of the Nose and Throat*.  
 CHARLES LYMAN GREENE, M. D., *Professor of Clinical Medicine and Clinical Professor of Physical Diagnosis*.  
 HENRY L. STAPLES, A. M., M. D., *Professor of Clinical Medicine and Instructor in Medical and Pharmaceutical Latin*.  
 ARTHUR SWEENEY, M. D., *Professor of Medical Jurisprudence*.  
 CHARLES ERDMANN, M. D., *Demonstrator of Anatomy*.

## CORPS OF CLINICAL PROFESSORS AND INSTRUCTORS.

- J. E. SCHADLE, M. D., *Clinical Professor of Diseases of the Nose and Throat*.  
 BURNSIDE FOSTER, M. A., M. D., *Clinical Professor of Diseases of the Skin*.  
 JOHN T. ROGERS, M. D., *Clinical Instructor in Surgery*.  
 HERBERT W. DAVIS, M. D., *Clinical Instructor in Obstetrics*.  
 GEORGE L. COON, M. D., *Clinical Instructor in Genito-Urinary Disease*.  
 JAMES T. CHRISTISON, M. D., *Clinical Instructor in Diseases of Children*.  
 GEORGE D. HEAD, B. S., M. D., *Instructor in Pathology*.  
 H. C. CAREL, B. S., *Demonstrator of Chemistry*.  
 C. NOTHNAGEL, M. D., *Instructor in Clinical Medicine*.  
 WINFIELD S. NICKERSON, Sc. D., *Instructor in Histology*.  
 M. RUSSEL WILCOX, M. D., *Demonstrator of Physiology*.  
 E. BATES BLOCK, M. D., *Demonstrator of Pathology and Bacteriology*.  
 J. WARREN LITTLE, M. D., *Demonstrator of Operative Surgery*.  
 GEO. SENKLER, M. D., *Clinical Instructor in Physical Diagnosis*.  
 A. W. DUNNING, M. D., *Clinical Instructor in Nervous and Mental Diseases*.

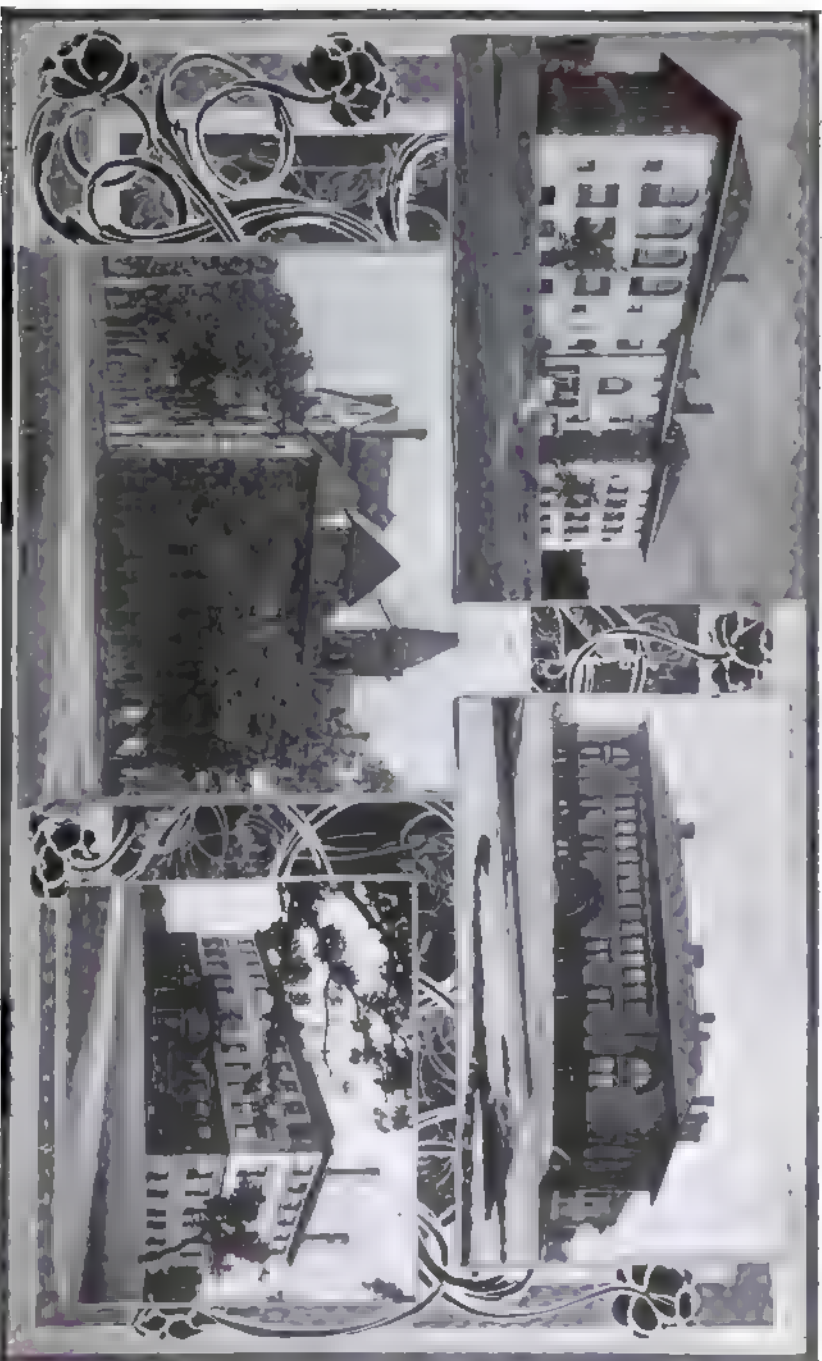
## CLINICAL AND LABORATORY ASSISTANTS.

- M. W. GLENN, M. D., *Assistant in Chemical Medicine*.  
 A. E. BENJAMIN, M. D., *Assistant in Gynecology*.  
 R. E. CUTTS, B. S., M. D., *Assistant in Clinical Medicine*.  
 E. P. WRIGHT, M. D., *Assistant in Surgery and Dermatology*.  
 G. EDMUND SMITH, M. D., *Assistant in Surgery*.  
 S. E. HOWARD, M. D., *Assistant in Clinical Medicine*.  
 R. A. CAMPBELL, M. D., *Assistant in Diseases of the Nose and Throat*.  
 MARGARET L. NICKERSON, M. A., *Assistant in Histology*.  
 HELEN B. NUZUM, M. D., *Assistant in Clinical Obstetrics*.  
 CHARLES W. HACK, M. D., *Assistant in Practical Anatomy*.  
 CHARLES R. BALL, M. D., *Assistant in Nervous and Mental Diseases*.  
 HARRY P. RITCHIE, Ph. D., M. D., *Assistant in Gynecology*.

## UNIVERSITY SCHOLARS—GIVING INSTRUCTION AND ASSISTING IN LABORATORIES.

- In Anatomy*—A. W. Shaw, W. E. Hartshorn, Ph. B.  
*In Bacteriology and Pathology*—W. H. Condit, B. S., A. E. Williams, A. B., Fred Huxley.  
*In Dispensary*—J. H. Burgan.  
*In Materia Medica*—H. H. Hazletine.  
*In Physiology*—Laura A. Linton, B. S.  
*In Surgical Pathology*—\*Carl Huhn, B. A., A. W. Shaw.

\*Deceased.



*Pathologist Building.*

*Krohn-Walker Arts Building.*

**MINNESOTA STATE UNIVERSITY.**

**MINNEAPOLIS.**

*Chemical Laboratory.*

*Medical Laboratory.*



## COLLEGE OF HOMEOPATHIC MEDICINE AND SURGERY.

## THE FACULTY.

- CYRUS NORTHROP, LL. D., *President*.  
 LONZO P. WILLIAMSON, LL. B., M. D., *Dean, and Professor of Mental and Nervous Diseases and Medical Jurisprudence*.  
 WILLIAM E. LEONARD, A. B., M. D., *Professor of Materia Medica and Therapeutics*.  
 GEORGE E. RICKER, A. B., M. D., *Professor of Clinical Medicine and Physical Diagnosis*.  
 ROBERT D. MATCHAN, M. D., } *Professors of Principles and Practice of Surgery*.  
 THOMAS J. GRAY, M. D., }  
 WARREN S. BRIGGS, B. S., M. D., } *Professors of Clinical and Orthopædic Surgery*.  
 MARSHALL P. AUSTIN, M. D., }  
 B. HARVEY OGDEN, A. M., M. D., *Professor of Obstetrics*.  
 EUGENE L. MANN, A. B., M. D., *Professor of Diseases of Nose, Throat and Ear*.  
 FREDERIC M. GIBSON, M. D., O. et A. Chir., *Professor of Ophthalmology*.  
 GEORGE E. CLARKE, Ph. B., M. D., *Professor of Theory and Practice of Medicine*.  
 GEORGE F. ROBERTS, M. D., } *Professors of Diseases of Women*.  
 EDWARD E. AUSTIN, M. D., }  
 HARRY M. LUFKIN, M. D., *Professor of Diseases of Children*.  
 THOMAS J. GRAY, M. D., *Professor of History and Methodology of Medicine*.  
 ROBERT R. ROME, M. D., *Professor of Clinical Obstetrics*.  
 ASA F. GOODRICH, M. D., *Professor of Skin and Genito-Urinary Diseases*.

Instruction in the following branches is received in common with the students of the other colleges in the department of medicine :

- GEORGE A. HENDRICKS, M. S., M. D., *Professor of Anatomy*.  
 RICHARD O. BEARD, M. D., *Professor of Physiology*.  
 CHARLES J. BELL, A. B., *Professor of Chemistry*.  
 JOHN F. FULTON, Ph. D., M. D., *Professor of Hygiene*.  
 THOMAS G. LEE, B. S., M. D., *Professor of Histology and Embryology*.  
 FRANK F. WESBROOK, M. A., M. D., C. M., *Professor of Bacteriology and Pathology*.  
 J. CLARK STEWART, B. S., M. D., *Professor of Surgical Pathology*.  
 HENRY L. STAPLES, M. A., M. D., *Instructor in Latin*.  
 EDWARD M. FREEMAN, B. S., *Instructor in Botany*.  
 JAMES F. BECK, M. D., *Instructor in Minor Surgery*.  
 ALBERT E. BOOTH, *Dispensary Assistant*.

## THE COLLEGE OF DENTISTRY.

## FACULTY

- CYRUS NORTHROP, LL. D., *President*.  
 THOMAS E. WEEKS, D. D. S., *Professor of Operative Dentistry and Crown and Bridge Work*.  
 WILLIAM P. DICKINSON, D. D. S., *Professor of Therapeutics and Clinical Professor of Operative Dentistry*.  
 THOMAS B. HARTZELL, D. M. D., M. D., *Professor of Pathology and Oral Surgery*.  
 OSCAR A. WEISS, D. M. D., *Professor of Prosthetic Dentistry and Orthodontia*.

## OTHER INSTRUCTORS.

- GEORGE A. HENDRICKS, M. S., M. D., *Professor of Anatomy*.  
 RICHARD O. BEARD, M. D., *Professor of Physiology*.  
 CHARLES J. BELL, A. B., *Professor of Chemistry*.  
 THOMAS G. LEE, A. M., M. D., *Professor of Histology and Embryology*.  
 HENRY M. BRACKEN, M. D., *Professor of Materia Medica*.  
 FRANK F. WESBROOK, M. A., M. D., C. M., *Professor of Bacteriology and Pathology*.  
 HENRY L. STAPLES, A. M., M. D., *Instructor in Medical and Pharmaceutical Latin*.  
 FRANK R. WRIGHT, D. D. S., M. D., *Lecturer on Anæsthesia and Chief of Anæsthetic Clinic*.  
 ALFRED OWRE, D. M. D., M. D., C. M., *Instructor in Metallurgy and Operative Dentistry*.  
 MARY V. HARTZELL, D. M. D., *Instructor in Dental Anatomy*.  
 H. M. REID, D. D. S., *Instructor in Prosthetic Dentistry*.

## THE COLLEGE OF PHARMACY.

## THE FACULTY.

- CYRUS NORTHROP, LL. D., *President*.  
 FREDERICK J. WULLING, Ph. G., B. S., LL. B., *Dean; Professor of Pharmacology, Pharmaceutical Chemistry, Pharmacal Jurisprudence and Sanitary Science*.  
 HENRY M. BRACKEN, M. D., *Professor of Materia Medica*.  
 ————— *Professor of Pharmacognosy*.  
 CHARLES J. BELL, A. B., *Professor of Chemistry (General, Medical and Analytical)*.  
 GEORGE B. FRANKFORTER, Ph. D., *Professor of Chemistry*.  
 CHARLES F. SIDENER, B. S., *Assistant Professor of Chemistry*.  
 CONWAY MACMILLAN, M. A., *Professor of Botany*.  
 EDWARD M. FREEMAN, B. S., *Instructor in Botany and Practical Pharmacognosy*.  
 FRANK F. WESBROOK, M. A., M. D., C. M., *Professor of Bacteriology*.  
 GEORGE D. HEAD, B. S., M. D., *Instructor in Clinical Microscopy*.  
 RICHARD O. BEARD, M. D., *Professor of Physiology*.  
 JOHN F. FULTON, Ph. D., M. D., *Professor of Hygiene*.  
 H. L. STAPLES, A. M., M. D., *Instructor in Medical and Pharmaceutical Latin*.  
 ————— *Instructor in Mineralogy*.  
 B. O. LEUBNER, Phm. D., *Assistant in Pharmacy*.  
 H. C. CAREL, B. S., *Instructor in Chemistry*.

During the years 1896-97 and 1897-98 the university has been in a prosperous condition; all the colleges have made progress in the extent and methods of work, and nearly all have had more students than ever before. In a few of the departments it has been difficult to meet the wants of the students, on account of the overcrowding of laboratories, but the best has been done under the circumstances, and the readiness of professors and instructors to adapt themselves to the situation and to make any reasonable sacrifice of convenience in order to accommodate the students has been very helpful. As a result it is believed that the work of instruction has not suffered materially in any department, though in one, at least, it has been carried forward with undesirable difficulties.

The number of students enrolled in the year 1896-97 was 2,467; in 1897-98, 2,890. This is an increase in the two years of 423. The increase of the two preceding years was 639. The wise regulations governing the admission of "unclassified students," and demanding on their part as much preparation as is required of the regular students, and the reduction in the number of conditions allowed, have tended to diminish the number of applicants as well as of admissions, and the result has been very wholesome. Very few students can now be found in the university who have not come here with serious purpose of study, and the standard of scholarship in the institution, both theoretical and natural, has in consequence been raised. In all departments at the present time the number of students who, by reason either of lack of ability or lack of industry, require the special discipline of the faculty as an incitement to better work is smaller than it has been before in recent years.

The faculty has been strengthened by a number of additions, and I think it has not been weakened by any of the changes which have occurred. The courses of study have been increased, and in most of the departments it is possible now for students to pursue a much wider range of investigation than ever before.

#### AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT, UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA.

Since the university established the State Agricultural Experiment Station in the spring of 1888 and the School of Agriculture in the fall of the same year, agricultural education in Minnesota has made rapid strides. The most apparent and gratifying results have come from the School of Agriculture. The importance of agriculture in Minnesota demands not only that the discoveries of science shall be made known and applied to its needs, but demands also that young men with ability and energy may be trained to assume the duty of improving and increasing the agricultural wealth and possibilities of the State. It is gratifying to note the increasing number of young men who seek this education and with intelligent enthusiasm return to their farm homes. The college course in agriculture was reorganized in 1890 to be a thorough collegiate course—post-graduate to students in the School of Agriculture, which in grade is an agricultural high school. In 1892 a dairy school was organized to give instruction to factory makers of butter and cheese and to others wanting a course of lectures and practice work in dairy manufacturing. This school has met with very great success.

In October, 1897, young women were admitted into the regular course of study in the School of Agriculture. In the sciences their class-room work is with the young men, but instead of the special work of carpentry, blacksmithing, field work and athletics given to the young men, the young women have sewing, cooking, laundering and physical culture. They also have instruction in home management, home economy, social culture, household art and domestic hygiene. The enrollment for the second year is about sixty, and mostly young women from farm homes. It is believed that the work being done for the farm home in the School of Agriculture is very advanced, and that its results will be direct and helpful. The building devoted to the use of the young women is very attractive, and is itself an object lesson showing that good taste rather than money is needed to embellish the home. The social life of the school is under close supervision and is intended to develop the social nature, thereby supplementing what is done in the class room for the physical and mental natures. The trend of the instruction given in the school is to show the reason for the doing and thereby remove from farm and household work the element of drudgery.

#### THE COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE.

The College of Agriculture has grown in the number of its students beyond expectation. Thirty courses of study are now offered by the faculty at the farm, of which twelve must be selected by the students. A demand is arising for graduate work in special subjects, and the professors are ready to meet this demand. Some of the graduates are filling responsible positions in this and in other states. It is now generally recognized that the course in agriculture is as scientific and as valuable as are the courses offered without special relation to agriculture. The seven years' work required in the two courses well equips the students for professional lines of work in agriculture and does not disqualify them for farmers. The two courses are not surpassed in their thoroughness nor extent by any course offered in any agricultural college in America.

#### THE SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE.

##### THE FACULTY.

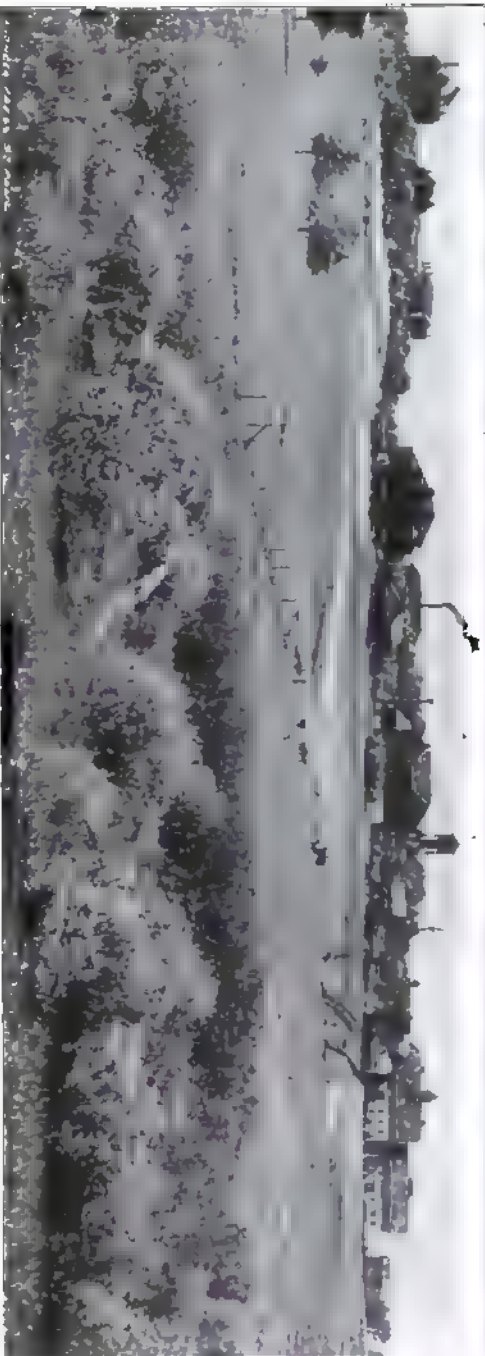
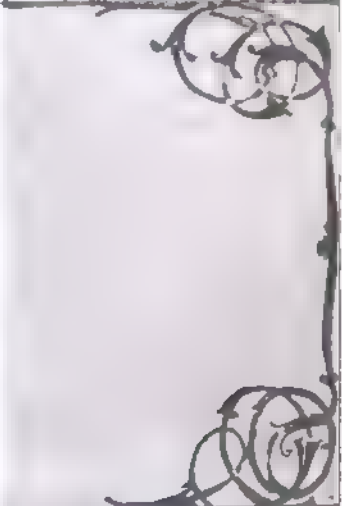
CYRUS NORTHROP, LL. D., *President*.  
 WILLIAM M. LIGGETT, *Dean*.  
 HENRY WEBB BREWSTER, Ph. D., *Principal, Mathematics*.  
 SAMUEL B. GREEN, B. S., *Horticulture, Forestry*.  
 OTTO LUGGER, Ph. D., *Zoology, Entomology*.  
 CHARLES R. ALDRICH, *Carpentry, Drawing, Farm Buildings*.  
 FLORENCE A. BREWSTER, *Librarian*.  
 WILLIAM ROBERTSON, B. S., *Physics, Botany*.  
 J. A. VYE, *Penmanship, Accounts*.  
 HARRY SNYDER, B. S., *Chemistry*.  
 T. L. HAECKER, *Dairy Husbandry*.  
 M. H. REYNOLDS, M. D., V. M., *Physiology, Veterinary Science*.  
 WILLET M. HAYS, M. S., *Agriculture*.  
 THOMAS SHAW, *Animal Husbandry*.  
 J. M. DREW, *Blacksmithing, Poultry*.  
 ANDREW BOSS, *Dressing and Curing Meats, Farm Machinery*.  
 WILLIAM BOSS, *Carpentry, Power Machinery*.  
 C. F. KEYES, B. A., *Language, Civics, Music*.  
 HARRY A. LEONHAEUSER, *Lieutenant U. S. A., Military Drill*.  
 F. W. MAHOOD, M. A., *Arithmetic and Athletics*.  
 JUNIATA L. SHEPPARD, M. A., *Cooking, Laundering*.  
 MARGARET BLAIR, *Sewing*.  
 VIRGINIA C. MEREDITH, *Preceptress*.

The School of Agriculture prepares farmers' sons and daughters for practical, scientific and economical farming and home economics. The instruction is confined to strictly practical and applicable lines. Students who are prepared for high school by the completion of their studies in rural district schools can complete the course in the School of Agriculture in three winters of six months each. The curriculum includes in the first year accounts, agriculture, algebra, blacksmithing, botany, carpentry, drawing, study of breeds, military drill, physiology, music, language, sewing, cooking, social culture, home management and physical culture. In the second year, agricultural chemistry, algebra, breeding animals, dairy chemistry, dairy husbandry, field crops, fruit growing, military drill, poultry, physics, vegetable gardening, zoology, entomology, cooking, household art, sewing, home economy and physical culture. In the third year, agricultural chemistry, civics, dressing and curing meats, feeding, forestry, geometry, handling grain and machinery, plant propagation, soils and fertilizers, veterinary science, cooking, sewing, domestic chemistry and domestic hygiene.

Chemistry is studied with special reference to the analysis of soils, water, fertilizers, plant food and food products; physics to heat, light, drainage, evaporation, capillarity, osmosis and mechanics; botany is given practical application to agriculture and horticulture; physiology to animal industry; carpentry and drawing are studied and practiced in reference to repair work, the construction of implements and the erection of farm buildings; blacksmithing to welding, shaping, tempering, drilling and ordinary repair work; zoology and entomology to the proper knowledge and treatment of insects and small animals, both friends and foes; dairy husbandry to testing and analyzing milk, separating and ripening cream, churning, washing, salting, working, packing and scoring butter, and the manufacture of both common and fancy brands of cheese; animal industry deals with selecting, breeding and feeding domestic animals; agriculture with cultivation of soils, seed selection, planting, cultivating, harvesting, storing grain, fodders and roots; horticulture to the choice of varieties of fruits and vegetables and methods of propagation and cultivation; accounts treat of the double entry form of ledger and balance sheets, showing losses and gains in different lines of farming; veterinary science with treatment of ordinary diseases and injuries and remedies against contagious or infectious diseases; dressing and curing meats of the most economical ways of cutting, curing and disposing of meats; poultry of raising and keeping poultry for meat and eggs.

A very thorough and practical course of instruction has been added since the school has been made co-educational. The course in cooking extends through four terms. It takes in kitchen management, care of utensils, cooking vegetables, cereals, breads, canning, pickling, soups, meats, marketing, equipment, rations, bills of fare, invalid cooking, desserts, food economics; that in sewing includes plain sewing, mending, cutting and making plain garments, and finally dressmaking, cutting, fitting and designing, extending through four terms. In domestic chemistry instruction is given in chemistry and economy of human foods and the detection of adulteration. Home economy treats of household finances, home management of the social, in-





*Garie Building.*

*General View.*

*Detroy Hall.*

**MINNESOTA STATE EXPERIMENTAL STATION.  
ST. ANTHONY PARK**





telligent and moral side of home life. Household art teaches the power of bringing beauty and harmony from the inexpensive and common surroundings. Hygiene considers the health of the individual and the family. In laundering instruction is given in washing, ironing, starching, polishing, cleaning and pressing clothing. Physical culture takes the place of military drill. Social culture seeks to develop ease and tact.

Success of the school has exceeded all expectations. It started in 1888-89 with an attendance of forty-seven, which has increased each successive year, and at the present we have now in all the departments of agriculture four hundred and thirteen students. The number of graduates is one hundred and eighty-six. A class of thirty-four will graduate the coming spring. A number of the graduates of the School of Agriculture have also graduated from the four-year agricultural college course in the university. Three of these graduates have been entrusted with responsible positions as superintendents of subexperiment farms in different portions of the State—T. A. Hoverstad, superintendent of the Northwest Experiment Farm at Crookston; Herman H. Chapman, of the Northeast Experiment Farm at Grand Rapids, and Wm. G. Smith, of the Coteau Farm, in Lyon county. There are twenty-three graduates of the School of Agriculture who are now taking the agricultural college course in the university.

Nearly all the graduates of the School of Agriculture are engaged at the present time in farming. From the encouraging reports received of the success of these scientifically trained young farmers, there is good reason to hope for great improvement in the methods and conditions of the farmers as the result of the School of Agriculture.

### THE FACTORY DAIRY SCHOOL.

#### OFFICERS AND INSTRUCTORS.

CYRUS NORTHROP, LL. D., *President*.  
 WILLIAM M. LIGGETT, *Dean*.  
 T. L. HAECKER, *Professor of Dairy Husbandry, in charge of School*.  
 HARRY SNYDER, B. S., *Dairy Chemistry*.  
 OTTO LUGGER, Ph. D., *Bacteria in Dairy Products*.  
 W. M. HAYS, M. S., *Forage and Pastures*.  
 M. H. REYNOLDS, M. D., V. M., *Diseases of the Dairy Cow*.  
 J. A. VYE, *Creamery Records and Accounts*.  
 WM. ROBERTSON, B. S., *Care of Boiler and Engine*.  
 C. R. ALDRICH, *Dairy Buildings*.  
 J. M. DREW, *Silo and Stable Conveniences*.  
 B. D. WHITE, *Instructor in Creamery Work*.  
 A. J. GLOVER, *Instructor in Cheese Making*.  
 WM. BOSS, *Instructor in Practical Engineering*.  
 E. W. MAJOR, *Instructor in Sweet Curd Cheese Work*.  
 N. H. FULTON, *Assistant in Creamery Work*.  
 L. R. HOBART, *Assistant in Creamery*.  
 H. C. HAECKER, *Instructor in Dairy Laboratory*.

The Dairy School is designed to furnish special instruction to persons who are engaged in the manufacture of butter or cheese on the factory plan. Special attention is given to the demands of the domestic and foreign markets; the economical production of milk; the chemistry of milk; factory accounts; care and management of meadows; creamery work, including the care of milk, creaming, ripening cream, churning and packing for market; pasteurizing milk; bacteria in the dairy; care and management of engines, boilers and other machinery; construction of silos, barns and other dairy

buildings; and the diseases common to the dairy cow and their treatment. Daily practice work and training are given in operating creamery and cheese factory, scoring dairy products, making butter and cheese of various popular brands, such as cheddar, Swiss, brick, Gouda and Edam; and laboratory practice in testing milk, cream and whey.

#### EXPERIMENT STATION.

##### OFFICERS OF THE STATION.

WM. M. LIGGETT, *Director*.  
 WILLET M. HAYS, M. Agr., *Agriculturist*.  
 SAMUEL B. GREEN, B. S., *Horticulturist*.  
 OTTO LUGGER, Ph. D., *Entomologist and Botanist*.  
 HARRY SNYDER, B. S., *Chemist*.  
 T. L. HAECKER, *Dairy Husbandry*.  
 M. H. REYNOLDS, M. D., V. M., *Veterinarian*.  
 THOMAS SHAW, *Animal Husbandry*.  
 ANDREW BOSS, *Assistant in Agriculture, University Farm*.  
 R. S. MACKINTOSH, *Assistant in Horticulture, University Farm*.  
 J. A. VYE, *Secretary*.

##### SUBEXPERIMENT FARMS.—OFFICERS.

WM. M. LIGGETT, *Director*.  
 T. A. HOVERSTAD, *Superintendent at Crookston*.  
 H. H. CHAPMAN, *Superintendent at Grand Rapids*.  
 WM. G. SMITH, *Superintendent at Lynd*.

The Minnesota Agricultural Experiment Station is a part of the department of agriculture of the University of Minnesota, and was organized in 1888. During the eleven years of its existence many valuable experiments have been conducted, and fifty-nine bulletins have been issued; thirteen have been published during the last two years, twenty thousand copies of each issue (excepting 53 and 55, the former seventeen thousand, the latter fourteen thousand), making over nineteen million two hundred thousand pages, giving the results of investigations and observations made by the station staff.

The experiment station has made great progress since the last biennial report, and is recognized as a most useful institution. Our farmers have learned to look to it for advice on many subjects of vital interest. The station makes new varieties of wheat, corn and of other crops, which yield better than those heretofore used. The increased yield per acre of wheat, as our experiments are showing, means a great deal to our farmers.

Our agricultural department teaches how to increase the profits of the farm by a proper rotation of crops. It has done much valuable work in the growing of sugar beets, how to plant, cultivate, and cost of cultivation.

The entomologist is engaged in different lines of work. Like all members of the station staff, he instructs during the winter classes in the college and school of agriculture. He also aids in the control of plant diseases and insect pests.

The line of work which has been most productive of good results in the division of horticulture and forestry has been in connection with the experiments and studies made in the growing of apples in Minnesota and in the introduction of hardy timber and ornamental trees and shrubs.

In the division of agricultural chemistry the main features of the work have been soils and human food investigations. Particular attention is being paid to the question of soil fertility and the various natural ways by which the fertility may be maintained. In human food work the actual values of our common food products are considered and numerous digestion experi-

ments made to determine the amount of work capable of being performed by different foods.

In the division of dairy husbandry, the first series of the work of the cost of production has been completed so far as it has reference to the commercial aspect, but further investigation is needed for a better understanding of animal nutrition. To this end experiments are being continued in the line of food maintenance for the dairy cow and the nutriments available in the different kinds of grain and forage at different stages of growth. A series of experiments in breeding dairy stock, with a view of establishing a uniformity of type and adaptability for economical dairy work, has been in progress, and promises gratifying results.

In the division of animal husbandry experiments have been conducted on growing and fattening cattle, sheep and swine, and in growing pastures other than grass for sheep in summer and fodders other than grass to provide food for winter. Other important experiments have been instituted, notably an extensive one relating to the growing of bacon from various breeds and grades of swine.

The veterinarian has paid his special attention to hog cholera, which has been the most serious disease among the farm stock. The presence of this disease has been continuously diminishing the past two years, and it is believed that much good has been accomplished. The work in bovine tuberculosis has been continued, and a bulletin (51) of seventy-four pages, "Bovine Tuberculosis," has been issued. This bulletin was given a flattering reception by the veterinary profession and medical journals of America.

The substations established by an act of the legislature in 1895 are beginning to be useful, and the farmers in the respective portions of the State are taking a great interest in the experiments and work done.

## STATE NORMAL SCHOOLS.

The normal school system of the State was inaugurated by the legislature of 1858, making provision for the organization of three schools, upon donations from localities desiring the schools of five thousand dollars from each locality. Under this law schools were established at Winona, Mankato and St. Cloud; and in 1885 a fourth school was located at Moorhead, conditioned upon a donation of an appropriate site therefor.

The total enrollment in normal classes for 1898 was 1,825. Fully fifty per cent of this number were children of farmers and two-thirds of the remainder were children of mechanics and laborers.

The normal schools stand in relations of closest contact and sympathy with the rural schools. The majority of the students enter direct from the rural schools and a large proportion support themselves by alternately teaching in the rural schools and attending the normal schools as means and circumstances permit. Thus they bring from their experience as actual teachers a devotion and zeal for professional studies which few other students possess, and in turn carry back to their teaching in rural schools a better preparation, newer methods, higher ideals and greater skill in their chosen work.

### THE NORMAL SCHOOL AT WINONA.

This school was opened in September, 1860, with John Ogden as principal, in a building furnished free of cost by the city. The appropriation for that year was \$1,500. The school was full, and continued a year and a half; but, the war coming on, it was closed, and its principal went into the army.

In 1864 the legislature appropriated \$3,000 for the current expenses of that year, and \$5,000 for 1865; and the same sum annually thereafter.

In November, 1864, the school was reopened in the building at first furnished by the city, W. F. Phelps being its able and efficient principal. The building was very unsuitable for a school constantly growing in popularity and increasing in numbers, and work on the state edifice was commenced, and finally so far completed that the school was removed into it in September, 1869. It was finished in 1870.

Professor Phelps resigned in 1876, and was succeeded by Charles A. Morey, who served until 1879, when he resigned to enter upon the practice of the law. Under his administration the course of study was very much advanced and the professional course for graduates of high schools inaugurated. In June of the same year Prof. Irwin Shepard began his long and successful career as executive head of the institution. His term of service, which was coincident with the latter half of the school's history, closed on the acceptance of his resignation October 1, 1898. The entire period of Dr. Shepard's administration was marked by steady numerical growth, by inauguration and



MINNESOTA STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.  
WINONA.









*View of Grounds.*  
**MINNESOTA STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.**  
**WINONA.**

development of many important educational enterprises, and by a general elevation of the academic and professional standards of the school. Jesse F. Millspaugh assumed the presidency January 1, 1899.

Number of graduates for the last two years.....	289
Total number of graduates since 1880.....	1,334

PLAN OF THE SCHOOL.

The school is organized into two departments: First, the normal department or place of academic and professional instruction; second, the training department or place of application and practice. The latter comprises five model schools, whose courses of study correspond to those of a well ordered graded school. These model schools are under the charge of skillful critic teachers, who carefully direct the work of the pupil teachers belonging to the normal department.

There is, moreover, a kindergarten thoroughly equipped and conducted upon scientific principles. It serves to supplement fully the work of the training department proper by furnishing ample opportunities for the study of the earliest phases of primary instruction.

The normal department embraces the following courses of study:

- (a) *An Elementary Course of Three Years*, designed to fit teachers for work in common and lower grade schools.
- (b) *An Advanced Course of Five Years*, which gives the preparation needed by teachers of higher grades.
- (c) *A Professional Course of One or Two Years*, for students who have already completed the required academic work of the above named courses.

In the last named course students devote nearly or quite their entire time to professional work and graduate in one or two years, receiving the diploma of the elementary or the advanced course, according to the extent of entrance preparation and the time spent in the school.

In 1897 the legislature made provision for holding continuous sessions at the school. Under this plan, which became operative in July, 1897, the academic year is divided into four quarters of twelve weeks each. Classes are so arranged that a student may enter at the beginning of any quarter and continue his work one or more quarters; then, if necessary, he may discontinue his course for one or more terms of teaching; after that he may again take up his work in the school at the point where the interruption occurred and pursue it to completion. Continuous sessions also make it possible, first, for teachers whose schools are discontinued through the summer months to avail themselves of the opportunities offered in the special vacation term of six weeks; and, second, for graduates of the elementary course under the same circumstances to complete the studies of the advanced course without loss of time from their school work.

The success of the innovation is highly satisfactory, and seems fully to have justified the hope of its promoters that it would result in greatly enlarging the usefulness of the school at small relative cost.

**COST OF THE NORMAL BUILDING AT WINONA, INCLUDING HEATING APPARATUS AND FURNISHING.**

Donated by citizens.....	\$5,275
Donated by city.....	15,000
Appropriations by state.....	115,831
Appropriation in 1881, improvement of ground.....	5,000
Appropriation in 1887, repairs, furnaces, etc.....	10,000
Appropriation in 1891, repairs and improvement of grounds.....	10,500
Appropriation in 1893, additions to building.....	40,000
Appropriation in 1895, additions to building.....	22,000
Total .....	<u>\$223,606</u>

**STATE APPROPRIATIONS FOR CURRENT EXPENSES.**

The State donated \$5,000 under the act of 1858. The first annual appropriation in 1860 was \$1,500. The appropriation for current expenses was made permanent at \$12,000 per annum in 1877. In 1885 it was increased to \$18,000, with the provision that an institute conductor should be employed who, when not engaged in holding institutes under the direction of the superintendent of public instruction, should serve as instructor in the school. This sum was supplemented in 1889 by a deficiency appropriation of \$1,000, and the annual appropriation was increased to the amount of \$2,000; and in 1891 an additional appropriation of \$2,000, in 1893, \$2,000, and in 1895, \$2,000; so that the present annual appropriations for current expenses amount to \$26,000. In 1897 \$8,000 per year for the maintenance of continuous sessions was appropriated for two years.

**THE NORMAL SCHOOL AT MANKATO.**

In 1866 the city of Mankato offered the State the donation specified in the act of 1858, and the legislature appropriated the sum of \$5,000, as provided in that act.

The school was opened in the basement of the M. E. church, September 1, 1868, with Geo. M. Gage as principal. In October it was moved to the second story of a store, corner of Front and Main streets, but the state building was so nearly completed that the school began to occupy it in April, 1870—about one month before the first class was graduated. Mr. Gage resigned in June, 1872, and was succeeded by Miss J. A. Sears, who served as principal one year. D. C. John became principal in July, 1873, and faithfully and successfully served until the spring of 1880, when he resigned to become president of the Hamline University. In May of the same year, Prof. Edward Searing became his successor, and continued as its president with flattering success until his death, October 22, 1898. He was succeeded, January 1, 1899, by Prof. Chas. H. Cooper.

In the school there are six training courses:

An Advanced Latin Course of five years.

An Advanced English Course of five years.

An Elementary Course of three years.

An Advanced Course for high school graduates of one year.

An Elementary Course for high school graduates of two years.

A Kindergarten Course of two years.



MINNESOTA STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.  
MANKATO.







*Library.*  
**MINNESOTA STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.**  
**MANKATO.**

The large model department of about 350 pupils is maintained exclusively as a school of observation and practice for students in the normal department who are near the end of their respective courses.

The enrollment the past year in the normal department was 677, and in the practice department 503, making a total of 1,180.

**COST OF THE NORMAL BUILDING AT MANKATO, INCLUDING HEATING APPARATUS AND FURNISHING.**

Donated by citizens, 1866.....	\$5,000
Appropriated by the state, 1869.....	30,000
Appropriated by the state, 1870.....	12,500
Appropriated by the state, 1871.....	7,500
Appropriated by the state, 1877.....	2,500
Appropriated by the state, 1881, for repairs after storm.....	10,000
Appropriated by the state, 1881, for grounds.....	3,000
Appropriated by the state, 1883, for ventilation, heating and drainage .....	7,000
Appropriated by the state, 1887, for grounds.....	5,000
Appropriated by the state, 1887, for furnace and repairs.....	1,500
Appropriated by the state, 1889, for grounds, repairs and improvements .....	7,000
Appropriation, 1891, for repairs.....	5,000
Appropriation, 1893, for enlargement of building.....	50,000
Appropriation, 1895, for repairs and improvement.....	7,500
Appropriation, 1897, for repairs and library.....	1,500
Total .....	<u>\$155,000</u>

Under the act of 1858 the State donated \$5,000. The special annual appropriations for current expenses for the first eleven years were from \$5,000, the smallest, to \$10,000, the largest. The annual average was \$7,363. In 1877 the appropriation for current expenses was made permanent at \$9,000 per annum. In 1885 it was increased to \$15,000, with the provision that an institute instructor should be employed by the school who should work in institutes during part of the year under the direction of the superintendent of public instruction. In 1887 an addition of \$1,000 was made; in 1889, \$2,000; in 1891, \$4,000; in 1893, \$2,000; in 1895, \$2,000. In 1897 \$3,000 was added to the regular appropriation, and \$8,000 for the summer session, making the amount available for current expenses \$37,000.

**THE NORMAL SCHOOL AT ST. CLOUD.**

After the legislature in 1866 offered the third normal school to St. Cloud, the citizens started a subscription, which in 1869 amounted to \$5,000 in cash. The Stearns House, built for a hotel, was purchased, with six acres of land, for \$3,000. The site is on the west bank of the Mississippi, seventy-five feet above the river; it is level and adorned with primitive oaks. The grounds are enlarged by the donation of one lot and the purchase of several, paid for by the citizens, adding to the value of the property about \$350. The building was repaired and furnished at a cost of \$3,281, and the school was opened in September, 1869, with Ira Moore as principal. The enrollment the first



year was 125, and the appropriation for current expenses was \$3,000. Mr. Moore resigned in 1875 and D. L. Kiehle was appointed to the principalship. In August, 1881, upon his appointment as superintendent of public instruction, Mr. Kiehle resigned, and the vacancy was filled by the appointment of Jerome Allen, who was succeeded, upon his resignation in 1884, by Thomas J. Gray, who closed his connection with the school in 1890. Joseph Carhart became president in 1890, and was succeeded in 1895 by Geo. R. Kleeberger, the present incumbent.

The new building was commenced in 1870, and occupied by the school the last term of Mr. Moore's work, in 1875. As regards arrangements for heating, ventilation and general convenience, it is not surpassed by any structure of the kind in the State. In 1891 there was appropriated the sum of \$3,000 for repairs and \$15,000 to construct a south wing to the original building; and the sum of \$16,000 to complete and furnish this wing was provided by the legislature of 1893. In 1895 an additional appropriation of \$25,000 was made, with which a north wing was erected, for the completion of which a further appropriation of \$25,000 was made in 1897.

The total number graduated from the school up to 1898 is 864. The total enrollment in the normal department for the year ending July 31, 1898, was 405, which is more than the number the school can properly accommodate.

#### PLAN OF THE SCHOOL.

There are two departments in the school. First, the normal, or department for academic and professional instruction; second, the training department, or place of application and practice.

#### COURSES OF STUDY.

There are six courses of study:

1. An Advanced English Course, extending through five years.
2. An Advanced Latin Course, extending through five years.
3. An Advanced Course, for graduates of high schools and colleges, extending through two years.
4. An Elementary Course, for graduates of high schools and colleges, extending through one year.
5. An Elementary Course, extending through three years.
6. A Kindergarten Training Course, extending through two years.

The several courses recognize the necessity of a broad culture in the teacher, and accordingly extend the work over as large a field in science, literature and art as time and thoroughness of work will allow. It is the settled policy of the school to raise the standard of admission from year to year, until the time shall come in which all students can devote themselves wholly to professional work.

The elementary course amply qualifies teachers of primary and grammar grades; the advanced is designed to fit its graduates for the duties of high school grades, and for the superintendency of schools.



MINNESOTA STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.  
ST. CLOUD.







*Library.*

*Ladies' Home.*

*Gymnasium.*

**MINNESOTA STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.  
ST. CLOUD.**

**COST OF NORMAL BUILDING AT ST. CLOUD, INCLUDING SITE, HEATING APPARATUS AND FURNISHING.**

Appropriation, 1869 .....	\$10,000
Appropriation, 1873 .....	30,000
Appropriation, 1881, for extension of grounds.....	1,000
Part of the \$10,000, by state and citizens put into new building...	3,270
Heat and furnishing.....	10,000
Valuation of site, without old building, in 1869.....	1,850
Finishing of roof and basement of school rooms.....	3,500
Additional heating apparatus.....	1,500
Philosophical apparatus.....	1,000
Ladies' home.....	35,000
Repairs in 1889.....	3,000
Repairs and building, 1891.....	18,000
Building and basements, 1893.....	16,000
Building, 1895 .....	25,000
Building, 1897 .....	25,000
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>\$184,120</b>

**THE LADIES' HOME.**

The ladies' home, finished during the early fall of 1885, is an invaluable adjunct to the school. A member of the faculty discharges the duties of preceptress, and it affords the best accommodations to young ladies attending the school.

**STATE APPROPRIATION FOR CURRENT EXPENSES.**

The first appropriation for 1869 was \$3,000; the average for ten years was \$6,000. The appropriation for current expenses was made permanent at \$9,000 per annum in 1877. The permanent annual appropriation is now \$22,000, which in 1897 was temporarily increased to \$26,000, for the years ending July 31, 1898 and 1899.

**THE NORMAL SCHOOL AT MOORHEAD.**

The first three normal schools of Minnesota were located in the southeastern quarter of the State; hence the legislature of 1885 located a fourth normal school at Moorhead, provided that the citizens of the town would donate a suitable location for the building. The site, a beautiful tract of six acres, is the gift of Hon. S. G. Comstock.

The legislature of 1887 appropriated \$60,000 for a building and \$5,000 for running expenses. The building was commenced in the summer of 1887 and completed in the early autumn of 1888. It is one hundred and eighty feet in length by seventy feet in width, built of brick and stone, heated, ventilated and lighted by the most approved methods, and is the most commodious and handsome structure in the Northwest. The legislature of 1889 appropriated \$9,500 additional for improving the grounds, and heating plant. A further appropriation of \$3,000 was made in 1891 for repairs, furnishings and library. The appropriation of \$25,000 in 1893 for a "home," and the erection of this building in 1894, have greatly increased the facilities of the school.

The school was opened August 29, 1888, with a membership of forty-two, of whom thirty-two were enrolled the second year. The total enrollment for 1898 was 378, of whom twenty-four were graduated at the close of the school year.

In addition to the original appropriation of \$5,000 for running expenses, an additional appropriation in 1893 of \$1,000 increased the annual appropriation to \$16,000, and in 1895 this was again increased to \$18,000.

PLAN OF THE SCHOOL.

There are three departments in the school. First, the normal department; second, the preparatory department; and, third, the practice school.

COURSES OF STUDY.

There are five courses of study:

- (a) An Elementary Course of three years.
- (b) An Advanced English Course of five years.
- (c) An Advanced Latin Course of five years.
- (d) A Graduate Elementary Course of one year.
- (e) A Graduate Advanced Course of two years.

COST OF NORMAL BUILDINGS AT MOORHEAD, INCLUDING HEATING APPARATUS AND FURNISHING.

Appropriations, 1887, for building .....	\$60,000
Appropriation, 1889, for heating plant and improvement of grounds	9,500
Appropriation, 1891, repairs .....	1,000
Appropriation, 1891, furnishings .....	1,000
Appropriation, 1891, library .....	1,000
Appropriation, 1893, for a "home".....	25,000
Appropriation, 1895, for improvements, repairs and furnishings..	16,900
Appropriation, 1897, for library .....	3,500
<hr/>	
Total .....	\$117,900
Total number enrolled for the year ending June, 1898.....	378
Number in graduating class.....	24

THE STATE HIGH SCHOOLS.

THE BOARD.

His Excellency, Gov. JOHN LIND.  
President, CYRUS NORTHROP, Minneapolis.  
Hon. J. H. LEWIS, St. Paul, Secretary.

This board is constituted by virtue of chapter 144 of the General Laws of 1881. The object of the board is to formulate a system for public high and graded schools, requiring of them that there be regular and orderly courses of study, embracing all the branches prescribed as prerequisite for admission to the collegiate departments of the University of Minnesota, and upon compliance with these regulations by any such high school district, that they receive the sum of \$400 annually toward defraying the expenses of the school.



Wheeler Hall.  
MINNESOTA STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.  
MOORHEAD.





These schools sustain varied and important relations to the State. They are free to all the youth of the State.

They complete the preparation of many young men and women for various callings, business, teaching and social duties. They are preparatory to the normal schools, colleges, and to the university in its several literary and professional departments.

From the report of the state superintendent of schools we learn that they are yearly increasing in numbers and improving in quality. The number of high schools under the supervision of the state board during the past year has been ninety-seven. Total enrolled, 12,914.

Many of these high schools sustain full preparatory courses to the classical, scientific, and literary courses of the state university. They provide adequate supervision for all departments and have full equipments of libraries and apparatus, chemical and physical.

Others rank as substantial and complete in organization and instruction, although lacking in one or more of the requirements for the first class.

A few do not meet all the conditions of a well equipped high school. They give fair promise, in the number of students and in the interest and ability of the people, of growing into prosperous high schools. Schools of this class must make reasonable progress in improved scholarship, teachers and teaching facilities, or be discontinued.

### THE STATE GRADED SCHOOLS.

The state graded schools are next below the state high schools in rank, and are under the supervision of the same board. Each state graded school is aided by the State to the amount of \$200 annually. There are now 110 schools receiving this aid. The regulations of the board require that in order to receive state aid (1) school shall be held at least nine months during the year; (2) there shall be at least three rooms, with three teachers; (3) the school shall pursue the state course of study; (4) there must be a proper supply of dictionaries, library books, apparatus, etc.; (5) the principal must give satisfactory evidence of scholarship skill and successful experience.

In addition to the schools above described there are about fifty other graded schools in the State having from three to ten departments, not including those in places which have state high schools. The state graded schools are preparatory to the state high schools.

## STATE CORRECTIONAL AND CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS.

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### STATE BOARD OF CORRECTIONS AND CHARITIES.

Office of the board in the capitol building, St. Paul. Jas. F. Jackson, secretary.

This board was created by act of the legislature, approved March 2, 1883. Its duties are defined as follows:

"To investigate the whole system of public charities and correctional institutions of the State, examine into the condition and management thereof, especially of prisons, jails, infirmaries, public hospitals and asylums; and to secure accuracy, uniformity and completeness in statistics of such institutions, the board may prescribe such forms of report and registration as they may deem essential, and all plans of new jails, lock-ups and infirmaries (*i. e.*, poor-houses) shall, before the adoption of the same by the county authorities, be submitted to said board for suggestion and criticism. The governor, in his discretion, may, at any time, order an investigation by the board, or by a committee of its members, of the management of any penal, reformatory or charitable institution of the State." The board is required to report biennially to the legislature, making "a full report of all their doings, stating in detail all expenses incurred, and showing the actual condition of all the state and county institutions, and making such suggestions as they may deem advisable."

The law is carefully constructed to prevent this board from becoming a political instrument or an agent of corruption. It is provided that the board shall consist of "six persons, not more than three of whom shall belong to the same political party;" they shall "serve without compensation, their traveling expenses only being defrayed by the State."

The principal improvements made during the biennial period ending July 31, 1898, in the field supervised by the state board of corrections and charities are as follows:

A cottage for the superintendent at the St. Peter Hospital for Insane was built, releasing room for thirty-six patients.

The Fergus Falls Hospital for Insane has been enlarged by the addition of a ward having a capacity of 200 patients.

At the School for the Deaf, at Faribault, an industrial building is nearly completed.

At the School for the Feeble-Minded, at Faribault, a new building for epileptic girls has fifty occupants.

At the School for Dependent Children, at Owatonna, a new eight-room schoolhouse is under cover.

A new six-room schoolhouse and a wing to the shop building have been added to the State Training School, at Red Wing.

The new cell building has been completed for the State Reformatory, at St. Cloud. All of the labor was done by the inmates.

The subjoined statement exhibits the growth of the state correctional and charitable institutions. When the State was organized, in 1860, there were but sixteen inmates in the state institutions.

In 1870, there were 426; in 1880, 1,257; in 1890, 3,425; in 1896, 5,051; in 1898, 5,671. In 1870 the state institutions had one inmate for every 1,033 inhabitants; 1880, one for every 626; in 1890, one for every 423; in 1896, one for every 321; in 1898, one for every 306.

The expenditures in behalf of these institutions were \$11,000 for the two years from 1860 to 1862; \$305,000 from 1868 to 1870; \$606,000 from 1878 to 1880; \$1,850,000 from 1888 to 1890, and \$2,829,723 from 1896 to 1898.

**STATEMENT SHOWING THE GROWTH OF THE STATE CORRECTIONAL AND CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS OF MINNESOTA, FROM THE FORMATION OF THE STATE IN 1860:**

BIENNIAL PERIOD.	Population of the State.	Expended for Correctional and Charitable Institutions.	No. of Inmates of State Institutions.	Ratio of Inmates of Institutions to Inhabitants of the State.	Expended Per Inhabitant.
1860 to 1862 . . .	208,000	\$11,100	23	1 inmate to 8,826	\$0.15
1862 to 1864 . . .	235,000	26,600	61	1 inmate to 3,853	.11
1864 to 1866 . . .	280,000	72,000	92	1 inmate to 3,043	.26
1866 to 1868 . . .	355,000	299,800	247	1 inmate to 1,437	.84
1868 to 1870 . . .	439,708	804,600	426	1 inmate to 1,033	.69
1870 to 1872 . . .	490,000	893,300	515	1 inmate to 951	.80
1872 to 1874 . . .	559,000	638,800	681	1 inmate to 821	1.14
1874 to 1876 . . .	629,000	435,600	901	1 inmate to 698	.69
1876 to 1878 . . .	695,000	482,500	1,098	1 inmate to 633	.69
1878 to 1880 . . .	780,773	605,700	1,257	1 inmate to 621	.71
1880 to 1882 . . .	900,000	785,700	1,446	1 inmate to 622	.87
1882 to 1884 . . .	1,040,000	651,600	1,846	1 inmate to 563	.82
1884 to 1886 . . .	1,155,000	999,400	2,339	1 inmate to 494	.87
1886 to 1888 . . .	1,225,000	1,245,700	3,011	1 inmate to 407	1.02
1888 to 1890 . . .	1,301,826	1,850,100	3,425	1 inmate to 380	1.42
1890 to 1892 . . .	1,409,000	2,186,600	3,839	1 inmate to 366	1.55
1892 to 1894 . . .	1,517,000	2,317,000	4,643	1 inmate to 327	1.53
1894 to 1896 . . .	1,625,000	2,631,000	5,051	1 inmate to 321	1.62
1896 to 1898 . . .	1,735,000	2,829,723	5,671	1 inmate to 306	1.68

NOTE.—The institutions included are those for the insane, deaf, blind, feeble-minded, dependent children, the reform school, reformatory, state prison and the state soldiers' home.

## THE STATE HOSPITALS FOR INSANE.

The board has the care of all the insane asylums. They examine into the condition of the institutions, their needs in the way of buildings and improvements, and regulate the expenditures. A great responsibility rests upon the members of the board, in superintending the erection of buildings, and carefully watching the large expenditures of money required in providing and caring for the insane under their charge. They have been faithful servants, and the people of the State can point with pride to the fact that the unfortunate insane have all the care and comforts that the most enlightened philanthropy can suggest. The three institutions under this board, January 1, 1899, had a census of 3,357 unfortunates under their care. The total current expenses of the three asylums for the two fiscal years ending July 31, 1898, were \$1,003,563.34. Training schools for nurses have been conducted at the hospitals with marked success. The aim of these schools is to prepare a body of men and women trained for the work of caring for the sick at the hospitals and to give to the medical staff intelligent aid. By an act approved April 15, 1899 (chapter 230, G. L. 1899), the First State Asylum for Insane is to be located at Anoka, and the Second at Hastings. Additional matters of interest relating to these asylums are placed under the appropriate headings for each asylum.

### ST. PETER STATE HOSPITAL.

#### RESIDENT OFFICERS.

HARRY ASHTON TOMLINSON, M. D.....	Supt. and Physician in Chief
WALTER HENRY DARLING, M. D.....	Asst. Supt. and Physician
.....	Assistant Physician
CLARK FRANCIS TUOMY, M. D.....	Assistant Physician
MARY ELIZABETH RANSON, M. D.....	Assistant Physician and Gynæcologist
H. D. VALIN, M. D.....	Clinical Clerk and Pathologist
CHARLES F. BROWN.....	Accounting Officer
FIRST NATIONAL BANK, ST. PETER.....	Treasurer

The state legislature, at its session in 1866, passed an act establishing the Minnesota Hospital for Insane, and appointed commissioners to locate the same. It was located at St. Peter, the citizens generously presenting the State with a fine farm of two hundred and ten acres, one mile south of the city. An appropriation of fifteen thousand dollars was made for temporary provision and support of the insane.

At the session of the legislature in 1867 forty thousand dollars were appropriated for a permanent building on the farm acquired. Plans were obtained and the building commenced. Temporary quarters had been provided and opened for the reception of patients in October, 1866, to which the patients, previously boarded at the hospital in Iowa, were brought. Dr. Samuel E. Shantz of Utica, N. Y., was elected, by the trustees, superintendent and physician. Under Dr. Shantz the temporary hospital was organized and directed until his death, in August, 1868, when he was succeeded by Dr. C. K. Bartlett of Northampton, Mass.

MINNESOTA STATE HOSPITAL FOR INSANE.  
ST. PETER.











Men's Ward.

Front Lawn.

Ladies' Ward.

MINNESOTA STATE HOSPITAL FOR INSANE.  
ST. PETER.

Appropriations were made from year to year for building purposes, until the plans were completed in 1876. The admission of patients, and gradual increase, kept the rooms constantly full, and since 1877 the accommodations have been crowded.

The hospital building is of hammered limestone, the walls are lined with brick and the roof slated. It contains a center building of four stories, with offices and chapel, and two wings, three stories each, containing nine separate halls for distinct classification of patients, with comfortable accommodations for five hundred persons and the necessary attendants. The additional buildings are a laundry, boiler and engine house, gas house, carpenter shop, ice house, barn, root cellar, granary, carriage house, slaughter house and pump house.

On the fifteenth of November, 1880, about seven o'clock in the evening, fire was discovered in the basement of the north wing, occupied by male patients, and appeared to have several points of origin at the same time. The progress of the flames was so rapid, and the halls so quickly filled with a dense smoke, that the patients were removed with great difficulty, and several attendants and citizens nearly lost their lives in their heroic efforts to save the unfortunate inmates. The whole north wing, except the stone and some of the brick walls, was destroyed, with all the bedding and furniture and most of the clothing.

The next morning forty-four male patients were missing, but during that and the following day several were returned from the neighborhood; the whole number being finally reduced to twenty-four missing, the remains of whom were believed to have been found in the ruins. Some died after the fire, mostly on account of injuries and exposure at that time.

The legislature of 1881 promptly made an appropriation of \$90,000 to repair the burned wing, which amount was subsequently increased \$15,000 at the extra session, when the outer walls of the building were found to be more damaged than at first supposed, a part of which had to be taken down. The wing, rebuilt in a fire-proof manner, with iron joists and brick arches, has been occupied since 1882, and the basement floors of the south wing, center building and laundry have been made fire-proof.

An appropriation of \$1,500 was promptly made by the legislature after the fire of 1880 for waterworks for better protection, and expended for that purpose, giving a steam pump of 450 gallons capacity per minute, and a reservoir containing 135,000 gallons of water, 160 feet above the basement floor of the buildings, and from which water is carried in an eight-inch pipe to all parts of the hospital, having fifteen hydrants at convenient points always ready for immediate use.

Two detached wards, each two-story, and one with an attic, have been built for the quiet class of patients, at a cost of \$100,000, each accommodating 230 persons. They are of brick, the basement story with iron beams and brick arches, and the whole practically fire-proof. These wards are located within sixty feet of the extreme ends of the main building, and it is contemplated to connect both with corridors one story high, to facilitate communication with all parts of the hospital.

The expenditures for the last two years for betterments have been about \$40,000. The State has acquired title to 682 acres of land in connection with this hospital.

The total inventory of the hospital property foots up to \$827,398.18.

The plan has been adopted in this hospital of setting apart one flat, consisting of three wards, for the reception, classification and treatment of new cases, in the same way that patients are treated in a general hospital, each case having individual care and treatment by skilled nurses, under direction of the medical officers. In connection with this ward is a sick diet kitchen, and a bath room where all kinds of medical baths can be given. The effect of this plan has been to eliminate the sense of dread and mistrust with which the patient's mind is filled after having been sent to the hospital by legal process under care of officers of the law. The patient recognizes the fact of his illness, shows no disposition toward resentful violence, and, when he has sufficient intelligence, submits cheerfully to the necessary discipline of the institution; consequently there is no occasion to use mechanical restraint of any kind or any other means suggestive of arbitrary restraint and detention.

The overcrowding of this institution has grown more and more serious during the past three years, and has been especially conspicuous since the failure of the legislature two years ago to make provision for the increase of the insane population in the State; so that now, with a capacity of 700 and a population, on January 1, 1899, of 559 men and 486 women, total 1,045, the condition of the hospital is deplorable.

## ROCHESTER STATE HOSPITAL.

### RESIDENT OFFICERS.

ARTHUR F. KILBOURNE.....	Superintendent and Physician
ROBERT M. PHELPS.....	Assistant Superintendent
ABRAHAM F. STRICKLER.....	Assistant Physician
.....	Assistant Physician
ROSE A. BEBB.....	Assistant Physician
WILLIAM H. KNAPP.....	Accounting Officer
UNION NATIONAL BANK.....	Treasurer

This institution is located at Rochester, Olmsted county, and the history of its organization is as follows:

By a special law passed by the legislature of 1873, and amended in 1874, a tax of \$10 on all liquor dealers was assessed to raise a fund for the establishment of a state inebriate asylum, and when completed it was to be maintained by a continuation of the same tax. As soon as a sufficient fund was accumulated the inebriate asylum board purchased a farm of 160 acres, within a mile and a half of the city of Rochester, for \$9,000. They secured plans and began building in 1877. Strong opposition was raised by the liquor dealers against this tax as discriminating and unjust. Test cases were tried in the courts and the constitutionality of the law was sustained. But at the same time it became apparent and was admitted generally that room was much more urgently needed for the care of the rapidly increasing insane of the State than for



*Men's Infirmary Ward.*  
**MINNESOTA STATE HOSPITAL FOR INSANE.**  
**ROCHESTER.**



inebriates. The legislature of 1878, considering this point, and in view of the determined opposition to the inebriate asylum to be built and maintained on this plan, repealed the act levying the tax, and changed it to the second Minnesota hospital for insane, with the proviso, however, that inebriates should be admitted into the institution, and cared for and treated at the expense of the State on the same basis as the insane.

The building was in an unfinished condition, consisting of a center and small east wing, which were only under roof, without inside finish, and without any outbuildings, such as laundry and engine house.

The trustees examined the property and recognized the unsuitableness of the structure for the purposes of an insane hospital, and the fact that it would necessarily require many changes to adapt it to this new object. Owing to these objections the hospital trustees hesitated to accept the transfer; but the urgency for room was so great that they reluctantly accepted it, to do the best they could with it. An appropriation of \$15,000 accompanied the transfer as a fund to be used in preparing the building for the accommodation of patients. This was done in the summer of 1878.

Dr. J. E. Bowers, with over ten years' experience as first assistant physician at St. Peter, was elected superintendent, and the Rev. A. H. Kerr, who had been a trustee from the beginning of the hospital, was chosen steward. On January 1, 1879, the institution was opened for the reception of patients. Transfers were made from St. Peter and new cases were admitted, and the accommodations for 100 men were soon filled.

The legislature of 1880 granted \$20,000 for the erection of a wing on the west side for women. This was put up in the summer of 1880, and was just ready for the furniture and heating apparatus when the terrible fire occurred at St. Peter. The means for furnishing and heating was immediately provided. The building was hastily completed, and furnished room for over 100 women, who were transferred to relieve the crowded condition of the first hospital. In 1882 a large extension was built on the men's side, making room for 200, and costing when furnished \$76,000. In 1883 and 1884 a similar wing was built on the west side for women, costing when furnished \$83,000, thus completing the design of the main structure, with a capacity for 600 patients. The building of the detached ward for women, authorized by the legislature of 1887, was completed and accepted for occupancy on the 12th of February, 1890.

In addition to the main buildings there have been erected an engine house and chimney, coal house, electric light plant, ice house, cold storage, laundry, carpenter shop, greenhouse and storehouse. The hospital is provided with a system of waterworks, consisting of four well strainers and a 900-foot well, capable of affording 200,000 gallons per day, with two Worthington duplex pumps to force the water into a reservoir on the bluff, holding 250,000 gallons.

A cave cellar has been excavated in the sandrock bluff, with bins capable of holding thousands of bushels of vegetables. Aside from being a curiosity, it is unexcelled for usefulness.

Expenditures for betterments the last two years have been \$35,000, for electric light plant, new plumbing and new boilers, being special appropriations for that purpose.

The hospital farm contains 515 acres, and the trustees report that a larger amount of land could profitably be used in furnishing employment to inmates.

The total inventory of all property, independent of food, on July 31, 1898, was about \$698,000.

The total number of inmates July 31, 1898—692 men and 504 women.

### FERGUS FALLS HOSPITAL FOR INSANE.

#### RESIDENT OFFICERS.

GEO. O. WELCH, M. D.....	Superintendent
WM. O. MANN, M. D.....	Assistant Superintendent
H. H. BINGHAM, M. D.....	Assistant Physician
L. A. WILLIAMS, M. D.....	Assistant Physician
BERTHA FROST, M. D.....	Assistant Physician
O. C. CHASE.....	Steward
FERGUS FALLS NATIONAL BANK.....	Treasurer

In 1885 the legislature established a commission to locate a third hospital in the northern section of the State. The commission received several propositions from important towns in the section designated, and finally accepted the proposal from Fergus Falls. The State secured the title to 636 acres of land, and in 1887 the legislature formally located the hospital and established the same at Fergus Falls, and appropriated \$94,280 therefor, of which amount \$24,280 was designated as payment for the land, \$50,000 for building and furnishing a detached ward, and \$20,000 for boiler house and engine, laundry, shops and stables, and for sewerage and water connections. The appropriation for buildings contemplated the erection of so much as would be necessary to accommodate 300 persons. In 1889 an additional appropriation of \$65,000 was made. The total amount of appropriations since 1889, excluding those for current expenses and extraordinary repairs, is \$716,500. The expenditures on building account to July 31, 1898, amount to \$780,359.94. The ward buildings are now completed, with the exception of the east detached wing.

The hospital was opened July 29, 1890, at which time eighty insane patients were transferred from the first hospital, and three were admitted from adjacent counties, showing a population of eighty-three at the close of the fiscal year. The number of inmates at hospital July 31, 1898, was 1,061. Current expenses for the year ending July 31, 1898, \$160,258.07. Total value of hospital property is \$915,925.30.



MINNESOTA STATE HOSPITAL FOR INSANE.  
FERGUS FALLS.









*School for Deaf.*  
**MINNESOTA INSTITUTE FOR DEFECTIVES.**  
**FARIBAULT.**

MINNESOTA INSTITUTE FOR DEFECTIVES.

*Located at Faribault.*

- 1. SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF.
- 2. SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND.
- 3. SCHOOL FOR THE FEEBLE-MINDED.

OFFICERS.

T. B. CLEMENT.....	President
JOHN O'BRIEN.....	Vice President
RODNEY A. MOTT.....	Secretary
CITIZENS' NATIONAL BANK OF FARIBAULT.....	Treasurer
JOHN R. PARSHALL.....	Steward and Accounting Officer
MISS B. A. PARSHALL.....	Steward's Clerk

The legislature of 1887 reorganized the "Minnesota Deaf, Dumb and Blind Institute," which was originally established at Faribault in 1858, and changed the name to "Minnesota Institute for Defectives," to consist of three schools, to-wit: The School for the Deaf, the School for the Blind and the School for the Feeble-Minded, to be controlled by a board of five directors appointed by the governor, and to include the governor and superintendent of public instruction as ex-officio members.

The several departments above are treated independently in the following pages.

MINNESOTA SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF.

PROF. J. N. TATE, Superintendent.

The state legislature, at its first session in 1858, passed an act establishing the Minnesota State Institute for the education of the deaf and dumb, to be located in the town of Faribault, on condition that the citizens give forty acres of land for the use and benefit of the institution. The land was donated, but the school was not opened till 1863. The school occupied Major Fowler's store, on Front street.

In March, 1866, the legislature made the first appropriation for building purposes. In the spring of 1868 the north wing was completed, furnished and occupied. This wing was planned to accommodate fifty pupils, and in five years it contained sixty-five deaf children.

In 1863, by an act of the legislature, the board of directors was authorized to receive and educate the blind children of the State with the deaf;

consequently, in 1866, a department for the blind was opened, with three pupils in attendance, under the direction of the same board and the same management with the deaf. But soon the quarters became too strait for the admission of the children seeking an education, and the legislature appropriated funds for the erection and furnishing of the south wing.

It soon became evident that there were great embarrassments and inconsistencies arising from educating the deaf and the blind together in the same building. The admissions to both departments continued to increase until more room was needed. Just at this time an effort was made to provide accommodations for the blind children in buildings separate and apart from the deaf. In doing this, the old Faribault place was purchased and fitted up for a school for the blind. This removed the blind children about one mile from the deaf and greatly relieved both classes, and added to the enjoyment and advantages of each.

From year to year children were brought to the school for the deaf who were not properly deaf, but feeble-minded, and in due time it became evident to both the directors and the superintendent of the schools that an effort should be made to start a school for the care and training of feeble-minded children. An effort was made and it resulted in an act of the legislature authorizing the establishment of an "experimental school" in 1879, and in a short time developed into a permanent department of the Minnesota Institute for Defectives.

This, in brief, is the genesis and order of the three state schools located at Faribault.

The first superintendent of this state school was Prof. R. H. Kinney. After serving three years, in July, 1866, he resigned, and J. L. Noyes was appointed his successor, and during his administration the other two departments were established and organized. In May, 1881, the internal government of the institution was modified and reorganized. Superintendent Noyes retired from all official connection with the other departments, and thereafter devoted himself exclusively to the interests of the deaf and dumb. In June, 1896, Superintendent Noyes retired on account of impaired health, and James N. Tate, superintendent of the Missouri school, was elected to fill the vacancy.

During the last two years there have been enrolled 275 deaf children. This school has already been instrumental in preparing hundreds of deaf youth to be useful and intelligent citizens in the State, and year by year a few are graduated, well prepared to take their places beside the hearing and speaking youth who leave our public schools.

The schools and industrial classes are well organized, and the pupils are under the care and instruction of experienced and competent officers and teachers. About one-third of the time is devoted to manual training and the rest to intellectual work in the school room. Speech, lip-reading and drawing are taught by special teachers. Every deaf child is given instruction in articulation, and none are excused from these classes until the teacher is satisfied that permanent improvement is impossible.



*School for Blind.*  
MINNESOTA INSTITUTE FOR DEFECTIVES.  
PARISIAULT









*School for Feeble-Minded.*  
**MINNESOTA INSTITUTE FOR DEFECTIVES.**  
**FARIBAULT.**

The duties of each day are agreeably divided between school exercises, industrial work and recreation.

The school is free to all deaf children whose parents or guardians are citizens of the State.

The proper age for admission is between eight and twenty-five years. The regular school period is seven years, to which a special course of three years may be added by a vote of the board of directors.

The trades taught are boot and shoe making, printing, carpentry and cabinet making, for the boys, and dressmaking and plain sewing for the girls. None are excused from the industrial work, and, as a rule, none desire to be.

The school has seventy acres of excellent land, well located, well watered, admirably situated for drainage, water supply and health.

### THE SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND.

J. J. Dow, Superintendent.

The work for the blind in Minnesota began at Faribault, in 1866, when three pupils were placed under the charge of a teacher in a rented building. This embryo school was under the management of the board of directors of the Minnesota institute for the deaf and dumb and the blind, and was under the same superintendency with the department for the deaf.

After a separate existence of two years the school work was carried on in the same building with the deaf until 1874, when a growing feeling of the incompatibility of the two classes led to the erection of new buildings for the blind, about a mile south of the school for the deaf, and their permanent separation.

The blind were immediately under the charge of a resident principal, and remained under the general supervision of the superintendent of the institute.

In 1882 a complete separation of the internal administration of the two schools was made, and James J. Dow, who had been principal since 1875, was appointed superintendent of this school.

In 1887 a reorganization of the departments of the institute was made, and this department was termed by law the school for the blind. The superintendency and internal administration remained unchanged.

The school is equipped with all the appliances of a modern special school of this class, and makes a specialty of musical instruction and industrial training, such as broom making, hammock weaving and bead work and sewing.

The course of study embraces a period of seven years, beginning with the kindergarten and ending with the ordinary studies of English classes in the high schools.

The school is free to all blind children and youth in the State of Minnesota, between the ages of eight and twenty-six, to whom board, care and tuition are furnished.

There has been in this school an enrollment of seventy-seven pupils for the year ending July 31, 1898. During the preceding biennial period there have been eighty-eight different pupils enrolled.

## THE SCHOOL FOR FEEBLE-MINDED.

A. C. RODGERS, M. D., Superintendent.

In 1868 the attention of the board of directors of the institutions for deaf, dumb and blind was called to the fact that there were children finding their way into the school for deaf who were not bright enough to remain, and in 1877 Professor Noyes emphasized the necessity for special provision for this class. The state board of health took the same position, and the officers of the hospital for insane announced that many idiotic and feeble-minded persons were constantly being sent to them for the want of a more suitable place.

The concurrent movements caused the legislative committee on hospitals for insane, during the session of 1879, to take the matter of provision for idiots and imbeciles under advisement. The legislature, by an act "relating to the removal of insane and inebriate persons," created a commission, whose first members were Dr. Geo. W. Wood of Faribault, Dr. H. A. Boardman of St. Paul, and Dr. W. H. Leonard of Minneapolis, and who were authorized to select from the patients at the hospital for insane such children as were feeble-minded or idiotic, and not properly belonging with the insane, and assign them to the care of the directors of the Faribault institution.

A large frame building situated about one-half mile south of the school for deaf was rented by the board for the "experimental" school, and a veteran specialist, Dr. H. M. Knight of Connecticut, was employed to organize the work, and his son, Dr. Geo. H. Knight, was placed in charge under the title of "acting superintendent," the nominal supervision resting with the superintendent of the school for the deaf till 1882, when a separation was made in name, as it had formerly existed in practice.

Dr. Knight resigned in 1885, and Dr. A. C. Rogers, formerly assistant physician to the Iowa institution for feeble-minded, at Glenwood, was appointed in his place.

The present main buildings were begun in 1881; are of blue limestone; have cost about \$200,000, and will accommodate 300 persons. There are two wings and a transverse center, the south being occupied by boys and the north by girls, while the center contains administration rooms, a hospital, an assembly hall, school and industrial rooms, dining room, kitchen, storeroom, etc.

There are two custodial buildings of brick—"Sunnyside," providing a home for 150 boys, and "Skinner Hall,"\* which accommodates 160 girls.

The attendance on September 1, 1898, was 638—341 males and 297 females—distributed as follows: In training department, 102 males, 109 females; in custodial department, 155 males, 155 females; in epileptic department, 60 males, 33 females, and on farm 24 males.

A large percentage of those in the training department—whose mental incapacities prevent their receiving benefit from public schools—become self-sustaining under proper training.

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\*This building was named in memory of the late Hon. Geo. E. Skinner, for many years a member of the board of directors, and always a devoted friend of the institution.



*Eastgate—Boys.*

*School for Feeble-Minded.*

*Skinner Hall—Girls.*

**MINNESOTA INSTITUTE FOR DEFECTIVES.**  
**PARIBAULT.**







MINNESOTA STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL.  
OWATONNA.

The most of those in the custodial department are not susceptible to material improvement, and must be cared for during life, though many become more or less useful. Some of the adult feeble-minded boys and girls live with them and assist in their care.

A colony of boys has been organized upon a well equipped farm, where dairying and gardening are the principal features.

There is a department organized for epileptic boys and another for epileptic girls. The former, called the "Retreat," is in the south wing of the center building, and the latter occupies the new dormitory building for girls, known as the "Annex."

The school is in reality an institution performing the functions of a school, a home and a hospital. It therefore consists of three departments, quite distinct in their nature, and yet mutually connected, viz.: (1) School and Training Department, (2) Custodia or Home, and (3) Epileptic Hospital.

## STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL FOR DEPENDENT AND NEGLECTED CHILDREN.

*Located at Owatonna.*

### OFFICERS.

GALEN A. MERRILL.....	Superintendent
FRANK LEWIS.....	State Agent and Assistant Superintendent
MISS MARY ALLEN DAVIES.....	State Agent
MRS. SARAH J. MCCOLLOCH.....	Matron
J. H. ADAIR.....	Physician
MISS EMILY M. OBERLIN.....	Clerk

The Minnesota State Public School, for dependent and neglected children, at Owatonna, Steele county, was established by legislative enactment in 1885, and opened for the reception of children in December, 1886.

The premises consist of 240 acres of good farm land in two tracts, one containing 160 acres, donated to the State by the citizens of Owatonna, and the other containing eighty acres, lying half a mile distant, purchased by the State in 1897. The site of the buildings is elevated, overlooking the city and the beautiful valley of the Straight river.

The permanent buildings are eleven in number, and comprise an administration building, a schoolhouse, a laundry and heating plant, seven cottages and a hospital, all irregularly though attractively placed on an undulating plat. The administration building, which occupies a central position in the group, contains, in the central section, the superintendent's residence and office, public reception room, library, children's and employees' dining rooms, and rooms for other officers and employees; in the south wing, rooms for the accommodation of a family of children, and in the north wing, an assembly hall, matron's room and office, and a sewing room. Besides the buildings described, there are two barns and two tool sheds of sufficient capacity to accommodate the needs of the farm, an ice house, a greenhouse, and a hennery.



The cost of the property, including land, buildings, and all improvements, was \$203,743.73.

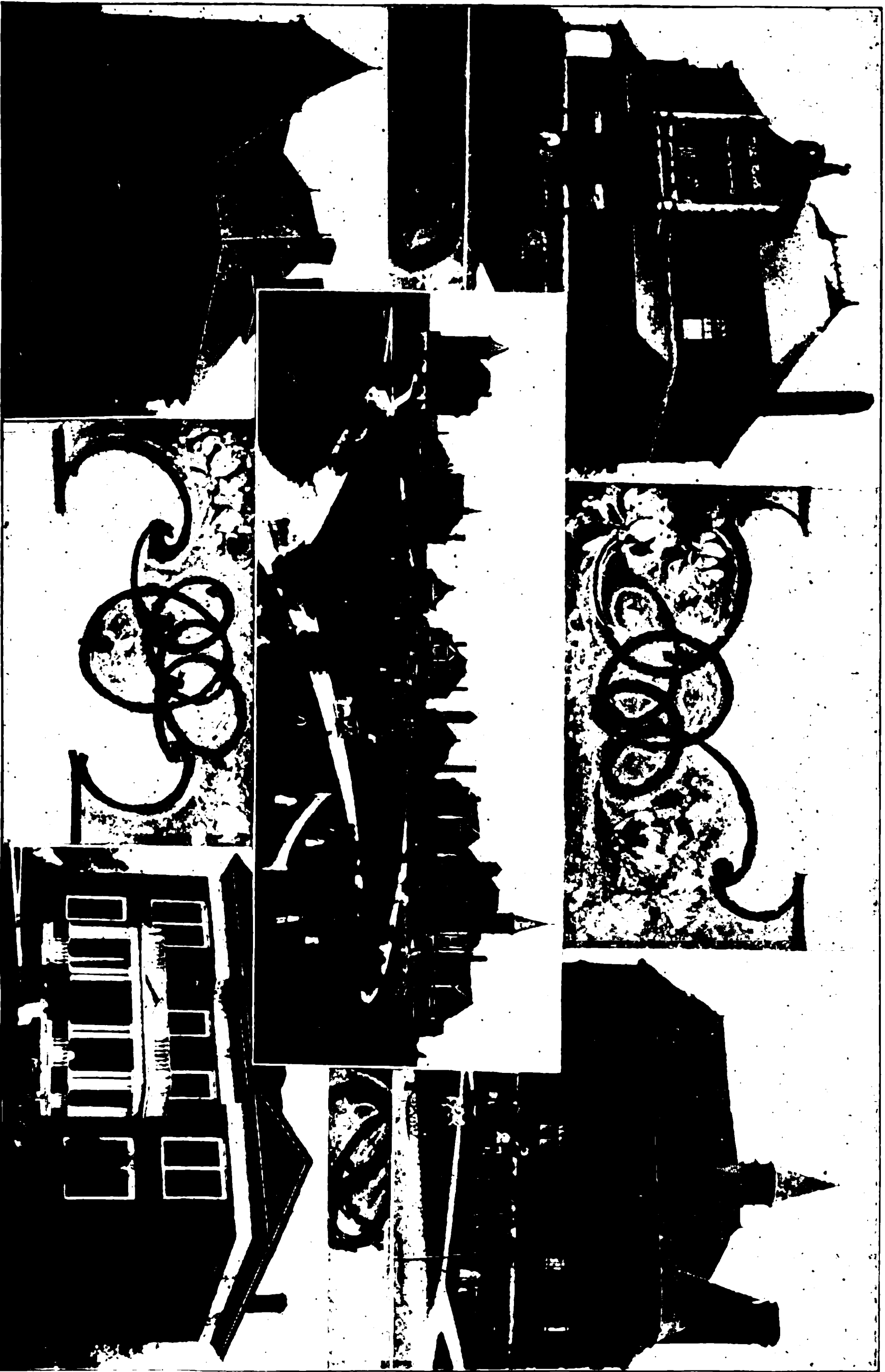
The plan of construction and organization is designed to embody, as far as possible, the distinctive features of home life. The children are divided into families numbering from twenty-five to thirty members, and each family occupies a separate cottage. The cottages are the homes, and are in charge of intelligent women who care for the children as mothers. All of the children take their meals in a central dining hall, each family having a table and eating by itself, and all attend school in a central building.

The object of the institution is to provide a temporary home and school for the dependent and neglected children of the State. No child in Minnesota to-day need go without a home if the officers of the counties do their duty. The process of admission is simple, and is divested of every feature resembling a criminal proceeding. Under the law, it is the duty of every county commissioner, when he finds in his district a child dependent, or in manifest danger, to take steps at once for its examination by the judge of probate, who is the officer designated to decide upon its eligibility; so that through the plan arranged for sending them here from every county, the benevolent purpose of the State is effectively carried out. The process of admission wisely guards against the unnecessary separation of parent and child, but keeps in view the ultimate good of the latter. Once admitted, it is the child of the State, the authority of the parents, if any are living, being canceled.

While in the school the bodily wants of the children are provided for, and they are instructed morally and in the common school branches. The farm, garden, greenhouse, engineering and electrical departments and office offer opportunities for those who are old enough to be taught in these special lines, while the training of the girls is designed to help them to become useful in the arts of housekeeping. Every child old enough to work has some daily task suited to its years and condition; but the average time of detention in the school, about ten months, is not long enough to complete an education or teach a definite trade for life occupation, the work being especially preparatory to their going into family homes where their education and training for useful citizenship will be carried on and completed by the families taking them.

A very important part of the work of the institution is carried on by the state agency. Through it the children in families are visited and the homes of families that apply for them are personally investigated.

January 1, 1899, there had been received into the school from seventy-two counties 1,824 children, of whom 1,131 were boys and 693 were girls. Of these, 233 were then in the school, the others, with few exceptions, having been placed in family homes. Of those placed in homes, 1,030 still remained under the supervision of the school and were subject to visitation. Three hundred and four were past eighteen years of age. Information gained by visits to these young people showed that eighty-three per cent of them had developed into young men and women of good character.



Girls' Cottage.

General View.

School Building.







MINNESOTA STATE TRAINING SCHOOL.  
RED WING.

The average daily attendance at the school in 1898 was 256, and the largest number present at any time was 273. There are always many present, ranging in age from infancy to fourteen or fifteen years, available for families that desire to take children. Applications for them should be made to the superintendent, who will have the home investigated, and, if approved, will arrange for the selection of the children. To be approved, the home must be comfortable and must offer good advantages to the children, and the people must be moral, upright citizens. In 1898, about one-half of the applications received were approved after investigation. An average of twenty-six children per month were placed in homes during the year.

The total cost of the work, including the state agency, was, for the year, \$41,157.45. The average number of children who received care and supervision was 1,228; cost per capita, \$33.52.

## MINNESOTA STATE TRAINING SCHOOL FOR BOYS AND GIRLS.

*Located in Goodhue County.*

### RESIDENT OFFICERS.

J. W. BROWN.....	Superintendent
B. A. DAVIS.....	Assistant Superintendent
MISS A. E. WILLARD.....	Secretary
MISS GRACE JOHNSTON.....	State Agent

The buildings now completed are the administration building, or main building, with dining hall and kitchen attached; three cottages for boys, a school building, a power house, work shop, cold storage, barn, greenhouses and a building for the girls' department. The building for the girls is a beautiful structure, large enough to accommodate seventy-five girls, and contains everything necessary to make it a complete home as well as a school. All the buildings are constructed in the most substantial manner, on what is known as the slow-burning principle, finished in oak, with hard oil finish, and in plan are probably the best adapted for the purpose for which they are constructed of any buildings in the country. The main building is a substantial structure of stone, with enough pressed brick in the second and third stories to give a pleasing effect. It is 172 feet long by 70 feet deep. The cost of the buildings so far constructed has been \$307,037.11; of the land, \$17,377.25.

The school is organized on what is known as the "open family plan," the school being divided into families, graded according to the age of the children, with from fifty to seventy-five in each family. Each family is in charge of a family manager, teacher and housekeeper.

So far as possible the boys are afforded facilities for learning trades as well as acquiring a common school education; cabinet making, carpenter work, tailoring, shoemaking, printing, farming and gardening, floriculture, blacksmithing and sloyd are carried on.

Total number of children that have been admitted to the institution up to the first of August, 1898, is 2,101, of whom 1,879 were boys and 222 girls.

Two hundred and seventy-nine boys and forty-five girls remained in the school July 31, 1898.

Expenditures for the year ending July 31, 1898, were \$57,612.10, or an annual per capita expense for each child maintained of \$165.

The legislature of 1895 changed the name from "Minnesota State Reform School" to that of "The Minnesota State Training School for Boys and Girls," and authorized the appointment of a state agent, who has the care of the boys and girls out on furlough, provides homes for the homeless, and employment for those who need help.

## MINNESOTA STATE REFORMATORY.

*Located at St. Cloud.*

W. H. HOULTON, Superintendent.

This institution was established by the legislature of 1887 as an intermediate correctional institution between the training school and the state prison—the object being to provide a place for young men and boys from sixteen to thirty years of age never before convicted of crime, where they might, under as favorable circumstances as possible, by discipline and education best adapted to that end, form such habits and character as would prevent their continuing in crime, fit them for self-support and accomplish their reformation.

The law provides for the indeterminate sentence, allowing of parole when earned by continuous good conduct, and final release when reformation is strongly probable—all under control of a non-partisan board of six men, serving without pay, one appointed each year by the governor. The board elects a superintendent, who appoints his subordinates.

The total number of inmates to the end of 1898 has been 1,001; the number in the institution same date, 172, of whom two were women. There have been 176 paroles granted in the two fiscal years ending July 31, 1898; of this number 150, or eighty-five per cent, kept the conditions of parole, 13 broke parole by absenting themselves without leave, 5 by drinking and 8 for all other causes.

The site of the reformatory was selected to include a granite quarry near St. Cloud, hoping this would furnish work for a part of the inmates in preparing this stone for building, and it has worked well.

Honest labor is required every day of each inmate, unless excused for sickness. Almost every occupation and employment usual in a live community is carried on in a practical way in the reformatory, and each inmate is learning to fill some necessary place and do some useful work.

They learn fairly well one of the following trades: Quarrying and dressing stone, blacksmithing, carpentering, steam and electrical engineering, plumbing and pipe fitting, stone and brick laying, cooking, laundrying, shoe-making; also, to be waiters, clerks, florists and farmers, the caring for stock and the raising of fruit and garden truck.

Besides twenty acres inclosed with a sixteen-foot wall, 650 acres of wild brush land have, by the inmates, been made into a well cultivated, productive farm. This year there were 100 acres of corn, 40 of oats, 25 of potatoes, 5 of

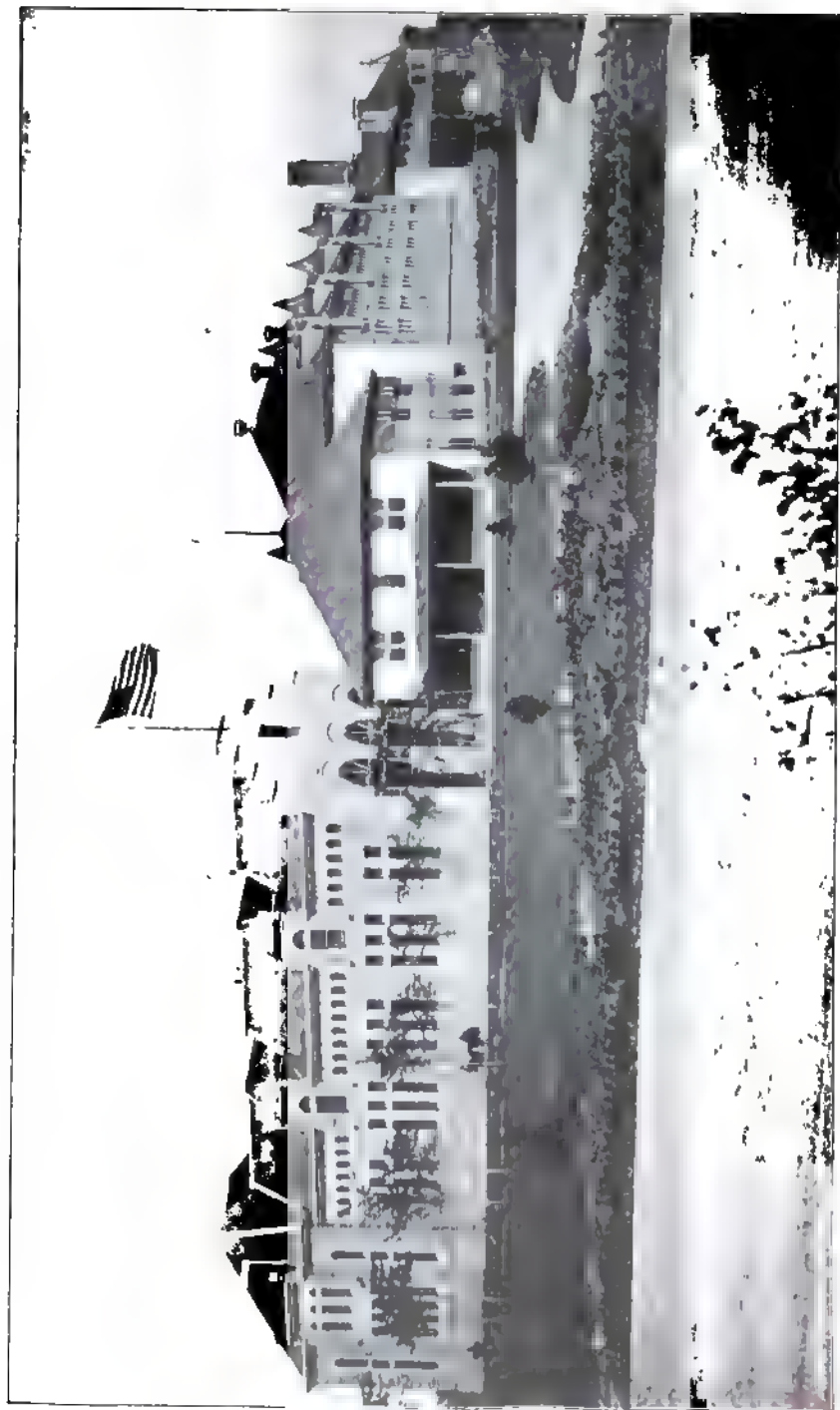


College and Heating Plant.  
 MINNESOTA STATE TRAINING SCHOOL.  
 RED WING.









MINNESOTA STATE REFORMATORY.  
—ST. CLOUD.

sugar beets, 15 of vegetables, 15 of beans, 15 of turnips, 20 of small fruit and orchard, and 350 tons of hay. There are 175 head of cattle, of all ages, including 50 milch cows, which furnish milk and butter for the institution. There are raised, mostly on tame pasture, 300 hogs, which supply the institution with abundant, healthy, fresh pork, besides bacon, hams and lard.

Only one inmate has died in the last three years, and only one a year has been in the hospital.

Eighty per cent of the inmates are growing boys, sixteen to twenty-four years old, hearty eaters and hard on clothes, and, as they come without trades and are mostly undisciplined to labor or otherwise, and as soon as fitted go out for themselves again, their cost to the State is much more in proportion than their earning capacity. The object is *reformation*, and if that is accomplished and due economy is exercised, the State is well served.

The effect, in the reformation of inmates, of honest labor, good school instruction, ethical lectures and religious teaching, all under firm but kindly discipline, intended to cultivate self control, fully justifies the hopes of the friends of prison reform.

## THE MINNESOTA STATE PRISON.

*Located at Stillwater.*

HENRY WOLFER.....	Warden
THOS. W. ALEXANDER.....	Deputy Warden
M. C. CALLIGAN.....	Assistant Deputy Warden
B. J. MERRILL.....	Physician
REV. S. J. KENNEDY.....	Protestant Chaplain
REV. CHAS. CORCORAN.....	Catholic Chaplain
PROF. FRANK A. WEED.....	Superintendent Night School
GEORGE BIXBY.....	Chief Clerk
H. E. BENNER.....	Steward
MARY MCKINNEY.....	Matron
R. F. JONES.....	Chief Engineer
F. A. WHITTIER.....	State Agent

It is not a favorable commentary on the enlightenment of organized communities that, immediately upon the organization of the government, the citizens thereof must protect themselves against the violation of the law. Minnesota offers no exception to the rule, and therefore the state prison at Stillwater was the second institution located in the State. Stillwater was selected in consequence of an agreement by which the capitol was to remain at St. Paul and the state university to go to St. Anthony Falls. This agreement was entered into immediately after the organization of the Territory, and in 1851 the state prison was organized and building operations commenced. Although crude and wholly of wood then, surrounded by a light wooden fence, there now stands on the site then selected massive stone buildings, surrounded on four sides by high stone walls of an average thickness of two and one-half feet and an average height of thirty feet, inclosing an area of nine and one-half acres.

The administration building faces the east, and entrance to same is from

the main street of the city. On the first floor is found the warden's offices, reception rooms, quarters for the board of managers, dining rooms and officers' kitchen. The second floor contains female prison, matron's quarters, spare parlor, dining rooms for first and second grade prisoners. The third floor contains officers' sleeping quarters and chapel. The cell house stands immediately in the rear, to the west of the administration building, and is built entirely of stone, with steel roofs, having steel rafters; all cell floors are of sheet steel, and all gallery landings and all gallery walks of the same material. The main portion runs east and west. Two cross sections were built in 1884, running north and south. The cell house now contains 562 cells. In 1889 there was built a commodious hospital building, at the extreme west center of the prison yard. The first floor of this building is now used for the deputy warden's office and punishment cells, the second floor for hospital purposes and office of the prison physician.

The shops of the institution are seven in number, all built of stone and brick, three stories high, with steel roofs. The labor of the prisoners is now devoted to three industries, the manufacture of binding twine and high school scientific apparatus, on state account, and the manufacture of boots and shoes on the piece-price plan. The total amount of twine manufactured during the fiscal year 1898 was 5,000,000 pounds, all of which was sold within the borders of the State, about 1,000,000 pounds being shipped from the institution direct to the farmers of the State.

The discipline and management of the prison is equal to the best in the country; every feature of advanced penal management is in full operation, the state laws allowing diminution of sentence term for good conduct. An evening school is conducted for the benefit of the inmates eight months in the year, a Chautauqua circle is well attended by the inmates, and a well organized choir of inmates furnishes music for Sunday services and holiday entertainments. The *Prison Mirror*, a weekly newspaper, is published and edited by the inmates, who have full control. The prison has a well selected library, containing nearly 5,000 volumes, which are freely circulated among the prisoners. The parole and grading systems, which have been in operation for the past seven years, continue to give most excellent satisfaction, and have fully evidenced that they are both movements in the right direction. Since the introduction of the parole system there have been 297 prisoners released under the rules and regulations governing the system. Of this number, thirty-one have violated the privileges and have been returned to the prison. The paroled prisoner is looked after by a state agent, whose duty it is to assist the discharged prisoner in securing employment and to have a watchful care that the conditions of parole are not violated.

The population of the prison at the close of the last fiscal year was 501, of whom eight were women. The number on parole was forty-seven.

The legislature for 1889 passed a reorganization act providing for the appointment of a board of managers, one from each congressional district, and enlarging the reward for good conduct. After entering the prison, five days are deducted during the first year, seven days for each month during the second year, nine days for each month during the third year, and for each month thereafter ten days. The legislature of 1897 passed a law pro-



MINNESOTA STATE PRISON.  
STILLWATER.









*Hospital.  
Domestic Building.*

**MINNESOTA SOLDIERS' HOME.**  
**MINNEAPOLIS FALLS.**

*Administration Building.*

viding for the sum of twenty-five dollars to be paid each inmate at the time of discharge, and repealing the law of 1889 allowing per diem earnings.

The industries of the institution for the biennial period ending on July 31, 1898, show net earnings of \$244,768.48 and expenses amounting to \$201,121.08, thus having paid into the state treasury the sum of \$43,647.40 over and above all expenses. There is no state institution in the country which makes so flattering a financial showing.

The legislature of 1895 passed a law repealing chapter 205 of the General Laws of 1889, providing that no contract for the leasing of the labor of prisoners confined in this institution, at a certain rate per diem, giving the contractor full control of the labor of the prisoners, shall hereafter be made, but that all prisoners shall be employed by the warden, under rules and regulations established by the board of managers; further providing that the number of prisoners employed in a single industry at the same time shall not exceed ten per cent of the total number of persons engaged in such industry in this State. As soon as lawful after the passage of the above act a contract was entered into by and between the board of managers and the Union Shoe and Leather Co., whereby the Union Shoe and Leather Co. agreed to purchase the product of a certain number of prisoners engaged in the manufacture of boots and shoes, at a fixed price per pair, the price being regulated by the quality of the work performed. There has also been established a department for the manufacture of high school scientific apparatus, which is giving employment to a large number of prisoners and furnishing the schools of the State a superior line of apparatus at a minimum cost.

## THE MINNESOTA SOLDIERS' HOME.

*Located at Minnehaha Falls.*

### RESIDENT OFFICERS.

CAPT. THOMAS McMILLAN.....	Commandant
CAPT. RALPH VAN BRUNT.....	Adjutant
CAPT. L. A. HANCOCK.....	Quartermaster
DR. D. R. GREENLEE.....	Surgeon
DR. C. G. HIGBEE.....	Consulting Surgeon
DR. A. A. AMES.....	Consulting Surgeon
REV. LELAND P. SMITH.....	Chaplain

The Minnesota Soldiers' Home is located at Minnehaha Falls, on a tract of wooded land donated to the State for the purpose by the city of Minneapolis. The law providing for its establishment constitutes chapter 148, General Laws of Minnesota for 1887.

The object of the soldiers' home is to provide a home for all honorably discharged ex-soldiers, sailors and marines who served in the army or navy of the United States during the War of the Rebellion or the Mexican war, who now are or who may hereafter become citizens of the State of Minnesota, who by reason of wounds, disease, old age or infirmities are unable to earn their living and who have no adequate means of support. Its manage-

ment is vested in a board of seven trustees, appointed by the governor, not more than four of whom can be members of the same political party.

Of the fifty-one acres comprising the home grounds, about ten acres are cultivated as a garden. This plat lies on the highest of three terraces, and at the northerly extremity of the tract. On this ground are raised each year large quantities of vegetables for the use of the institution, wholly by the labor of members. On the borders of the garden have been built the barn, ice house, carpenter shop and other minor buildings. On the second or middle terrace have been built all the permanent structures except the hospital and the morgue. These latter occupy the lowest terrace at the extreme point of the bluff.

The permanent buildings of the soldiers' home have been erected in pursuance of a systematic plan adopted by the board in the beginning, and carried out as successive appropriations have become available. They are of generally uniform architectural design, though pleasantly varied in details. The materials are pressed brick, with brown stone trimmings, slate roofs and metal cornices. The woodwork is of oak, with maple floors; the windows are single panes. The construction of all is solid and substantial. They will be habitable and attractive for a century after their present use has been served, and when they have been transferred to some other needed and appropriate public purpose. Gen. W. W. Averell, U. S. A. (retired), national inspector of soldiers' homes, says of them: "I think Minnesota has in many respects the finest home in all the twenty states. In point of location and construction it cannot be excelled. The buildings are harmonious in design, and in convenience, material, and economy, they are admirable. The administration building is especially notable. It cost \$35,000, and if built in New York would have cost at least \$100,000, exclusive of the ground."

These permanent buildings consist of:

One administration building, one hospital, one domestic building, four cottages, one laundry and heating plant, and one pavilion.

The administration building contains the offices of the institution; the library and reading room, also used for a chapel; the residence of the commandant, and (in the basement) storage room for clothing before issue to members.

The hospital contains, in four large wards and many smaller rooms, the quarters of the sick, residence of the surgeon, quarters of nurses and attendants, operating rooms, surgeon's office and dispensary, kitchen and dining room for the building, etc.

The domestic building contains the general kitchen and dining room of the home, residence of adjutant and quartermaster, storage for provisions and quarters for forty members of the home.

The cottages each contain quarters for about fifty members, mostly divided into rooms accommodating six to eight individuals. They are all furnished with bath rooms and all modern conveniences. In each cottage it is intended to have one general sitting room, but in winter it sometimes becomes necessary to fill these rooms with beds. There is additional room in



Cottage No. 5.  
Cottage No. 4.

**MINNESOTA SOLDIERS' HOME.**  
**MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.**

Cottage No. 1.  
Cottage No. 2.



the attics and in the high basements. which at times are utilized for sleeping apartments when the home is overcrowded.

All of the above buildings are thoroughly heated by steam radiators, and plentifully lighted with incandescent electric lamps.

The laundry and heating plant, as its name implies, contains the battery of four large steam boilers; the laundry machinery, where is done all this class of work for the entire institution; the engines which furnish power; the electric dynamos which supply light for the buildings and grounds, and the pumps which keep the reservoir near by at all times filled with water.

The pavilion is intended for religious services, concerts, camp fires, and all public exercises and assemblages during the summer season. It is a large, light, cool, ornamental structure, from whose broad exterior promenade, overhanging the brink of the cliff, a magnificent view up and down the Mississippi river can be had, and within which all manner of diversions interesting to the veterans and their throngs of visitors can be comfortably conducted.

Fourteen members of the home were commissioned officers of volunteers during the War of the Rebellion. Every branch of the service, every department and nearly every army corps is represented in the home. Its members participated in all the decisive campaigns and battles of the Rebellion.

All the expenses of maintaining the soldiers' home, including not only food, clothing, fuel and medicine, but also salaries, furniture, fixtures, books, nursing, burials, and all repairs in excess of \$2,000 a year, are paid from the "home support fund" in the state treasury. This fund consists (1) of moneys transferred from the soldiers' relief fund; (2) of the per capita allowance from the United States government of \$100 a year for each inmate (average attendance), received quarterly, and (3) payments by pensioned members of all received by them in excess of four dollars a month, less amounts refunded to dependent families. Disbursements are made from this fund by state auditor's warrants, an itemized bill, approved by the executive committee, being filed with the auditor as his voucher for each warrant. Thus every dollar paid for the support of the home from the beginning is represented by receipted invoices now on file in the state auditor's office, signed by the persons who performed service or furnished supplies.



MINNEHAHA FALLS.

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## MISCELLANEOUS.

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## MISCELLANEOUS.

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### THE INSURANCE DEPARTMENT.

The general insurance law of this state was enacted in 1872, and provision made for the organization of a department, and the appointment of a commissioner to see that all the laws of the state respecting insurance companies were faithfully executed.

The state supervision was to prevent the organization of irresponsible companies within the state, and to prohibit any companies from doing business except by complying with all the laws of the state with respect to security for the payment of losses. Certain fees were to be paid for the purpose of defraying the expenses of the department. The growth of insurance business in the state is noted from year to year by the amounts paid into the state treasury from the department:

1880.....	\$28,401.61	1890.....	\$122,856.57
1881.....	37,914.24	1891.....	131,948.92
1882.....	45,182.78	1892.....	142,874.25
1883.....	53,994.45	1893.....	166,180.77
1884.....	67,167.38	1894.....	157,828.91
1885.....	64,705.76	1895.....	157,815.65
1886.....	75,089.57	1896.....	163,800.00
1887.....	98,364.87	1897.....	170,774.86
1888.....	105,255.04	1898.....	174,886.24
1889.....	114,857.21		
Total, seventeen years.....			\$2,076,349.08

The receipts of the office have grown very rapidly, showing only a temporary falling off during the depression.

The department is a source of large revenue to the state, as the entire expense of the department, including printing, averages only about \$7,000 per annum. The department is hampered by inadequate appropriations for its maintenance, and it would be an advantage to the state to make a more liberal allowance in order that the work of the department could be extended.

The entire receipts of the department are turned over to the state treasurer, and remain to the credit of the general fund except one-half of the tax collected from fire premiums in towns having fire departments. In these

towns one-half of this tax goes to the support and relief of injured or disabled firemen or their families, or for the maintenance of the fire departments.

The reports of insurance companies made to the department end with the calendar year, and usually are not all received until late in the month of January, and it requires at least two months of active clerical work to get the tabulated result, and for the purposes of this manual, therefore, we have to use the figures of 1897 for statistical information.

The fire premiums paid during the year 1897 amounted to \$3,948,727, and the losses incurred were \$1,788,438.

The regular life premiums paid for the year 1897 amounted to \$2,676,276 and the losses paid amounted to \$845,790.

The assessment life, fraternal societies and accident associations received during the year \$1,544,819 and paid out in losses \$851,725.

Besides the classes of companies named, there are companies doing accident, employers' liability, fidelity, plate glass, steam boiler and burglary insurance. In 1897 these companies took in \$507,909 in premiums and incurred losses of \$264,045.

There are several fraternal societies that do not report to the insurance commissioner, whose collections aggregate \$350,000 annually, and whose death losses paid amount to about \$300,000 annually.

The total number of companies doing business in the state in 1898 was 516, comprised as follows:

American fire and marine companies.....	122
Foreign fire and marine companies.....	42
Mutual fire companies and Lloyds.....	20
Township mutual companies.....	122
Life insurance companies, old line.....	87
Assessment life companies.....	48
Fraternal societies .....	37
Assessment accident companies.....	40
Accident and casualty companies, stock.....	30
Title insurance companies.....	2
Mutual hail and cyclone companies.....	19
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>516</b>

## OFFICE OF PUBLIC EXAMINER.

The office of public examiner was created in 1878 (General Laws of 1878, chapter 83), by the appointment, to be made by the governor for the term of three years, of a person competent as a skillful accountant, and well versed as an expert in the theory and practice of book-keeping, and who is not an incumbent of any public office under the state, or any county, municipality

or public institution therein, and who is not a stockholder, officer, trustee, assignee or employe of any banking, moneyed or savings institution or corporation created under the laws thereof. The duties of this officer, being of a fiduciary character, his bonds were fixed at \$50,000 for their faithful discharge. The law gives him almost unlimited power in the examination of the accounts of public officers, state and county. He prescribes and enforces correct methods for keeping the financial accounts of state institutions, visits them twice annually, and makes an exhaustive inspection of their books and the detailed items of expenditure. With reference to county officers, it is his duty to enforce a correct and uniform system of book-keeping, by auditors and treasurers, so as to insure the thorough supervision and safety of the public funds. By chapter 53, act of 1891, the jurisdiction of the public examiner is made to embrace the financial officers of the city of St. Paul.

When complaint is made by firemen's relief associations, it is his duty to examine as to expenditures of such associations.

The public examiner has authority, without prior notice, to visit each of the banking, savings and other moneyed corporations created under the laws of this state, and thoroughly examine into their affairs and ascertain their financial condition at least once in each year. It shall be his duty to carefully inspect and verify the validity and amount of securities and assets held by such institutions, examine into the validity of the mortgages held by savings banks, and see that the same are duly recorded, and ascertain the nature and amount of any discount or other banking transactions which he may deem foreign to the legitimate and lawful purposes of savings institutions.

He is made *ex-officio* superintendent of banks (chapter 183, Gen. Laws, 1887), and all reports required to be made by banks to the state auditor are transferred from the auditor's office to the examiner's office, and all future reports are to be made to the examiner.

The legislature of 1891 (chapters 27 and 131, Gen. Laws, 1891) imposed additional duties upon this officer in the examination of building and loan associations, giving the same power and authority conferred upon him as over banks and other moneyed corporations.

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## DAIRY AND FOOD COMMISSION.

This branch of the administrative functions of the state had its origin in the invasion of the dairy field by oleomargarine, that product of the chemist's art directed to the discovery of the utilities of by-products, a food product that betrayed its inferiority by assuming the name of butter. Minnesota took early stand against this enemy of her dairies in the act of 1885, creating this department and giving to it the execution of laws enacted, not

alone to bar the introduction or manufacture and sale of oleomargarine, but to protect dairy interests in other directions. It was found that the same unscrupulous dishonesty that sought to palm off oleaginous compounds as butter was putting upon the markets of the state as "pure cream cheese" a variously prepared compound that was given the name of "filled cheese," while (in a less degree of offense, but none the less fraudulent in spirit) cheese made from skim milk was made and sold as full cream. Acts were passed requiring all these substitutes to be sold under names that would truly designate their quality, and the execution of the laws devolved upon this Commission. While the imitation butter acts have not been wholly effective, owing to the "original package" decision of the Supreme Court of the United States, they have been effective in preventing manufacture within the state. In the same spirit, for the purpose of assisting in the creation of a state reputation for dairy products, dairymen were prohibited from keeping cows in a manner, either as to stabling or feeding, that would result in the production of unhealthful milk, and, to protect the creameries and cheese factories, dairymen were prohibited from selling milk to them or to consumers that was adulterated with water, or that was unclean, impure, unhealthful or unwholesome. Under the influence of these laws, supported by inspection of this department, the dairy interests of the state have increased in extent and its dairy products have attained a reputation excelled by those of no other state in the Union. The creameries now number 665, an increase of 49.2 per cent in two years, and ninety factories make cheese. Some statistics, compiled from the report of the commission, are worthy of special note. Four hundred and twenty-three of the creameries and forty-seven of the factories are operated by farmers on coöperative methods. Taking the state as a whole, 50,740 of the 171,076 returned by the state census of 1895 as "farmers, gardeners, etc.," were patrons of creameries in 1898. The dairy map of the state shows in its successive annuals the increasing spread of creameries and cheese factories to the northern portions of the state, the preponderance being in the southern portions, where exclusive grain raising first gave way to dairying and stock. The proportion of patrons of creameries to farmers in several of the counties is not only interesting in itself, but valuable as showing the great importance of this branch of agricultural industry.

County.	Creamery Patrons.	Total Farmers.	Per Cent.
Blue Earth.....	1,282	4,268	30
Carver .....	1,400	2,066	68
Dodge .....	1,374	2,142	64
Freeborn .....	2,375	3,345	71
Faribault .....	1,548	3,092	50
Goodhue .....	2,558	3,819	68
Kandiyohi .....	1,196	2,431	49
Meeker .....	1,272	2,833	47
Mower .....	1,388	3,194	43
Rice .....	1,545	3,057	50

Briefly summarized, the laws relating to this branch of the department prohibit the sale of oleomargarine or butterine, unless colored "a bright

pink," and of filled cheese, and regulate the manufacture and sale of "full cream" and of "skim-milk" cheese.

The effect of these joint efforts of the commission and the creameries of the state was exhibited at the Trans-Mississippi and International Exposition at Omaha in 1898, where four of the five first premiums awarded were given to the product of Minnesota creameries. The first premium was also bestowed upon Minnesota butter at the National Creamery Buttermakers' Convention held in Topeka, Kan., in 1898, and a more recent victory was scored by our creameries at the meeting of the same convention in Sioux Falls, S. D., in January, 1899, where their butter competed, among others, with that of New York, Ohio and Illinois, scoring the highest average. This triumph was the more decisive, owing to the large number of entries from this state and the small number and choice selections from those famous dairy states.

The added value to butter bearing a label indicating that it was up to the prescribed state standard would not be the only benefit. A further good effect would be in the stimulus given to all creameries to bring their product up to standard and keep it there.

The food inspection side of the department was added in 1889, as a result of the discovery that manufactured food products were being extensively adulterated and sold as the pure article. Nowhere else is the "seamy side" of competition and its baleful effects seen in clearer light than in these adulterations of food, and in no way is the evidence of the extent more clearly established than by the many and increasing laws and efforts made in every state to prevent or regulate them. The unscrupulous adulterator of any food product, was able, by the cheapness of his imitation, either to drive the honest producer out of business, or, as too frequently happened, to compel him to resort to the same methods in order to maintain his footing in trade. Society, represented by the state, owes it as much to the cause of morals and common honesty as to the health of its members to take every possible step either to prevent this adulteration or to compel the degraded product to be sold under its fit designation. To meet these frauds as they came to light the legislature enacted, at successive sessions, a number of laws prohibiting or regulating their manufacture and sale, and charged the commission with their execution. Various standards of purity were established. Milk must have at least  $3\frac{1}{2}$  per cent of butter fat; cream must contain at least 20 per cent, and cheese must have 45 per cent of fats in its total solids. All vinegars must contain  $4\frac{1}{2}$  per cent of acetic acid and not be artificially colored; if baking powder contains alum, that fact must be printed plainly on the label; if lard is adulterated, its package must announce the fact. The brewing, distilling or selling of any spirituous, fermented or malt liquors, containing any substance not normal or healthful, is prohibited. Honey, compounded of or mixed with glucose or any substance not the product of bees, must be sold under labels announcing its adulteration. Similar laws guard the consumption of candy, food jellies, spices and condiments, while linseed oil, though hardly a food product, is protected from fraudulent practices and put under the guardianship of the commission.

All these various acts, relative either to dairy interests or food products, have been enacted to meet conditions as they rose, and in their execution imperfections have been discovered which the commissioner is endeavoring to have remedied by legislation. The conflicts of laws and courts, too, have made inoperative some of the regulations. The laws do not cover all the adulterations of articles offered for sale as food, and need simplification in the direction of latitude more than further specification of objects.

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### BUREAU OF LABOR.

The legislature of 1887, by chapter 115 of the General Laws of that year, established the Bureau of Labor Statistics, the duties of which were to be the gathering, compiling and publishing of statistics relating to wages, the condition of labor, and other social, economic, educational and financial subjects. The immediate cause, which, in Minnesota, as in other states, led to the establishment of this bureau, was the urgent demand on the part of organized labor.

The efforts put forth by the bureau thus created resulted in revealing to the public mind the important place occupied by labor in the realm of state economics. It was therefore deemed advisable to widen the scope of the bureau, increase its working force and otherwise add to its facilities for carrying out a work which had proven of great public benefit. Hence, the legislature of 1893 by new enactments added to the duties of gathering, compiling and publishing statistics those of factory inspection and enforcement of laws regarding labor and sanitary conditions in factories and workshops, and laws concerning railroads, child labor and workingmen's interests in general. The name of the bureau was changed from Bureau of Labor Statistics to Bureau of Labor.

Thereafter the work of the department naturally separated itself into two divisions,—one under the head of statistics, the other under that of inspection and labor law enforcement, the one continually reaching out for new facts, the other operating the instruments formed out of the knowledge thus ascertained.

The Bureau of Labor is unlike any other state department, in so far as its work does not consist in a series of routine duties to be performed according to established precedents. While its duties are in a measure outlined by the law which created it, the bureau must evolve its own plans and devise its own means for attaining the results aimed at by the law. It therefore follows that a very large latitude is left for the commissioner in charge in which to exercise his discretionary powers, and upon his wisdom and honesty of purpose in exercising this discretion depends the efficiency and utility of the work of the bureau.

Among the subjects taken up for investigation during the past years of the bureau are mortgage foreclosures and taxation, chattel mortgages and pawnbrokers' loans, the apprentice system, real estate mortgage indebtedness, redemption of mortgage foreclosures, and other subjects having more or less bearing on the labor interests of the state, as well as on the economic status of the citizens in general.

Undoubtedly the most valuable service of the bureau up to the present time has been its systematic inspection of factories and workshops with a view to look after the safety and comfort of employes, and for the purpose of checking, as far as practicable, the pernicious custom of employing child labor. These inspections have been the means of reducing to a marked degree the number of accidents and fatalities due to improperly guarded machinery, faulty apparatus, lack of fire escapes, etc., and have, besides, contributed largely to the health and comfort of employes by the enforcing of sanitary regulations. The number of inspections of this kind made by this department during the year 1898 alone numbered 1,607, and the beneficial results therefrom accruing to the employes of these establishments cannot be computed in dollars and cents.

As to child labor, it must be admitted that too much of it still exists, notwithstanding the efforts made by the Labor Bureau to minimize the evil. One gratifying result of the labors of this department in this direction is the almost total elimination of children under fourteen (14) years of age from workshops of every description; and the number of children employed between their fourteenth and sixteenth birthdays has been greatly reduced. As it is, scarcely any child under sixteen years of age is now employed in any establishment, unless an investigation, either on the part of the local school authorities or by the inspectors of the Labor Bureau, has revealed such justifying causes as are contemplated by the law for such employment.

Taken as a whole, the bureau has proved itself a great power for good, even throughout its experimental and developing stages, and there are grounds for believing that it can become still more potent for good by a strict and faithful adherence to the principles embodied in the law which created it.

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## RAILROAD DEPARTMENT.

On March 4, 1871, "An act to provide for the appointment of a railroad commissioner, and prescribing his duties," was approved by the governor, Horace Austin, who had advocated such measure in his message to the legislature. The powers of the commissioner, however, were very limited. The term of office was fixed at two years and the salary of the commissioner was placed at \$3,000 per annum. A. J. Edgerton was the first railroad commissioner in this state, and he served as such until March, 1875.



By act of the legislature of March 6, 1874, a board of railroad commissioners was created, to consist of three members, appointed by the governor for a term of two years.

Among other powers conferred upon this board was the power "to make for each railroad corporation doing business in this state, on or before the 1st of August, 1874, a schedule of reasonable maximum rates." "Schedules so made or revised are to be deemed and taken in all courts of this state as *prima facie* evidence that the rates therein fixed are reasonable maximum rates of charges." A. J. Edgerton, W. R. Marshall and J. J. Randall were appointed commissioners under this act. In 1875 the legislature repealed the act of March 6, 1874, last above referred to, and provided for the election of a railroad commissioner with limited powers. W. R. Marshall was elected and served from Jan. 6, 1876, till Jan. 10, 1882, when he was succeeded by J. H. Baker.

The legislature of 1885 again created a board of railroad and warehouse commissioners to be appointed by the governor for a term of two years, one commissioner to be of the opposite political party to the governor. J. H. Baker, who had been reelected for a term of two years in 1884, was, by virtue of that fact, made one member of the new board, and George L. Becker and S. S. Murdock were appointed as the other two members. The powers and duties of the board in relation to the control of railroads were enlarged, and their duties were also increased by placing in their charge the supervision of the grain business at the terminal points,—St. Paul, Minneapolis and Duluth,—the establishment of "Minnesota grades" of grain, and the appointment of grain inspectors and weighers at the above named terminal points.

R. C. Burdick was appointed as the first chief grain inspector in August, 1885, and served till he resigned in November, 1886, when he was succeeded by J. A. James, whose term expired in April, 1889. The present incumbent, A. C. Clausen, was then appointed chief grain inspector.

The board of railroad and warehouse commissioners, appointed by Governor McGill in January, 1887, consisted of Horace Austin, John L. Gibbs and George L. Becker.

The legislature of 1887 passed an act for the regulation of common carriers, being chapter 10 of General Laws of 1887, which is now in force. By the terms of this act it is provided that the governor shall appoint in January, 1889, three commissioners (only two of whom shall be of the same political party), one for three years, one for two years and one for one year, and thereafter one commissioner shall be appointed annually for the term of three years. Salary is fixed at \$3,000 per annum.

The railroad and warehouse commissioners appointed by Governor Merriam in January, 1889, were George L. Becker for three years, John L. Gibbs for two years, and John P. Williams for one year. In 1890 Mr. Williams was reappointed for a term of three years; Wm. M. Liggett, appointed in 1891, was reappointed in 1894; Ira B. Mills, was appointed in 1893 and reappointed in January, 1896; George L. Becker was reappointed in 1892 and 1895. On Nov. 16, 1896, Nathan Kingsley of Austin was appointed to succeed W. M. Liggett, resigned, and reappointed January, 1897. On Nov.

26, 1898, Nathan Kingsley resigned to accept appointment as judge of the district court in the Tenth judicial district. Ira B. Mills, whose term would have expired in January, 1899, was appointed to fill the vacancy, so that Mills' term will expire in January, 1900. P. M. Ringdal of Crookston was appointed commissioner in January, 1899, for the full term of three years.

For the crop year ending Aug. 31, 1898, the total earnings of the grain inspection department were.....	\$153,514.30
The total expenses were.....	191,681.12
	<hr/>
Loss for the year.....	\$38,166.82
Aug. 31, 1897, balance on hand.....	84,241.16
	<hr/>
Aug. 31, 1898, balance on hand.....	\$46,074.34

For the same period there were inspected "on arrival" 167,104 cars of wheat, 14,123 cars of corn, 15,781 cars of oats, 4,746 cars of rye, 6,573 cars of barley and 11,414 cars of flaxseed, making a total of 219,741 carloads of all kinds.

There were inspected "out of store" for the same period as follows: Wheat, 60,899 cars and 29,939,352 bushels into vessels; coarse grain (including corn, oats, rye and barley), 11,542 cars and 11,984,044 bushels into vessels; flaxseed, 198 cars and 4,823,874 bushels into vessels; a grand total "out of store" of 69,925 cars and 47,039,366 bushels into vessels. This indicates a gain in receipts over previous season of 9,130 carloads of wheat, 10,630 carloads of corn and 74 cars of rye. On the other hand, there was a decrease of 7,220 cars of barley, 4,178 cars of oats and 3,699 cars of flaxseed, resulting in a net gain in receipts of all kinds of grain amounting to 4,757 carloads.

### MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

The Minnesota Historical Society was organized under an act passed by the first session of the territorial legislature, in 1849, and is therefore the oldest institution in the state. Its objects are the collection, preservation, and publication of materials relating to the history of this state and the development of its resources; to collect biographic sketches and portraits of its pioneers and prominent citizens; to record their work in settling the state and building up its towns, cities, and institutions; to preserve an account of its Indian tribes; to gather a museum of articles illustrative of the conditions of the settlement and later history of Minnesota, of the aboriginal people who built the thousands of prehistoric mounds in this state, and of the tribes who were living here when the first white men reached this region; to collect and

maintain, for the use of the public, a reference library of books, pamphlets, maps, and manuscripts, on the local and general history, resources, and development of Minnesota, of the United States, and the world; and to promote the knowledge of these subjects among the citizens of the state.

During the early years of the territory and state the society made little progress, beyond collecting a small library and publishing some pamphlets on historical subjects. In 1864 pecuniary aid from the state placed it on a more prosperous footing, and since that time it has steadily advanced, fulfilling important duties to the state. Its rooms are in the western half of the basement of the Capitol, and are open daily to the public from 8:30 A. M. to 5 P. M.

The library is now one of the largest and most valuable in the Northwest, and deserves a visit from every citizen interested in the diffusion of knowledge. It contains 30,238 bound and 32,208 unbound volumes, in total 62,446, all of which have been carefully selected and are practically valuable, some being very rare. American history and biography, and documents and records furnishing material for them, are the specialties of the library, but it has good works on almost every subject. Its department on Minnesota (and the Northwest generally) is almost complete; and it also comprises many books and pamphlets on the history of each state in the Union. It has the full series of the United States government publications, one of these series that is much consulted being the reports of the Patent Office, which fill six cases.

In the newspaper department, the society has complete files of all papers that have been and are being published in Minnesota, excepting a few unimportant ones. The number of our state newspapers, daily, weekly, and monthly, regularly received at the beginning of this year (1899), is 421, these being donated by the editors and publishers, who appreciate the importance of having them placed where they will be preserved for all coming time. On January 1, 1899, the library had 3,889 bound newspaper volumes, a priceless treasury of materials for future historians, showing the development of the state, and of its separate counties and townships, from their beginning to the present date. The newspaper collection is kept in an extensive fire-proof vault, which is a part of the society's rooms in the capitol. It is accessible to all who wish to consult it, and is so arranged that any paper of any date can be readily found.

Many portraits, historical pictures and framed documents, and the museum collections, are in the library rooms, and are of great interest to visitors. All the collections are free to the public for use and consultation, although books are not loaned away from the library.

The society has published eight volumes of Historical Collections, relating chiefly to Minnesota and the Northwest, which can be obtained at cost. It solicits written contributions from early settlers and others who can furnish valuable facts worthy of publication.

Membership in the society is open to any citizen interested in its objects. The executive council comprises thirty who are chosen from this membership, and, according to a statute of the state, the governor, lieutenant gov-





MINNESOTA STATE FISH HATCHERY.  
WILLOW BROOK.

ernor, and the four other elective officers of the executive departments of the state government, who are *ex-officio* councilors. The officers of the society are elected by the council for three years.

The society respectfully solicits contributions of everything relating to the history of the state and its people; books, pamphlets, files of newspapers, pictures, maps, manuscripts, articles for the museum; portraits of old settlers and their biographies; accounts of the settlement of every county and township of the state, etc. They should be addressed to the secretary.

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### BOARD OF GAME AND FISH COMMISSIONERS.

This board was created pursuant to an act of legislature approved April 20, 1891. "An act for the preservation, propagation and protection of the game and fish of the state." The board is known by the name of "The Board of Game and Fish Commissioners of the State of Minnesota," composed of five members, who are appointed by the governor, for the term of two years each. They serve without compensation.

The game department was added in the interests of those who were specially interested in that line. That the game—both fur and feather—of Minnesota is of such variety and quantity as to attract the attention of sportsmen and scientific men from all sections of the United States and Canada, is a well-known and authenticated fact. It was therefore deemed wise to thus early endeavor to provide, as far as possible, for its protection and preservation from a large and increasing class of lawless "pot hunters" from all the large cities of the country; who, knowing the quantity and variety of the game, birds and animals, to be obtained in the state, would flock here, in season and out, ruthlessly slaughtering them in immense quantities and shipping them to the Eastern markets. The traffic had grown to such enormous proportions that our legislature deemed it prudent to place such restraint and control over them as would preserve to its citizens the wealth that was thus being taken out of the state.

With this end in view, a new board, composed of representative sportsmen and business men, was created, and a game code enacted to enable them to accomplish the end desired. The duties of the old fish commission were made to devolve upon the new organization, and by it have since been performed. By the infusion of new ideas, many reforms have been instituted in the propagation and distribution of food fishes.

During the legislative session of 1893 the original law was so amended as to practically make a new game code. This was found necessary in consequence of the many impractical conditions of the old law. The new code was an entirely new departure in the matter of *practical* game protection, and it encountered great criticism and opposition in many quarters, but the

board, through its executive agent and legal counsel, secured test cases on the most vital portions of the law and carried them to the supreme court of the state, and the law in its entirety was by that court sustained and declared constitutional, reasonable and good in every case presented to it, thus establishing for the state what it never before had had, a *real game and fish law*. But such a law, without efficient and zealous officials to enforce the same would be of no avail, and in the personnel of the board as at present constituted was found the material to make the good law effective, as is evidenced by the work accomplished by it since its organization.

The transportation companies doing business in the state had been advised by their legal departments that the law was one which could and would be enforced, and they consequently promptly recognized the justice of the requests made by this board, and gracefully and willingly aided the officials in the application of the law pertaining to the transportation and shipment of game and fish obtained in the state. The county officials of all degrees have also recognized their duty under this law, and have in most cases cheerfully assisted the wardens in the prosecution of their duties.

The worth of the work of this board is abundantly manifested when it is stated that during the year 1896 the shipments of game have been reduced at least fifty per cent from those of 1895, affording a saving to the state of some \$50,000. These figures are from statistics secured from those engaged in the handling of *game* alone—demonstrating the wisdom in adding to the old board of fish commissioners the game department and placing in their care the game interests of the state, for, without the protection of the state, it will be but a short time ere the game will have entirely disappeared.

The fish hatcheries are situated on "Willowbrook," a beautiful stream which has its head in a series of clear and bountiful springs. The hatchery (Willowbrook) takes its name from this stream, and is located within the limits of the city of St. Paul.

The well chosen site is upon a terrace, secure above high-water mark of the Mississippi, and safe from danger of washout from any stream. The many large and copious springs upon the ground are utilized in the process of fish culture.

The abundant and pure sparkling water which gushes from a hundred fountains, cold and clear, is led by conduits to the various hatcheries and ponds, to the troughs and tanks, receptacles, jars and aquaria—in short, wherever needed, and is so controlled and managed by gates and shut-offs that superfluous streams are run down spawning races, forming little cascades and rivulets which lead sparkling over pebbly beds and gravelly reaches into ponds fashioned to simulate the natural trout pools of the country. The ponds, though all communicating, are springs so screened with wooden gratings as to separate the different kinds of fish, while permitting the free flow and continuous current of water to move everywhere throughout their length. The ponds are divided and subdivided into compartments, and in each may be seen fish of different species, different in size and age, from the newly hatched embryo to the patriarchal progenitor of many generations.

In the different pools may be seen fish of the following varieties: Native brook trout, California and rainbow trout, Loch Leven trout, Lake Superior trout, hybrid-salmi-brook trout, land locked salmon, California salmon, wall-eyed pike, white and yellow perch, black bass, King Lake trout, German scale, mirror, and leather carp, blue carp, tench, golden ide, gold carp, saibling, European brown trout, black spotted trout of Colorado, croppies and a variety known as "Albino trout."

The board have been greatly hampered in their work by lack of room and facilities for raising the young fish when hatched. So during 1893 they secured some twenty acres of ground adjoining the present hatchery, and have constructed seven ponds, in size about 35x90 feet, of irregular shapes, and so connected by a raceway 4x4 feet wide and over 400 feet in length, that the fish in any pond can be readily transferred to any other pond desired. The springs supplying the water for all purposes are first conducted to a main pond or reservoir 65x110 feet and from there distributed throughout the entire system of ponds, hatching houses, etc. Some twelve acres of land have been surveyed and laid out and provision made for eighteen ponds in which to breed and raise the young fish. The work of the Minnesota Game and Fish Commission is acknowledged to be of such a character that the results obtained place it in the very front rank of all states maintaining similar commissions.

There are four hatching houses fitted up with troughs, where the pearl-like eggs lie nestled upon a gravelly bottom over which the sparkling water gently ripples, but whose limpid transparency permits the secrets of embryonic development to be seen and studied as no other vertebrate can be. In addition to these four hatcheries, is another house for whitefish and wall-eyed pike, whose eggs must be manipulated in a different manner from those of the trout.

In this latter hatching house there is a "battery of Chase-McDonald hatching jars," consisting of 200 jars, each jar capable of containing 100,000 pike eggs.

The current of water flowing into the jars imparts a gentle and continuous rotary motion to the eggs, which is necessary to their vitality. The same current carries away the bad eggs, which, being of less gravity, rise to the surface and are floated away.

The fishes as hatched are also moved forward by the gentle current into suitable troughs and tanks, where they are held until such time as is proper for their distribution. During the season of 1892, Supt. S. S. Watkins succeeded in obtaining a few white or "albino trout," and he carefully guarded these and managed to raise thirteen—three of which came to maturity, and from these he secured spawn, and to-day there are in the ponds fifty-seven of these novelties of the piscatorial family, and in the hatching troughs 3,200 small specimens. This fish is a rarity, and a beauty, as well, the skin being a cream white, beautifully spotted with the pink spots of the native brook trout, the fins and eyes also being a shrimp pink. These are the only specimens of the kind known to exist. The process of spawning fish is intensely interesting, and at the periods when this branch of the work is in progress, a great many persons find their way to this institution. After the eggs are secured they



are transferred to the hatchery at Willowbrook, where they are hatched and the fry distributed in the different lakes and streams throughout the state. Artificial black bass propagation has not been a success, but we believe we have solved the problem in stocking our lakes and streams with this king of our fresh water fish. It has been known for a long time that the Mississippi river and Lake Pepin have been natural breeding grounds for our game and food fish. Those fish go into the different sloughs along the river and lake, when the water overflows in the spring, and deposit their eggs where the young are hatched out. We have made it a practice during the past two years to seine those sloughs with a minnow seine, and during the season of 1898 we secured nearly one-half a million black bass fry, which would otherwise have died when the water receded. All this fry was planted where the commission considered the most good would be accomplished, and we expect to see good results therefrom in the future.

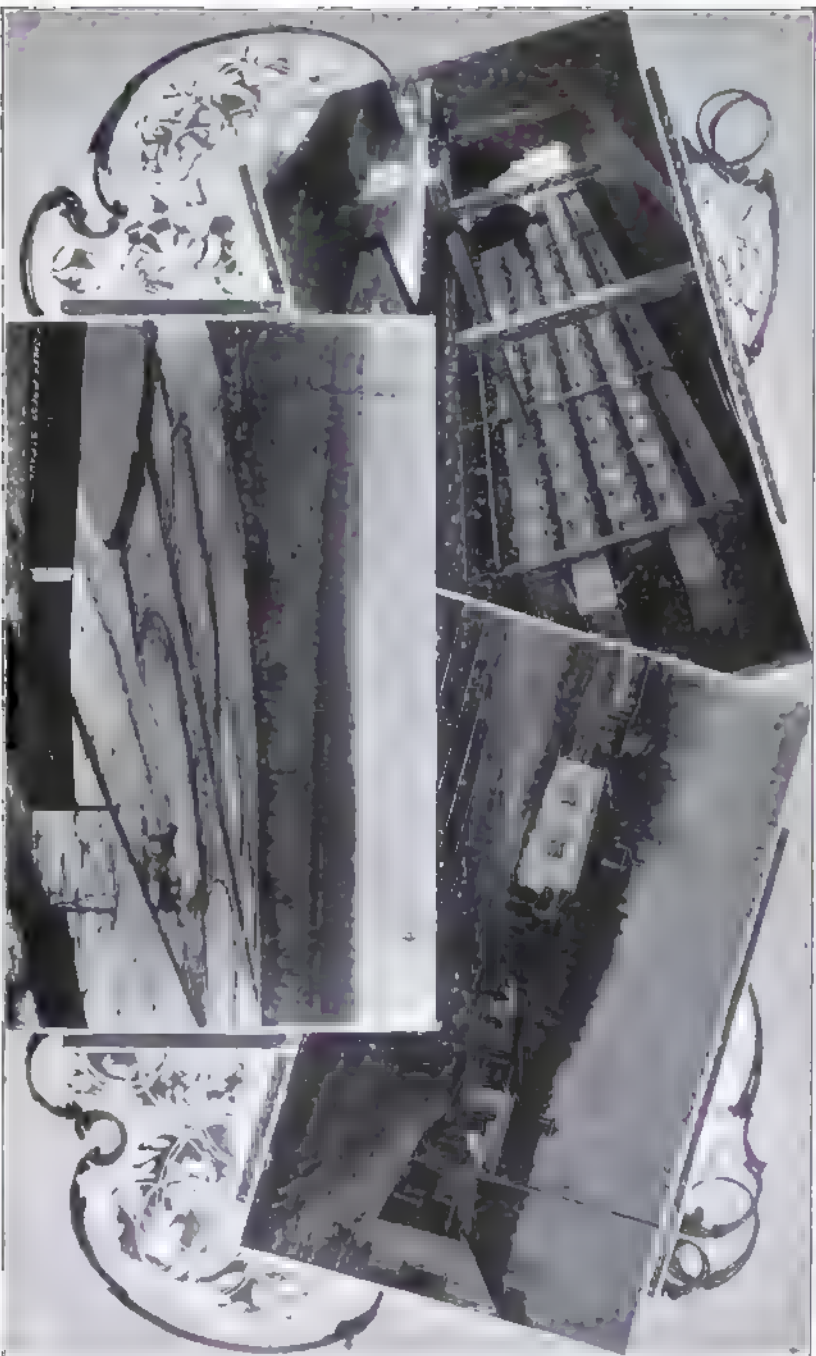
As an estimate of the value of those fish, the following will be of interest:

During the years 1897-98 we planted trout fry to the number of 3,000,700; probably 40 cent per-cent of these fish attained the age of two years. Their weight should be then at least one-third of a pound each, or 1,000,200 pounds, worth thirty cents a pound, or \$300,000 in round numbers. Wall-eyed pike fry was planted to the number of 97,000,150; probably 33 per cent of these reached the age of two years. Their weight should then be one pound each, or 29,400,000 pounds in round numbers, worth five cents a pound, or \$1,470,000, a very creditable addition to the resources of the state.

In one of the hatching houses is located the collection of birds that was on exhibition at the World's Fair in Chicago. This is a nucleus for a fine collection which this board hopes to complete in due course of time.

Lake of the Woods, on our northern boundary, lies in both the United States and in Canadian territory. It is a most charming body of water, is thickly studded with islands, large and small, estimated at 12,000 in number. The islands are all timbered, but the quality is nearly worthless.

These islands are all in Canadian territory except two, which lie in the "Big Traverse," as the lower or open part of the lake is termed. This portion of the lake is in the United States territory, and is a part of this state. The "Big Traverse" is an open body of water 40x45 miles, and is shallow, the greatest depth of water being only about fifty feet. Here is the great feeding and breeding grounds of the fish that inhabit these waters, and where the most fishing is carried on and where the fishermen obtain the best results for their labor.



*Hatching Room.*

*Upper Ponds.*

*Lower Ponds and Museum.*

# MINNESOTA STATE FISH HATCHERY.

WILLOW BROOK.



Amount of fish distributed throughout the state during the years 1897-98:

COUNTY.	Trout.	Bass.	Pike.	Croppie.
Anoka .....	30,000	1,500	.....	.....
Becker .....	89,000	5,900	.....	1,200
Blue Earth.....	50,000	.....	2,500,000	800
Big Stone.....	.....	2,000	.....	.....
Clay .....	174,800	.....	.....	.....
Carlton .....	20,000	2,000	.....	.....
Cottonwood .....	400	.....	.....	900
Chisago .....	25,000	5,000	.....	.....
Crow Wing.....	.....	3,000	.....	.....
Dakota .....	50,000	8,300	.....	5,800
Douglas .....	36,000	4,750	.....	.....
Dodge .....	25,000	2,000	.....	.....
Faribault .....	.....	.....	1,000,000	.....
Fillmore .....	350,000	58,000	1,000,000	300
Freeborn .....	.....	400	25,000	400
Goodhue .....	140,300	.....	.....	.....
Grant .....	.....	2,000	2,000,000	.....
Houston .....	205,000	.....	.....	.....
Hennepin .....	35,000	8,600	5,000,000	9,000
Isanti .....	10,000	.....	.....	.....
Itasca .....	50,000	.....	.....	.....
Jackson .....	8,000	8,800	500,000	.....
Kandiyohi .....	.....	8,000	1,000,000	.....
Kanabec .....	25,000	.....	.....	.....
Lake .....	4,000	.....	.....	.....
Le Sueur.....	8,000	.....	.....	6,000
Mower .....	170,000	.....	800,000	.....
Martin .....	.....	2,200	2,500,000	.....
Mille Lacs.....	10,000	.....	.....	1,200
Nobles .....	.....	1,000	.....	.....
Olmsted .....	274,000	7,000	1,500,000	800
Otter Tail.....	3,000	10,000	5,000,000	1,400
Pope .....	.....	.....	2,500,000	.....
Princeton .....	10,000	.....	.....	.....
Ramsey .....	5,000	8,000	6,825,000	2,500
Redwood .....	.....	.....	.....	800
Renville .....	10,000	.....	.....	.....
Rice .....	.....	8,000	2,000,000	.....
Stearns .....	103,000	7,500	8,500,000	.....
Steele .....	.....	2,000	1,000,000	.....
St. Louis.....	314,000	13,000	.....	.....
Scott .....	1,200	.....	.....	.....
Todd .....	40,000	.....	.....	.....
Watonwan .....	.....	1,500	.....	.....
Waseca .....	.....	2,000	.....	.....
Wright .....	30,000	5,000	5,000	3,100
Wadena .....	80,000	.....	1,000,000	.....
Wabasha .....	40,000	2,000	.....	300
Winona .....	515,000	.....	.....	600
Washington .....	97,500	7,800	5,005,000	900
Yellow Medicine.....	.....	1,000	.....	.....

Shipments of carp and catfish to the following named counties were also made:

COUNTY.	Carp.	Catfish.
Blue Earth.....	200	400
Douglas .....	400	.....
Carver .....	4,000	.....
Stearns .....	.....	5,000
Waseca .....	600	.....
Watonwan .....	900	.....

### THE STATE LAW LIBRARY.

The state law library was organized by an act of the legislative council of 1851. The purpose of that act was to create a library for the collection and preservation of all books, papers, maps, charts, engravings, paintings, and other things of whatsoever nature, properly belonging to a library, but the granting of state aid to the Historical Society in 1864 rendered much of this superfluous.

For many years, therefore, the state library has been devoted exclusively to the collection and preservation of public documents, and books, reports, journals, magazines and pamphlets devoted to the law. Along this line it is undoubtedly one of the most serviceable libraries in the West, the number of volumes at present aggregating nearly 27,000. The capitol fire in 1888 resulted in the loss of many valuable numbers, but, fortunately, these, with but few exceptions, have been replaced.

The present apartments of the library are in two large rooms on the second floor of the capitol, directly adjoining the rooms of the state supreme court; but, although the quarters appear large, they are by no means adequate for a proper arrangement of the books.

The library is in charge of a librarian appointed by the governor for a term of two years, and an assistant appointed by the librarian for a like term.

The judges of the supreme court exercise a general supervision over the library and have authority to purchase such books as may be necessary and cannot be obtained through exchanges. The supreme court reports of the various states are mainly obtained through the exchange of Minnesota reports therefor; likewise the session laws, and in some cases the digests and statutes. Standard law books and statute laws and reports of states that cannot be obtained by exchange are the only books purchased.

During the past two years 757 volumes were added to the library by purchase and 1,367 by exchange, the average number received each year being in the neighborhood of 1,000 volumes.

While most of these are law books and reports, many of them are documents of a character that give the library great value for statistical reference.

Under the rules the library is free for the examination of any volume. From thirty to fifty use it daily.

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### STATE DEPARTMENT OIL INSPECTION.

This department has now been working six years under the act of the legislature of 1892. The changes then made necessary in the law on account of the changed conditions of the crude oil and manner of treating the same has proven wise legislation, and the inspection has since been attended without the least friction between the oil companies or the people of the state and the inspection department; and, for the first time in many years, the gasoline clause in the law has been rigidly enforced, and has done much to reduce the number of accidents which would otherwise have occurred from





*Entrance.*

*General View of Fair Grounds*

*Grand Stand.*

**MINNESOTA STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.  
ST. ANTHONY PARK.**

this highly explosive fluid, though no law can be enacted which will entirely do away with the danger incident to the handling and use of gasoline.

The present law was drawn up by Attorney General Childs and H. W. Foote, then inspector, and became a law by nearly unanimous vote of the legislature of 1893. F. C. Barrows was appointed inspector to succeed Mr. Foote, January, 1897, who, in turn, was succeeded by Julius J. Heinrich, appointed January, 1899.

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### MINNESOTA STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

The Minnesota State Agricultural Society dates its corporate existence from the year 1868, although for many years previous to that date, even into the territorial days, a society had been in existence, covering the main features of the present organization. By the law of 1867 (chapter 21, an act relating to the organization of agricultural societies) the state reorganized the state society by providing an annual appropriation of \$1,000 for its encouragement. The constitution provided that its object should be the promotion of agriculture, horticulture and mechanic arts. The annual fairs of the society were held in different localities, with varying financial success, until 1885, when the county of Ramsey offered to convey to the State of Minnesota forever 200 acres of land adjoining the city limits of St. Paul, for the purpose of exhibiting thereon, under the management of the state agricultural society, or its successors, annually, the agriculture, stock-breeding, horticultural, mining, mechanical, industrial and other products and resources of the State of Minnesota, including proper exhibits of the arts, sciences and all other public displays pertinent to or attendant upon exhibitions and expositions of human art, industry or skill. The legislature met this munificent donation with the same liberal spirit that characterized the tender, and appropriated \$100,000 for permanent improvements. The board of managers proceeded at once to erect such buildings as were necessary for holding the first exhibition on the new grounds, but it was found that, despite the most careful management, the grounds could not be put in condition for the use of the society without a greater expense than had been anticipated. The total expenditures for improvements aggregated \$131,319, and the amount beyond the \$100,000 was advanced by public-spirited citizens of St. Paul and Minneapolis. During 1886 further expenditures, equal to \$34,074, were incurred, and the state was again appealed to, and in 1887 an appropriation of \$50,000 was made.

In 1887 the state society was reorganized by act of legislature, approved March 3d, the membership to be composed of the following members:

First—Three delegates from each of the county and district agricultural societies.

Second—Honorary life members, who, by reason of eminent services in agriculture, or in the arts and sciences connected therewith, or of long and faithful services in the society, or of benefits conferred upon it, may, by a two-thirds vote at any of its annual meetings, be elected as such.



Third—The president *ex-officio* of the State Horticultural Society, the Amber Cane Society, the State Dairymen's Association, the State Forestry Association, the Southern Minnesota Fair Association, the State Poultry Association, the State Bee Keepers' Association, and the president and secretary of the Farmers' Alliance.

Fourth—The president of any society having for its object the promotion of any branch of agriculture, stock raising or improving, or mechanics relating to agriculture, provided such societies shall maintain an active existence, hold an annual fair and pay out for premiums as much money as they receive by annual appropriation from the state.

The annual meeting of the society occurs in St. Paul on the second Tuesday in January each year and continues for three days, the election of officers occurring upon the last day of the session. A president and two vice presidents are elected to serve for one year and two managers to serve for three years, at each annual meeting. The state appropriates \$4,000 annually to aid in paying premiums. It should perhaps be stated in this connection that the state also appropriates \$14,000 annually to aid in premium payments at county and other fairs and exhibitions complying with the provisions of the law.

The Minnesota State Agricultural Society is in a prosperous, growing condition. Minnesota is an agricultural state, and the management is giving as much prominence as possible to agricultural interests in the annual exhibitions. Large premiums are offered for live stock and for all classes of farm products. Each year there is marked increase in the variety and magnitude of exhibits, resulting in a largely increased interest and attendance at the fairs. The summary of the financial record of the society for 1898 is as follows:

#### RECEIPTS.

Balance on hand Dec. 11, 1897.....	\$5,912.11
State appropriation .....	4,000.00
Entry fees .....	541.00
Stall rent .....	1,019.00
Forage .....	538.60
Privileges .....	3,601.90
Races and suspensions.....	8,903.37
Tickets .....	36,951.75
Pasture and land rent.....	203.00
Miscellaneous .....	852.97
Total .....	\$62,523.70

#### EXPENDITURES.

1897 and former years.....	\$402.18
Attractions .....	2,148 10
Advertising, bill posting, printing and stationery .....	5,301.53
Forage and fuel.....	1,271.28
Labor, repairs, material.....	3,894.65
Officers' salaries .....	4,994.99
Postage, telegrams, express.....	441.20
Premiums .....	13,636.46
Races .....	13,397.50
Assistant superintendents, judges, police, ticket sellers, gatemen, etc..	4,311.18
Permanent improvements .....	4,286.19
Miscellaneous accounts .....	2,765.67
Total .....	\$56,850.88

## RECAPITULATION.

Receipts .....	\$62,523.70
Expenditures .....	56,850.83
Cash balance on hand Dec. 10, 1898.....	\$5,672.87
Bills receivable .....	3,500.00
Total .....	\$9,172.87

## MINNESOTA STATE HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY.

The Minnesota State Horticultural Society, incorporated under the laws of the state, has for its work the gathering and dissemination of horticultural knowledge adapted to Minnesota, pertaining to forestry, fruit and vegetable growing, the culture of flowers, etc. It is not a money-making institution and has no other purpose than as defined above.

The present working membership of the society consists of over 700 of the most active and wide-awake professional and amateur horticulturists throughout the Northwest.

This society holds annual summer and winter meetings, at which fruits, vegetables, flowers, etc., are exhibited, papers and reports read on horticultural topics, and the personal opinions of the members secured in the discussions which follow.

Different committees, selected from the members, have special charge of investigations in the various branches of horticulture, and a number of trial stations in different parts of the state, under the charge of members, are making practical tests of everything new and desirable. The reports made by these committees and by the superintendents of the trial stations, along with the papers and discussions and other information of value, are compiled by the secretary and printed at the expense of the state. The society receives also from the same source a small annual appropriation to assist in carrying on its work.

## REPORTS.

The report of the society is issued as a monthly magazine, entitled, "The Minnesota Horticulturist." At the close of the year the twelve magazines are bound together as the annual report of the society for distribution, postpaid without extra charge, to members at the beginning of the next year. All subscriptions to this magazine expire with the December number, and all numbers for the current year issued prior to the date of subscription will be sent free, postpaid.

Any person may become a member of this society for the current year by payment of the annual fee of \$1, which pays also for the magazine, a handsome cloth-bound copy of the annual report of the society, 530 pages (referred to above), sent postpaid, and all the other privileges of membership for the year. There are no assessments or fees to pay other than as above.

This society should include in its membership roll the name of every one in the state in any way interested in horticulture. The expense is small compared to the benefits received, and every person who buys or plants flowers, fruits, trees or vegetables in Minnesota would be immensely the gainer by becoming a member.

The life membership fee is \$10, payable in two annual installments of \$5 each, if preferred. Life members will receive a handsome lithograph certificate of membership, suitable for framing. They are entitled to all the privileges of the society, including its publications, during life; and to a file of the back reports, as complete as possible (some twenty volumes), constituting an invaluable horticultural library.

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### STATE FORESTRY ASSOCIATION.

On Jan. 11, 1876, a number of prominent citizens of the state, interested in the cause of forestry, met at the state capitol and perfected the organization of the above-named society, which was incorporated under the laws of the state in November of the same year.

The association labors for the encouragement and promotion of tree planting on the open prairie, the conservation, management and renewal of our forests, and the advancement of any kindred measures or influences that affect our welfare or tend to promote these objects.

Hon. E. F. Drake, Hon. Ignatius Donnelly, Gen. Geo. L. Becker, ex-Gov. W. R. Marshall, Col. J. H. Stevens, Hon. S. M. Owen and Capt. J. N. Cross, in turn, have filled the position as president of the society.

Up to 1883 the work was very ably carried forward by its efficient promoter and secretary, Leonard B. Hodges, whose untimely death was a serious set-back for the association and its plans. The following three or four years very little active work was performed by the society, until Mr. C. L. Smith took up the duties as secretary, in 1887, carrying them forward very creditably. In connection with the Farmers' Institute, corps lectures were delivered and forestry literature distributed, which, together with other work, gave the society an impetus, from which time on it has steadily gained ground, until it now holds a firmer footing than at any time in its existence.

During the past twenty-three years the association has received aid from the state to the extent of \$20,500. The present legislature has been asked for an appropriation of \$1,500 annually for its support.

Minnesota's forestry exhibit at the World's Fair, under the auspices of the Forestry Association, ranked among the best, and a special award was given it. It has been re-erected in its original form in one of the buildings at the state fair grounds.

At the time of organization and ever since there has been a constant demand for information on the subject of tree culture, particularly from the prairie sections. The "Tree Culture Act" of 1873 largely accounted for this, and from time to time "Tree Planters' Manuals" and other timely and prac-

tical literature have been issued as demand warranted. The past two years this work has been made far more efficient by the issuing of articles to the public press, and at present nearly 100 publications are utilizing them. Thereby many thousands of readers are brought in touch with forestry literature that otherwise would not be reached.

By far the best publication the society has ever issued is its recent one, entitled "Forestry in Minnesota," by Prof. S. B. Green, professor of horticulture and forestry in the university. Ten thousand copies were issued, and from appearances it will be very necessary to order a reprint. It is, doubtless, one of the best and most concise works on the subject ever published. Many schools and colleges have already introduced it either as a text-book or for a reference work, and indorsements of its value have been received from many of the most prominent educators in the country. It is a book that should be in the hands of every citizen of the state.

The condition and position of our forest areas, without doubt, exert great influences on the welfare of every individual, directly or indirectly, and these important questions deserve consideration on the part of each and every one of our citizens. Of late years questions bearing on the perpetuity of our lumber industry, conservation of moisture, and tree planting in general have received well merited attention from every source, and are being agitated as never before.

Any person can become a member of the association upon the payment of a fee of one dollar to the secretary. Members are entitled to copies of the publications of the society as issued, which matter is also sent free to residents of the state upon receipt of postage.

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### THE MINNESOTA DAIRYMEN'S ASSOCIATION.

The Minnesota Dairymen's Association (incorporated March 2, 1882,) was organized Feb. 7, 1878, for the purpose of improving the Minnesota stock and dairy products, by holding an annual meeting of the representatives of these interests, and the distribution of literature on such subjects among the people of the state. They were encouraged by the offer of premiums on butter, cheese and dairy cattle by the State Agricultural Society, and by a small fund from the state for the same purpose, but from a lack of funds none of the proceedings were published until 1885, which edition was very valuable and was soon exhausted. In 1893 the legislature appropriated \$500 per year for two years for the publication of their reports, and in 1895 made a permanent appropriation of \$2,000 annually for such publication, and to aid in making the association more beneficial. The last publication for 1898 contains 315 pages of very valuable, up-to-date information in the shape of papers and discussions, and there is no doubt that the work of this organization has been of inestimable value in building up our grand system of diversified agriculture, with dairying as the keystone.

By statute the president elected in 1896 is made a member of the Farmers' Institute board for three years, and he is also *ex-officio* a member of the State Agricultural Society.

This association now holds one annual meeting, which is largely attended, and at which good premiums are given for creamery and dairy butter and cheese. Over twenty smaller meetings were held in 1897, in an effort to reach those who do not attend the annual meeting and where encouragement was needed to build up the dairy interests. This same missionary work, as it were, is still being carried on.

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#### MINNESOTA STATE BUTTER AND CHEESE MAKERS' ASSOCIATION.

This association was organized in the fall of 1894, and comes under the head of agricultural societies, its special object being to advance the dairy interests of the state and to improve the quality of Minnesota dairy products. It holds an annual meeting, and pays premiums on butter and cheese exhibited, and participates in the appropriation allowed by the state for the encouragement of such organizations. To become eligible to a full membership, a person must be an active butter or cheese maker, having had at least a year's experience in the business. All officers of this association are *ex-officio* members of the State Agricultural Society and the State Dairymen's Association.

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#### THE MINNESOTA STATE FARMERS' INSTITUTES.

The work of the State Farmers' Institute began in 1887. It is controlled by what is termed the board of administration. At present this board consists of six members, three of whom are chosen from the board of regents. The other three are the respective presiding officers of the State Agricultural Society, the State Horticultural Society, and the State Dairy Association. This work is under the immediate direction of Mr. O. C. Gregg, who has been the superintendent of farmers' institutes since they were first organized in the state. The feeling of hostility which at first was manifested toward the work of the institutes in many sections of the state has entirely disappeared, as witnessed in the eagerness of the farmers in the different counties to have institutes held in their midst, in the crowds which attend the meetings, and in the kind utterances that are heard on every hand regarding the utility of the work.

The chief aim of the institutes is to disseminate information among the farmers that will be helpful to them in the prosecution of their work. This information relates to every phase of farm life. The discussions at the institutes cover the whole ground of live-stock keeping. They treat of such questions as the growing of field and garden crops, trees, wind-breaks, orchards and small fruits. They consider the various questions pertaining to tillage, the maintenance of fertility and the fighting of insect foes, and they

give special attention to all matters pertaining to mixed husbandry in crop production, and also in the growing of live stock and live-stock products.

In selecting the various members of the institute corps it is the aim of the superintendent to secure the best. None are chosen save those who are recognized as experts in their respective lines of work. The best only will satisfy the requirements of the standard set for the work that is to be done on the institute platforms, and in choosing the members of the corps country or creed are not taken into the account. The one consideration is to secure men who will do the work required of them in the most efficient manner.

The statute bearing upon the number of institutes that must be held fixes the same at forty per year as the minimum. More than the number called for are held every year. The institutes held in the winter, from November to April, usually last for two days, and those held in the summer, between seed time and harvest, usually continue but for one day.

The attendance at the institute is phenomenally large, and it would seem to increase every year. To bring a crowd together has long since ceased to be a question for consideration. The chief concern now is to secure a place in which to hold the meetings that will be sufficiently commodious. During the past winter, notwithstanding the severity of the weather, many who came to the institutes were unable to gain access to the meetings.

Reports of the addresses given and of the discussions growing out of them are drawn up by one of the members of the corps. These are then multiplied and a copy is forwarded for publication to each paper published in the county within which the institute is held. The information imparted at each institute is thus made to reach a large number of farmers who may have been unable to attend the sessions of the institute.

An annual of some 400 pages is prepared every year for distribution among the farmers. The subject-matter in this annual bears upon many of the phases of what may be termed every-day agriculture. None but experts are asked to contribute to its pages. The various articles have especial reference to the requirements of the farmers of the state and of farming within the same. The book is handsomely illustrated and twenty thousand copies are issued every year. A copy of the annual is given to every farmer who attends the opening session of the institute. In this way the annual is made accessible to not fewer than 100,000 readers within the state every year. No more important work is accomplished by the institutes than the distribution of this annual.

The good seed of agriculture which is thus being sown throughout the land cannot fail to take root downward and to bear fruit upward. The information reaches the people through so many channels that it is virtually accessible to a very large proportion of the rural population. If it could be made to reach them all the benefits resulting would be proportionately greater than they are.

There is not a feature of farm life and of farm work that has not felt the beneficent touch of farmers' institute work. We see it in the 650 creameries and more that are now operated in our state and in the marked improvement of the average cow that furnishes milk for the same. It is manifest in the strides that have been made in growing beef and mutton in the state and in fattening the same during the more recent years. There are evidences of

it in the strides that our farmers are making from year to year in the direction of a more intelligent and diversified production of crops. The fruits of the same are manifest in the great rush of students towards the school of agriculture, the outcome in no small degree of the liberal advertising that was given to the school in past years from the institute platform. There are traces of it in the lessened relative export of food stuffs from and manufactured within the state, and in the increased proportion of these that are being fed within our borders. And those benefits may be seen in improvement all along the line of farm practice, and to an extent that promises in the near future to place our agriculture in the very front rank when compared with that of other states.

THE RED RIVER VALLEY DRAINAGE COMMISSION.

The Red River Valley Drainage Commission was organized pursuant to chapter 221, General Laws of 1893, in August of the same year, by the election of Ezra Valentine as president. By law the board is composed of the governor, secretary of state and one person to be selected by the chairman of the board of county commissioners of Wilkin, Clay, Norman, Polk, Marshall, Kittson, Grant and Traverse counties, and one person to be selected by the Great Northern Railway Company. The sum of \$100,000 was appropriated to begin the work. The total amount appropriated by the legislature of the state is \$157,500 and the amount donated by the Great Northern Railway Company \$25,000, making a total of all moneys received for this work, \$182,500. Out of this money, with the exception of \$3,335.91 still remaining, there have been constructed the following ditches:

NAME OF DITCH.	County.	Length in Miles.	Cubic Yards Earth- work.	Price per C'b Yard, Cents.	Amount Paid Con- tractors.	When Completed.
Mustinka, . . . . .	Traverse, .	5.23	87,585	8½	\$7,444.73	Nov. 1894
Extension Mustinka, . . . . .	Grant, . . .	1.20	19,024	8	1,521.92	Nov. 1896
Rabbit River, . . . . .	Trav. & Grt.	11.41	163,213	6.49	10,592.52	Sept. 1896
Otter Tail River, . . . . .	Wilkin, . . .	5.28	71,800	7 15-16	5,099.13	Oct. 1896
Nordick, . . . . .	Wilkin, . . .	6.91	101,380	7¾	7,856.95	June 1896
Manston, . . . . .	Wilkin, . . .	2.00	23,520	7.9	1,858.08	Oct. 1897
Atherton, . . . . .	Wilkin, . . .	3.98	45,039	8¼	3,828.32	Oct. 1897
Whiskey Creek, . . . . .	Clay, . . . .	2.09	20,004	11½	2,250.45	Sept. 1896
Morken, . . . . .	Clay, . . . .	8.42	125,563	7.9	9,921.85	Nov. 1896
Felton, . . . . .	Clay, . . . .	10.30	137,514	6.95	9,557.22	Sept. 1896
Felton extension, . . . . .	Clay, . . . .	1.52	12,048	9	1,084.32	July 1897
Borup, . . . . .	Norman, . . .	5.40	87,636	10	8,763.00	Sept. 1896
Ada, . . . . .	Norman, . . .	4.35	83,215	8	6,657.20	July 1896
Spring Creek . . . . .	Norman, . . .	6.72	93,310	7.7	7,184.87	Oct. 1896
Spring Creek extension, . . . . .	Norman, . . .	1.53	13,718	9	1,234.62	Nov. 1896
Sand Hill River, . . . . .	Polk, . . . .	6.95	200,364	11.075	22,190.31	Aug. 1894
Sand Hill River extension, . . . . .	Polk, . . . .	6.93	82,407	7.45	6,139.32	June 1896
Snake River, . . . . .	Polk, . . . .	2.43	55,467	9¾	5,477.36	July 1896
Vega, . . . . .	Marshall, . .	6.48	109,802	6.7	7,362.76	Nov. 1896
Middle River, . . . . .	Marshall, . .	4.88	70,300	11½	6,871.82	Unfinishd
Tamarac River, . . . . .	Marshall, . .	7.73	187,876	11.075	20,807.26	Sept. 1896
Kennedy, . . . . .	Kittson, . . .	5.73	71,900	7¾	5,576.80	Sept. 1896
Totals, . . . . .		117.47	1,862,865		\$162,412.62	





*Middle River Ditch.  
Sand Hill River Ditch.*  
**DRAINAGE DITCHES BUILT BY STATE.**





From the above table it is to be seen that out of the total amounts received by the commission \$162,412.62 was expended in actual construction of ditches, being 90 per cent of the entire amount received for this work. A record that is not likely to be approached by any state in contract work.

Since 1893 the state has been engaged in the construction of these ditches which are located in the Red River Valley, and whose function is to furnish a speedy removal of the waters of spring freshets and severe summer rains. These ditches take the water from a point twelve to fifteen miles to the east of the Red river and carry it toward the west over a very gently sloping area and deliver it into coulies or old water courses three to five miles from the Red river. This tract of land is about ten miles wide, and the length of the valley is so flat that but few natural streams have been able to maintain open channels across it. The small current produced by this slope (one to three feet per mile) is not sufficient to carry the sediment or keep down the vegetation, and thus many streams on approaching this level tract spread their waters over the prairie, and, after weeks of sluggish flow, finally reach the Red river.

These ditches have greatly assisted this flow of storm water to an out-fall, but the same action that obliterated the earlier water courses, if indeed there were any, set in at once and threatened to seriously impair the usefulness of these artificial rivers.

The growth of weeds and sedges and the filling up by sedimentation are the most threatening dangers to the continued efficiency of these channels. Two seasons' use was sufficient to develop these harmful tendencies.

To protect its own property, costing nearly \$200,000, and to insure to this valley the continued beneficial effects of these ditches by keeping them open water courses, the legislature of 1897 created the

#### STATE DRAINAGE COMMISSION

and provided that it should have the care and supervision of all the state ditches; should inspect them each year and report their condition and needed repair to the several counties in which the ditches are located, the county in such case to make such repair at its own expense. Pursuant to this act a commission was appointed, consisting of George R. Roberts of Stephen, chairman; E. D. Childs of Crookston, and W. R. Hoag, C. E., of Minneapolis, secretary.

There are about 125 miles of these ditches, varying in length from two to fourteen miles, scattered in nine counties in the Red River Valley. They are from four to eight feet deep and from twenty to forty feet wide.

During the past two years all these ditches have been inspected throughout their length, as required by law, and the repairs recommended by the commission have, for the most part, been attended to by the counties.

The inspection of this commission has not only served to check, upon its first appearance, the vegetable growth, but it has been helpful in creating a favorable sentiment towards drainage projects in the valley by the county.

With the continued action of these ditches, which it is the purpose of the commission to insure, all this land, once water-soaked and unsuited for cultivation, is rapidly becoming as productive as any land in the state, and thus is being yearly added large wheat areas to the already famous home of "No. 1 Hard."

### COMMISSIONER OF STATISTICS.

This office has been in existence since 1870. As constituted since 1887, the duties of the commissioner are confined to the gathering and compiling of agricultural statistics.

The farm statistics gathered by this department, although not as perfect as they ought to be, mainly through the indifference and carelessness of township assessors, and sometimes the neglect of county auditors, have an approximate value of great interest to the state, in showing the trend of certain farm industries and in giving a basis of figuring from which to obtain a money value as to the agricultural resources of the state. The annual reports of the commissioner contain an array of figures well worth analyzing by the political economist.

### MINNESOTA STATE BOARD OF HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS.

Minnesota was the <sup>5th</sup> ~~third~~ state to organize a board of health. This board has now been in existence twenty-seven years. The states preceding Minnesota in the organization of a board of health were Massachusetts (1839) <sup>6</sup> and California (1870). *La. Va.*

The first state boards of health had only advisory power, but circumstances seemed to demand executive power as well, in order to deal successfully with infectious diseases, and this was granted later.

In 1883 the laws governing the Minnesota board were again modified (chapter 132), and it is under this change that it is now operating.

In 1885 a law was passed (chapter 200) "to prevent the spread of contagious or infectious diseases among cattle, horses and other domestic animals." This law was displaced in 1897 by a new law (chapter 233), entitled "An act to prevent the spread of contagious and infectious diseases among domestic animals in this state."

Other laws, under the control of the State Board of Health, are found: In 1885 (chapter 222), regulating offensive trades and employments; (chapter 225) to prevent the pollution of rivers and sources of water supply; also, in the laws of 1887 (chapter 114), to provide for the collection of vital statistics; also, in the laws of 1897 (chapter 133), relating to the posting of

quarantine notices and (chapter 47) relating to the spread of diseases among swine.

In the effort to control infectious diseases of men and infectious diseases of animals are 1,828 local boards throughout the state, working under the supervision of the state board. Of these forty-five are in cities, four in boroughs, 335 in villages, while for country districts the various town boards of supervisors constitute the local boards of health and the chairman is *ex-officio* the acting health officer.

Up to 1896 the bacteriological and chemical work of the board had been carried on by its secretary, Dr. Chas. N. Hewitt. It was then felt that this work had assumed such importance as to demand special attendance, and, consequently, following the appointment of Dr. F. F. Wesbrook as a member of the board in January, 1896, he was made its bacteriologist and later (Jan. 30, 1897,) director of the bacteriological laboratory. The demands upon this laboratory have increased rapidly, for it is engaged in the diagnosis and investigation of infectious diseases of animals as well as of infectious diseases of men.

Following the appointment of Dr. M. H. Reynolds as a member of the board in January, 1897, and after the passage of the new laws relating to infectious diseases of animals, he was made director of the veterinary department of the State Board of Health, thus placing infectious diseases of animals where they properly belonged, under the control of a veterinarian, and at the same time doing away with the necessity of creating a state veterinary department.

The work of the board has thus grown markedly within the past few years and has opportunities still before it of increased usefulness.

At present the offices of the board are located in the Pioneer Press building, St. Paul.

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#### STATE BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS.

This board derives its existence from chapter 9 of the General Laws of 1887, and as amended in 1895. The board is composed of nine members, three of whom are homeopathic physicians. Members are appointed by the governor to serve for a term of three years. No member shall serve for more than two terms in succession, and no member so appointed shall be a member of the faculty of any college or university having a medical department. The object of the board is to license physicians to practice within the state, and for that purpose public examinations are held quarterly at the capitol; and a license can only be granted by the consent of not less than seven members of the board. Candidates must present evidence that they have attended four full courses of lectures at a medical college. The expenses of the board are provided for by fees required of applicants. The object of this board is not alone to license physicians, but its duty is also to punish persons violating the provisions of "An act to regulate the prac-

tice of medicine in the State of Minnesota." Midwives are examined and licensed by this board. The legislators of this state claimed the right of the state to protect its citizens against incompetent medical practitioners and charlatans. Minnesota enjoys the proud distinction of being one of the pioneer states of our Union to enact such laws.

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### STATE BOARD OF PHARMACY.

This board was called into existence by chapter 147 of the General Laws of 1885, as amended by chapter 104, General Laws, 1891,\* which provides that it shall be unlawful for any person other than a registered pharmacist to retail, compound or dispense drugs, medicines or poisons, or to institute or conduct any pharmacy, store or shop for retailing, compounding or dispensing drugs, medicines or poisons, unless such person shall be a registered pharmacist, or shall employ or place in charge of said pharmacy, store or shop a registered pharmacist within the full meaning of the act of the legislature. The governor appoints the board from a list of five respectable pharmacists, to be elected by the Minnesota State Pharmaceutical Association, an organization incorporated in 1883, under the general laws of the state, as the Minnesota Pharmaceutical Association, and amending the title in 1885 to include the word "state." This society has done good service in protecting the public against ignorant and unskilled compounders of drugs and medicines.

The state university has established a department of pharmacy which promises to be successful; besides, there are private schools, so that students now have ample opportunity to secure a good pharmaceutical education within the limits of the state.

The expenses of the board are met by a small fee for the annual renewal of registration.

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### STATE BOARD OF DENTAL EXAMINERS.

The Minnesota State Dental Association was incorporated in 1884, the object being to contribute to the elevation of the dental profession by encouraging a full and liberal interchange of opinions in methods and practice and to advance the standard of dental education. In 1885, the legislature (chapter 199, Gen. Laws, 1885,) recognized the society by providing for a board of dental examiners and authorizing the preparation of a dental code, or examination, and the right to issue certificates and registration, and prohibiting the practice of dentistry by all persons not holding certificates. The legislature of 1887 (chapter 19, Gen. Laws, 1887,) repealed the

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\*Chapter 20, G. L. 1887, repealed.

act of 1885, and enacted a more stringent law governing the practice of dentistry, which law is now in force. This board is entirely independent of the state dental association, except that the latter has the right to present the names of twice as many members of the society as are to be appointed by the governor to fill vacancies in the board. The college of dentistry in connection with the state university has prospered, and is now a permanent department of the university.

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### STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS IN LAW.

In 1891 an act was passed by the legislature to establish a uniform standard of admission to the bar of this state. By this act (chapter 36, General Laws 1891,) a board was created consisting of one person from each congressional district for a term of three years, said member to be appointed by the justices of the supreme court.

The board elects its own officers, with headquarters at St. Paul. Board holds at least three meetings a year, time to be determined by board. The examination fee is fifteen dollars.

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### BUREAU OF PUBLIC PRINTING.

The public printing for the State of Minnesota is under the control of commissioners of printing, comprising the secretary of state, state auditor and state treasurer. Biennially the commissioners elect a superintendent of printing, whose duty it is to receive orders for all the printing, binding, and manufacture of blank books for the various departments of the state; place the same with contractors for the respective classes of printing; supervise the work; receive and audit accounts of contractors, and issue orders in settlement therefor; to keep an account of printing and binding with contractors, and with the various state departments.

The public printing is divided into five classes, and let by the commissioners of printing by contract to the lowest bidder, sufficient bonds being required of contractors for faithful performance of the work.

Accounts for printing are kept with each department, and annually the secretary of state makes a report of the same to the governor, and through him to the legislature.

The expense of printing for the biennial period from Aug. 1, 1896, to Aug. 1, 1898, was \$113,912.85.

MINNESOTA SOCIETY FOR PREVENTION OF CRUELTY.

(General Laws of 1889, Chapter 224.)

OFFICERS.

DANIEL R. NOYES, <i>President</i> .....	St. Paul
T. A. ABBOTT, <i>Secretary</i> .....	St. Paul
RUFUS A. HOYT, <i>General Agent</i> .....	St. Paul
H. R. BACHOFEN, <i>General Agent</i> .....	St. Paul
W. L. WILSON, <i>Treasurer</i> .....	St. Paul
W. F. BRAMHALL, <i>Attorney</i> .....	St. Paul
B. A. POMEROY, <i>Veterinary Surgeon</i> .....	St. Paul

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

F. H. FORBES.....	Minneapolis
F. T. WILSON.....	Stillwater
MRS. E. W. WILLIAMS.....	Winona
J. B. MIDDELCOFF.....	Duluth
J. S. FUGATE.....	St. Paul
R. A. HOYT.....	St. Paul
W. L. WILSON.....	St. Paul
D. R. NOYES, <i>Ex-Officio</i> .....	St. Paul

The Minnesota Society for the Prevention of Cruelty was organized Oct. 21, 1869, for the purpose of preventing cruelty to animals throughout the State of Minnesota. It was recognized by the legislature of 1889 (chapter 209, Gen. Laws) amending the penal code, authorizing any agent or officer of this society to interfere to prevent the perpetration of any act of cruelty, and may use force therefor, and may summon bystanders to assist. He has also authority to destroy any animal found abandoned and not properly cared for, appearing in the judgment of two reputable citizens to be glandered, injured or diseased past recovery for any useful purpose. For the general purposes of prevention of cruelty the officers of this society have the powers of constables, sheriffs or police officers. The local societies, organized under the care of the parent society, are generally doing efficient work in the cities, and inhuman drivers of horses in the public streets have a wholesome dread of the officers.

Presidents of local coöperating societies are *ex-officio* vice presidents of the state society.

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THE GEOLOGICAL AND NATURAL HISTORY SURVEY.

The Geological and Natural History Survey of the state is the proper agent through which all matters relating to the natural features and resources of the state should find expression, and it is the recipient and custodian of all specimens, maps, field notes, correspondence and other information relating to the same which may come into the possession of the state. It is equipped

and ready to undertake any examination into any of the features of the state which the legislature may wish.

The principal officers of this survey are the following professors of the state university.

N. H. Winchell, State Geologist, appointed 1872.

Conway MacMillan, State Botanist, appointed 1891.

Henry F. Nachtrieb, State Zoölogist, appointed 1891.

William R. Hoag, State Topographer, appointed 1892.

The headquarters of the survey are at the university, Minneapolis, where it has offices and laboratories.

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### STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION.

The State Board of Equalization is composed of the governor, auditor of state and attorney general, with one qualified elector not a member of any county board of equalization, from each judicial district of the state, to be appointed by the governor (as provided by the tax law), and meets annually on the first day of September, for the purpose of examining the returns of the assessment of personal and real property, and to equalize the same, so that all taxable property in the state shall be assessed at its true and full value.

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### SURVEYORS OF LOGS AND LUMBER.

The districts for the survey and scaling of logs and lumber of the state are divided as follows:

*First District.*—On Lake St. Croix and tributaries, with office at Stillwater.

*Second District.*—The Mississippi river and tributaries between Lake St. Croix and the Little Fork and Big Fork rivers and their tributaries, with office at Minneapolis.

*Third District.*—\*

*Fourth District.*—The Mississippi and tributaries between the foot of Lake Pepin and southern boundary of Wabasha county, with office at Minneiska.

*Fifth District.*—All the waters tributary to Lake Superior and all the waters in the counties of St. Louis, Lake and Cook, except Little Fork river, with office at Duluth.

*Sixth District.*—\*

*Seventh District.*—The Red river, Red lake, Lake of the Woods, Rainy lake and tributaries, with office at Crookston.

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\*No inspectors appointed for this district. Practically not in existence any more.



The duties of these officers are to scale and record the logs that are cut in the lumber regions and floated into the streams, for the purpose of determining the ownership and to facilitate the transfer of the same to purchasers, and also to record liens, mortgages and bills of sale that may be filed against any portion of the logs registered. The several surveyors are required to report biennially to the legislature the total number of feet of logs and lumber surveyed in their respective districts.

BOARD OF PARDONS.

JOHN LIND.....Governor  
CHAS. M. START.....Chief Justice of the Supreme Court  
W. B. DOUGLAS.....Attorney General

The Board of Pardons was created by chapter 23 of the General Laws of 1897, and consists of the governor, chief justice of the supreme court and the attorney general. Said board has the power to grant pardons and to commute the sentence of any person convicted of any offense against the laws of this state; to hold regular meetings on the second Mondays of January, April, July and October of each year, and such other meetings as may be deemed expedient. All meetings of the board are held in the governor's office at the capitol or at such other place as may be ordered by the board. All applications for clemency shall be made in writing, addressed to the Board of Pardons, and shall be signed by the convict or some person in his behalf. The governor's private secretary, or, in his absence, the executive clerk, shall be and act as clerk of the board.

STATE BOARD OF ARBITRATION AND CONCILIATION.

.....\* (employer).....St. Paul  
J. E. E. JOHNSON, *Secretary* (recommended by a trade union)...Minneapolis  
JOHN B. ATWATER, *President* (recommended by other two members),  
Minneapolis

The State Board of Arbitration and Conciliation was created under the provisions of chapter 170, General Laws of 1897. The board consists of three persons who are appointed biennially by the governor, one of whom shall be an employer of labor, one selected from some *bona fide* trade union, and the third appointed upon the recommendation of the other two, who shall be neither an employe nor an employer of skilled labor, if the two first fail to agree in making a nomination for a third member before the expiration of ten days, the governor then to make appointment without such rec-

\*Vacant.

ommendation. Whenever any controversy or difference arises between any employer and his employes, the board shall, upon application being made to it, investigate the dispute, and advise both parties what ought to be done to adjust the controversy.

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### STATE BOARD OF INVESTMENT.

The state board for the investment of the proceeds from sales of state lands consists of the governor, state auditor, state treasurer, chief justice of the supreme court, and the president of the board of regents of the state university. (Section 4005, Statutes of Minnesota, 1894, and section 10, chapter 163, General Laws, 1895.)

This board controls the investment of the trust funds in the state treasury, and no purchase or disposition of securities can be made without its favorable action.

The governor, auditor and treasurer constitute a board that has entire charge of the loaning of school and university funds to counties, cities, villages, townships and school districts, as provided in chapter 83, General Laws, 1897.

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### STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF BARBERS.

Chapter 186 of the General Laws of 1897 makes it unlawful for any person to follow the occupation of barber in this state unless he shall have first obtained his certificate of registration, to be granted by the board of examiners created by this act. This board consists of three persons, appointed by the governor, one member from those persons who may be recommended by the several unions and journeymen barbers in this state which have been in actual existence at least two years; one member who has been for at least three years an employing barber in this state; and the third a practical barber, who has been for at least five years engaged in such occupation in this state. Said members serve for two years, and shall give a bond, to be approved by the secretary of state. The compensation shall be three dollars per day for actual service and mileage. Said compensation and mileage shall be paid out of money received for licenses issued. This board holds public examinations at least four times each year in four different cities in this state.

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### STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF PRACTICAL PLUMBING.

This board was created by chapter 319 of the General Laws of this state for 1897. This is an act to prevent incompetent persons from working as journeymen plumbers or conducting the business of plumbing in any city having a population of 10,000 inhabitants or more which has a system of sewer or water works. The governor appoints, biennially, five persons, who

shall constitute said board, two of whom shall be master plumbers engaged in the plumbing business, two of whom shall be journeymen plumbers, and the fifth to be one of the plumbing inspectors of any first-class city.

This board shall hold public examinations at least four times a year, and make examinations as to the competency and qualifications to work at the plumbing business, and upon being satisfied that the persons so examined are competent, shall grant certificates which will entitle the holders to conduct and engage in the business of plumbing. Fees for these certificates are three dollars, and one dollar for renewal thereof. The commissioners serve without compensation. This board is required to make biennial reports to the governor as to the condition of the board on or about the first day of February.

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### HORSESHOERS' BOARD OF EXAMINERS.

The Horseshoers' Board of Examiners was called into existence by chapter 128 of the General Laws of 1897. This board consists of five members, appointed by the governor for a term of five years, of which two members are to be master horseshoers and two members thereof journeymen horseshoers and one a veterinarian. This board holds sessions for the purpose of examining applicants to practice horseshoeing, at least once a year, in each city of this state of over 50,000 inhabitants. To those who have passed a satisfactory examination are issued certificates authorizing them to practice horseshoeing. The fee for this certificate is two dollars, and before a person can be entitled to register as a master or journeyman horseshoer he shall file with the city clerk his certificate from the board of examiners.

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### INSPECTION OF STEAM BOILERS.

The law relating to the inspection of steam boilers defines its objects in the title to be "to provide for the better protection of life and property, by establishing a board of inspectors to inspect steam vessels and steam boilers, and provide for the licensing of engineers of steam engines and masters and pilots of steamboats on the inland waters of the State of Minnesota." An act of 1885, for the same purpose, had been in operation for four years, but limited to three districts. The duties of the inspectors were extended over so large a territory that they could not cover the field; hence the law of 1889, providing for five inspectors, and embodying in its provisions the additions to the law which four years' experience brought to view. Under this law no person can operate a steam engine without a license. No boat can be run on the inland waters of the state without an annual inspection by one of the state inspectors. The law does not apply to railroad locomotives, nor to en-

gineers running locomotives, nor to boilers inspected by insurance companies through their authorized inspectors. The inspectors are compensated by the fees received. They make annual reports to the secretary of state. By an act approved March 22, 1899 (chapter 91, G. L. 1899), the number of districts is changed from five to seven.

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### NOTARIES PUBLIC.

These are appointed by the governor, for the term of seven years, upon the payment of a fee to the private secretary of three dollars, and the filing of a bond in the sum of \$2,000. Each notary public must provide a seal, with the words "Notarial Seal" and the name of the county for which he is appointed engraved thereon. The bond is filed with the secretary of state, and the commission is recorded with the clerk of court. A notary public may administer oaths, take and certify depositions, acknowledgements of deeds, mortgages, liens, powers of attorney, and other instruments in writing, and make protests. The supreme court has decided that every signature of a notary must be attested by the impression of the seal.

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### THE STATE LEGISLATURE.

The legislature for the year 1899 is composed of sixty-three senators and one hundred and nineteen representatives. The legislature meets biennially, commencing on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in January in odd-numbered years. The session is limited to ninety legislative days by constitutional amendment, adopted at the general election in 1888. The first legislature under this amendment remained in session for eighty days. The legislative term of representative is for two years and of senators for four years. The legislature has full power to make a new apportionment; and with the figures of the census of 1895 to keep the body within its present bounds, the representatives would be apportioned as one for every 13,800 inhabitants, and the senators as one for every 29,100 inhabitants. The compensation to members of the legislature is mileage at the rate of fifteen cents a mile for going to and returning from the capitol, and five dollars per day for the legislative session, computing by including the first and last days of the session and every intervening day. The session of 1899 commenced on the third day of January, and closed on the eighteenth day of April.

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### STATE LAWS.

The existing laws provide for 12,000 copies of the General Laws to be printed. Of the General Laws about 7,700 are distributed to state and county officers, leaving only about 4,500 for general distribution. The law authorizing the number to be printed was passed in 1893, being an increase of four thousand copies over act of 1874. The demand far exceeds the number printed.

## PUBLICATION OF GENERAL LAWS IN NEWSPAPERS.

The early publication of laws in newspapers is for the purpose of giving information to the people as soon as possible after adjournment of the legislature. The printed volumes of laws are not ready for delivery until ninety days after the legislative sessions. The earlier publication of the laws by the newspapers is certified by the secretary of state. All legal newspapers of the state are used for such publication, and an appropriation of \$40,000 is made therefor. The theory is that each newspaper prints the laws within its own columns. The practice for many years has been for private enterprise to print and furnish the laws in newspaper supplement form to all publishers, who give the same distribution by folding the supplement within their regular editions. The legislative appropriation, less cost of supplements, is divided pro rata, regardless of circulation, among all legal papers of the state.

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## CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS.

In addition to the provisions of the constitution relating to the manner of submitting constitutional amendments, the legislature (chapter 157 of the General Laws of 1887) has provided that the attorney general shall critically examine all proposed amendments, and prepare and furnish to the secretary of state, at least four months preceding any election, a synopsis thereof, containing the original article or section and the proposed amendment, and explaining the nature of the same.

The secretary of state is required to cause the same to be published in the newspapers at the capital, and in one newspaper in each county for three weeks immediately preceding such election. In addition to this public notice the secretary is obliged to forward to each county auditor at least six copies in handbill form for each polling place in the county.

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## STATE ELECTIONS.

The state elections are held on every even-numbered year, on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November. The official year commences on the first Monday in January, and the terms of office terminate at that time. Women may vote for school officers, and are eligible as school officers, county superintendents of schools, and to appointments as deputies by county officers, provided they are citizens of this state.

The election law passed by the legislature of 1891, brought the entire state under the so-called Australian system of voting at general elections.

The qualifications of electors are defined by article seven of the constitution. The following amendment to said article was adopted at the general election of 1896.

Amending section one (1) of article seven (7) of the constitution of the State of Minnesota, so that the same shall read as follows: .

"Section 1. What persons are entitled to vote.—Every male person of the age of twenty-one (21) years or upwards, belonging to either of the following classes, who has resided in this state six (6) months next preceding any election, shall be entitled to vote at such election in the election district of which he shall at the time have been for thirty (30) days a resident, for all officers that now are, or hereafter may be, elective by the people.

"First—Citizens of the United States who have been such for the period of three (3) months next preceding any election.

"Second—Persons of mixed white and Indian blood, who have adopted the customs and habits of civilization.

"Third—Persons of Indian blood residing in this state, who have adopted the language, customs and habits of civilization, after an examination before any district court of the state, in such manner as may be provided by law, and shall have been pronounced by said court capable of enjoying the rights of citizenship within the state."

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### LEGAL HOLIDAYS.

The legal holidays of the state, established by law, are: Lincoln's birthday, February 12th; Washington's birthday, February 22d; Memorial Day, May 30th; Labor Day, first Monday in September; and the general election day, the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November in even-numbered years. The statutes of the state indirectly recognize Sunday, New Year's day, Good Friday, Washington's birthday, Fourth of July, Thanksgiving day, and Christmas day (or the following day when either of the last fall on a Sunday) as legal holidays, by providing that maturing paper, bills of exchange, etc., falling due on those days shall be due and payable on the business day preceding. By an act approved March 3, 1899 (chapter 36, G. L. 1899), authorizes the governor to designate a holiday to be known as "Arbor and Bird Day."

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### FISCAL YEAR OF THE STATE.

The first legislative enactment designating the fiscal year of the state was in the adoption of chapter 40 of the General Laws of 1861, in section 7, relating to the time when official reports shall be made to the governor. Previous to that time the officials had closed their reports for the year ending November 30th, as had been the practice under the territorial government. The law of 1861 officially recognized December 1st as the commencement of the state fiscal year. This enactment remained in force until 1883, when (chapter 124, General Laws of 1883) it was provided that the fiscal year of all official reports should commence on the first day of August and close on the thirty-first day of July; except the reports of the insurance commissioner and commissioner of statistics, which are made for the calendar year.

## GENERAL TAXES

become a lien upon real property from the first day of May of the year in which levied; but between grantor and grantee the lien does not attach until the next January. Tax sales by county auditor are made annually, on the first Monday in May, of the lands delinquent on the first of June of the previous year.

Payment of real estate taxes must be made on or before the first day of June for the taxes of the previous year. After that date a penalty of ten per cent immediately attaches, which penalty carries it through the remaining seven months of the year; at the expiration of that time, if still unpaid, the tax is deemed delinquent, and an additional five per cent will be added. If still unpaid, the property for which the tax is delinquent will be sold on the first Monday of May.

Chapter 54 of the General Laws of 1897 provides "That if one-half of the amount of the tax on any real estate shall be paid before the first day of June of each year, then no penalty shall be charged or collected on the one-half remaining unpaid; *provided*, such one-half remaining unpaid shall be paid before the first day of November of each year; but if said remaining one-half of said tax shall not be paid before said first day of November, then a penalty of ten per cent shall immediately accrue, and thereafter be charged upon the one-half of any such real estate tax remaining unpaid."

After the tax sale, the amount of the judgment against the property and for which it was sold draws interest at the rate of one per cent per month until redeemed, whether the same has been purchased or is bid in by the state.

The redemption period extends for three years, and until public notice of the time of expiration of such redemption has been made by the county auditor for three weeks in a county paper.

The holder of a tax certificate of sale, before he obtains absolute title, must, after the time of expiration has expired, present his certificate to the county auditor, who thereupon prepares a notice to be served upon the person in whose name the property was taxed at the time of delinquency, to be served by the sheriff in the usual manner of serving summons, and make returns to the county auditor. If not to be found in the county, notice is to be served on party in actual possession; if no person is in actual possession, then the county auditor must publish said notice for three weeks in a county paper; and no final transfer of the land can be made to the holder of the tax certificate until sixty days after such notice and the proof of service thereof.

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THE RIGHT TO HOLD OFFICE.

Eligibility to hold office in this state is defined in section 7 of the constitution, which provides that any person entitled to vote may hold office. The limit of age does not apply, except for the offices of governor and lieutenant governor, where candidates must be over twenty-five years of age. Under



the constitution of the United States a senator in congress must be thirty years of age, and nine years a citizen of the United States. A representative in congress must be twenty-five years of age, and seven years a citizen of the United States, if foreign born. Foreign born citizens will notice the difference in qualifications for offices within the state and for members of congress.

Under section 11 of chapter 6 of the state constitution judges of the supreme and district courts are prohibited from holding any other office; and all votes for either of them for any elective office under the constitution, except a judicial office given by the legislature or the people during their continuance in office, shall be void.

Section 9 of article 4 of the state constitution provides that no senator or representative of the state shall hold any other office under the state or United States, except that of postmaster, and that no state senator or representative shall hold an office under the state which has been created or the emoluments of which have been increased during the session of the legislature of which he was a member, until one year after the expiration of his term of office in the legislature.

Women may be elected county superintendents of schools or members of town school boards or boards of education. Under chapter 40 of the General Laws of 1891, females may be appointed deputies in county offices.

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## RIGHTS OF WOMEN.

The constitution of the State of Minnesota, when originally adopted, made no special distinction between the sexes, except as to the right to vote and to hold office. An amendment, adopted in 1875, however, gave the right to vote for school officers. The territorial legislature, as early as 1852, had taken advanced ground in the recognition of the rights of married women over those granted by the common law. The real and personal property owned by her before marriage remained in her own right, and any property that she might acquire during marriage, but subjected the sale of the property to the consent of the husband.

In 1869 the law of 1852 was superseded by the more liberal privilege or proviso that property in her own right might be conveyed direct and without intervention of trustee, from husband or otherwise, and the rents, profits and increase, and her wages, should be held by her for her sole and separate use; with the same rights and powers, the same remedies and obligations, with power to sue and be sued for any contract or wrong, the same as if unmarried. In 1887 another act was passed, which declared that a woman shall retain the same legal existence and legal personality after marriage as before marriage, and shall receive the same protection of all her rights as a woman which her husband does as a man; and for any injury sustained to her reputation, person, property, character, or any natural right, she shall have the same right to appeal, in her own name alone, to the court of law or equity



for redress and protection, that her husband has to appear in his name alone; provided that the act shall not confer upon the wife the right to vote or hold office, except as is otherwise provided by law.

A widow is entitled to one-third of the property of her deceased husband by natural descent, unless she has previously assented in writing to a different division. A homestead goes direct to a widow without children. With children, the widow has a life interest in the homestead. As to personal property, a widow is entitled to the wearing apparel of her deceased husband; to household furniture not exceeding in value \$500; other personal property not exceeding in value \$500; and after a final settlement of the estate, if there is any personal property to divide, it follows the same division as real property.

Women in order to vote must be naturalized, and alien women married to citizens are eligible to vote.

Divorces are adjudged and decreed by the district courts, on suit brought in the county where the parties, or either of them, reside. The complainant must have been a resident of the state at least one year immediately preceding the complaint. An action may be brought by a wife in her own name; and all actions must be commenced by summons and complaint in the county where the plaintiff resides. Pending the suit, the court may require the husband to pay any sum necessary for the wife to carry on or defend the suit, and for support during pendency.

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# PART III.

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## **STATE GOVERNMENT.**

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# STATE GOVERNMENT.

1899.

*CAPITAL, ST. PAUL.*

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## EXECUTIVE OFFICERS.

THE GOVERNOR,

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR,

SECRETARY OF STATE,

AUDITOR,

TREASURER,

ATTORNEY GENERAL.



OFFICE OF GOVERNOR.

Compensation, \$5,000.

NAMES AND OFFICES.	LEGAL RESIDENCE.		Birthplace.	Term Expires.
	Postoffice.	County.		
<i>Governor—</i> John Lind, . . . . .	New Ulm, . .	Brown, . . .	Sweden, . . .	1901
<i>Lieutenant Governor—</i> Lyndon A. Smith, . . . . .	Montevideo, .	Chippewa, .	N. Hampshire	1901
<i>Private Secretary—</i> L. A. Rosing, . . . . .	Cannon Falls,	Goodhue, . .	Sweden, . . .	1901
<i>Executive Clerk—</i> William H. Angell, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . .	Iowa, . . . .	1901
<i>Stenographer—</i> Elizabeth M. Baker, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . .	Kentucky, .	1901
<i>Executive Messenger—</i> E. P. Wade, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . .	Kentucky, .	1901

The governor and lieutenant governor are elected by the people for the term of two years. The other officers are appointed by the governor, nominally for the same term as the governor.

OFFICE OF SECRETARY OF STATE.

Compensation, \$3,500.

NAMES AND OFFICES.	LEGAL RESIDENCE.		Birthplace.	Term Expires.
	Postoffice.	County.		
<i>Secretary of State—</i> Albert Berg, . . . . .	Center City, .	Chisago, . . .	Minnesota, .	1901
<i>Ass't Secretary of State and Commissioner of Statistics—</i> Jorgen J. Lomen, . . . . .	Ada, . . . . .	Norman, . .	Iowa, . . . .	1901
<i>Chief Clerk to Secretary of State—</i> George E. Hallberg, . . . . .	Center City, .	Chisago, . . .	Minnesota, .	1901
<i>Recording Clerk—</i> John A. Swenson, . . . . .	Vasa, . . . . .	Goodhue, . .	Minnesota, .	1901
<i>Document Clerk—</i> Charles A. Rose, . . . . .	Blue Earth Ct.	Faribault, . .	Canada, . . .	1901
<i>Stenographer—</i> Jennie M. Bixby, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Indiana, . . .	1901
<i>Supt. of Printing—</i> Chas. C. Whitney, . . . . .	Marshall, . .	Lyon, . . . .	N. Hampshire	1901

The secretary of state is elected by the people for the term of two years. The other officers are appointed by the secretary, and hold their positions nominally for the same term as the secretary.

## OFFICE OF STATE AUDITOR.

Compensation, \$3,600.

NAMES AND OFFICES.	LEGAL RESIDENCE.		Birthplace.	Term Expires.
	Postoffice.	County.		
<i>Auditor of State—</i> Robert C. Dunn, . . . . .	Princeton, . .	Mille Lacs, . .	Ireland, . . .	1903
<i>Deputy Auditor—</i> S. G. Iverson, . . . . .	Rushford, . .	Fillmore, . .	Minnesota, . .	1903
<i>Auditor's Accountant—</i> C. Bomback, . . . . .	St. Paul, . .	Ramsey, . . .	Denmark, . .	1903
<i>Clerks—</i> Miss M. V. Gibbons, . . . . .	Farmington, .	Dakota, . . .	Minnesota, . .	1903
W. A. Cowing, . . . . .	Fergus Falls, .	Otter Tail, . .	Minnesota, . .	1903
S. E. Atkins, . . . . .	Elk River, . .	Sherburne, . .	Minnesota, . .	1903
<b>LAND DEPARTMENT.</b>				
<i>Land Clerk—</i> George A. Flinn, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . .	England, . .	1903
<i>Ass't Land Clerk—</i> Chas. H. Warner, . . . . .	Milaca, . . .	Mille Lacs, . .	Indiana, . . .	1903
<i>Extra Land Clerk—</i> R. H. L. Jewett, . . . . .	Faribault, . .	Rice, . . . .	Rhode Island, .	1903
<i>Stumpage Clerk—</i> S. B. Molander, . . . . .	Mora, . . . .	Kanabec, . .	Sweden, . . .	1903
<i>Stenographer—</i> Irene Iverson, . . . . .	Rushford, . .	Fillmore, . .	Minnesota, . .	1903

The state auditor is elected by the people for the term of four years. The other officers are appointed by the auditor, and hold their positions nominally for the same term as the auditor.

## OFFICE OF STATE TREASURER.

Compensation, \$3,500.

NAMES AND OFFICES.	LEGAL RESIDENCE.		Birthplace.	Term Expires.
	Postoffice.	County.		
<i>Treasurer of State—</i> August T. Koerner, . . . . .	Litchfield, . .	Meeker, . . .	Germany, . .	1901
<i>Deputy Treasurer—</i> J. H. Ackerman, . . . . .	Young Amer. .	Carver, . . .	Germany, . .	1901
<i>Chief Clerk—</i> P. C. Koerner, . . . . .	Litchfield, . .	Meeker, . . .	Minnesota, . .	1901
<i>Clerks—</i> J. A. Hanson, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Minnesota, . .	1901
J. F. Harris, . . . . .	Litchfield, . .	Meeker, . . .	Minnesota, . .	1901

The state treasurer is elected by the people for two years. The other officers are appointed by the treasurer, and hold their positions nominally for the same term as the treasurer.

OFFICE OF ATTORNEY GENERAL.

Compensation, \$3,500.

NAMES AND OFFICES.	LEGAL RESIDENCE.		Birthplace.	Term Expires.
	Postoffice.	County.		
<i>Attorney General—</i> Wallace B. Douglas, . . . . .	Moorhead, .	Clay, . . . .	New York, .	1901
<i>Assistant Attorney General—</i> W. J. Donahower, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Minnesota, .	1901
<i>Second Assistant Attorney General.</i> C. W. Somerby, . . . . .	Minneapolis,	Hennepin, .	Kansas, . . .	1901
<i>Stenographer—</i> Lucy E. Hatch, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Minnesota, .	1901

The attorney general is elected by the people for two years. The other officers are appointed by the attorney general, and hold their positions nominally for the same term as the attorney general.

OFFICE OF ADJUTANT GENERAL.

Compensation, \$2,000.

NAMES AND OFFICES.	LEGAL RESIDENCE.		Birthplace.	Term Expires.
	Postoffice.	County.		
<i>Adjutant General—</i> George C. Lambert, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	France, . . .	1901
<i>Assistant Adjutant General and Clerk—</i> Francis Baason, . . . . .	New Ulm, . .	Brown, . . .	Luxemburg, .	1901
<i>Military Storekeeper—</i> Edward J. Bobleter, . . . . .	New Ulm, . .	Brown, . . .	Minnesota, .	1901
<i>Stenographer—</i> Emeline H. Season, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Minnesota, .	1901

The adjutant general, assistant adjutant general and the military storekeeper are appointed and commissioned by the governor for two years. The other officers are appointed by the adjutant general, and hold their positions nominally for the same term as the adjutant general.

OFFICE OF PUBLIC EXAMINER AND SUPERINTENDENT OF BANKS.

Compensation, \$3,500.

OFFICES AND NAMES.	LEGAL RESIDENCE,		Birthplace.	Term Expires.
	Postoffice.	County.		
<i>Public Examiner and Supt. of Banks—</i> E. M. Pope, . . . . .	Mankato, . .	Blue Earth, .	New York, .	1902
<i>Deputy—</i> Henry C. Koerner, . . . . .	Shakopee, . .	Scott, . . . .	Minnesota. .	1902
<i>Assistant Public Examiner—</i> John O. Davis, . . . . .	Minneapolis,	Hennepin, .	Ohio, . . . .	1902
<i>Assistant Bank Examiner—</i> James Compton, . . . . .	Fergus Falls,	Otter Tail, .	Pennsylvania,	1902
<i>Second Assistant Bank Examiner—</i> Edward Ekman, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Sweden, . . .	1902
<i>Clerk—</i> Alma C. Hartman, . . . . .	Mankato, . .	Blue Earth, .	Minnesota, .	1902
<i>Stenographer—</i> Jennie Coughlin, . . . . .	Minneapolis,	Hennepin, . .	Minnesota, .	1902

The public examiner is appointed by the governor for three years. The other officers are appointed by the public examiner, and hold their positions nominally for the same term as the public examiner.

DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE.

Compensation, \$2,500.

NAMES AND OFFICES.	LEGAL RESIDENCE.		Birthplace.	Term Expires.
	Postoffice.	County.		
<i>Commissioner of Insurance—</i> J. A. O'Shaughnessy, . . . . .	Stillwater, .	Washington,	Minnesota, .	1901
<i>Deputy—</i> Z. H. Austin, . . . . .	Duluth, . . .	St. Louis, . .	Missouri, . .	1901
<i>Clerk—</i> Abbie T. Duncan, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Wisconsin, .	1901

The commissioner is appointed by the governor for two years. The other officers are appointed by the commissioner, and nominally hold office for the same term as the commissioner.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

Compensation, \$2,500.

NAMES AND OFFICES.	LEGAL RESIDENCE.		Birthplace.	Term Expires.
	Postoffice.	County.		
<i>State Superintendent—</i> J. H. Lewis, . . . . .	Hastings, . .	Dakota, . . .	Mississippi, .	1901
<i>Assistant State Superintendent—</i> C. W. G. Hyde, . . . . .	Minneapolis,	Hennepin, .	New York, .	1901
<i>Stenographer—</i> Bessie A. Twigg, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Scotland, . .	1901
<i>Clerk—</i> L. C. Hodgson, . . . . .	Minneapolis,	Hennepin, . .	Minnesota, .	1901

The state superintendent is appointed for two years by the governor. The other officers are appointed by the superintendent and nominally hold office for the same term as the superintendent.

STATE DAIRY AND FOOD DEPARTMENT.

Compensation, \$1,800.

NAMES AND OFFICES.	LEGAL RESIDENCE.		Birthplace.	Term Expires.
	Postoffice.	County.		
<i>Commissioner—</i> J. M. Bowler, . . . . .	Bird Island, .	Renville, . .	Maine, . .	1901
<i>Assistant Commissioner—</i> B. D. White, . . . . .	Albert Lea, .	Freeborn, . .	Iowa, . . . .	1901
<i>Secretary—</i> P. J. Smalley, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	New York, .	1901
<i>Chemist—</i> W. S. Eberman, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Illinois, . . .	1901
<i>Dairy and Creamery Experts—</i> C. H. Chadbourne, . . . . .	Princeton, . .	Mille Lacs, .	Massachusetts	1901
L. A. Sweet, . . . . .	Fairmount, .	Martin, . . .	Wisconsin, .	1901
A. O. Ouren, . . . . .	Hanska, . . .	Brown, . . .	Norway, . .	1901
<i>Cheese Expert—</i> A. J. Glover, . . . . .	Zumbro Falls,	Wabasha, . .	Minnesota, .	1901
<i>Inspectors—</i> F. C. Gibbs, . . . . .	Waterville, .	Le Sueur, . .	Minnesota, .	1901
W. C. Corbett, . . . . .	Minneapolis,	Hennepin, .	New York, .	1901
W. W. P. McConnell, . . . . .	Mankato, . .	Blue Earth, .	Indiana, . . .	1901
G. H. Le Sage, . . . . .	Duluth, . . .	St. Louis, . .	Canada, . . .	1901

The commissioner is appointed by the governor for two years. The other officers are appointed by the commissioner, and hold their positions nominally for the same term as the commissioner.

## BUREAU OF LABOR.

Compensation, \$2,500.

NAMES AND OFFICES.	LEGAL RESIDENCE.		Birthplace.	Term Expires.
	Postoffice.	County.		
<i>Commissioner—</i> Martin F. McHale, . . . . .	Minneapolis,	Hennepin, .	Minnesota, .	1901
<i>Assistant Commissioner—</i> N. P. Olson, . . . . .	Minneapolis,	Hennepin, .	Sweden, . . .	1901
<i>Deputy Commissioners—</i> A. L. Graves, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Nova Scotia, .	1901
Edward Peterson, . . . . .	do	do	Sweden, . .	1901
<i>Factory Inspector—</i> Alfred McCallum, . . . . .	Duluth, . . .	St. Louis, . .	Ontario, . . .	1901
<i>Assistant Factory Inspectors—</i> Paul Waitt, . . . . .	Minneapolis,	Hennepin, .	Germany, . .	1901
Julius E. Moersch, . . . . .	Benson, . . .	Swift, . . . .	Germany, . .	1901
<i>Stenographer—</i> Margaret Flinn, . . . . .	Minneapolis,	Hennepin, .	Minnesota, .	1901

The commissioner is appointed by the governor for two years. The other officers are appointed by the commissioner, and hold their positions nominally for the same term as the commissioner.

## OFFICE OF STATE LIBRARIAN.

Compensation, \$2,000.

NAMES AND OFFICES.	LEGAL RESIDENCE.		Postoffice.	Term Expires.
	Postoffice.	County.		
<i>State Librarian—</i> F. W. Johnson, . . . . .	New Ulm, . .	Brown, . . .	Minnesota, .	1901
<i>Assistant Librarian—</i> Grace Brackett, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . .	Minnesota, .	1901

The state librarian is appointed by the governor for the term of two years.

## RAILROAD DEPARTMENT.

Compensation, \$3,000.

NAMES AND OFFICES.	LEGAL RESIDENCE.		Birthplace.	Term Expires.
	Postoffice.	County.		
<i>Railroad Commissioners—</i> Ira B. Mills, Chairman, . . . . .	Moorhead, .	Clay, . . . .	New York, .	1900
Geo. L. Becker, . . . . .	St. Paul, . .	Ramsey, . .	New York, .	1901
P. M. Ringdal, . . . . .	Crookston, .	Polk, . . . .	Minnesota, .	1902
<i>Secretary—</i> A. K. Teisberg, . . . . .	Fergus Falls,	Ottertail, . .	Wisconsin, .	...

The commissioners are appointed for three years by the governor. The secretary is appointed by the board, and holds office at its pleasure.

GRAIN INSPECTION AND WEIGHING DEPARTMENT.

Compensation of Chief Inspector. \$2,500.

NAMES AND OFFICES.	LEGAL RESIDENCE.		Birthplace.
	Postoffice.	County.	
<i>Chief Inspector of Grain—</i> A. C. Clausen, . . . . .	St. Paul,	Ramsey, . . .	Massachusetts
<i>Chief Clerk—</i> Edwin C. Becker, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	New York.
<i>Chief Deputy Inspector, St. Paul—</i> George E. Squires, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	New York.
<i>Chief Deputy Inspector, Minneapolis—</i> T. D. Strait, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . .	
<i>Chief Deputy Inspector, Duluth—</i> J. N. Barncard, . . . . .	Duluth, . . .	St. Louis, . .	
<i>State Weighmaster, St. Paul—</i> W. M. Todd, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	New York.
<i>State Weighmaster, Minneapolis,</i> Charles M. Reese, . . . . .	Lake Andrew,	Kandiyohi, .	Norway.
<i>State Weighmaster, Duluth,</i> J. G. McGrew, . . . . .	Crookston, .	Polk, . . . .	
<i>Warehouse Registrar—</i> A. K. Teisberg, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Wisconsin.
<i>Assistant W. H. Registrar, Minneapolis—</i> Samuel Goodnow, . . . . .	Minneapolis,	Hennepin, .	
<i>Assistant W. H. Registrar, Duluth—</i> B. Porter, . . . . .	Duluth, . . .	St. Louis, . .	Ohio.
<i>Supervising Inspector of Elevators—</i> R. C. Burdick, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Michigan.

The chief inspector is appointed by the railroad and warehouse commissioners, and holds office for two years, unless sooner removed. All other officers, except the deputy inspectors, are also appointed by them. The deputy inspectors are appointed by the chief inspector, subject to the approval of the railroad and warehouse commissioners, and hold office at the pleasure of the chief inspector.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC PROPERTY.

Compensation of Custodian, \$1,200.

NAMES AND OFFICES.	LEGAL RESIDENCE.		Birthplace.
	Postoffice.	County.	
<i>Custodian—</i> I. E. Chase, . . . . .	Blue Ea. City,	Faribault, . .	Vermont, . .
<i>Janitors—</i> Owen Davis, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Missouri.
Charles Zalk, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Russia.
Jacob Grevstad, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Norway.
Nicholas Flynn, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Ireland.
<i>Chief Engineer—</i> Edward F. Mullaney. . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Ireland.
<i>Firemen—</i> Andrew Soderquist, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Sweden.
John G. Youngren, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Sweden.
<i>Night Watchman—</i> John E. Johnson, . . . . .	Brainerd, . .	Crow Wing, .	Norway.
<i>Messenger—</i> B. F. Irvine, . . . . .	St. Paul . . .	Ramsey, . . .	New York.

SUPREME COURT.

Compensation of Judges, \$5,000.

NAMES AND OFFICES.	LEGAL RESIDENCE.		Birthplace.	Term Expires.
	Postoffice.	County.		
<i>Chief Justice—</i> Charles M. Start, . . . . .	Rochester, .	Olmsted, . .	Vermont, . .	1901
<i>Associate Justices—</i> L. W. Collins, . . . . .	St. Cloud, . .	Stearns, . . .	Mass., . . . .	1901
Wm. Mitchell, . . . . .	Winona, . . .	Winona, . . .	Canada, . . .	1900
Thomas Canty, . . . . .	Minneapolis,	Hennepin, . .	New York, . .	1900
Daniel Buck, . . . . .	Mankato, . . .	Blue Earth, .	Vermont, . . .	1900
John A. Lovely, . . . . .	Albert Lea, . .	Freeborn, . .	Vermont, . . .	1908
Calvin L. Brown, . . . . .	Morris, . . . .	Stevens, . . .	N. Hampshire	1908
Charles L. Lewis, . . . . .	Duluth, . . . .	St. Louis, . .	Illinois, . . .	1908
<i>Clerk of Supreme Court—</i> Darius F. Reese, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Illinois, . . .	1908
<i>Deputy Clerk—</i> J. L. Helm, . . . . .	Luverne, . . .	Rock, . . . .	New York, . .	1908
<i>Assistants—</i> A. Matchett, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Canada, . . .	1908
Justine J. Roseman, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	New Jersey, .	1908
<i>Reporter—</i> Henry B. Wenzell, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Mass., . . . .	
<i>Marshal—</i> K. N. Guiteau, . . . . .	Farmington,	Dakota, . . .	New York, . .	
<i>Janitor—</i> M. Nelson, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Denmark, . .	

The judges of the supreme and district courts are elected by the people for six years. The clerk of the supreme court is elected every four years, and his compensation is \$1,500 and fees. The other officers are appointed by the judges, except the deputy clerk and assistants, who are appointed by the clerk of court.



DISTRICT COURTS.

Compensation, \$3,500.

TERM SIX YEARS.

No. OF DISTRICT.	Names.	Postoffice.	Term Expires.
First, . . . . .	F. M. Crosby, . . . . .	Hastings, . . . . .	January, 1903
First, . . . . .	W. C. Williston, . . . . .	Red Wing, . . . . .	January, 1905
Second, . . . . .	H. R. Brill, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	January, 1901
Second, . . . . .	W. L. Kelly, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	January, 1901
Second, . . . . .	Geo. L. Bunn, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	January, 1905
Second, . . . . .	Chas. E. Otis, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	January, 1903
Second, . . . . .	O. B. Lewis, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	January, 1903
Second, . . . . .	E. A. Jaggard, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	January, 1905
Third, . . . . .	A. H. Snow, . . . . .	Winona, . . . . .	January, 1903
Fourth, . . . . .	D. F. Simpson, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . . . .	January, 1903
Fourth, . . . . .	Chas. B. Elliott, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . . . .	January, 1901
Fourth, . . . . .	A. M. Harrison, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . . . .	January, 1905
Fourth, . . . . .	J. F. McGee, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . . . .	January, 1905
Fourth, . . . . .	Frank C. Brooks, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . . . .	January, 1905
Fourth, . . . . .	Chas. M. Pond, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . . . .	January, 1905
Fifth, . . . . .	Thos. S. Buckham, . . . . .	Faribault, . . . . .	January, 1905
Sixth, . . . . .	M. J. Severance, . . . . .	Mankato, . . . . .	January, 1900
Sixth, . . . . .	*Lorin Cray, . . . . .	Mankato, . . . . .	January, 1903
Seventh, . . . . .	D. B. Searle, . . . . .	St. Cloud, . . . . .	January, 1901
Seventh, . . . . .	L. L. Baxter, . . . . .	Fergus Falls, . . . . .	January, 1905
Eighth, . . . . .	Francis Cadwell, . . . . .	Le Sueur, . . . . .	January, 1905
Ninth, . . . . .	B. F. Webber, . . . . .	New Ulm, . . . . .	January, 1901
Tenth, . . . . .	†Nathan Kingsley, . . . . .	Austin, . . . . .	January, 1901
Eleventh, . . . . .	J. D. Ensign, . . . . .	Duluth, . . . . .	January, 1903
Eleventh, . . . . .	W. A. Cant, . . . . .	Duluth, . . . . .	January, 1903
Eleventh, . . . . .	Samuel H. Moer, . . . . .	Duluth, . . . . .	January, 1900
Eleventh, . . . . .	*Homer B. Dibell, . . . . .	Duluth, . . . . .	January, 1903
Twelfth, . . . . .	Gorham Powers, . . . . .	Granite Falls, . . . . .	January, 1903
Twelfth, . . . . .	G. E. Qvale, . . . . .	Willmar, . . . . .	January, 1905
Thirteenth, . . . . .	P. E. Brown, . . . . .	Luverne, . . . . .	January, 1905
Fourteenth, . . . . .	Wm. Watts, . . . . .	Crookston, . . . . .	January, 1905
Fifteenth, . . . . .	Geo. W. Holland, . . . . .	Brainerd, . . . . .	January, 1901
Sixteenth, . . . . .	Calvin L. Brown, . . . . .	Morris, . . . . .	January, 1901
Seventeenth, . . . . .	Jas. H. Quinn, . . . . .	Wells, . . . . .	January, 1905
Eighteenth, . . . . .	Arthur E. Giddings, . . . . .	Anoka, . . . . .	January, 1905

\*Term commences January, 1900.

†Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of John Whytock.

OFFICERS OF STATE INSTITUTIONS.

UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA.

*Located at Minneapolis.*

BOARD OF REGENTS.

	Terms expire.
His Excellency, Gov. John Lind, <i>ex officio</i> .....	1901
John H. Lewis, Supt. of Public Instruction, <i>ex officio</i> .....	1901
Cyrus Northrop, President of the University, <i>ex officio</i> .....	
John S. Pillsbury, Minneapolis.....	Life Member.
Greenleaf Clark, St. Paul.....	1904
Samuel G. Smith, St. Paul.....	1904
Thomas Wilson, St. Paul.....	1903
Albert E. Rice, Willmar.....	1903
Elmer E. Adams, Fergus Falls.....	1903
William M. Liggett, Benson.....	1903
S. M. Owen, Minneapolis.....	1901
Stephen Mahoney, Minneapolis.....	1901
A. Barto, St. Cloud.....	1901

The regents of the university are appointed by the governor for the term of six years. The president of the university is appointed by the regents, without term. His compensation is \$6,000.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

- John S. Pillsbury, President.
- D. L. Kiehle, Recording Secretary.
- Cyrus Northrop, Corresponding Secretary.
- Joseph E. Ware, Minneapolis, Treasurer.

STATE NORMAL SCHOOLS.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

	Terms expire.
Alexander T. Ankeny, Minneapolis, President.....	1903
Joris C. Norby, Ada.....	1903
C. A. Morey, Winona.....	1901
W. B. Mitchell, St. Cloud.....	1901
George H. Clark, Mankato.....	1901
Carroll A. Nye, Moorhead.....	1903
Wm. F. Phelps, St. Paul.....	1901
Winfield S. Hammond, St. James.....	1903
John H. Lewis, Supt. Public Instruction, <i>ex officio</i> .....	1901

The board of directors are appointed by the governor for the term of four years. The principals are appointed by the board, without term.

OFFICERS OF STATE INSTITUTIONS.

PRINCIPALS OF NORMAL SCHOOLS.

Compensation, \$2,500.

- J. F. Millspaugh, Winona Normal School.
- Charles H. Cooper, Mankato Normal School.
- George R. Kleeberger, St. Cloud Normal School.
- Livingston C. Lord, Moorhead Normal School.

STATE HIGH SCHOOL BOARD.

- His Excellency, Gov. John Lind.
- Prof. Cyrus Northrop, Minneapolis.
- John H. Lewis, Hastings, Secretary.

The governor, superintendent of public instruction and president of the university are officers of the board *ex officio*.

STATE BOARD OF CORRECTIONS AND CHARITIES.

(Office at capitol.)

- Gov. John Lind, President, *ex officio*.
- C. Amundson, Vice President and Chairman.
- James F. Jackson, St. Paul, Secretary.

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD.

	Terms expire.
John H. Rich, Red Wing.....	1901
Wm. W. Folwell, Minneapolis.....	1902
John W. Willis, St. Paul.....	1902
C. P. Maginnis, Duluth.....	1900
Chris. Amundson, St. Peter.....	1901
Gustaf Wahlund, Spring Lake.....	1900

This board is appointed by the governor, representatives from different political parties, two members yearly, for the term of three years. The secretary is appointed by the board without term.

MINNESOTA HOSPITALS FOR THE INSANE.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Terms expire.
Dr. D. N. Jones, Gaylord, President.....	1901
John W. Mason, Fergus Falls, Secretary.....	1901
Joseph H. Wagoner, Rochester.....	1900
Asa W. Daniels, St. Peter.....	1902
James Coleman, Anoka.....	1900

LUNACY COMMISSION.

Commission to examine the Minnesota Hospital for the Insane under the provisions of an act of legislature "Relating to the removal of insane and inebriate persons," approved March 8, 1870:

	Terms expire.
Dr. H. W. Brazie, Minneapolis.....	1900
Dr. George W. McIntire, St. Peter.....	1900
Dr. Charles E. Riggs, St. Paul.....	1900

SUPERINTENDENTS OF INSANE HOSPITALS.

Compensation, \$2,500 and sustenance.

- H. A. Tomlinson, M. D., St. Peter.
- A. F. Kilbourne, M. D., Rochester.
- G. O. Welch, M. D., Fergus Falls.

THE MINNESOTA INSTITUTE FOR DEFECTIVES.

Located at Faribault.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

	Terms expire.
Gov. John Lind, <i>ex officio</i> .....	1901
John H. Lewis, Supt. Pub. Instruction, St. Paul, <i>ex officio</i> .....	1901
T. B. Clement, Faribault, President.....	1900
John O'Brien, Stillwater, Vice President.....	1902
R. A. Mott, Faribault, Secretary.....	1903
Edgar H. Loyhed, Faribault.....	1904
Albert B. Ovitt, St. Paul.....	1901

SUPERINTENDING OFFICERS.

- Prof. J. N. Tate, Superintendent School for the Deaf; compensation, \$2,000 and sustenance.
- J. J. Dow, Superintendent School for the Blind; compensation, \$1,800 and sustenance.
- A. C. Rodgers, M. D., Superintendent School for the Feeble-Minded; compensation, \$2,400 and sustenance.

The board of directors are appointed by the governor, one member annually for the term of five years. The resident officers are appointed by the board without term.

STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL.

Located at Owatonna.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Terms expire.
C. N. Cosgrove, Le Sueur.....	1901
O. W. Shaw, Austin.....	1903
Benjamin S. Cook, Owatonna.....	1905

SUPERINTENDENT.

- G. A. Merrill, Owatonna; compensation, \$2,000 and sustenance.

This board is appointed by the governor, one member every two years. The resident officers are appointed by the board of directors, without term.

STATE TRAINING SCHOOL FOR BOYS AND GIRLS.

*Located in Goodhue County.*

BOARD OF MANAGERS.

	Terms expire.
Curtis H. Pettit, Minneapolis, President.....	1908
W. H. Putnam, Red Wing.....	1900
W. C. Krise, Red Wing.....	1902
N. O. Werner, Minneapolis.....	1901
William Pitt Murray, St. Paul.....	1904

SUPERINTENDENT.

J. W. Brown, Red Wing; compensation, \$1,800 and sustenance.

This board of managers is appointed by the governor, one annually, for the term of five years. The resident officers are appointed by the board, without term.

MINNESOTA REFORMATORY.

*Located at St. Cloud.*

BOARD OF MANAGERS.

	Terms expire.
George W. Stewart, Stearns county.....	1904
J. J. McCafferty, Ramsey county.....	1908
H. S. Griswold, Fillmore county, Secretary.....	1902
O. C. Merriman, Hennepin county.....	1901
Swan J. Turnblad, Hennepin county... ..	1905
Chas. Keith, Mille Lacs county.....	1900

SUPERINTENDENT.

W. H. Houlton, St. Cloud; compensation, \$3,000 and sustenance.

This board is appointed by the governor, representatives of different political parties, for the term of six years, one member annually.

STATE PRISON.

*Located at Stillwater.*

BOARD OF MANAGERS.

	Terms expire.
Frank Temple, Blue Earth City.....	1902
David Bronson, Stillwater.....	1901
Edwin Dunn, Eyota .....	1900
Anton C. Weiss, Duluth.....	1904
B. F. Nelson, Minneapolis.....	1908

WARDEN.

Henry Wolfer, Stillwater; compensation, \$3,000 and sustenance.

The managers are appointed by the governor for five years, one every year. The warden of the state prison is appointed by the board of managers, without term.

## THE MINNESOTA SOLDIERS' HOME.

*Located at Minnehaha Falls.*

## BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Terms expire.
Silas H. Fowler, Minneapolis, President.....	1908
Oran S. Pine, St. Paul, Vice President.....	1905
Walter S. Weatherston, Moland.....	1905
Colin F. Macdonald, St Cloud.....	1901
John R. Parshall, Faribault.....	1901
Geo. N. La Vaque, Duluth.....	1901
Silas H. Fowler, Minneapolis.....	1908
Wm. P. Dunnington, Redwood Falls.....	1908
Secretary of Board, I. H. B. Beebe, St. Paul.	

## COMMANDANT.

Capt. Thomas McMillan, Minnehaha Falls; compensation, \$1,500 and sustenance.

The trustees are appointed by the governor, to serve for the term of six years.

## STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS IN LAW.

T. J. Knox, Jackson, President.  
 Eli Southworth, Shakopee, Secretary and Treasurer.  
 M. L. Countryman, St. Paul.  
 Edward Lees, Winona.  
 Edward Ayers, Duluth.  
 Wm. L. Parsons, Fergus Falls.  
 Weed Munro, Minneapolis.

This board is appointed by the justices of the supreme court from members of the bar, one from each congressional district, for term of three years.

## STATE BOARD OF HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS.

	Terms expire.
Dr. Franklin Staples, President, Winona.....	1900
Dr. Henry Hutchinson, Vice President, St. Paul.....	1901
Dr. F. F. Westbrook, Director of Bacteriological Laboratory, Minneapolis..	1899
Dr. M. H. Reynolds, Director of the Veterinary Dept., St. Anthony Park...	1900
Dr. Henrik Nissen, Albert Lea.....	1901
Dr. Charles L. Greene, St. Paul.....	1900
Dr. Wm. J. Mayo, Rochester.....	1899
Dr. C. F. McComb, Duluth.....	1899
Dr. H. M. Bracken, Secretary, Minneapolis.....	1901

The members of this board are appointed by the governor for the term of four years.

The secretary is the executive officer of the board, with a compensation of \$2,500.

## STATE BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS.

	Terms expire.
H. Morell, Slayton.....	1900
John S. Shrader, Delano.....	1900
C. B. Pillsbury, Owatonna.....	1900
Chas. Simpson, Minneapolis.....	1901
John B. Brimhall, Secretary, St. Paul.....	1901
Oren C. Tarbox, Princeton.....	1901
Adele S. Hutchison, Minneapolis.....	1902
W. W. Drought, Fergus Falls.....	1902
Pierre A. Hilbert, Melrose.....	1902

The members of this board are appointed by the governor for the term of three years.

## STATE BOARD OF PHARMACY.

	Terms expire.
Geo. H. Goodrich, Anoka, President.....	1904
William A. Frost, St. Paul.....	1900
Ray Humiston, Worthington.....	1901
James B. Atkinson, Litchfield.....	1903
Truman Griffin, Minneapolis.....	1902
H. G. Webster, Minneapolis, Secretary.....	....

The members of this board are appointed by the governor for the term of five years.

## STATE BOARD OF DENTAL EXAMINERS.

	Terms expire.
E. G. Riddell, Northfield.....	1900
James E. Weirick, St. Paul.....	1901
John R. Conway, Marshall.....	1900
Cyrus H. Robinson, Wabasha.....	1902
C. H. Goodrich, St. Paul.....	1902

The members of this board are appointed by the governor for the term of three years, one member annually.

## STATE BOARD OF VETERINARY MEDICAL EXAMINERS.

	Terms expire.
John S. Butler, Minneapolis.....	1899
M. H. Reynolds, St. Anthony Park.....	1899
B. W. Kirby, Treasurer, St. Paul.....	1899
S. H. Ward, St. Cloud.....	1899
J. J. Finley, Duluth.....	1899

## STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF BARBERS.

	Terms expire.
Peter J. Sauers, President, Minneapolis.....	1899
M. E. Murray, Secretary, St. Paul.....	1900
Jay V. Mathews, Treasurer, Fergus Falls.....	1900

STATE BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS OF PRACTICAL  
PLUMBING.

	Terms expire.
Wm. Bradley, Duluth.....	1899
John O. Watson, Minneapolis.....	1899
A. W. Scott, Minneapolis.....	1899
D. J. Harrington, St. Paul.....	1899
J. Fitzgibbons, St. Paul.....	1899

HORSESHOERS' BOARD OF EXAMINERS.

	Terms expire.
James Rowett, Minneapolis.....	1902
P. N. Lindquist, St. Paul.....	1901
William Latchford, St. Paul.....	1900
John McNicholl, Duluth.....	1899
B. A. Pomeroy, Veterinarian, St. Paul.....	1903

BOARD OF DRAINAGE COMMISSIONERS.

	Terms expire.
George R. Roberts, Stephen.....	1900
W. R. Hoag, Minneapolis.....	1900
E. D. Childs, Crookston.....	1900

GAME AND FISH COMMISSIONERS.

(Office at Capitol.)

	Terms expire.
John Beutner, Duluth, Executive Agent.....	1901
William W. Ward, Fairmont.....	1901
Jacob Danz, II., St. Paul.....	1901
A. L. Cramb, St. Cloud.....	1901
Alfred T. Williams, Minneapolis.....	1901

These officers are appointed by the governor for a term of two years.

FISH HATCHERY.

WILLOWBROOK HATCHERY, RAMSEY COUNTY.

W. H. Morgan, St. Paul, Superintendent.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

Hon. Alexander Ramsey, President.  
Capt. R. Blakeley and Charles E. Mayo, Vice Presidents.  
Warren Upham, Secretary and Librarian.  
David L. Kingsbury and J. B. Chaney, Assistant Librarians.  
H. P. Upham, Treasurer.

The society is governed by a council of thirty-six members, thirty of whom are elected every three years by the society, and six are *ex officio* members, being chiefs of the executive departments of the state government. The officers are elected by the council for three years.



## INSPECTORS OF STEAM VESSELS AND STEAM BOILERS.

	Terms expire.
First District—John B. Condon, Winona.....	1901
Second District—Albert Woolson, Windom.....	1901
Third District—E. G. Bloomfield, Willmar.....	1899
Fourth District—Clemens Debald, St. Paul.....	1901
Fifth District—Olaf Gylstrom, Minneapolis.....	1901
Sixth District—A. H. Bryan, Little Falls.....	1901
Seventh District.....	1901

These inspectors are appointed by the governor for the term of two years.  
Compensation in fees.

## STATE OIL INSPECTOR.

	Term expires.
Julius J. Heinrich, Minneapolis.....	1901

This officer is appointed by the governor for the term of two years. Compensation in fees.

## SURVEYORS GENERAL.

## LOGS AND LUMBER.

	Terms expire.
First District—Byron J. Mosier, Stillwater.....	1901
Second District—Edward S. Corser, Minneapolis.....	1901
Fourth District—John Satory, Wabasha.....	1899
Fifth District—John D. Brady, Duluth.....	1901
Seventh District—A. D. Stephens, Crookston.....	1899

These officers are appointed by the governor for the term of two years.  
Compensation in fees.

## STATE HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY.

## PRESIDENT.

W. W. Pendergast, Hutchinson.

## VICE PRESIDENTS.

First Congressional District—F. W. Kimball, Austin.  
Second Congressional District—S. D. Richardson, Winnebago City.  
Third Congressional District—Mrs. A. A. Kennedy, Hutchinson.  
Fourth Congressional District—R. S. Mackintosh, St. Anthony Park.  
Fifth Congressional District—Col. J. H. Stevens, Minneapolis.  
Sixth Congressional District—Mrs. Jennie Stager, Sauk Rapids.  
Seventh Congressional District—D. T. Wheaton, Morris.

SECRETARY (AND LIBRARIAN *ex officio*).

A. W. Latham, Office and Library 207 Kasota Block, Minneapolis.

## TREASURER.

C. W. Sampson, Eureka.

These officers are elected by ballot at the annual meetings of the society on the third Tuesday of January.

## STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

John Cooper, President, St. Cloud.  
 C. R. Smith, First Vice President, St. Paul.  
 G. H. Partridge, Second Vice President, Minneapolis.  
 E. W. Randall, Secretary, Hamline.  
 F. J. Wilcox, Treasurer, Northfield.

## MANAGERS.

Wm. M. Liggett, St. Anthony Park.  
 J. H. Letson, Alexandria.  
 C. N. Cosgrove, Le Sueur.  
 J. M. Underwood, Lake City.  
 N. S. Gordon, Crookston.  
 J. C. Curryer.

The above officers are elected at the annual meetings of the society, held according to law, in January of each year. The board of managers are elected for three years, two members being elected at each annual meeting. The secretary and treasurer are elected by the full board of managers, each serving for the term of one year.

## THE MINNESOTA STATE FORESTRY ASSOCIATION.

## PRESIDENT.

Judson N. Cross, Minneapolis.

## SECRETARY.

Geo. W. Strand, Taylor's Falls.

## TREASURER.

R. S. Mackintosh, St. Anthony Park.

## VICE PRESIDENTS.

First District—Wm. Somerville, Viola.  
 Second District—Alfred Terry, Slayton.  
 Third District—O. F. Brand, Faribault.  
 Fourth District—W. P. Allen, St. Paul.  
 Fifth District—S. M. Owen, Minneapolis.  
 Sixth District—Asa Paine, Carlton.  
 Seventh District—O. A. Th. Solem, Halstad.

## INSPECTORS OF FLAX AND HEMP SPINNING FIBERS AND TOWS.

A. Barto, St. Paul.  
 V. M. Bayless, Minneapolis.  
 W. M. Liggett, St. Anthony Park, Dean of Agricultural College.

Two appointed by governor, the third member to be the Dean of the Minnesota Agricultural College.

## STATE CAPITOL COMMISSIONERS.

First Congressional District—H. W. Lamberton, Winona.  
Second Congressional District—Edgar Weaver, Mankato.  
Third Congressional District—Geo. A. Du Toit, Chaska.  
Fourth Congressional District—Channing Seabury, St. Paul.  
Fifth Congressional District—John De Laittre, Minneapolis.  
Sixth Congressional District—Chas. H. Graves, Duluth.  
Seventh Congressional District—E. E. Corliss, Fergus Falls.

## STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION

Gov. John Lind, *ex officio*, President.  
State Auditor R. G. Dunn, *ex officio*, Secretary.  
Attorney General W. B. Douglas, *ex officio*.  
First District—Frank I. Johnson, Goodhue county.  
Second District—Joseph McKibbin, Ramsey county.  
Third District—J. G. Lawrence, Wabasha county.  
Fourth District—Frank G. McMillan, Hennepin county.  
Fifth District—L. S. Peck, Dodge county.  
Sixth District—L. O. Ulvestad, Watonwan county.  
Seventh District—C. M. Sprague, Stearns county.  
Eighth District—Mathias Nachbar, Scott county.  
Ninth District—Gudmond Anderson, Brown county.  
Tenth District—Thomas J. Melghen, Fillmore county.  
Eleventh District—J. E. Cooley, Duluth.  
Twelfth District—Ola Loe, Lac qui Parle county.  
Thirteenth District—A. O. Hendricks, Nobles county.  
Fourteenth District—S. S. Stadsvold, Polk county.  
Fifteenth District—Warren Potter, Aitkin county.  
Sixteenth District—H. W. Daley, Stevens county.  
Seventeenth District—Alex. Fiddes, Jackson county.  
Eighteenth District—Charles Judkins, Sherburne county.

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## **COUNTY GOVERNMENT.**

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# COUNTY OFFICERS.

## AITKIN COUNTY. COUNTY SEAT, AITKIN.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	J. S. Campbell.....	Aitkin.....	1901
Treasurer .....	J. L. Spalding.....	Aitkin.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Peter Larson.....	Aitkin.....	1901
Sheriff .....	Andrew Newstrom.....	Aitkin.....	1901
Attorney .....	F. E. Ebner.....	Aitkin.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Geo. T. Williams.....	Aitkin.....	1901
Surveyor .....	Martin Watson.....	Aitkin.....	1901
Coroner .....	C. Graves.....	Aitkin.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	F. E. Seavey.....	Aitkin.....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	W. H. Harrison.....	Aitkin.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	Paul C. Wasserzieher.....	Aitkin.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	J. J. McDonald.....	Aitkin.....	1903
Second district.....	E. A. Hanson.....	Aitkin.....	1901
Third district.....	Elmer Antill.....	Kimberley....	1903
Fourth district.....	E. P. Wakefield.....	Libby.....	1901
Fifth district.....	I. Chute.....	Aitkin.....	1903

## ANOKA COUNTY. COUNTY SEAT, ANOKA.

Auditor .....	Selden McGaffey.....	Anoka.....	1901
Treasurer .....	Chas. W. Lenfest.....	Anoka.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Herman Perske.....	Anoka.....	1901
Sheriff .....	Geo. W. Merrill.....	Anoka.....	1901
Attorney .....	Everett Hammons.....	Anoka.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	J. C. Herman Engel.....	Anoka.....	1901
Surveyor .....	W. R. Gillis.....	Anoka.....	1901
Coroner .....	Dr. J. H. Frank.....	Anoka.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Frank Hart.....	Anoka.....	1901
Court Commissioner.....	J. W. Steed.....	Anoka.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	Geo. D. Goodrich.....	Anoka.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	E. S. Page.....	Anoka.....	1901
Second district.....	Henry Boget.....	Anoka.....	1903
Third district.....	C. L. Naggle.....	Anoka.....	1901
Fourth district.....	Chas. A. Nelson.....	Fridley.....	1903
Fifth district.....	Phil J. Houle.....	Centerville....	1901

## BECKER COUNTY. COUNTY SEAT, DETROIT.

Auditor .....	L. M. Stevens.....	Detroit.....	1901
Treasurer .....	Chas. F. Snell.....	Detroit.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Hans Hanson.....	Detroit.....	1901
Sheriff .....	G. J. Norby.....	Detroit.....	1901
Attorney .....	C. M. Johnston.....	Detroit.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	W. W. Wilkins.....	Audubon.....	1901
Surveyor .....	W. R. Morton.....	Detroit.....	1901
Coroner .....	W. R. Morton.....	Detroit.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	L. C. McKinstry.....	Detroit.....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	Mary A. Hanson.....	Lake Park....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Chas. S. Palmer.....	Woodland....	1901
Second district.....	A. Meili.....	Detroit.....	1903
Third district.....	P. O'Neil.....	Frazee.....	1901
Fourth district.....	Emanuel Berg.....	Lake Park....	1903
Fifth district.....	Sivert Larson.....	Audubon.....	1901

## BELTRAMI COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, BEMIDJI.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	J. H. Haner.....	Bemidji.....	1901
Treasurer .....	O. J. Shinn.....	Moose Creek..	1901
Register of Deeds.....	M. Phibbs.....	Bemidji.....	1901
Sheriff .....	J. P. Nygaard.....	Bemidji.....	1901
Attorney .....	W. F. Street.....	Bemidji.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	G. M. Carson.....	Bemidji.....	1901
Surveyor .....	M. D. Stoner.....	Bemidji.....	1901
Coroner .....	B. F. Brown.....	Bagley.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	C. W. Speelman.....	Bemidji.....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	J. W. Hooper.....	Bemidji.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	F. J. Dunwoody.....	Buena Vista..	1901
County Commissioners—			
At large.....	T. K. Bergland.....	Leon.....	1903
At large.....	F. E. Dudley.....	Bemidji.....	1901
At large.....	W. S. Brannon.....	Bemidji.....	1901

## BENTON COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, SAUK RAPIDS.

Auditor .....	A. E. Kasner.....	Sauk Rapids..	1901
Treasurer .....	L. Wisniewski.....	Sauk Rapids..	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Adam Jochem.....	Sauk Rapids..	1901
Sheriff .....	Andrew La Vole.....	Sauk Rapids..	1901
Attorney .....	J. A. Senn.....	Sauk Rapids..	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Wayland Miller.....	Sauk Rapids..	1901
Surveyor .....	John Whilt.....	Oak Park.....	1901
Coroner .....	F. J. Brown.....	Sauk Rapids..	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Geo. H. Homan.....	Sauk Rapids..	1903
Court Commissioner.....	C. E. Bell.....	Sauk Rapids..	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	O. F. Trace.....	Sauk Rapids..	1901
County Commissioners—			
Second district.....	John Lehman.....	Mayhew.....	1903
Third district.....	John Donovan.....	St. Cloud.....	1901
Fourth district.....	J. M. Thoen.....	Royalton.....	1903
Fifth district.....	W. H. Fletcher.....	Sauk Rapids..	1901

## BIG STONE COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, ORTONVILLE.

Auditor .....	E. J. Miller.....	Ortonville....	1901
Treasurer .....	C. A. Dahlhjelm.....	Ortonville....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	John Michell.....	Ortonville....	1901
Sheriff .....	A. E. Randall.....	Ortonville....	1901
Attorney .....	R. G. Farrington.....	Ortonville....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	A. J. Scofield.....	Ortonville....	1901
Surveyor .....	R. H. Chapman.....	Ortonville....	1901
Coroner .....	Dr. J. Karn.....	Ortonville....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Hayden French.....	Ortonville....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	A. J. Parker.....	Ortonville....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	J. E. Keefe.....	Ortonville....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	James Conway.....	Graceville....	1901
Second district.....	R. A. Conforth.....	Beardsley....	1903
Third district.....	A. J. Anderson.....	Adelaide.....	1901
Fourth district.....	P. M. Orton.....	Ortonville....	1903
Fifth district.....	R. B. Hudson.....	Odessa.....	1901

## BLUE EARTH COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, MANKATO.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	P. A. Gunders.....	Mankato.....	1901
Treasurer .....	James A. Ewing.....	Mankato.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Benedict Bangerter, Jr....	Mankato.....	1901
Sheriff .....	Fred Gerlich.....	St. Claire.....	1901
Attorney .....	Thos. Hughes.....	Mankato.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	W. F. Hughes.....	Mankato.....	1901
Surveyor .....	W. F. Brooks.....	Mankato.....	1901
Coroner .....	E. R. Kennedy.....	Mankato.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Stephen Thorne.....	Mankato.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	W. E. Freeman.....	Mankato.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Charles Graf.....	Mankato.....	1901
Second district.....	W. W. Paddock.....	Mankato.....	1903
Third district.....	Robert S. Hughes.....	Lake Crystal.	1901
Fourth district.....	C. O. Killmer.....	Amboy.....	1903
Fifth district.....	William Barehart.....	Danville.....	1901

## BROWN COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, NEW ULM.

Auditor .....	Louis G. Vogel.....	New Ulm.....	1901
Treasurer .....	Aug. Schwerdtfeger.....	New Ulm.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Wesley C. Miller.....	McCleary.....	1901
Sheriff .....	Aug. L. Matter.....	Springfield....	1901
Attorney .....	Geo. T. Olsen.....	Springfield....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	S. A. George.....	New Ulm.....	1901
Surveyor .....	Geo. Boock.....	New Ulm.....	1901
Coroner .....	J. C. Rothenburg.....	Springfield....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	John Larson.....	New Ulm.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	Wm. F. Runk.....	New Ulm.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Frank Schubert.....	New Ulm.....	1901
Second district.....	Ole Synstebj.....	Hanska.....	1903
Third district.....	Anton Richartz.....	New Ulm.....	1901
Fourth district.....	J. C. Petersen.....	Sleepy Eye....	1903
Fifth district.....	Jos. B. Augustin.....	Springfield....	1901

## CARLTON COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, CARLTON.

Auditor .....	John F. Hynes.....	Carlton.....	1901
Treasurer .....	Wm. Gallagher.....	Carlton.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Chas. Stolberg.....	Cloquet.....	1901
Sheriff .....	J. A. Wallace.....	Thomson.....	1901
Attorney.....	H. H. Hawkins.....	Carlton.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	C. Bradley.....	Carlton.....	1901
Surveyor .....	John Skelton.....	Barnum.....	1901
Coroner .....	O. S. Watkins.....	Carlton.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Ed. A. Page.....	Carlton.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	Minna Walker.....	Carlton.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Alex Erko.....	Carlton.....	1901
Second district.....	Frank Kelley.....	Wrenshall....	1903
Third district.....	Wm. Kelly.....	Cloquet.....	1901
Fourth district.....	C. E. Johnson.....	Mahtowa.....	1903
Fifth district.....	Martin Cain.....	Barnum.....	1901



## CARVER COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, CHASKA.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	Fred Westermann.....	Chaska.....	1901
Treasurer .....	Gerhard Bongard.....	Chaska.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Albert Meyer.....	Chaska.....	1901
Sheriff .....	August Johnson.....	Chaska.....	1901
Attorney .....	P. W. Morrison.....	Norwood.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	John F. Engler.....	Chaska.....	1901
Surveyor .....	Conrad Neustel.....	Purity.....	1901
Coroner .....	E. C. Hartley.....	Carver.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	H. O. Muhlberg.....	Carver.....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	M. A. Ochs.....	Chaska.....	1901
County Commissioners— Chairman .....	Aug. F. Truwe.....	Y'ng America	1901

## CASS COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, WALKER.

Auditor .....	C. E. Griffith.....	Walker.....	1901
Treasurer .....	Geo. Kirk.....	Walker.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	M. J. Qwam.....	Walker.....	1901
Sheriff .....	Geo. Hardy.....	Walker.....	1901
Attorney .....	B. F. Hartshorn.....	Walker.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	J. G. McGarry.....	Walker.....	1901
Surveyor .....	B. B. Bartlett.....	Walker.....	1901
Coroner .....	Dr. T. F. Rodwell.....	Walker.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	N. J. Palmer.....	Ellis.....	1901
Court Commissioner.....	J. G. McGarry.....	Walker.....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	A. G. Bernard.....	Walker.....	1901
County Commissioners— First district.....	T. J. Nary.....	Walker.....	1901
Second district.....	J. F. Middleton.....	Walker.....	1901
Third district.....	O. T. Wilson.....	Ellis.....	1901
Fourth district.....	Geo. French.....	Walker.....	1901
Fifth district.....	P. H. McGarry.....	Walker.....	1901

## CHIPPEWA COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, MONTEVIDEO.

Auditor .....	A. E. Aarnes.....	Montevideo...	1901
Treasurer .....	L. H. Bay.....	Montevideo...	1901
Register of Deeds.....	A. F. Telgen.....	Montevideo...	1901
Sheriff .....	A. I. Amundson.....	Montevideo...	1901
Attorney .....	Olof Gjerset.....	Montevideo...	1901
Judge of Probate.....	J. M. Severens.....	Montevideo...	1901
Surveyor .....	L. R. Moyer.....	Montevideo...	1901
Coroner .....	R. D. Zimbeck.....	Montevideo...	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Elias Jacobson.....	Montevideo...	1901
Court Commissioner.....	W. S. Shardlow.....	Montevideo...	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	Chas. B. Ottesen.....	Montevideo...	1901
County Commissioners— First district.....	Fred Freese.....	Clara City....	1901
Second district.....	H. K. Sandbo.....	Milan.....	1901
Third district.....	C. E. Barber.....	Montevideo...	1901
Fourth district.....	John Martin.....	Clara City....	1901
Fifth district.....	W. F. Reiners.....	Clara City....	1901

## CHISAGO COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, CENTER CITY.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor.....	A. B. Slattengren.....	Center City...	1901
Treasurer.....	V. L. Johnson.....	Center City...	1901
Register of Deeds.....	James E. Melin.....	Center City...	1901
Sheriff .....	A. G. Anderson.....	North Branch	1901
Attorney .....	P. H. Stolberg.....	Harris.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	John Shaleen.....	Center City...	1901
Surveyor .....	J. E. White.....	Rush City....	1901
Coroner .....	J. G. Ericson.....	Lindstrom....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	P. G. Sausen.....	Center City...	1903
Court Commissioner.....	S. B. Clark.....	Rush City....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	J. E. Modin.....	Center City...	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	J. G. Nelson.....	Taylors Falls.	1901
Second district.....	Chas. J. Bloom.....	Center City...	1903
Third district.....	Ed. Stromgren....	Center City...	1901
Fourth district.....	J. A. Rystrom.....	North Branch	1903
Fifth district.....	Fred Marty.....	Rush City....	1901

## CLAY COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, MOORHEAD.

Auditor .....	O. J. Kittelsrud.....	Moorhead....	1901
Treasurer.....	Hans P. Strate.....	Moorhead....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Wm. A. Stein.....	Moorhead....	1901
Sheriff .....	William J. Bodkin.....	Moorhead....	1901
Attorney .....	C. A. Nye.....	Moorhead....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	John Costain.....	Moorhead....	1901
Surveyor .....	Nicholas Maier.....	Barnesville...	1901
Coroner .....	Dr. Th. S. Egge.....	Moorhead....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	H. Rassmusson.....	Moorhead....	1901
Court Commissioner.....	J. M. Witherow.....	Moorhead....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	Thomas Torson.....	Moorhead....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	O. N. Lee.....	Barnesville...	1901
Second district.....	Paul Van Vlissingen.....	Hitterdal....	1903
Third district.....	E. Carlson.....	Felton.....	1901
Fourth district.....	Charles B. Hill.....	Moorhead....	1903
Fifth district.....	Ole Martinson.....	Moorhead....	1901

## COOK COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, GRAND MARAIS.

Auditor .....	Christopher Murphy.....	Grand Marais.	1901
Treasurer .....	Charles J. Johnson.....	Grand Marais.	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Clark H. Carhart.....	Grand Marais.	1901
Sheriff .....	Hans Gulbranson.....	Grand Marais.	1901
Attorney .....	L. U. C. Titus.....	Grand Marais.	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Peter Rindel.....	Grand Marais.	1901
Surveyor .....	John Morrison.....	Grand Marais.	1901
Coroner .....	John Matheson.....	Grand Marais.	1901
Court Commissioner.....	Wm. Colvell.....	Grand Marais.	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	Wm. Ellquist.....	Grand Marais.	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Fred Jackson.....	Hooland.....	1903
Second district.....	Gust Olson.....	Grand Marais.	1901
Third district.....	Hans Engelson.....	Tafte.....	1903

COTTONWOOD COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, WINDOM.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	Matt Miller.....	Windom.....	1901
Treasurer.....	J. S. Kibbey.....	Windom.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	H. E. Hanson.....	Windom.....	1901
Sheriff .....	John H. Ness.....	Windom.....	1901
Attorney.....	A. W. Annes.....	Windom.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Thos. S. Brown.....	Windom.....	1901
Surveyor .....	C. W. Gove.....	Windom.....	1901
Coroner .....	Dr. J. H. Tilford.....	Windom.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	W. H. Benbow.....	Windom.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	Lucellia Wellington.....	Windom.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Lars Swenson.....	Lamberton...	1901
Second district.....	W. D. Seely.....	Windom.....	1903
Third district.....	Dan C. Davis.....	Windom.....	1901
Fourth district.....	D. P. Langley.....	Bingham Lake	1903
Fifth district.....	D. Ewert.....	Mt. Lake.....	1901

CROW WING COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, BRAINERD.

Auditor .....	A. Mahlum.....	Brainerd.....	1901
Treasurer .....	John T. Frater.....	Brainerd.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	H. J. Spencer.....	Brainerd.....	1901
Sheriff .....	O. P. Erickson.....	Brainerd.....	1901
Attorney .....	S. F. Alderman.....	Brainerd.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Milton McFadden.....	Brainerd.....	1901
Surveyor .....	R. K. Whitelen.....	Brainerd.....	1901
Coroner .....	C. S. Reimestad.....	Brainerd.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	W. A. M. Johnston.....	Brainerd.....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	Milton McFadden.....	Brainerd.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	A. R. Cass.....	Brainerd.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Joel Smith.....	Brainerd.....	1901
Second district.....	J. S. Gardner.....	Brainerd.....	1903
Third district.....	L. J. Cole.....	Brainerd.....	1901
Fourth district.....	N. M. Paine.....	Brainerd.....	1903
Fifth district.....	D. Archibald.....	Bay Lake.....	1901

DAKOTA COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, HASTINGS.

Auditor .....	Michael Hoffman.....	Hastings.....	1901
Treasurer .....	D. T. Quealy.....	Hastings.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Otto Ackerman.....	Hastings.....	1901
Sheriff .....	John H. Hyland.....	Hastings.....	1901
Attorney .....	Wm. Hodgson.....	Hastings.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Thos. P. Moran.....	Hastings.....	1901
Surveyor .....	C. A. Forbes.....	St. Paul.....	1901
Coroner .....	Nic. Gillen.....	Hastings.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	John Raetz.....	Hastings.....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	J. R. Clagett.....	Hastings.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	C. W. Meyer.....	Hastings.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Wm. R. Mather.....	Hastings.....	1901
Second district.....	Peter Endres.....	Hampton....	1903
Third district.....	Mathew Krech.....	St. Paul.....	1901
Fourth district.....	Wm. Strathem.....	Rich Valley...	1903
Fifth district.....	Louis Gilbertson.....	Eldswold.....	1901
		(Scott Co.)	

## DODGE COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, MANTORVILLE.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	Geo. A. Norton.....	Mantorville...	1901
Treasurer .....	Ole O. Distad.....	Mantorville...	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Jesse W. Cooper.....	Mantorville...	1901
Sheriff .....	Joel Tucker.....	Kasson.....	1901
Attorney .....	J. J. McCaughey.....	Kasson.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	T. J. Hunt.....	Mantorville...	1901
Surveyor .....	H. A. Crampton.....	Mantorville...	1901
Coroner .....	S. H. Van Cleve.....	Mantorville...	1901
Clerk of Court.....	L. A. Humason.....	Dodge Center.	1903
Court Commissioner.....	S. T. Jones.....	Kasson.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	McD. Williams.....	Claremont....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	D. D. Avery.....	Concord.....	1901
Second district.....	N. E. Beard.....	Kasson.....	1903
Third district.....	True D. Moulton.....	Dodge Center.	1901
Fourth district.....	Henry Yahn.....	Kasson.....	1903
Fifth district.....	Ole Embrickson.....	Bloom. Prairie	1901

## DOUGLAS COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, ALEXANDRIA.

Auditor .....	E. P. Wright.....	Alexandria...	1901
Treasurer .....	Theo. Bordsen.....	Alexandria...	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Nels E. Nelson.....	Alexandria...	1901
Sheriff .....	J. E. Lundgren.....	Alexandria...	1901
Attorney .....	C. J. Gunderson.....	Alexandria...	1901
Judge of Probate.....	A. G. Sexton.....	Alexandria...	1901
Surveyor .....	John Abercrombie.....	Alexandria...	1901
Coroner .....	E. A. Hensel.....	Alexandria...	1901
Clerk of Court.....	H. K. White.....	Alexandria...	1903
Court Commissioner.....	Joseph Gilpin.....	Alexandria...	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	Cleve W. Van Dyke.....	Alexandria...	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Roald Bentson.....	Kensington...	1901
Second district.....	Anton H. Strom.....	Brandon.....	1903
Third district.....	John F. Landeen.....	Garfield.....	1901
Fourth district.....	Jas. H. White.....	Alexandria...	1903
Fifth district.....	Michael Hickey.....	Osakis.....	1901

## FARIBAULT COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, BLUE EARTH CITY.

Auditor .....	G. B. Franklin.....	Blue Earth C'y	1901
Treasurer .....	George J. Kirschner.....	Wells.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	K. F. Woodard.....	Blue Earth C'y	1901
Sheriff .....	Sandy McDonald.....	Blue Earth C'y	1901
Attorney .....	Frank E. Putnam.....	Blue Earth C'y	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Joseph F. Winship.....	Winnebago C'y	1901
Surveyor .....	L. Clough.....	Wells.....	1901
Coroner .....	M. N. Leland, Jr.....	Wells.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	J. F. Mundale.....	Blue Earth C'y	1901
Court Commissioner.....	M. W. Brewster.....	Blue Earth C'y	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	Joseph M. Nye.....	Wells.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Leopold Oelke.....	Wells.....	1901
Second district.....	Don. C. Johnson.....	Blue Earth C'y	1903
Third district.....	G. M. Graham.....	Wells.....	1901
Fourth district.....	Frank T. Moore.....	Winnebago C'y	1903
Fifth district.....	Jacob Linder.....	Easton.....	1901

## FILLMORE COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, PRESTON.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	John C. Mills.....	Preston.....	1901
Treasurer.....	L. O. Hamre.....	Preston.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	T. I. Garratt.....	Preston.....	1901
Sheriff .....	E. K. Blexrud.....	Preston.....	1901
Attorney .....	John W. Hopp.....	Preston.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	E. V. Farington.....	Preston.....	1901
Surveyor .....	O. H. Case.....	Fountain.....	1901
Coroner .....	Dr. F. A. Gowdy.....	Granger.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	L. H. Prosser.....	Wykoff.....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	C. H. Conky.....	Preston.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	K. W. Buell.....	Preston.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	O. E. Boyum.....	Arendahl.....	1901
Second district.....	E. G. Bolles.....	Chatfield.....	1903
Third district.....	W. C. Love.....	York.....	1901
Fourth district.....	Tollef Sanderson.....	Harmony.....	1903
Fifth district.....	A. C. Dayton.....	Mabel.....	1901

## FREEBORN COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, ALBERT LEA.

Auditor .....	I. L. Ingbritsen.....	Albert Lea....	1901
Treasurer .....	B. N. Anderson.....	Albert Lea....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Robert Anderson.....	Albert Lea....	1901
Sheriff .....	W. C. Mitchell.....	Albert Lea....	1901
Attorney .....	R. S. Clements.....	Albert Lea....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Herman Blackmer.....	Albert Lea....	1901
Surveyor .....	Frank H. Fisk.....	Albert Lea....	1901
Coroner .....	Clint L. Luce.....	Albert Lea....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	J. Q. Annis.....	Albert Lea....	1901
Court Commissioner.....	G. U. Barck.....	Albert Lea....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	John W. Olsen.....	Albert Lea....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Geo. P. Lattin.....	Freeborn.....	1901
Second district.....	E. W. Gleason.....	Glenville.....	1903
Third district.....	Ole A. Hammer.....	Albert Lea....	1901
Fourth district.....	A. G. Brundon.....	Albert Lea....	1903
Fifth district.....	Ole I. Opdahl.....	Mansfield.....	1901

## GOODHUE COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, RED WING.

Auditor .....	Carl N. Lien.....	Red Wing.....	1901
Treasurer .....	Hiram Home.....	Red Wing.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	John H. Webster.....	Red Wing.....	1901
Sheriff .....	P. J. Lundquest.....	Red Wing.....	1901
Attorney .....	Albert Johnson.....	Red Wing.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Axel Haller.....	Red Wing.....	1901
Surveyor .....	Wm. Danforth.....	Red Wing.....	1901
Coroner .....	Dr. J. E. Crewe.....	Zumbrota.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	C. H. Booth.....	Red Wing....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	S. J. Nilson.....	Red Wing.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	A. E. Engstrom.....	Cannon Falls.	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	J. F. Oliva.....	Red Wing.....	1901
Second district.....	P. N. Allen.....	Cannon Falls.	1903
Third district.....	A. T. Kjos.....	Norway.....	1901
Fourth district.....	N. A. Stageburg.....	Hader.....	1903
Fifth district.....	Adolphe Grosse.....	Hay Creek....	1901

## GRANT COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, ELBOW LAKE.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	P. H. Clague.....	Elbow Lake..	1901
Treasurer .....	Lars Lynne.....	Elbow Lake..	1901
Register of Deeds.....	H. J. Ballum.....	Elbow Lake..	1901
Sheriff .....	Edward N. Nash.....	Elbow Lake..	1901
Attorney .....	Edward J. Scofield.....	Elbow Lake..	1901
Judge of Probate.....	A. O. Ofsthun.....	Elbow Lake..	1901
Surveyor .....	C. G. Gustafson.....	Elbow Lake..	1901
Coroner .....	C. E. Caine.....	Elbow Lake..	1901
Clerk of Court.....	P. P. Larson.....	Elbow Lake..	1901
Court Commissioner.....	H. Sampson.....	Elbow Lake..	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	Geo. L. Woodworth.....	Ashby.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	A. E. Dybdal.....	Wendell.....	1901
Second district.....	K. K. Fuglie.....	Ashby.....	1903
Third district.....	H. Hendrickson.....	Hoffman.....	1901
Fourth district.....	John O. Torgerson.....	Norcross.....	1903
Fifth district.....	F. W. Ekberg.....	Herman.....	1901

## HENNEPIN COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, MINNEAPOLIS.

Auditor .....	Clement J. Minor.....	Minneapolis..	1901
Treasurer .....	Albert W. Hastings.....	Minneapolis..	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Frank C. Metcalf.....	Minneapolis..	1901
Sheriff .....	Phillip T. Megaarden.....	Minneapolis..	1901
Attorney .....	Louis A. Reed.....	Minneapolis..	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Frederic C. Harvey.....	Minneapolis..	1901
Surveyor .....	George W. Cooley.....	Minneapolis..	1901
Coroner .....	Henry S. Nelson.....	Minneapolis..	1901
Clerk of Court.....	C. N. Dickey.....	Minneapolis..	1901
Court Commissioner.....	M. L. Dougherty.....	Minneapolis..	1901
Superintendent of Schools..	John H. Watson.....	Minneapolis..	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	E. J. Conroy.....	Minneapolis..	1901
Second district.....	John B. Ryberg.....	Minneapolis..	1903
Third district.....	Chas. Wilkins.....	Minneapolis..	1901
Fourth district.....	Edward P. Sweet.....	Minneapolis..	1903
Fifth district.....	Edward Egan.....	Osseo.....	1901

## HOUSTON COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, CALEDONIA.

Auditor .....	Charles C. Eberhard.....	Mound Prairie	1901
Treasurer .....	Ole G. Langen.....	Caledonia.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Clemence E. Styer.....	Caledonia.....	1901
Sheriff .....	Geo. N. Blexrud.....	Caledonia.....	1901
Attorney .....	C. S. Trask.....	Caledonia.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Lars Budahl.....	Spring Grove.	1901
Surveyor .....	George Andrews.....	Caledonia.....	1901
Coroner .....	Dr. A. M. Crandall.....	Hokah.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	D. P. Stewart.....	Caledonia.....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	S. N. Wheaton.....	Caledonia.....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	Geo. H. Kuster.....	Caledonia.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	A. J. Von Arx.....	La Crescent...	1901
Second district.....	Chris. Rasmussen.....	Houston.....	1903
Third district.....	A. H. Belding.....	Caledonia.....	1901
Fourth district.....	Francis Duffy.....	Brownsville...	1903
Fifth district.....	O. T. Newhouse.....	New House...	1901

## HUBBARD COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, PARK RAPIDS.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	Frank Helsel.....	Park Rapids..	1901
Treasurer .....	Wm. A. Zimbrick.....	Park Rapids..	1901
Register of Deeds.....	John S. Huntsinger.....	Park Rapids..	1901
Sheriff .....	Robert Rombough.....	Park Rapids..	1901
Attorney .....	L. W. Bills.....	Park Rapids..	1901
Judge of Probate.....	F. C. Rice.....	Park Rapids..	1901
Surveyor .....	E. A. Ferris.....	Akeley.....	1901
Coroner .....	Ira Bartlett.....	Park Rapids..	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Edw. M. Horton.....	Park Rapids..	1901
Court Commissioner.....	R. E. Davis.....	Park Rapids..	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	Peter Kavanaugh.....	Park Rapids..	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Frank Krufft.....	Park Rapids..	1901
Second district.....	C. O. Todd.....	Park Rapids..	1903
Third district.....	E. R. Hinds.....	Hubbard.....	1901

## ISANTI COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, CAMBRIDGE.

Auditor .....	Peter Grift.....	Cambridge....	1901
Treasurer .....	Andrew B. Hallin.....	Cambridge....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Albert Norelius.....	Cambridge....	1901
Sheriff .....	C. A. Hokanson.....	Cambridge....	1901
Attorney .....	G. G. Goodwin.....	Cambridge....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Peter M. Torell.....	Cambridge....	1901
Surveyor .....	A. N. Holm.....	Princeton....	1901
Coroner .....	H. J. Englund.....	Cambridge....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Geo. C. Starr.....	Cambridge....	1901
Court Commissioner.....	John Hendricks.....	Bradford.....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	E. F. Ericson.....	Cambridge....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	L. A. Christie.....	Maple Ridge..	1901
Second district.....	A. P. Bloomgren.....	Spring Vale...	1903
Third district.....	Ole Petterson.....	Wyanett.....	1901
Fourth district.....	Edward Rathjens.....	Cambridge....	1903
Fifth district.....	T. H. Horton.....	North Branch.	1901

## ITASCA COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, GRAND RAPIDS.

Auditor .....	E. J. Farrell.....	Grand Rapids.	1901
Treasurer .....	C. C. Miller.....	Grand Rapids.	1901
Register of Deeds.....	A. B. Clair.....	Grand Rapids.	1901
Sheriff .....	W. C. Tyndall.....	Grand Rapids.	1901
Attorney .....	J. R. Donohue.....	Grand Rapids.	1901
Judge of Probate.....	T. M. Brady.....	Grand Rapids.	1901
Surveyor .....	John A. Brown.....	Grand Rapids.	1901
Coroner .....	C. M. Storch.....	Grand Rapids.	1901
Clerk of Court.....	I. D. Rassmussen.....	Grand Rapids.	1901
Court Commissioner.....	O. H. Stilson.....	Grand Rapids.	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	Permella Stilson.....	Grand Rapids.	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	W. A. Everton.....	Deer River....	1901
Second district.....	W. E. Meyers.....	Grand Rapids.	1903
Third district.....	John Rellis.....	Swan River...	1901
Fourth district.....	W. V. Fuller.....	Grand Rapids.	1903
Fifth district.....	C. E. Leeman.....	La Prairie....	1901



**JACKSON COUNTY.**  
**COUNTY SEAT, JACKSON.**

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	V. E. Butler.....	Jackson.....	1901
Treasurer .....	John Paulson.....	Jackson.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	John Baldwin.....	Jackson.....	1901
Sheriff .....	M. B. Dunn.....	Jackson.....	1901
Attorney .....	E. T. Smith.....	Lakefield.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	C. H. Sandon.....	Jackson.....	1901
Surveyor .....	J. L. Halst.....	Wilder.....	1901
Coroner .....	F. J. Sedbrook.....	Lakefield.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Eugene Rucker.....	Jackson.....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	J. A. Goodrich.....	Jackson.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	David Brown.....	Heron Lake...	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Henry Thielvoldt.....	Sioux Valley..	1901
Second district.....	P. H. Berge.....	Jackson.....	1903
Third district.....	David Crawford.....	Lakefield.....	1901
Fourth district.....	George Erbes.....	Heron Lake...	1901
Fifth district.....	J. M. Olson.....	Bergen.....	1903

**KANABEC COUNTY.**

**COUNTY SEAT, MORA.**

Auditor .....	Henry Rines.....	Mora.....	1901
Treasurer .....	Chas. F. Serline.....	Mora.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	A. M. Anderson.....	Mora.....	1901
Sheriff .....	Alex. B. Johnson.....	Mora.....	1901
Attorney .....	J. C. King.....	Mora.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Louis Nelson.....	Brunswick....	1901
Surveyor .....	Thomas B. Vickery.....	Mora.....	1901
Coroner .....	A. J. Lewis.....	Mora.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Andrew Erickson.....	Mora.....	1901
Court Commissioner.....	Geo. H. Newbert.....	Mora.....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	Alfred Sundeen.....	Mora.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	L. E. Dennewith.....	Grass Lake...	1901
Second district.....	John O. Groff.....	Brunswick....	1903
Third district.....	Chas. E. Williams.....	Mora.....	1901
Fourth district.....	Edw. Schulz.....	Mora.....	1903
Fifth district.....	S. N. Salmonson.....	Mora.....	1901

**KANDIYOHI COUNTY.**

**COUNTY SEAT, WILLMAR.**

Auditor .....	Lewis Johnson.....	Willmar.....	1901
Treasurer .....	Warner L. Norin.....	Willmar.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	O. A. Hedin.....	Willmar.....	1901
Sheriff .....	C. W. Odell.....	Willmar.....	1901
Attorney .....	P. H. Frye.....	Willmar.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	A. F. Nordin.....	Willmar.....	1901
Surveyor .....	B. F. Jenness.....	Willmar.....	1901
Coroner .....	E. S. Frost.....	Willmar.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	H. J. Ramsett.....	Willmar.....	1901
Court Commissioner.....	Geo. H. Otterness.....	Willmar.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	E. F. Fink.....	New London..	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	G. C. Haines.....	Willmar.....	1901
Second district.....	O. S. Rugstad.....	Negard.....	1903
Third district.....	A. J. Smithson.....	Hawick.....	1901
Fourth district.....	John Feig.....	Atwater.....	1903
Fifth district.....	C. P. Quist.....	Kandiyohi....	1901



## KITTSOON COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, HALLOCK.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	G. A. Gunnarson.....	Hallock.....	1901
Treasurer .....	N. G. Brown.....	Hallock.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	J. A. Vanstrum.....	Hallock.....	1901
Sheriff .....	O. J. Anderson.....	Hallock.....	1901
Attorney .....	R. R. Hedenberg.....	Hallock.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	J. A. Swenson.....	Hallock.....	1901
Surveyor .....	Wm. G. Peters.....	Boulder.....	1901
Coroner .....	M. M. Lockwood.....	Hallock.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	N. G. Armstrong.....	Hallock.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	Mrs. L. N. Eklund.....	Hallock.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	A. Arveson.....	Donaldson....	1903
Second district.....	P. Lindahl.....	Mattson.....	1901
Third district.....	W. F. Kelso.....	Hallock.....	1903
Fourth district.....	John Pickering.....	Northcote....	1901
Fifth district.....	Alex. Gamble.....	St. Vincent....	1903

## LAC QUI PARLE COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, MADISON.

Auditor .....	John B. Oadson.....	Madison.....	1901
Treasurer .....	M. A. Stemsrud.....	Madison.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	A. J. Hougen.....	Madison.....	1901
Sheriff .....	B. F. Miller.....	Madison.....	1901
Attorney .....	T. J. McElligott.....	Madison.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	N. H. Bjeldanes.....	Madison.....	1901
Surveyor .....	George Michel.....	Bellingham...	1901
Coroner .....	Dr. E. O. Glere.....	Madison.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Amund Hegna.....	Madison.....	1901
Court Commissioner.....	Henry D. Davis.....	Madison.....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	Ida O. Sias.....	Madison.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Alfred Alexander.....	Providence....	1901
Second district.....	A. J. Foster.....	Bellingham...	1903
Third district.....	J. H. Guenther.....	Madison.....	1901
Fourth district.....	John Maguire.....	Dawson.....	1903
Fifth district.....	John O. Floa.....	Boyd.....	1901

## LAKE COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, TWO HARBORS.

Auditor .....	John Olson.....	Two Harbors..	1901
Treasurer .....	John P. Paulson.....	Two Harbors..	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Chas. M. Floathe.....	Two Harbors..	1901
Sheriff .....	Emil Nelson.....	Two Harbors..	1901
Attorney .....	M. O. Aubolee.....	Two Harbors..	1901
Judge of Probate.....	M. Theodore Hannon.....	Two Harbors..	1901
Surveyor .....	Frank Kempfer.....	Two Harbors..	1901
Coroner .....	J. D. Budd.....	Two Harbors..	1901
Clerk of Court.....	J. G. Miller.....	Two Harbors..	1901
Court Commissioner.....	Henry S. Boyan.....	Two Harbors..	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	G. S. Lowe.....	Two Harbors..	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	A. H. Wegner.....	Beaver Bay...	1901
Second district.....	Thomas R. Bury.....	Two Harbors..	1903
Third district.....	John Swanstrom.....	Two Harbors..	1901

## LE SUEUR COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, LE SUEUR CENTER.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	H. H. Kattman, Jr.....	Le Sueur.....	1901
Treasurer .....	J. C. Krenik.....	Le Sueur C'ter	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Wm. H. Jaeger.....	Cleveland.....	1901
Sheriff .....	Sam I. Davis.....	Le Sueur C'ter	1901
Attorney .....	P. J. Kirwin.....	Waterville....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	P. Galagan.....	Le Sueur C'ter	1901
Surveyor .....	Edward Solberg.....	Le Sueur C'ter	1901
Coroner .....	Dr. H. R. Altkens.....	Le Sueur C'ter	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Frank W. Rynda.....	Le Sueur C'ter	1903
Court Commissioner...	F. W. Wrabek.....	Le Sueur C'ter	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	T. J. Lynch.....	Le Sueur C'ter	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	John Spence.....	Montgomery..	1901
Second district.....	John Connelly.....	St. Thomas...	1903
Third district.....	Wm. Almich.....	Le Sueur.....	1901
Fourth district.....	John Dehn.....	Elysian.....	1903
Fifth district.....	C. W. Carpenter.....	Kasota.....	1901

## LINCOLN COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, LAKE BENTON.

Auditor .....	Henry Potter.....	Lake Benton..	1901
Treasurer .....	P. C. Petersen.....	Lake Benton..	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Jens B. Johansen.....	Tyler.....	1901
Sheriff .....	Lucius M. Townsend.....	Lake Benton..	1901
Attorney .....	Joseph G. Forbes.....	Lake Benton..	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Gilbert B. Olson.....	Wilno.....	1901
Surveyor .....	Mathew Lane.....	Wilno.....	1901
Coroner .....	John B. Holst.....	Lake Benton..	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Ernest Sigvaldson.....	Minneota....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	Alfred Soderlind.....	Lake Benton..	1903
Superintendent of Schools..	A. M. Spencer.....	Idlewild.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	James Gelronan.....	Lake Benton..	1901
Second district.....	Henry Haak.....	Lake Benton..	1903
Third district.....	Chas. L. Pederson.....	Idlewild.....	1901
Fourth district.....	Thos. Stringer.....	Porter.....	1903
Fifth district.....	Karl A. Hansen.....	Tyler.....	1901

## LYON COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, MARSHALL.

Auditor .....	Thos. McKinley.....	Cottonwood...	1901
Treasurer .....	Ell S. Frick.....	Marshall.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	S. N. Harrington.....	Marshall.....	1901
Sheriff .....	A. A. Christenson.....	Marshall.....	1901
Attorney .....	F. S. Brown.....	Tracy.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	L. M. Lange.....	Marshall.....	1901
Surveyor .....	W. A. Hawkins.....	Marshall.....	1901
Coroner .....	C. E. Persons.....	Marshall.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	S. Odell.....	Marshall.....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	D. A. Kennedy.....	Marshall.....	1901
Superintendent of Schools..	Dell W. Forbes.....	Marshall.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Horace Hoffman.....	Marshall.....	1901
Second district.....	O. J. Wignes.....	Minneota....	1903
Third district.....	D. S. Phillips.....	Russell.....	1901
Fourth district.....	T. P. Baldwin.....	Marshall.....	1903
Fifth district.....	J. A. Hunter.....	Tracy.....	1901

## MCLEOD COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, GLENCOE.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	F. D. Stocking.....	Glencoe.....	1901
Treasurer .....	Lewis Nelson.....	Glencoe.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Frank Kasper.....	Glencoe.....	1901
Sheriff .....	M. H. McKenzie.....	Glencoe.....	1901
Attorney .....	F. R. Allen.....	Glencoe.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	M. C. Tift.....	Glencoe.....	1901
Surveyor .....	E. L. Higgins.....	Hutchinson...	1901
Coroner .....	Fred Sheppard.....	Hutchinson...	1901
Clerk of Court.....	John Luften.....	Glencoe.....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	W. C. Russell.....	Glencoe.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	L. P. Harrington.....	Hutchinson...	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	G. F. Milbrath.....	Lester Prairie.	1901
Second district.....	Adolph Mielke.....	Glencoe.....	1903
Third district.....	James H. Bordwell.....	Stewart.....	1901
Fourth district.....	John Kasper.....	Silver Lake...	1903
Fifth district.....	E. A. Tews.....	Hutchinson...	1901

## MARSHALL COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, WARREN.

Auditor .....	A. B. Nelson.....	Warren.....	1901
Treasurer .....	S. M. Olson.....	Warren.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	A. B. Isaacson.....	Warren.....	1901
Sheriff .....	Frank A. Green.....	Warren.....	1901
Attorney .....	E. M. Stanton.....	Warren.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Peter H. Holm.....	Warren.....	1901
Surveyor .....	James K. Wood.....	Warren.....	1901
Coroner .....	J. D. Taylor.....	Stephen.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Thorvald Mock.....	Warren.....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	S. Cook.....	Warren.....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	F. J. Bennett.....	Argyle.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	W. E. Wood.....	Warren.....	1903
Second district.....	Halvor Gunderson.....	Granville.....	1901
Third district.....	Geo. W. Peck.....	Argyle.....	1903
Fourth district.....	A. S. Rokke.....	West Valley..	1901
Fifth district.....	J. M. Schie.....	New Folden..	1903

## MARTIN COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, FAIRMONT.

Auditor .....	A. H. True.....	Fairmont.....	1901
Treasurer .....	H. H. Bonney.....	Fairmont.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	J. B. Frazier.....	Fairmont.....	1901
Sheriff .....	E. E. Ward.....	Fairmont.....	1901
Attorney .....	F. A. Mathweg.....	Fairmont.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	J. J. Goetz.....	Fairmont.....	1901
Surveyor .....	C. T. Montgomery.....	Welcome.....	1901
Coroner .....	M. J. Farrish.....	Sherburn.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	E. R. Flygare.....	Sherburn.....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	C. H. Bullard.....	Fairmont.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	B. D. Alton.....	Fairmont.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	W. A. Hinton.....	N'hville C'ter.	1901
Second district.....	F. S. Livermore.....	Fairmont.....	1903
Third district.....	John Schrooten.....	North Star...	1901
Fourth .....	August Saggan.....	Sherburn.....	1903
Fifth district.....	Fred Jarchow.....	Welcome.....	1901

MEEKER COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, LITCHFIELD.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	John R. Gaynor.....	Grove City....	1901
Treasurer .....	John Paulson.....	Litchfield.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Chas. M. Holm.....	Litchfield.....	1901
Sheriff .....	Chas. A. May.....	Litchfield.....	1901
Attorney .....	Albert F. Foster.....	Litchfield.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	V. H. Harris.....	Litchfield.....	1901
Surveyor .....	R. Y. Taylor.....	Litchfield.....	1901
Coroner .....	Wm. Hilderbrandt.....	Forest City...	1901
Clerk of Court.....	H. C. Angell.....	Litchfield.....	1901
Court Commissioner.....	F. V. De Coster.....	Litchfield.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	T. B. Diamond.....	Litchfield.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	G. W. Harding.....	Darwin.....	1901
Second district.....	Andrew Evenson.....	Strout.....	1903
Third district.....	Swan Cervene.....	Dassel.....	1901
Fourth district.....	Matthew Flynn.....	Kingston.....	1903
Fifth district.....	John Hunter, Jr.....	Crow River...	1901

MILLE LACS COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, PRINCETON.

Auditor .....	E. E. Whitney.....	Princeton.....	1901
Treasurer .....	K. H. Burrell.....	Princeton.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	J. W. Goulding.....	Princeton.....	1901
Sheriff .....	E. D. Claggett.....	Princeton.....	1901
Attorney .....	J. A. Ross.....	Princeton.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	B. M. Van Alstein.....	Princeton.....	1901
Surveyor .....	E. V. Milton.....	Edith.....	1901
Coroner .....	H. C. Cooney.....	Princeton.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	L. S. Briggs.....	Princeton.....	1901
Court Commissioner.....	M. S. Cone.....	Foreston.....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	C. W. Van Wormer.....	Princeton.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	L. S. Libby.....	Princeton.....	1901
Second district.....	John McCool.....	Princeton.....	1903
Third district.....	C. W. Burnhelm.....	Bock.....	1901
Fourth district.....	George H. Deans.....	Foreston.....	1903
Fifth district.....	E. W. Cundy.....	Edith.....	1901

MORRISON COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, LITTLE FALLS.

Auditor .....	J. A. Nichols.....	Little Falls...	1901
Treasurer .....	Jos. L. Meyer.....	Little Falls...	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Lud. Gaudett.....	Little Falls...	1901
Sheriff .....	H. A. Rider.....	Little Falls...	1901
Attorney .....	F. W. Lyon.....	Little Falls...	1901
Judge of Probate.....	N. Richardson.....	Little Falls...	1901
Surveyor .....	Nels Peterson.....	Little Falls...	1901
Coroner .....	O. C. Trace.....	Little Falls...	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Simon P. Brick.....	Little Falls...	1903
Court Commissioner.....	E. F. Shaw.....	Little Falls...	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	J. H. Seal.....	Little Falls...	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Martin Enke.....	Rail Prairie...	1901
Second district.....	Geo. La Fond.....	Little Falls...	1901
Third district.....	J. J. Gross.....	Little Falls...	1901
Fourth district.....	F. H. Lakin.....	Royalton.....	1903
Fifth district.....	J. J. Jacobson.....	Elm Dale.....	1903

## MOWER COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, AUSTIN.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	R. L. Johnson.....	Austin.....	1901
Treasurer .....	G. Seebach.....	Austin.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Eugene Wood.....	Austin.....	1901
Sheriff .....	J. C. Johnson, Jr.....	Austin.....	1901
Attorney .....	R. E. Shepherd.....	Austin.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	S. S. Washburn.....	Austin.....	1901
Surveyor .....	M. N. Clausen.....	Austin.....	1901
Coroner .....	W. L. Hollister.....	Austin.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	O. J. Simmons.....	Austin.....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	A. C. Page.....	Austin.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	Gertrude C. Ellis.....	Austin.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	M. Stephenson.....	Brownsdale...	1901
Second district.....	Wm. Brown.....	Gr'nd Meadow	1903
Third district.....	F. E. Hambrecht.....	Le Roy.....	1901
Fourth district.....	K. Amundson.....	Lyle.....	1903
Fifth district.....	J. W. C. Dinsmoor.....	Austin.....	1901

## MURRAY COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, SLAYTON.

Auditor .....	Charles E. Weld.....	Slayton.....	1901
Treasurer .....	Nick Weber.....	Slayton.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Herman Nelson.....	Slayton.....	1901
Sheriff .....	James Lowe.....	Slayton.....	1901
Attorney .....	A. W. Tierney.....	Fulda.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	B. W. Woolstencroft.....	Fulda.....	1901
Coroner .....	H. Morell.....	Slayton.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Robert Hyslop.....	Slayton.....	1901
Court Commissioner.....	C. A. Norton.....	Slayton.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	M. L. Jacobson.....	Slayton.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Henry Colers.....	Dovray.....	1901
Second district.....	John J. Mihin.....	Lake Wilson..	1903
Third district.....	W. S. Patterson.....	Lake Wilson..	1901
Fourth district.....	J. A. Paulsen.....	Hadley.....	1903
Fifth district.....	P. J. O'Connell.....	Lime Creek...	1901

## NICOLLET COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, ST. PETER.

Auditor .....	Chas. Hensel.....	St. Peter.....	1901
Treasurer .....	John Webster.....	St. Peter.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Albert Linstrom.....	St. Peter.....	1901
Sheriff .....	J. H. Block.....	St. Peter.....	1901
Attorney .....	A. A. Stone.....	St. Peter.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Benjamin Rogers.....	St. Peter.....	1901
Surveyor .....	O. J. Anderson.....	St. Peter.....	1901
Coroner .....	Dr. G. F. Merritt.....	St. Peter.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	G. A. Blomberg, Jr.....	St. Peter.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	C. G. Schulz.....	St. Peter.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	L. M. Erickson.....	St. Peter.....	1901
Second district.....	August Samuelson.....	Lafayette.....	1903
Third district.....	Philip Dick.....	St. Peter.....	1901
Fourth district.....	Rudolph Marti.....	St. George....	1903
Fifth district.....	Henry Bode.....	Nicollet.....	1901

## NOBLES COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, WORTHINGTON.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	E. A. Tripp.....	Worthington..	1901
Treasurer .....	J. P. Peterson.....	Worthington..	1901
Register of Deeds.....	A. G. Lindgren.....	Worthington..	1901
Sheriff .....	Gilbert Anderson.....	Worthington..	1901
Attorney .....	C. M. Crandall.....	Worthington..	1901
Judge of Probate.....	C. M. Cory.....	Worthington..	1901
Surveyor .....	M. S. Smith.....	Worthington..	1901
Coroner .....	R. B. Plotts.....	Worthington..	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Fred L. Humiston.....	Worthington..	1903
Court Commissioner.....	L. B. Bennett.....	Worthington..	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	Maud Graves.....	Adrian.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	F. D. Lindquist.....	Dundee.....	1901
Second district.....	Fred Tiemens.....	Pfingston.....	1903
Third district.....	A. J. Rice.....	Adrian.....	1901
Fourth district.....	John W. Shaw.....	Little Rock...	1903
Fifth district.....	H. M. Palm.....	Worthington..	1901

## NORMAN COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, ADA.

Auditor .....	E. J. Herringer.....	Ada.....	1901
Treasurer .....	E. C. Helland.....	Ada.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	T. T. Braaten.....	Ada.....	1901
Sheriff .....	Peter A. Peterson.....	Ada.....	1901
Attorney .....	Peter Sharpe.....	Ada.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Nels T. Moen.....	Ada.....	1901
Surveyor .....	E. Boyer.....	Ada.....	1901
Coroner .....	Saxe Froshaug.....	Twin Valley...	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Charles E. Ward.....	Ada.....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	H. W. Thune.....	Ada.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	Lottie A. Bradley.....	Ada.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	M. E. Bjorge.....	Strand.....	1901
Second district.....	Chr. Madson.....	Halstad.....	1903
Third district.....	Jens Anderson.....	Perley.....	1901
Fourth district.....	Louis Pfund.....	Ada.....	1903
Fifth district.....	E. L. Tomtengen.....	Fossum.....	1901

## OLMSTED COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, ROCHESTER.

Auditor .....	Ed. H. Walden.....	Rochester....	1901
Treasurer .....	A. R. Haggerty.....	Hammond....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	James Kelly.....	Stewartville..	1901
Sheriff .....	E. H. Vine.....	Viola.....	1901
Attorney .....	Thomas Fraser.....	Rochester....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	J. A. Leonard.....	Rochester....	1901
Surveyor .....	Wm. C. Fraser.....	Rochester....	1901
Coroner .....	F. R. Mosse.....	Rochester....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Jno. C. Crabb.....	Rochester....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	R. H. Gove.....	Rochester....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	Arthur M. Dresbach.....	Rochester....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Robert Hall.....	Rochester....	1901
Second district.....	A. C. Aaby.....	Rock Dell....	1903
Third district.....	L. W. Lull.....	Marion.....	1901
Fourth district.....	Joseph E. Preston.....	Rochester....	1903
Fifth district.....	Fred Rucker.....	Oronoco.....	1901

## OTTER TAIL COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, FERGUS FALLS.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	W. C. Lincoln.....	Fergus Falls..	1901
Treasurer .....	Steve Butler.....	Fergus Falls..	1901
Register of Deeds.....	L. H. Levorsen.....	Fergus Falls..	1901
Sheriff .....	J. S. Billings.....	Fergus Falls..	1901
Attorney .....	C. L. Hilton.....	Fergus Falls..	1901
Judge of Probate.....	E. Frankberg.....	Fergus Falls..	1901
Surveyor .....	M. Aalberg.....	Fergus Falls..	1901
Coroner .....	M. S. Jones.....	Battle Lake...	1901
Clerk of Court.....	C. F. Hanson.....	Fergus Falls..	1901
Court Commissioner.....	F. J. Pfefferle.....	Fergus Falls..	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	A. E. Fritz.....	Fergus Falls..	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	A. J. Sitz.....	N. Y. Mills...	1901
Second district.....	A. Wagstrom.....	Worden.....	1903
Third district.....	J. Baardson.....	St. Olaf.....	1901
Fourth district.....	E. R. Keplinger.....	Deer Creek....	1903
Fifth district.....	J. P. Haave.....	Fergus Falls..	1901

## PINE COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, PINE CITY.

Auditor .....	Douglas Greeley.....	Pine City.....	1901
Treasurer .....	G. J. Albrecht.....	Pine City.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	James H. Wandel.....	Pine City.....	1901
Sheriff .....	R. J. Hawley.....	Hinckley.....	1901
Attorney .....	Robt. C. Saunders.....	Hinckley.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	E. Vanhoven.....	Pine City.....	1901
Surveyor .....	Frank Brackett.....	Pine City.....	1901
Coroner .....	R. L. Wiseman.....	Pine City.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	H. J. Rath.....	Pine City.....	1901
Court Commissioner.....	John F. Stone.....	Pine City.....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	Robt. H. Blankenship....	Pine City.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	L. C. Simmons.....	Rock Creek...	1903
Second district.....	Otto Kowalke.....	Pine City.....	1901
Third district.....	Angus Gunn.....	Sandstone....	1903
Fourth district.....	Frank Chmielewski.....	Sturgeon Lake	1901
Fifth district.....	O. B. Whitney.....	Nickerson....	1903

## PIPESTONE COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, PIPESTONE.

Auditor .....	G. H. Gurley.....	Pipestone.....	1901
Treasurer .....	J. Hitchox.....	Pipestone....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	G. W. Nash.....	Pipestone.....	1901
Sheriff .....	Ed. Shepard.....	Pipestone.....	1901
Attorney .....	D. W. Evans.....	Pipestone.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	E. M. Carr.....	Pipestone.....	1901
Surveyor .....	F. J. Bowne.....	Pipestone.....	1901
Coroner .....	Dr. J. O. Dyrnest.....	Ruthton.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	C. H. Smith.....	Pipestone.....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	J. Hitchox.....	Pipestone.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	E. E. Parke.....	Pipestone.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	John Gilronan.....	Pipestone.....	1901
Second district.....	N. Minet.....	Holland.....	1903
Third district.....	Wm. Doms.....	Woodstock....	1901
Fourth district.....	J. C. Jonas.....	Troskey.....	1903
Fifth district.....	L. R. Ober.....	Pipestone.....	1901



## POLK COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, CROOKSTON.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	John Gleason.....	Crookston....	1901
Treasurer .....	M. G. Peterson.....	Crookston....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	John S. Dwyer.....	Crookston....	1901
Sheriff .....	Thomas Lawrence.....	Crookston....	1901
Attorney .....	A. R. Holston.....	Crookston....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Ole E. Hagen.....	Crookston....	1901
Surveyor .....	O. L. Hamery.....	Crookston....	1901
Coroner .....	Ole R. Miller.....	Crookston....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	E. E. Lommen.....	Crookston....	1901
Court Commissioner.....	Geo. H. Palmer.....	Crookston....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	I. I. Kaasa.....	Crookston....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Chas. McCarty.....	McIntosh....	1901
Second district.....	G. W. Eastman.....	Crookston....	1908
Third district.....	Remi Fortier.....	Gentilly.....	1901
Fourth district.....	K. O. Bratvold.....	Fosston.....	1908
Fifth district.....	Hugh Thompson.....	E. Grand F'ks	1901

## POPE COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, GLENWOOD.

Auditor .....	P. I. Ronning.....	Glenwood....	1901
Treasurer .....	M. G. Rigg.....	Glenwood....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	T. O. Ofsthun.....	Glenwood....	1901
Sheriff .....	Theo. Thorson.....	Glenwood....	1901
Attorney .....	E. M. Webster.....	Glenwood....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	O. J. Johnson.....	Glenwood....	1901
Surveyor .....	Kirk J. Kinney.....	Glenwood....	1901
Coroner .....	Dr. A. C. Fjelstad.....	Glenwood....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Frank E. Reed.....	Glenwood....	1901
Court Commissioner.....	W. J. Carson.....	Glenwood....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	T. C. Wollan.....	Glenwood....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	C. C. Gordu.....	Starbuck....	1901
Second district.....	A. L. Sunderland.....	Westport....	1908
Third district.....	Chr. Aug. Jansen.....	Erickson....	1901
Fourth district.....	Simon Svenson.....	Starbuck....	1908
Fifth district.....	W. D. Brainerd.....	Glenwood....	1901

## RAMSEY COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, ST. PAUL.

Auditor .....	William R. Johnson.....	St. Paul.....	1901
Treasurer .....	O. H. Arosin.....	St. Paul.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Edward G. Krahmer.....	St. Paul.....	1901
Sheriff .....	John Wagener.....	St. Paul.....	1901
Attorney .....	Horace E. Bigelow.....	St. Paul.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Edmund W. Bazille.....	St. Paul.....	1901
Surveyor .....	Gates A. Johnson, Jr.....	St. Paul.....	1901
Coroner .....	John C. Nelson.....	St. Paul.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Edward G. Rogers.....	St. Paul.....	1908
Abstract Clerk.....	John H. Schulze.....	White Bear...	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	Thomas Montgomery.....	St. Paul.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	James Powers.....	St. Paul.....	1901
Second district.....	Ambrose P. Wright.....	St. Paul.....	1901
City .....	Paul Quehl.....	St. Paul.....	1901
City .....	Harry H. Hardick.....	St. Paul.....	1901
City .....	David W. Gray.....	St. Paul.....	1901
City .....	Edward B. Lott.....	St. Paul.....	1901



## RED LAKE COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, RED LAKE FALLS.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	Adam Zeh.....	Red L. Falls..	1901
Treasurer .....	O. T. Tandberg.....	Th'f R. Falls..	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Samuel Gibeau.....	Lambert.....	1901
Sheriff .....	Charles Sampson.....	Terrebonne...	1901
Attorney .....	Van R. Brown.....	Red L. Falls..	1901
Judge of Probate.....	John T. Knight.....	Red L. Falls..	1901
Surveyor .....	P. O. Hagglund.....	St. Hilaire...	1901
Coroner .....	Jos. Belair.....	Red L. Falls..	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Joseph Perrault.....	Red L. Falls..	1903
Court Commissioner.....	J. C. Mathews.....	Red L. Falls..	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	Frank Jeffers.....	Red L. Falls..	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	James Sutor.....	Wylie.....	1903
Second district.....	Wm. C. L. Demann.....	Red L. Falls..	1901
Third district.....	O. J. Johnson.....	St. Hilaire...	1903
Fourth district.....	K. M. Hansen.....	Th'f R. Falls..	1901
Fifth district.....	J. B. Hebert.....	Brooks.....	1903

## REDWOOD COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, REDWOOD FALLS.

Auditor .....	I. N. Tompkins.....	Morgan.....	1901
Treasurer .....	W. P. Denney.....	Redwood Falls	1901
Register of Deeds.....	N. W. Cobleigh.....	Redwood Falls	1901
Sheriff .....	E. A. Pease.....	Redwood Falls	1901
Attorney .....	Frank Clague.....	Lamberton....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	J. B. Robinson.....	Redwood Falls	1901
Surveyor .....	D. L. Bigham.....	Redwood Falls	1901
Coroner .....	A. B. Hawes.....	Redwood Falls	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Fred L. Warner.....	Redwood Falls	1901
Court Commissioner.....	Geo. Houghmaster.....	Redwood Falls	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	S. J. Race.....	Redwood Falls	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Eric Wilson.....	Tracy.....	1901
Second district.....	Leo Altermott.....	Sanborn.....	1903
Third district.....	J. W. Carlile.....	Morgan.....	1901
Fourth district.....	J. P. Cooper.....	Redwood Falls	1903
Fifth district.....	T. J. Sloan.....	Belview.....	1901

## RENVILLE COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, BEAVER FALLS.

Auditor .....	J. T. Brooks.....	Beaver Falls..	1901
Treasurer .....	Hans Listerud.....	Beaver Falls..	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Peter Erickson.....	Beaver Falls..	1901
Sheriff .....	William Wichman.....	Beaver Falls..	1901
Attorney .....	A. V. Rieke.....	Fairfax.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	P. W. Glenn.....	Beaver Falls..	1901
Surveyor .....	E. A. Dieter.....	Hector.....	1901
Coroner .....	A. G. Stoddard.....	Fairfax.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	E. E. Cook.....	Beaver Falls..	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	Eric Ericson.....	Beaver Falls..	1903
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	E. J. Butler.....	Hector.....	1901
Second district.....	Norman Hickok.....	Bird Island...	1903
Third district.....	C. A. Desmond.....	Morton.....	1901
Fourth district.....	F. A. Schraeder.....	Florita.....	1903
Fifth district.....	John I. Johnson.....	Sacred Heart..	1901

## RICE COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, FARIBAULT.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	E. J. Healy.....	Faribault.....	1901
Treasurer .....	Fred Shandorf.....	Dundas.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Geo. L. Smith.....	Faribault.....	1901
Sheriff .....	Geo. W. Moshier.....	Faribault.....	1901
Attorney .....	John W. Lebrone.....	Faribault.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	James Hunter.....	Faribault.....	1901
Surveyor .....	C. A. Reed.....	Dundas.....	1901
Coroner .....	J. S. Seeley.....	Faribault.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Geo. D. Reed.....	Faribault.....	1901
Court Commissioner.....	C. W. Pye.....	Northfield....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	G. R. Simpson.....	Faribault.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Alfred Pentz.....	Faribault.....	1901
Second district.....	E. B. Law.....	Northfield....	1903
Third district.....	H. F. Kester.....	Faribault.....	1901
Fourth district.....	S. J. Leahy.....	Faribault.....	1903
Fifth district.....	F. J. Rachac.....	Wesely.....	1901

## ROCK COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, LUVERNE.

Auditor .....	C. S. Bruce.....	Luverne.....	1901
Treasurer .....	P. O. Skyberg.....	Luverne.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	J. H. Adams.....	Luverne.....	1901
Sheriff .....	J. E. Black.....	Luverne.....	1901
Attorney .....	S. C. Rea.....	Luverne.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	James Marshall.....	Luverne.....	1901
Surveyor .....	W. N. Davidson.....	Luverne.....	1901
Coroner .....	A. E. Spalding.....	Luverne.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	O. E. Ferguson.....	Luverne.....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	Wm. Bateson.....	Luverne.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	Miss Ellen M. Wright....	Luverne.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	W. J. Willgard.....	Jasper.....	1901
Second district.....	A. Osmun.....	Beaver Creek.	1903
Third district.....	F. B. Myrick.....	Hills.....	1901
Fourth district.....	M. Webber.....	Luverne.....	1903
Fifth district.....	Henry Rohek.....	Kanaranzi....	1901

## ROSEAU COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, ROSEAU.

Auditor .....	John C. Spencer.....	Wannaska....	1901
Treasurer .....	A. G. Lokken.....	Badger.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Ole E. Air.....	Roseau.....	1901
Sheriff .....	Atlantus Austin.....	Malung.....	1901
Attorney .....	John Embertson.....	Roseau.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	S. G. Bertilreed.....	Ross.....	1901
Surveyor .....	J. C. Strom.....	Roseau.....	1901
Coroner .....	Mike Holm.....	Roseau.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Iver Torfin.....	Roseau.....	1901
Court Commissioner.....	J. C. Strom.....	Roseau.....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	L. P. Dahlquist.....	Roseau.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	And. M. Person.....	Malung.....	1903
Second district.....	Jacob Johnson.....	Roseau.....	1901
Third district.....	George Davis.....	Ross.....	1903
Fourth district.....	Hans Erickson.....	Moody.....	1901
Fifth district.....	Ole Pederson.....	Haag.....	1903

## ST. LOUIS COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, DULUTH.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	Odin Halden.....	Duluth.....	1901
Treasurer .....	Lucius H. Whipple.....	Duluth.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Roger S. Munger.....	Duluth.....	1901
Sheriff .....	William C. Sargent.....	Duluth.....	1901
Attorney .....	William B. Phelps.....	Duluth.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	J. B. Middlecoff.....	Duluth.....	1901
Surveyor .....	Ray W. Nichols.....	Duluth.....	1901
Coroner .....	J. J. Eklund.....	Duluth.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	George F. Chester.....	Duluth.....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	T. C. Himebaugh.....	Duluth.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	Bert N. Wheeler.....	Duluth.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	John Williams.....	Duluth.....	1901
Second district.....	Fred W. Kugler.....	Duluth.....	1903
Third district.....	Ole A. Berg.....	Duluth.....	1901
Fourth district.....	Elisha Marcom.....	Tower.....	1903
Fifth district.....	Charles Kauppl.....	Duluth.....	1901

## SCOTT COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, SHAKOPEE.

Auditor .....	J. H. Moore.....	Jordan.....	1901
Treasurer .....	Frank Huber.....	Shakopee.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	C. J. Delougherty.....	Shakopee.....	1901
Sheriff .....	Peter Hilgers.....	Shakopee.....	1901
Attorney .....	W. N. Southworth.....	Shakopee.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Nic Meyer.....	Shakopee.....	1901
Surveyor .....	V. D. Simar.....	Shakopee.....	1901
Coroner .....	Alois Hirscher.....	Shakopee.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Wm. F. Witt.....	Shakopee.....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	Nic Meyer.....	Shakopee.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	H. J. Fitzpatrick.....	Jordan.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	John Mahoney.....	Belle Plaine..	1901
Second district.....	C. Roderig.....	Jordan.....	1903
Third district.....	Hy. Spielmann.....	Shakopee.....	1901
Fourth district.....	John Deegan.....	Lydia.....	1903
Fifth district.....	Joseph Ring.....	New Market..	1901

## SHERBURNE COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, ELK RIVER.

Auditor .....	Jesse Varley.....	Clear Lake....	1901
Treasurer.....	H. C. Hastings.....	Elk River.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	J. C. Wagner.....	Elk River.....	1901
Sheriff .....	F. P. Brown.....	Elk River.....	1901
Attorney .....	F. T. White.....	Elk River.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	A. Bailey.....	Elk River.....	1901
Surveyor .....	J. H. Williams.....	Elk River.....	1901
Coroner .....	N. D. Trumbull.....	Elk River.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	E. E. Bryant.....	Elk River.....	1901
Court Commissioner.....	W. B. Beck.....	Elk River.....	1901
Superintendent of Schools..	J. H. Williams.....	Elk River.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	J. Q. A. Nickerson.....	Elk River.....	1901
Second district.....	I. L. Johnson.....	Becker.....	1903
Third district.....	John Kaufmann.....	Clear Lake....	1901
Fourth district.....	Godfrey Wiekter.....	Sanctiago.....	1903
Fifth district.....	George Keasling.....	Elk River.....	1901

## SIBLEY COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, HENDERSON.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	Adam C. Buck.....	Arlington.....	1901
Treasurer .....	Chas. Cornick.....	Henderson.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	N. C. Bray.....	Henderson.....	1901
Sheriff .....	August Gaffke.....	Gaylord.....	1901
Attorney .....	Wm. H. Leeman.....	Henderson.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Louis Rothmund.....	Henderson.....	1901
Surveyor .....	S. F. Mullen.....	Green Isle....	1901
Coroner .....	Chas. Kelley.....	Henderson.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	John McGrann.....	Henderson.....	1901
Court Commissioner.....	Camille Bisson.....	Henderson.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools..	G. M. Cesander.....	Winthrop.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	John Gelb.....	Henderson.....	1901
Second district.....	James R. Beatty.....	Gaylord.....	1903
Third district.....	H. F. Hoppenstedt.....	Gibbon.....	1901
Fourth district.....	I. Thorson.....	Winthrop.....	1903
Fifth district.....	James Donlin.....	Green Isle....	1901

## STEARNS COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, ST. CLOUD.

Auditor .....	P. J. Gruber.....	St. Cloud.....	1901
Treasurer .....	Chas. Duber.....	St. Cloud.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	J. M. Emmel.....	St. Cloud.....	1901
Sheriff .....	Fred Schilplin.....	St. Cloud.....	1901
Attorney .....	J. D. Sullivan.....	St. Cloud.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	H. Hansen.....	St. Cloud.....	1901
Surveyor .....	J. D. Morgan.....	St. Cloud.....	1901
Coroner .....	H. A. Pinault.....	St. Joseph.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	E. B. Barnum.....	St. Cloud.....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	L. H. Vath.....	Sauk Centre..	1903
Superintendent of Schools..	Chas. M. Weber.....	St. Cloud.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Chris. Schmitt.....	St. Cloud.....	1903
Second district.....	H. F. Meyer.....	Albany.....	1901
Third district.....	Geo. Engelhard.....	Torah.....	1901
Fourth district.....	Joseph Scheeler.....	Maine Prairie.	1903
Fifth district.....	Edward Smith.....	Sauk Centre..	1903

## STEELE COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, OWATONNA.

Auditor .....	L. B. Warren.....	Owatonna....	1901
Treasurer .....	N. T. Nelson.....	Owatonna....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	P. Prahm.....	Owatonna....	1901
Sheriff .....	J. F. Barncard.....	Owatonna....	1901
Attorney .....	H. E. Leach.....	Owatonna....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	W. A. Eggleston.....	Owatonna....	1901
Surveyor .....	H. S. Dartt.....	Owatonna....	1901
Coroner .....	J. H. Adair.....	Owatonna....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	G. W. Peachy.....	Owatonna....	1903
Superintendent of Schools..	W. V. Kasper.....	Owatonna....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Wm. Gamble.....	Leonard.....	1901
Second district.....	Wm. Grunkle.....	Pratt.....	1903
Third district.....	J. F. Brady.....	Deerfield.....	1901
Fourth district.....	F. G. Schueman.....	Owatonna....	1903
Fifth district.....	Wm. Kelly.....	Owatonna....	1901

**. STEVENS COUNTY.**  
**COUNTY SEAT, MORRIS.**

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	N. R. Spurr.....	Morris.....	1901
Treasurer .....	Carl Buckentin.....	Morris.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Ed. J. Lehman.....	Morris.....	1901
Sheriff .....	Geo. H. Munro.....	Morris.....	1901
Attorney .....	Wm. C. Bicknell.....	Morris.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	George E. Darling.....	Morris.....	1901
Surveyor .....	D. T. Wheaton.....	Morris.....	1901
Coroner .....	H. L. Hulburd.....	Morris.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Thomas Thomasson.....	Morris.....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	E. B. Linsley.....	Morris.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	C. Aanerud.....	Donnelly.....	1901
Second district.....	E. A. Youngberg.....	Donnelly.....	1903
Third district.....	J. H. O'Brien.....	Medina.....	1901
Fourth district.....	H. R. Eddy.....	Hancock.....	1901
Fifth district.....	H. L. Smith.....	Morris.....	1903

**SWIFT COUNTY.**  
**COUNTY SEAT, BENSON.**

Auditor .....	H. P. McConnell.....	Benson.....	1901
Treasurer .....	J. F. Uhl.....	Benson.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	H. O. Sandbo.....	Benson.....	1901
Sheriff .....	John McShane.....	Benson.....	1901
Attorney .....	Frank P. Olney.....	Benson.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	J. N. Edwards.....	Benson.....	1901
Surveyor .....	A. W. Van Slyke.....	Benson.....	1901
Coroner .....	J. A. McLaughlin.....	Benson.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	J. Moore.....	Benson.....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	B. G. Covell.....	Murdock.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	T. M. Scott.....	Appleton.....	1901
Second district.....	John Beyer.....	Halloway.....	1903
Third district.....	C. Alsaker.....	Murdock.....	1901
Fourth district.....	J. F. Cannon.....	Murdock.....	1903
Fifth district.....	Leonard Bergstrom.....	Murdock.....	1901

**TODD COUNTY.**  
**COUNTY SEAT, LONG PRAIRIE.**

Auditor .....	J. J. Reichert.....	Long Prairie..	1901
Treasurer .....	W. I. Paine.....	Long Prairie..	1901
Register of Deeds.....	John Wait.....	Long Prairie..	1901
Sheriff .....	Joseph G. Hermes.....	Long Prairie..	1901
Attorney .....	Geo. W. Peterson.....	Long Prairie..	1901
Judge of Probate.....	W. F. Callahan.....	Hewitt.....	1901
Surveyor .....	S. S. Sargeant.....	Round Prairie	1901
Coroner .....	B. W. Parrott.....	Browerville..	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Peter O. Scow.....	Long Prairie..	1903
Court Commissioner.....	M. L. Smith.....	Long Prairie..	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	Otis B. De Laurier.....	Long Prairie..	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	E. E. Greeno.....	Staples.....	1901
Second district.....	Henry Faunt.....	Hewitt.....	1903
Third district.....	B. Brever.....	Browerville..	1901
Fourth district.....	John Long.....	Pillsbury.....	1903
Fifth district.....	Louis Anderson.....	West Union...	1901

**TRAVERSE COUNTY.**  
**COUNTY SEAT, WHEATON.**

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	N. F. Schroeder.....	Wheaton.....	1901
Treasurer .....	Richard Harvey.....	Wheaton.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	A. T. Rustad.....	Wheaton.....	1901
Sheriff .....	Nels Monson.....	Wheaton.....	1901
Attorney .....	F. J. Steidl.....	Wheaton.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	E. J. Fortune.....	Wheaton.....	1901
Surveyor .....	Ed. Rutledge.....	Wheaton.....	1901
Coroner .....	E. H. Boley.....	Wheaton.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	H. G. Marshall.....	Wheaton.....	1901
Court Commissioner.....	O. J. Davidson.....	Wheaton.....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	W. T. Williams.....	Wheaton.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Ed. Paul.....	Brown's V'll'y	1903
Second district.....	J. L. McCormick.....	Graceville.....	1901
Third district.....	Peter Schmitz.....	Dumont.....	1903
Fourth district.....	A. G. Swanson.....	Wheaton.....	1901
Fifth district.....	Peter Monson.....	Wheaton.....	1903

**WABASHA COUNTY.**  
**COUNTY SEAT, WABASHA.**

Auditor .....	Frank H. Fox.....	Lakey.....	1901
Treasurer .....	G. H. Lange.....	Wabasha.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	C. C. McDonough.....	Wabasha.....	1901
Sheriff .....	G. G. Dickman.....	Millville.....	1901
Attorney .....	James A. Carley.....	Wabasha.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Malcom Kennedy.....	Wabasha.....	1901
Surveyor .....	L. O. Cook.....	Kellogg.....	1901
Coroner .....	L. E. Claydon.....	Mazeppa.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	C. J. Stouff.....	Wabasha.....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	Frank Zone.....	Wabasha.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	Hugh Leonard.....	Millville.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Peter Lamprecht.....	Plainview.....	1901
Second district.....	E. N. York.....	Hammond....	1903
Third district.....	Jacob Springer.....	Zumbro Falls.	1901
Fourth district.....	W. W. Cassidy.....	Wabasha.....	1903
Fifth district.....	John C. Schmidt.....	Lake City.....	1901

**WADENA COUNTY.**  
**COUNTY SEAT, WADENA.**

Auditor .....	Frank C. Field.....	Wadena.....	1901
Treasurer .....	William Dower.....	Wadena.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	U. G. Boyer.....	Wadena.....	1901
Sheriff .....	A. L. Irwin.....	Wadena.....	1901
Attorney .....	C. E. Bullard.....	Verndale.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Asher Murray.....	Wadena.....	1901
Surveyor .....	A. N. Tull.....	Sebeka.....	1901
Coroner .....	Ashley Thompson.....	Wadena.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	W. L. Northfoss.....	Wadena.....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	James Ashburner.....	Wadena.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	William Comstock.....	Wadena.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Henry W. Gehr.....	Wadena.....	1903
Second district.....	W. C. Eddy.....	Verndale.....	1901
Third district.....	Thomas Sheridan.....	Bullard.....	1903
Fourth district.....	C. S. Hills.....	Sebeka.....	1901
Fifth district.....	Hans Peterson.....	Wadena.....	1903

WASECA COUNTY.  
COUNTY SEAT, WASECA.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	P. J. McLoone.....	Waseca.....	1901
Treasurer .....	William H. Roesler.....	Waseca.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	John M. Wollschlaeger....	Waseca.....	1901
Sheriff .....	Frank Collins.....	Waseca.....	1901
Attorney .....	John Moonan.....	Waseca.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	George A. Wilson.....	Waseca.....	1901
Surveyor .....	Orson L. Smith.....	Waseca.....	1901
Coroner .....	E. J. Batchelder.....	Waseca.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Henry Reynolds.....	Waseca.....	1901
Court Commissioner.....	E. P. Latham.....	Waseca.....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	Frank J. Remund.....	Waseca.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Joseph Fronlath.....	Otisco.....	1901
Second district.....	M. H. Helms.....	Waseca.....	1908
Third district.....	Henry F. Lewer.....	Waseca.....	1901
Fourth district.....	Herman Ewert.....	Janesville.....	1908
Fifth district.....	Raymond Doyle.....	Alma City.....	1901

WASHINGTON COUNTY.  
COUNTY SEAT, STILLWATER.

Auditor .....	Chas. H. Browne.....	Stillwater....	1901
Treasurer .....	Aug. Booren.....	Stillwater....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Chas. A. Lammers.....	Stillwater....	1901
Sheriff .....	G. W. Smith.....	Stillwater....	1901
Attorney .....	L. L. Manwaring.....	Stillwater....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Frank T. Wilson.....	Stillwater....	1901
Surveyor .....	J. M. Oldham.....	Afton.....	1901
Coroner .....	E. O. B. Freligh.....	Stillwater....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	A. K. Doe.....	Stillwater....	1901
Superintendent of Schools..	Frank S. McKean.....	Lakeland.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	C. W. Grandstrand.....	Scandia.....	1901
Second district.....	H. H. Luhman.....	Stillwater....	1908
Third district.....	Andrew Olson.....	Stillwater....	1901
Fourth district.....	W. S. Soule.....	Wethrow....	1908
Fifth district.....	Aug. Noltimler.....	St. Paul Park.	1901

WATONWAN COUNTY.  
COUNTY SEAT, ST. JAMES.

Auditor .....	Theo. Sonstebj.....	St. James.....	1901
Treasurer .....	A. S. Mellgren.....	St. James.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	S. M. Serkland.....	St. James.....	1901
Sheriff .....	Geo. W. Forsyth.....	St. James.....	1901
Attorney .....	Ashley Coffman.....	St. James.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	F. W. Uhlhorn.....	St. James.....	1901
Surveyor .....	F. B. Lynch.....	St. James.....	1901
Coroner .....	F. E. Franchere.....	St. James.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Geo. A. Bradford.....	St. James.....	1901
Court Commissioner.....	J. H. Roberts.....	St. James.....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	Joseph Davies.....	Billfry.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Geo. Busser.....	Madella.....	1901
Second district.....	J. G. Batcheller.....	Madella.....	1908
Third district.....	W. S. Crowley.....	St. James.....	1901
Fourth district.....	E. O. Houg.....	Madella.....	1908
Fifth district.....	Helge Boen.....	St. James.....	1901



## WILKIN COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, BRECKENRIDGE.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	Z. T. Shepherd.....	Breckenridge.	1901
Treasurer .....	Peter Hanson.....	Breckenridge.	1901
Register of Deeds.....	H. L. Shirley.....	Breckenridge.	1901
Sheriff .....	G. F. Buran.....	Breckenridge.	1901
Attorney .....	E. Balentine.....	Breckenridge.	1901
Judge of Probate.....	G. M. Cowie.....	Rothsay.....	1901
Surveyor .....	R. A. Fox.....	Breckenridge.	1901
Coroner .....	W. E. Truax.....	Breckenridge.	1901
Clerk of Court.....	John T. Wells.....	Breckenridge.	1901
Court Commissioner.....	J. E. Pettitt.....	Breckenridge.	1908
Superintendent of Schools.	W. J. Champion.....	Campbell.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Edwin Jennings.....	Campbell.....	1908
Third district.....	A. B. Peterson.....	Rothsay.....	1901
Fifth district.....	Jas. Strachan.....	Barnesville...	1908

## WINONA COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, WINONA.

Auditor .....	Herman Weibel.....	Winona.....	1901
Treasurer .....	George F. Crise.....	Winona.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	George D. French.....	Winona.....	1901
Sheriff .....	A. W. Fuhrmann.....	Winona.....	1901
Attorney .....	W. B. Anderson.....	Winona.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	H. L. Buck.....	Winona.....	1901
Surveyor .....	E. C. Burns.....	Winona.....	1901
Coroner .....	George J. Tweedy.....	Winona.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	John J. Trippe.....	Winona.....	1908
Court Commissioner.....	W. A. Allen.....	Winona.....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	L. V. Wilber.....	Winona.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	John Harek.....	Winona.....	1901
Second district.....	John Knopp.....	Winona.....	1908
Third district.....	W. F. Kobler.....	Altura.....	1901
Fourth district.....	Wm. E. Walker.....	Troy.....	1908
Fifth district.....	Jas. L. Finch.....	Ridgeway.....	1901

## WRIGHT COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, BUFFALO.

Auditor .....	H. S. Swanberg.....	Buffalo.....	1901
Treasurer .....	A. Hanaford.....	Buffalo.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Aug. Hofften.....	Buffalo.....	1901
Sheriff .....	John C. Nugent.....	Buffalo.....	1901
Attorney .....	C. A. Pidgeon.....	Buffalo.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	J. J. Woolley.....	Buffalo.....	1901
Surveyor .....	Axel A. Bloom.....	Annandale....	1901
Coroner .....	C. B. Powell.....	Buffalo.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Charles H. Vorse.....	Buffalo.....	1901
Court Commissioner.....	S. A. Putnam.....	Buffalo.....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	J. F. Lee.....	Annandale....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Thomas Hudek.....	Maple Lake...	1901
Second district.....	Joseph Riems.....	Dayton.....	1908
Third district.....	J. F. Lanzer.....	Waverly.....	1901
Fourth district.....	D. W. Flannigan.....	Waverly.....	1908
Fifth district.....	A. G. Johnson.....	Cokato.....	1901



YELLOW MEDICINE COUNTY.  
COUNTY SEAT, GRANITE FALLS.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	Mair Pointon.....	Granite Falls.	1901
Treasurer .....	Ellef H. Sorlien.....	Granite Falls.	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Ed. Evenson.....	Granite Falls.	1901
Sheriff .....	Joseph H. Schwallier.....	Granite Falls.	1901
Attorney .....	A. J. Volstead.....	Granite Falls.	1901
Judge of Probate.....	John D. Otis.....	Granite Falls.	1901
Surveyor .....	John Norgaard.....	Granite Falls.	1901
Coroner .....	Frank J. Cressy.....	Granite Falls.	1901
Clerk of Court.....	John J. Olson.....	Granite Falls.	1903
Court Commissioner.....	Jas. L. Putnam.....	Granite Falls.	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	Chas. F. Hall.....	Wood Lake...	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	G. O. Homme.....	Yellow Med...	1901
Second district.....	Ole N. Sherdal.....	Granite Falls.	1903
Third district.....	L. S. Orwoll.....	Hanley Falls.	1901
Fourth district.....	George Cole.....	Canby.....	1903
Fifth district.....	K. K. Snortum.....	Canby.....	1901

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## **STATE ELECTIONS.**

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# PARTY NOMINATIONS IN 1898.

## STATE OFFICERS.

### REPUBLICAN PARTY.

*Governor*, . . . . . William H. Eustis, of Hennepin county.  
*Lieutenant Governor*, . . . . . Lyndon A. Smith, of Chippewa county.  
*Secretary of State*, . . . . . Albert Berg, of Chisago county.  
*State Auditor*, . . . . . Robert C. Dunn, of Mille Lacs county.  
*State Treasurer*, . . . . . August T. Koerner, of Meeker county.  
*Attorney General*, . . . . . Wallace B. Douglas, of Clay county.  
*Clerk of Supreme Court*, . . . . Darius F. Reese, of Ramsey county.  
*Justices of Supreme Court*, . . . John A. Lovely, of Freeborn county.  
Calvin L. Brown, of Stevens county.  
Charles L. Lewis, of St. Louis county.

### DEMOCRAT-PEOPLE'S PARTY.

*Governor*, . . . . . John Lind, of Brown county.  
*Lieutenant Governor*, . . . . . J. M. Bowler, of Renville county.  
*Secretary of State*, . . . . . Julius J. Heinrich, of Hennepin county.  
*State Auditor*, . . . . . George N. Lamphere, of Clay county.  
*State Treasurer*, . . . . . Alexander McKinnon, of Polk county.  
*Attorney General*, . . . . . John F. Kelly, of Ramsey county.  
*Clerk of Supreme Court*, . . . . . Z. H. Austin, of St. Louis county.  
*Justices of Supreme Court*, . . . Thomas Canty, of Hennepin county.  
William Mitchell, of Winona county.  
Daniel Buck, of Blue Earth county.

### PROHIBITION PARTY.

*Governor*, . . . . . Geo. W. Higgins, of Hennepin county.  
*Lieutenant Governor*, . . . . . A. H. Gilmore, of Fillmore county.  
*Secretary of State*, . . . . . A. A. Stone, of Stevens county.  
*Auditor*, . . . . . D. U. Weld, of Cottonwood county.  
*Attorney General*, . . . . . Daniel W. Doty, of Ramsey county.

### SOCIALIST-LABOR PARTY.

*Governor*, . . . . . William B. Hammond, of Hennepin county.

### MIDROAD-POPULIST PARTY.

*Governor*, . . . . . Lionel C. Long, of Nobles county.  
*Lieutenant Governor*, . . . . . Kittel Halvorson, of Stearns county.  
*Secretary of State*, . . . . . Michael F. Wesenberg, of St. Louis county.  
*State Auditor*, . . . . . Charles H. Hopkins, of Renville county.  
*State Treasurer*, . . . . . Patrick H. Rahilly, of Wabasha county.  
*Attorney General*, . . . . . John F. Kelly, of Ramsey county.  
*Clerk of Supreme Court*, . . . . . Stephen W. Powell, of Washington county.  
*Justices of Supreme Court*, . . . . S. Grant Harris, of Ramsey county.  
Josiah A. Temple, of Hennepin county.  
Edgar A. Twitchell, of Hennepin county.

## PRESIDENTIAL RETURNS BY COUNTIES, 1896.

OFFICIAL CANVASS BY THE STATE BOARD OF CANVASSERS FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS, ELECTION HELD NOVEMBER 3, 1896.

(R., Republican; Dem-Peo., Democrat-Peoples, Pro., Prohibition; Nat. Dem., National Democrat; Soc., Socialist-Labor.)

PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS.						PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS.					
COUNTIES.	McKinley, Rep.	Lewis, Dem-Peo.	Levering, Pro.	Palmer, Nat. Dem.	Matchett, Soc.	COUNTIES.	McKinley, Rep.	Bryan, Dem-Peo.	Levering, Pro.	Palmer, Nat. Dem.	Matchett, Soc.
Aitkin, . . . .	860	344	17	9	6	Mille Lacs, . .	2,004	1,598	51	123	13
Anoka, . . . .	1,553	791	24	24	1	Morrison, . . .	977	456	13	18	4
Becker, . . . .	1,470	985	34	15	2	Mower, . . . .	1,980	1,734	51	83	3
Beltrami, . . .	302	218	3	8	2	Murray, . . . .	8,979	1,407	85	86	3
Benton, . . . .	778	865	9	14	2	Nicollet, . . . .	1,304	1,054	21	42	3
Big Stone, . . .	1,098	742	54	31	1	Nobles, . . . .	1,408	837	32	42	3
Blue Earth, . .	4,055	2,744	130	98	10	Norman, . . . .	1,588	1,394	48	32	3
Brown, . . . .	1,407	1,447	52	50	15	Olmsted, . . . .	1,982	1,391	83	12	1
Carlton, . . . .	1,400	1,543	10	13	4	Otter Tail, . . .	8,301	1,741	83	68	3
Carver, . . . .	1,450	1,388	19	44	5	Pine, . . . .	8,544	4,482	162	76	30
Cass, . . . .	1,451	371	6	2	2	Pipestone, . . .	1,152	850	13	10	7
Chippewa, . . .	1,410	1,035	39	11	2	Polk, . . . .	2,855	5,954	69	54	85
Chisago, . . . .	2,558	437	17	17	2	Pope, . . . .	1,773	688	43	8	2
Clay, . . . .	1,594	1,008	43	38	9	Ramsey, . . . .	17,522	12,048	177	453	207
Cook, . . . .	81	107	3	1	1	Redwood, . . . .	1,818	1,353	31	24	4
Cottonwood, . .	1,941	810	47	16	11	Renville, . . . .	2,555	1,678	51	58	8
Crow Wing, . . .	1,011	1,090	59	29	57	Rice, . . . .	8,488	2,002	103	110	19
Dakota, . . . .	2,115	2,110	90	57	4	Rock, . . . .	8,300	765	28	15	3
Dodge, . . . .	1,401	911	30	18	7	Roseau, . . . .	287	527	6	6	0
Douglas, . . . .	1,490	1,344	59	18	2	St. Louis, . . . .	9,810	7,412	92	70	16
Faribault, . . .	3,116	1,137	82	59	10	Scott, . . . .	1,128	1,700	29	47	11
Fillmore, . . . .	4,105	1,934	167	40	2	Sherburne, . . .	1,008	600	18	43	7
Freeborn, . . . .	3,100	1,179	99	28	12	Sibley, . . . .	1,830	1,351	14	47	18
Goodhue, . . . .	5,748	1,437	118	78	5	Slemons, . . . .	2,873	4,011	42	123	18
Grant, . . . .	1,062	759	25	9	246	Steele, . . . .	2,046	1,748	80	65	5
Hennepin, . . .	20,790	30,514	430	291	4	Stevens, . . . .	981	650	28	13	2
Houston, . . . .	2,087	991	47	37	10	Swift, . . . .	1,273	1,399	16	15	7
Hubbard, . . . .	394	544	4	19	3	Todd, . . . .	2,043	1,430	90	20	1
Isanti, . . . .	1,444	750	5	3	3	Traverse, . . . .	589	860	2	28	5
Itasca, . . . .	839	724	5	3	3	Wabasha, . . . .	2,530	1,400	76	55	7
Jackson, . . . .	1,538	1,176	29	17	5	Wadena, . . . .	874	604	25	7	1
Kanabec, . . . .	484	259	10	5	3	Waseca, . . . .	1,002	1,341	50	20	3
Kandiyohi, . . .	2,181	1,638	38	17	9	Washington, . . .	8,985	1,428	41	58	8
Kittson, . . . .	758	762	21	13	11	Watsonwan, . . .	1,622	586	33	10	2
Lac qui Parle, .	1,650	102	57	21	3	Wilkin, . . . .	691	855	21	16	5
Lake, . . . .	565	320	6	5	12	Winona, . . . .	3,935	3,728	69	80	18
Le Sueur, . . . .	2,554	2,303	65	54	1	Wright, . . . .	8,812	2,742	49	37	9
Lincoln, . . . .	674	701	31	28	9	Yellow Medicine	1,578	1,015	63	21	1
Lyon, . . . .	1,623	1,551	67	22	4	Totals, . . . .	198,508	189,745	4,348	3,232	1874
McLeod, . . . .	1,596	1,653	43	47	9						
Marshall, . . . .	1,200	1,222	15	11	4						
Martin, . . . .	1,739	1,327	97	80	9						

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist, Pro., Prohibition.

## AITKIN COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Evista, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Helrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	1044	845	898	406	7	2	9	517	229	30	88	588	180	19	18
1 Aitkin, . . . . .	879	308	154	129			4	172	98		6	188	77		4
2 Beaver, . . . . .	76	28	23					29				20			
3 Dixon, . . . . .		18	9	8				9	12			9	13		
4 Farm Island, . . . . .	80	55	17	36	1			33	12		4	26	13		
5 Glen, . . . . .	41	34	15	19				39	10		1	31	13		
6 Hazelton, . . . . .	64	45	25	15				31	10		1	31	13		
7 Kimberly, . . . . .	80	39	18	21				32	16		1	30	9		
8 Lake Side, . . . . .	88	38	12	20				32	9		1	32	9		
9 Malmo, . . . . .	82	28	9	19				16	8		1	22	4		
10 McGregor, . . . . .		25	6	19				4	13		3	22	4		
11 McKinney, . . . . .	12	12	4	8				16	8		1	6	2		
12 Mississippi, . . . . .	38	27	15	9				13	9		1	11	2		
13 Morrison, . . . . .	141	68	29	30				42	18		4	40	17		
14 Nordland, . . . . .		73	23	47				46	19		3	37	11		
15 Sandy Lake, . . . . .	24	24	21	3				23	1		2	21	4		
16 Scottes, . . . . .	24	13	1	12				1	9		2	4	1		
17 Spencer, . . . . .	50	30	11	18				16	13		2	19	10		

## ANOKA COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	2464	1892	871	898	18	4	7	1067	522	41	18	1117	541	43	11
1 1st ward, City of Anoka, . . . . .	275	206	122	61	5		1	128	47	5		128	45	7	8
2 2d ward, . . . . .	297	224	136	74	8		2	148	46		1	148	46		
3 3d ward, . . . . .	240	204	97	110	2	1		104	71	8	1	121	50		1
4 Anoka, . . . . .	91	91	48	41	2		1	50	31	1	1	52	29		1
5 Bethel, . . . . .	159	130	67	48	1	1		75	25	1	1	77	20		1
6 Burns, . . . . .	284	186	44	88	1		1	67	54	8	2	79	47		2
7 Blaine, . . . . .	96	61	54	25				38	18			36	19		
8 Centerville, . . . . .	109	94	26	68		1		31	59	1		36	51		
9 Columbus, . . . . .	87	52	29	22				34	14	1		38	15		
10 Village of Columbia Heights, . . . . .	48	48	21	23		1	2	19	21	4	1	25	17		1
11 Fridley, . . . . .	90	67	10	54				23	32			20	43		
12 Grow, . . . . .	125	106	44	56			1	67	28			74	22		
13 Ham Lake, . . . . .	98	85	14	68	2			42	29		2	62	19		1
14 Linwood, . . . . .	106	79	56	20				60	15			66	17		1
15 Oak Grove, . . . . .	124	105	52	47				63	41		1	68	38		
16 Ramsey, . . . . .	158	120	61	58				69	39		1	72	54		
17 St. Francis, . . . . .	114	84	35	45				45	24	2	2	51	24		

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## AITKIN COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR				TREASURER			ATTY. GEN.		CLERK SUP. COURT			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphear, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Michell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid Road Pop.	Temple, Mid Road Pop.	Twitchell, Mid Road Pop.
Co.,	560	170	30	14	579	108	25	50	307	33	597	186	21	506	382	380	237	201	132	22	15	18
1.	100	72	5	3	180	80	8	100	73	5	183	82	5	156	110	107	100	86	57	4	1	1
2.	12	12			20	20		20	20		20	20		20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
3.	15	15			25	25		25	25		25	25		25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
4.	11	11			13	13		13	13		13	13		13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
5.	11	11			13	13		13	13		13	13		13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
6.	11	11			13	13		13	13		13	13		13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
7.	11	11			13	13		13	13		13	13		13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
8.	11	11			13	13		13	13		13	13		13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
9.	11	11			13	13		13	13		13	13		13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
10.	11	11			13	13		13	13		13	13		13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
11.	11	11			13	13		13	13		13	13		13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
12.	11	11			13	13		13	13		13	13		13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
13.	11	11			13	13		13	13		13	13		13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
14.	11	11			13	13		13	13		13	13		13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
15.	11	11			13	13		13	13		13	13		13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
16.	11	11			13	13		13	13		13	13		13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
17.	11	11			13	13		13	13		13	13		13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13

## ANOKA COUNTY.

Co.,	1221	483	80	12	1123	547	18	920	660	54	1100	558	24	1051	864	801	600	474	421	20	14	18
1.	142	86	5		123	40	2	85	70	8	124	41	1	114	80	78	56	49	37	2	1	3
2.	168	81	4		140	44	4	87	76	12	139	47	2	138	113	106	57	53	36	1		
3.	126	49	7		114	67	1	77	53	10	109	60	3	112	80	77	66	56	54	3		
4.	71	12	1		51	28	2	80	40	8	53	29	2	58	46	43	32	26	22	1		
5.	76	13	1		76	22		78	22	1	77	21	1	75	66	66	20	16	19	1		
6.	82	40	2		83	51	1	88	57	4	75	49	2	70	63	58	50	43	36	2		
7.	83	19			86	18	1	86	20	1	86	17	1	40	29	29	18	11	10	1		
8.	85	19			86	18	1	86	20	1	86	17	1	40	29	29	18	11	10	1		
9.	85	18			83	12	1	81	11	1	86	18	1	40	29	29	18	11	10	1		
10.	84	15			83	12	1	81	11	1	86	18	1	40	29	29	18	11	10	1		
11.	81	28			80	32	2	81	28	2	71	22	2	28	19	20	36	28	28	2		
12.	77	19			78	24	1	68	26	1	71	22	2	70	58	55	25	19	19	1		
13.	80	21			80	21	2	51	26	1	68	20	2	56	47	42	46	21	13	1		
14.	83	20			81	16		56	17		60	17	2	60	51	49	18	12	12	1		
15.	83	20			80	35		51	30		56	28	2	54	45	44	38	28	28	1		
16.	78	20			71	24		40	40		70	24	2	68	56	50	30	29	29	1		
17.	52	25			52	24		47	24		49	23	1	47	58	36	25	30	17	1		

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibitionist.

BECKER COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					L.T. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	2950	2128	1117	992	95	9	48	1297	716	127	97	1395	599	153	98
1 Atlanta, . . . . .	98	84	53	21	3		2	56	16	4	3	62	15	5	
2 Audubon, . . . . .	208	170	67	79	19			77	53	27	4	88	39	31	2
3 Burlington, . . . . .	337	289	165	110	8		3	181	82	4	5	176	78	5	6
4 Carsonville, . . . . .	42	32	10	17			3	11	14		5	11	11		5
5 Cormorant, . . . . .		23	50	3	3		3	33	36	3	10	39	29	4	13
6 Cuba, . . . . .	146	89	28	41	7	1	2	40	30	10	3	45	24	8	3
7 Detroit, . . . . .	340	340	200	111	7	4	4	219	77	14	8	233	65	11	10
8 Erie, . . . . .	67	46	35	7			1	38	5		2	37	4		3
9 Evergreen, . . . . .	53	30	21	7				21	5	1	1	21	4		2
10 Grand Park, . . . . .	24	13	5	3	1		3	8			5	9		1	3
11 Green Valley, . . . . .	40	27	19	7				20	7			20	6		1
12 Hamden, . . . . .	127	107	81	65	4		1	49	38	3	3	56	33	6	4
13 Height of Land, . . . . .	55	32	25	6				27	5			27	4		
14 Holmesville, . . . . .	75	47	8	32		1	2	15	30		1	19	23		2
15 Lake Park, . . . . .	212	212	82	105	17	1	3	112	64	21	8	134	43	23	3
16 Lake Eunice, . . . . .	115	91	30	56	3			41	40	3		49	31	7	2
17 Lake View, . . . . .	102	64	33	25	1		3	40	18		4	40	16	1	3
18 Osage, . . . . .	102	68	33	30	5		5	24	23	5	12	22	20	6	14
19 Richwood, . . . . .	101	101	37	55	3			49	41	1	6	56	37	4	3
20 Runeberg, . . . . .	69	45	18	23	2			24	16	2		26	15	1	1
21 Shell Lake, . . . . .	34	15	7	4			2	8	3		2	8	2		1
22 Silver Leaf, . . . . .	61	30	13	16			1	16	13		1	17	11		2
23 Spruce Grove, . . . . .	78	34	16	13	5			15	13	5	1	15	14	5	
24 Toad Lake, . . . . .	29	22	13	9				19	3			19	3		
25 Two Inlets, . . . . .	33	21	5	12	1		3	4	11	2	4	3	11	2	4
26 Walworth, . . . . .	34	63	25	27	4		2	29	15	4	9	37	12	4	6
27 Wolf Lake, . . . . .	24	20	13		7			13	45	7		14		6	
28 White Earth, . . . . .	161		93	50		2		98	13			98	40	1	
29 Tps. 141 and 142, R. 37 and 38, . . . . .	133	36	19	11				10		1		14	9	2	

BELTRAMI COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	1229	858	441	417	11	2	8	479	308	26	48	516	292	21	44
1 Black Duck, . . . . .			23	22	2			25	16	3	3	30	13	3	2
2 Bear Creek, . . . . .	42	59	9	18			1	9	12	1	4	13	13		3
3 Bemidji, . . . . .	307	228	114	90	4	1	1	120	72	3	9	121	71	7	7
4 Copley, . . . . .			17	24		1	1	18	14	3	3	21	15		5
5 Frohn, . . . . .	29	25	7	16	2			8	13	1	2	12	11	1	
6 Grant Valley, . . . . .	42	48	11	11				12	9		1	13	9		1
7 Itasca Lake, . . . . .	29	9	5	4				4	3		2	4	3	1	1
8 Leon, . . . . .	51	31	14	17				17	13			18	12	1	
9 Liberty, . . . . .	39	28	18	9				20	4	1	1	21	5		
10 Lammers, 148-35 . . . . .	115	15	8	5				9	3			10	2		
11 Moose Creek, . . . . .			21	22			1	24	21	2	1	23	19	1	2
12 Nebish, . . . . .	102	84	17	21	2			19	11	3	1	21	10	2	3
13 Pine Lake, . . . . .	58	39	9	29				11	22	1	3	13	22		2
14 Popple, . . . . .	57	57	29	23			2	35	16	1	4	39	12	1	4
15 Le Clair, . . . . .	40	11	10	1				10				10			
16 Red Lake, . . . . .	32	74	59	14	1			60	11	1		61	9	1	
17 Sandy River, . . . . .			10	18			1	3	12	1	1	9	14		3
18 Shevlin, . . . . .	64	30	5	21				5	20		1	7	17		4
19 Solway, . . . . .	53	47	21	21			1	23	14		3	25	12	1	4
20 Turtle Lake, . . . . .	58	30	14	12				19	3		1	18	9	1	1
21 Winsor, . . . . .	61	43	20	19				23	14		3	24	14	1	2

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibitionist.

## BECKER COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.			ATTY. GEN.			CLERK OF COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Co.,	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canby, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid. Road Pop.	Temple, Mid. Road Pop.	Twitchell, Mid. Road Pop.
1	1570	62	15	4	3	68	14	4	68	15	4	68	11	1	59	54	53	18	15	18	32	2	2
2	62	49	26	3	3	96	52	7	87	43	27	89	54	7	94	87	87	51	50	41	2	2	2
3	174	78	1	1	1	156	99	6	179	87	8	168	88	8	164	134	141	95	70	77	4	4	4
4	11	12	4	4	4	12	12	4	11	18	1	11	11	7	11	10	11	11	13	9	3	3	3
5	37	32	8	13	3	39	81	11	41	89	3	30	81	14	35	31	28	28	30	31	16	16	16
6	41	28	9	3	3	42	71	7	41	81	5	41	27	8	41	28	27	29	29	30	15	15	15
7	237	37	8	11	11	232	71	15	236	72	2	234	66	18	228	196	191	65	69	54	13	13	13
8	22	8	8	2	2	87	5	2	87	5	2	86	5	1	86	35	34	4	5	5	1	1	1
9	22	8	8	2	2	22	8	2	22	8	2	21	5	1	18	12	13	5	5	5	1	1	1
10	6	6	3	3	3	8	1	4	8	4	1	20	6	6	19	15	16	6	6	6	1	1	1
11	19	6	8	1	1	30	41	6	20	42	5	20	43	4	19	45	41	4	45	39	3	3	3
12	52	40	8	1	1	54	41	6	54	42	4	51	43	4	50	45	41	47	45	39	3	3	3
13	29	3	3	2	2	27	23	3	28	28	4	26	26	4	27	26	24	25	25	22	2	2	2
14	17	23	2	2	2	20	23	3	18	22	3	19	24	2	16	13	15	26	25	22	1	1	1
15	123	26	26	2	2	129	60	4	11	49	22	132	56	9	1	42	38	34	65	51	5	5	5
16	40	30	8	4	4	47	35	4	47	32	9	48	34	3	42	38	34	15	13	14	8	8	8
17	41	15	1	4	4	41	15	15	24	35	4	28	21	15	25	24	24	23	23	22	14	14	14
18	25	22	5	7	7	28	22	15	24	35	4	28	21	7	30	43	44	30	31	35	5	5	5
19	25	16	1	2	2	27	17	2	25	16	1	27	17	1	27	28	27	19	13	12	1	1	1
20	6	18	1	2	2	8	3	2	8	3	3	8	8	8	8	5	5	5	1	1	2	2	2
21	15	12	5	5	5	17	12	3	16	13	1	16	14	2	14	13	13	13	12	9	3	3	3
22	15	11	5	5	5	17	12	3	16	13	1	16	14	2	14	13	13	13	12	9	3	3	3
23	18	9	9	6	6	19	9	5	19	9	1	19	2	1	19	15	15	8	8	8	6	6	6
24	18	10	8	4	4	15	17	6	14	14	4	11	18	10	12	13	13	13	13	13	6	6	6
25	98	90	1	1	1	94	46	1	102	39	6	100	41	9	108	81	76	36	36	34	3	3	3
26	18	4	1	1	1	10	13	1	12	12	1	15	9	1	21	17	16	4	2	2	1	1	1

## BELTRAMI COUNTY.

Co.,	513	303	13	43	494	320	58	500	351	19	495	52	496	317	296	275	229	106	32	28	28
1	30	14	2	2	32	14	2	29	16	8	32	18	2	30	18	14	10	6	9	2	2
2	18	12	4	4	10	13	2	10	18	7	11	13	4	11	7	5	15	12	11	1	1
3	130	66	5	6	117	82	7	121	79	7	118	77	9	121	76	68	68	57	10	4	4
4	17	13	1	1	19	16	1	18	23	1	30	15	8	21	10	10	17	16	17	3	3
5	8	14	1	1	12	12	1	8	16	1	9	14	2	11	4	4	13	11	13	3	3
6	12	9	1	1	11	11	1	12	12	1	12	10	1	11	7	7	11	8	7	1	1
7	5	2	2	2	5	5	4	5	5	4	5	8	1	5	2	2	2	2	1	1	1
8	18	13	1	1	18	13	1	17	13	1	17	14	1	19	13	9	11	9	7	1	1
9	21	8	1	1	10	10	1	20	7	1	20	8	1	19	13	8	6	6	1	1	1
10	9	4	1	1	9	8	1	10	9	1	9	4	1	8	5	4	2	2	1	1	1
11	25	19	2	2	24	20	3	23	21	1	22	23	2	23	15	16	16	15	11	4	4
12	19	16	1	1	21	11	1	20	11	1	20	12	1	18	16	15	11	8	6	1	1
13	12	21	1	1	10	20	2	13	23	2	11	24	8	10	14	8	23	14	13	3	3
14	36	17	1	1	38	15	4	39	19	1	37	12	7	34	24	23	15	14	9	1	1
15	10	10	1	1	10	10	1	10	10	1	16	10	1	10	9	9	9	9	7	1	1
16	61	10	1	1	59	18	1	61	10	1	60	11	2	63	43	44	12	9	7	1	1
17	11	16	1	1	10	12	1	10	15	1	10	15	1	10	4	3	18	10	10	2	2
18	7	7	3	3	5	21	4	7	7	21	6	21	1	8	8	3	15	10	12	1	1
19	24	11	4	4	28	12	5	25	18	1	25	11	6	25	14	13	10	8	7	4	4
20	20	7	1	1	19	7	3	18	7	1	17	10	1	18	9	10	8	6	6	1	1
21	25	14	2	2	28	15	2	24	17	1	24	18	3	23	11	13	12	11	11	1	1



## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## BENTON COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Registry of Electors—Males	Total No of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males	GOVERNOR.						LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'TY OF STATE.			
			Rep.	Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid Road Pop.		Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	1064	1004	684	886	86	15	10		608	782	21	25	724	680	17	28
1 Alberta, . . . . .	141	134	27	68	1	8	1		17	90	1	1	23	95	1	1
2 Glendorado, . . . . .	87	76	28	46		2	2		80	83	12	3	24	32		4
3 Gilmanton, . . . . .	181	175	54	94	1	8	8		57	93	1	12	55	92	1	4
4 Graham, . . . . .	102	81	80	48	1				80	49		12	42	46	1	1
5 Granite Ledge, . . . . .	47	28	13	14					12	12		12	12	12		
6 Langola, . . . . .	171	120	56	61	1	2			68	54	4	12	68	55	3	3
7 Minden, . . . . .	154	98	80	69	1	1	1		28	50	1	1	70	50	1	1
8 Maywood, . . . . .	204	108	60	41	1	1	2		78	28		1	61	20	3	1
9 Mayhew Lake, . . . . .	150	142	56	72	2	1			51	81	12	12	70	79	3	3
10 St. George, . . . . .	170	128	84	83	1	1	1		38	78		1	83	31	1	5
11 Sauk Rapids, . . . . .	882	822	174	120	8	8	1		100	98	5	12	300	100	1	3
12 St. Cloud—5th Ward, . . . . .	48	44	21	22	24				13	12		1	28	10		
13 St. Cloud—6th Ward, . . . . .	106	104	86	68					46	40	1		55	48	2	1
14 Watab, . . . . .	41	35	20	12					20	9			19	9		

## BIG STONE COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	1972	1654	628	867	65	5	20		798	640	66	43	804	561	76	29
1 Almond, . . . . .	219	170	74	98	4	2			66	56	6	6	117	37	7	2
2 Akron, . . . . .	150	123	52	51	4		1		64	58	6	8	60	34	8	8
3 Artichoke, . . . . .	103	87	38	27	4		2		57	15	6	2	48	10	6	4
4 Big Stone, . . . . .	80	69	20	45	1		1		89	22	2	2	53	9	3	1
5 Browns Valley, . . . . .	168	145	50	84	8		5		55	37	7	8	58	78	9	4
6 Graceville, . . . . .	226	257	74	108	1	1			80	158	8	6	89	145	5	5
7 Malta, . . . . .	107	78	33	32		1	2		37	29	2		88	26	3	8
8 Moonshine, . . . . .	89	61	11	49					19	41			32	36		
9 Odessa, . . . . .	116	106	52	48	2		1		62	32	5		67	31	3	1
10 Otrey, . . . . .	105	85	40	89	3				54	28	5	1	64	12	5	
11 Ortonville, . . . . .	258	258	115	120	5	1	1		161	67	18	5	178	54	14	1
12 Prior, . . . . .	179	143	56	72	5				70	48	9	8	83	89	10	1
13 Toqua, . . . . .	108	92	13	62	8		5		19	58	2	7	22	53	8	7

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## BENTON COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.				ATTY GEN.				CLERK SUP. COURT.				JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.											
	Co.	Dunn, Rep	Lauphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid Road Pop	Koerner, Rep	McKinnon, Dem Pop	Kahilly, Mid Road Pop	Douglas, Rep	Kelly, Dem Pop	Doty, Pro	Reese, Rep	Austin, Dem Pop	Powell, Mid Road Pop	Lovely, Rep	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem Pop.	Harris, Mid. Road Pop.	Temple, Mid Road Pop	Twitchell, Mid Road Pop.					
1	742	21	98	1	25	17	101	1	718	704	28	888	723	23	807	430	420	807	505	508	44	24	28					
2	743	21	98	1	25	17	101	1	718	704	28	888	723	23	807	430	420	807	505	508	44	24	28					
3	744	21	98	1	25	17	101	1	718	704	28	888	723	23	807	430	420	807	505	508	44	24	28					
4	745	21	98	1	25	17	101	1	718	704	28	888	723	23	807	430	420	807	505	508	44	24	28					
5	746	21	98	1	25	17	101	1	718	704	28	888	723	23	807	430	420	807	505	508	44	24	28					
6	747	21	98	1	25	17	101	1	718	704	28	888	723	23	807	430	420	807	505	508	44	24	28					
7	748	21	98	1	25	17	101	1	718	704	28	888	723	23	807	430	420	807	505	508	44	24	28					
8	749	21	98	1	25	17	101	1	718	704	28	888	723	23	807	430	420	807	505	508	44	24	28					
9	750	21	98	1	25	17	101	1	718	704	28	888	723	23	807	430	420	807	505	508	44	24	28					
10	751	21	98	1	25	17	101	1	718	704	28	888	723	23	807	430	420	807	505	508	44	24	28					
11	752	21	98	1	25	17	101	1	718	704	28	888	723	23	807	430	420	807	505	508	44	24	28					
12	753	21	98	1	25	17	101	1	718	704	28	888	723	23	807	430	420	807	505	508	44	24	28					
13	754	21	98	1	25	17	101	1	718	704	28	888	723	23	807	430	420	807	505	508	44	24	28					
14	755	21	98	1	25	17	101	1	718	704	28	888	723	23	807	430	420	807	505	508	44	24	28					

## BIG STONE COUNTY.

Co.	883	530	77	45	915	587	62	373	582	71	887	537	50	795	850	608	550	471	370	60	50	30
1	110	41	7	3	118	44	2	105	44	7	114	87	6	108	96	30	40	37	29	4	3	4
2	74	27	9	8	78	33	3	75	32	5	72	96	5	87	64	49	22	28	18	4	4	4
3	41	7	9	6	48	9	5	47	10	9	47	11	4	40	40	38	18	14	5	2	4	4
4	44	13	1	1	40	18	1	38	19	3	41	15	2	36	32	27	14	14	12	4	2	1
5	56	68	9	11	58	68	13	57	74	6	58	68	10	47	55	34	69	57	44	4	6	6
6	94	142	4	4	97	140	10	92	149	6	88	147	9	78	118	66	186	116	102	7	5	4
7	42	24	1	1	39	28	5	36	29	5	42	21	8	60	44	28	19	19	12	4	2	1
8	13	39	1	1	20	37	1	19	38	20	20	36	2	13	26	10	88	25	24	1	1	1
9	70	25	6	6	74	25	1	65	29	5	69	29	1	61	40	87	82	27	24	1	2	1
10	65	9	6	6	65	13	4	62	12	4	65	12	5	65	67	58	12	7	6	1	1	1
11	173	56	13	8	182	58	4	183	54	10	175	60	5	156	162	109	66	61	20	9	3	2
12	75	40	11	2	85	25	3	75	86	10	80	41	4	75	78	57	38	34	31	2	4	4
13	21	58	10	10	19	54	14	19	64	1	23	53	8	21	28	17	45	37	38	9	6	9

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

BLUE EARTH COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	7687	5846	2428	2568	105	9	42	2748	2072	160	88	2848	1972	150	60
1 Amboy, . . . . .	137	118	67	45	1			73	30	4	3	79	23	8	
2 Beauford, . . . . .	82	82	35	43	1		1	43	33	2	2	45	32	2	2
3 Butternut Valley, . . . . .	150	118	51	58	1			71	31	2	3	32	19	3	2
4 City of Mankato, 1st ward, . . . . .	357	247	64	166	8	5		125	102	4	1	181	97	3	1
5 2d ward, . . . . .	433	237	79	196	1	1		95	173	2		98	174	2	
6 3d ward, . . . . .	268	330	114	196	4		1	122	172	6	6	131	160	6	4
7 4th ward, . . . . .	412	358	194	139	8			213	111	14	2	219	106	12	2
8 5th ward, . . . . .	432	384	244	125	11			261	99	13	1	257	103	13	
9 6th ward, . . . . .	312	152	80	59	5		1	90	48	7	1	91	45	6	
10 Cambria, . . . . .	108	84	52	25	3		1	65	10	5	1	67	7	4	1
11 Ceresco, . . . . .	108	66	30	33			2	34	30		2	34	29		1
12 Danville, . . . . .	185	62	23	33				28	31	1		27	32		
13 Decoria, . . . . .	259	188	59	69	1		2	67	54	2	7	67	52	1	6
14 Garden City, . . . . .	252	180	76	33	7		3	30	69	11	5	34	68	11	4
15 Jamestown, . . . . .	126	94	18	65			7	20	49		15	18	53		13
16 Judson, . . . . .	134	134	90	33	1			106	20	1		106	19	3	
17 Lake Crystal, . . . . .	304	234	122	93	9	1	2	132	77	12	4	148	63	12	1
18 Le Roy, . . . . .	330	230	139	97	7		2	151	30	11	4	159	75	9	2
19 Lime, . . . . .	142	98	27	70				39	54	1	1	43	54		
20 Lincoln, . . . . .	163	74	35	35	1			41	29	1	1	46	22		
21 Lyra, . . . . .	268	205	53	134			5	66	121	1	7	65	122	2	5
22 Madison Lake, . . . . .	86	69	31	30	3			32	27	4	2	33	23	4	2
23 Mankato, . . . . .	354	167	53	91	4	1	2	65	37	4	1	64	33	2	1
24 Mapleton, . . . . .	129	68	21	43	2		1	24	35	4	2	25	34	4	2
25 Mapleton Village, . . . . .	242	199	30	96	15		3	34	91	15	3	32	33	17	4
26 McPherson, . . . . .	307	208	97	102				105	37	1	2	101	35	2	1
27 Medo, . . . . .	199	145	33	49	1	1		92	42	1		94	39	2	
28 Pleasant Mound, . . . . .	163	66	31	32				39	25			41	21		1
29 Rapidan, . . . . .	321	177	64	104	3		3	74	92	3	4	77	33	1	4
30 Shelby, . . . . .	227	140	33	41	4			31	34	7		32	33	7	
31 South Bend, . . . . .	146	111	44	53	2		3	55	35	3	5	65	23	7	
32 Sterling, . . . . .	193	123	63	53	2		1	71	41	5	2	75	39	5	1
33 Vernon Center, . . . . .	231	170	103	57	5		2	104	43	3	1	107	47	7	

BROWN COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	3632	2595	904	1550	21	5	6	1101	1260	43	30	1214	1161	46	23
1 New Ulm, 1st ward, . . . . .	274	243	33	198		2		106	154	2	3	116	153	3	3
2 2d ward, . . . . .	332	296	74	157	1			99	121	2	2	116	107	1	
3 3d ward, . . . . .	327	239	106	162	1	1	1	123	131	4	3	144	113	1	2
4 Sleepy Eye, . . . . .	233	293	151	123	3	1		153	112	7	2	161	107	3	1
5 Springfield, . . . . .	307	221	74	133	3	1		95	107	5		100	100	6	
6 Albin, . . . . .	117	79	14	63				16	57	2		28	49	4	
7 Bashaw, . . . . .	115	65	8	55				25	37			35	26		2
8 Burnstown, . . . . .	133	75	29	35	6		3	33	23	7	3	35	22	9	3
9 Cottonwood, . . . . .	143	74	24	45	3			32	39			32	33		1
10 Eden, . . . . .	170	107	57	45	2			62	35	3	2	66	31	3	2
11 Home, . . . . .	242	145	43	93			1	53	33	4	2	53	33	2	1
12 Lake Hanska, . . . . .	154	98	27	70	1			41	51	1	1	45	45	1	2
13 Leavenworth, . . . . .	144	57	13	34				25	29			27	26		1
14 Linden, . . . . .	116	113	49	60				50	50	3	1	61	44	2	
15 Milford, . . . . .	123	90	25	61				37	47	1	3	39	47		1
16 Mulligan, . . . . .	102	54	12	39				14	34			16	33		
17 North Star, . . . . .	105	56	23	29				23	23			31	21		
18 Prairieville, . . . . .	116	79	43	33	1			43	25		2	51	25	1	
19 Sigel, . . . . .	123	71	21	42			1	30	36			30	32	1	3
20 Stark, . . . . .	105	66	12	52				13	47	1	1	16	44	3	1
21 Stately, . . . . .	36	24	6	16				3	14	1		11	10	1	1

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## BLUE EARTH COUNTY.

Election Districts	STATE AUDITOR			TREASURER			ATTY GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Dunn, Rep	Launghere, Dem Pop	Weld, Rep	Hopkins, Mid Road Pop	K. Arner, Rep	M. Kinnon, Dem, Pop	Kahilly, Mid Road Pop	Longlas, Rep	Kelly, Dem-Pop	Daly, Pro.	Reese, Rep	Austin, Dem Pop	Powell, Mid Road Pop	Lovely, Rep	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep	County Dem-Pop	Mitchell, Dem Pop	Buck, Dem Pop	Harris, Mid Road Pop	Temple, Mid Road Pop	Twitchell, Mid Road Pop
Co.	2819	1080	157	61	2944	1907	84	2845	1084	151	2981	1060	99	2784	2558	2004	1800	1719	2257	98	87	56
1	77	29	12		79	28		77	28	5	70	29		74	52	48	21	30	26	5	1	1
2	44	20			40	32	1	44	32	3	45	33		46	37	34	21	21	29	2	1	1
3	82	21			83	21		77	24	3	73	24		78	30	30	21	21	25	1	1	1
4	123	102	5	1	142	87	1	134	80	6	153	95		121	104	97	96	96	90	4		
5	90	174			104	167		97	172	1	98	106		85	56	54	147	144	185			
6	135	101			140	150		153	100		135	135		125	95	84	146	137	179			
7	218	104			221	107		220	90		248	108		192	107	130	130	111	123			
8	392	101			392	101		272	88		270	93		250	300	179	100	130	194			
9	90	42			94	46		88	44		95	42		90	46	46	54	51	51			
10	95	1			95	10		96	9		96	8		99	50	55	9	10	16			
11	94	29			93	25		93	30		95	28		93	29	24	19	19	19			
12	29	31			30	29		27	32		29	31		31	25	25	27	19	19			
13	94	57	2		94	58		95	53		95	53		93	54	46	52	42	42			
14	84	98	11		87	71		85	72		88	69		80	75	66	67	64	64			
15	16	56			17	53		18	65		19	52		18	17	17	39	39	39			
16	105	18			108	17		107	20		107	18		100	94	80	18	15	35			
17	147	94			153	65		144	94		151	68		141	115	100	60	53	77			
18	155	71	10		162	70		151	70		154	75		151	127	127	68	65	79			
19	43	55			42	62		41	53		40	55		41	38	37	53	47	55			
20	40	24			50	22		45	24		44	26		45	41	40	21	18	25			
21	71	110			73	113		72	113		72	116		70	90	46	4	100	108			
22	83	36			84	38		82	26		85	26		83	32	30	23	21	21			
23	63	85			63	84		64	85		66	86		66	46	43	20	68	79			
24	25	35			25	39		22	36		25	30		27	18	16	34	28	43			
25	80	80	15		91	90		82	87		88	80		88	80	83	84	77	92			
26	101	82			105	83		103	85		102	84		97	83	83	83	77	92			
27	95	30			95	30		91	40		91	41		80	35	32	38	35	49			
28	40	21			40	22		40	25		43	30		38	35	32	21	21	30			
29	75	90			81	90		76	90		77	96		74	94	90	82	74	94			
30	88	33			85	37		85	32		83	37		84	68	65	29	29	38			
31	90	35			90	33		91	32		93	32		93	56	44	46	32	46			
32	74	38			79	39		73	41		71	35		74	66	63	46	37	52			
33	107	45			106	47		112	46		111	44		109	55	50	46	44	51			

## BROWN COUNTY.

Co.	1125	1152	44	24	1202	1148	86	1197	1162	47	1180	1194	87	1125	746	708	1067	827	872	40	62	M
1	112	141	8	4	120	150	8	108	158	5	109	155	5	101	66	58	140	123	122	5	7	6
2	112	109	1		125	98	1	120	95	8	114	104	1	108	64	65	95	77	81	4	3	5
3	140	118	6	1	156	104	5	148	107	8	137	118	2	131	81	81	103	75	80	1	7	2
4	150	109	8		170	106		168	106	4	161	116	1	150	109	108	98	98	88	6	1	5
5	102	86	6	3	102	97	8	96	95	9	101	99	4	92	56	50	108	72	80			
6	20	55	1		23	49	2	25	50	1	21	50	2	20	23	18	39	30	30			
7	20	81	1		26	82	1	30	82		28	82	1	28	11	13	39	21	24			
8	87	25	7		42	25	3	34	27	9	41	27	1	36	23	17	25	19	22			
9	82	38	1		85	38		83	38		81	41	1	32	26	20	32	20	22			
10	70	29	1		71	30	1	68	33	2	69	31	4	67	60	49	69	21	23			
11	58	79	3		59	79	5	59	76	3	58	85	2	58	81	81	66	54	60			
12	59	79	2		60	79	4	60	79	2	60	79	5	57	29	32	47	41	41			
13	25	29	1		26	29		24	28		23	29		23	17	17	25	16	20			
14	59	40	2		59	40	3	56	49	2	56	49	3	57	42	35	44	36	35			
15	35	40			42	47	2	37	49	1	39	47	2	38	21	24	43	34	34			
16	15	34			16	34	2	15	33	1	15	33	1	13	10	11	27	20	18			
17	81				81	21		81	22		81	22		83	24	22	18	11	15			
18	58	26	1		51	25		51	22	1	54	20	1	49	35	31	20	14	17			
19	40	38	1		31	33	4	29	36		29	38		26	11	7	33	19	22			
20	15	47	1		16	49	1	13	47		17	44	1	19	12	11	41	31	36			
21	9	14			9	12		10	11	2	10	12		11	6	5	12	7	7			

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## CARLTON COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Reg- ister of Electors— Males.	Total No of Ballots Cast and Counted— Males.	GOVERNOR.					L.T. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustin, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor.	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowker, Dem-Pop.	Glenn, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wessberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	1000	1008	516	507	15	4	8	661	418	26	21	725	340	27	9
1 Atkinson, . . . . .	49	50	11	28				22	14	2	1	26	11	1	
2 Barnum, . . . . .	165	86	60	52				83	35			81	38		
3 Carlton, . . . . .	392	108	74	77	2		1	60	47			100	38	7	1
4 Cromwell, . . . . .	48	88	24	11				23	12	1		27	9	1	
5 Kalevala, . . . . .	40	40	37	1				39	1			37	1		
6 Knife Falls, 1st precinct, . . . . .	268	208	72	126	3			96	90	4		100	79	3	
7 2d precinct, . . . . .	208	208	51	150	1		1	83	100	3		90	91	3	
8 3d precinct, . . . . .	24	28	6	16				10	11			12	9		
9 Mahtowa, . . . . .	58	51	17	32				28	22	1		23	27		
10 Moose Lake, . . . . .	165	119	30	73	1	1	1	61	44	1		90	21	2	
11 Split Rock, . . . . .	55	80	15	11	1			19	18			17	13		
12 Thomson, . . . . .	107	79	65	9				75	2			73	8		
13 Wrenshall, . . . . .	118	55	32	19		1		34	18		2	36	11		
14 Wright, . . . . .	14	10	4	5	1			5	5			5	5		

## CARVER COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	3928	2754	1143	1477	18	4	8	1802	1194	24	28	1441	1185	32	24
1 Benton, . . . . .	292	253	105	130			1	124	111	1	1	116	117	3	1
2 Camden, . . . . .	249	196	112	70	3	2	1	119	63	2	4	122	59	3	3
3 Chaska Town, . . . . .	25	25	9	16				13	11			12	12		
4 Chaska City, 1st ward, . . . . .	115	109	36	66	1			46	58	1		41	56	1	
5 2d ward, . . . . .	121	121	50	66	1			50	68	1		53	63	2	
6 3d ward, . . . . .	73	73	66	14				54	18			55	14		
7 Carver Village, . . . . .	130	102	32	60	1			41	58			46	53		
8 Chanbassen, . . . . .	310	180	66	118	4		1	63	104	4	2	65	102	4	
9 Dahlgren, . . . . .	169	166	45	111	1			79	82	1		88	60	1	2
10 Hancock, . . . . .	130	111	44	65				55	52	1		57	50		
11 Hollywood, . . . . .	201	201	81	110	1	1		109	82	1	1	114	74		5
12 Laketown, . . . . .	240	184	67	102	2		1	81	87	4		80	73	4	
13 San Francisco, . . . . .	125	108	34	72				64	36			82	21	1	
14 Waconia, . . . . .	301	301	141	148	2		4	149	124	3	7	150	121	1	6
15 Watertown, . . . . .	406	299	135	156	1	1		190	98	2	1	191	90	3	
16 Young America, . . . . .	453	328	140	172	1			150	140	3	3	156	147	4	2

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## CARLTON COUNTY.

Election District	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER		ATTY GEN.		CLERK SUP. COURT		JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.											
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid Road Pop	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Pro.	Lovely, Rep	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canby, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Pro.	Temple, Pro.	Twitchell, Pro.
Co.,	719	361	21	19	718	885	18	601	405	19	608	301	18	667	519	518	879	841	308	22	9	15
1.	27	10	1		25	11		22	15	1	24	18		20	18	17	18	17	11			
2.	85	86			90	90		81	45		88	86		84	56	85	82	82	85			
3.	106	92	6	1	113	99		111	37	6	112	87		101	76	85	98	42	86			
4.	27	10			23	12		11	11		26	11		22	18	16	11	8	7			
5.	107	88			99	99		92	94		97	82		91	77	81	86	78	61			
6.	89	96	1		102	102		79	104		82	84		79	66	61	89	85	85			
7.	8	15			11	11		11	10		10	10		9	4	6	11	9	61			
8.	22	18			28	28		20	24		21	22		21	19	18	22	18	16			
9.	79	27	8	1	81	81		78	85	1	72	84		60	49	47	44	80	41			
10.	15	13			16	16		15	13		17	18		18	14	14	10	11	11			
11.	13	8			74	74		79	5		78	8		70	55	67	8	9	8			
12.	74	8			87	11		11	12		67	12		26	27	21	13	11	7			
13.	11	4			5	5		6	4		5	4		6	8	8	8	8	2			
14.	5																					

## CARVER COUNTY.

Co.,	1450	1133	25	27	1525	1086	21	1472	1086	25	1488	1083	24	1405	1064	904	1032	826	805	56	89	88
1.	119	116		1	129	110		124	107		123	111		1	87	77	101	77	70	3	4	
2.	125	55	8	5	128	90		123	62	3	131	58		119	79	82	62	88	57			
3.	11	12			12	10		1	13		10	12		1	9	7	9	9	7			
4.	40	59			43	57		41	55		41	54		39	28	28	57	41	38			
5.	51	65			55	63		53	60		52	60		53	4	4	55	45	39			
6.	57	15	1		59	11		57	12		57	11		54	47	45	11	18	7			
7.	44	35			40	51		45	51		45	51		43	30	30	59	46	48			
8.	80	70			61	61		67	78	4	65	103		67	42	41	84	68	74			
9.	57	51			59	59		56	71		58	73		57	58	53	67	59	53			
10.	112	72			114	75		116	49		113	73		109	80	75	100	68	62			
11.	86	82			90	80		85	82		85	85		85	64	63	77	58	59			
12.	77	34			79	23		78	23		77	22		76	54	52	24	24	18			
13.	154	129			160	117		155	118		159	118		147	112	108	111	84	90			
14.	201	99			190	91		191	85		194	82		198	143	147	83	65	64			
15.	102	189	5	5	188	122		173	136		180	126		168	122	112	130	112	107			

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Ind., Independent; Pro., Prohibition.

CASS COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor.	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Mid. Road Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	1935	1124	588	410	13	17	18	614	335	31	41	621	311	35	41
1 Gull River, . . . . .	57	42	32	9	1			33	6	3		32	7	3	
2 Pillager, . . . . .	98	65	28	29		2		35	24	1	1	36	22		3
3 Collins, . . . . .	139	90	43	34			3	41	32	3	5	41	29	5	3
4 Swan Creek, . . . . .	64	44	17	19	1	1	1	20	20	1	1	20	19	1	1
5 Byron, . . . . .	67	55	18	32			2	20	30	2	3	25	24		3
6 Poplar, . . . . .	57	40	28	8	1	1	2	28	6	1	3	29	5	1	4
7 Swan Valley, . . . . .	70	42	20	20				24	16		2	25	16		1
8 Ransom, . . . . .	48	35	14	18		2	1	13	13		9	12	17	2	4
9 Barclay, . . . . .	54	18	7	5			1	7	4		1	6	4		1
10 Big Swamp, . . . . .	49	16	8	8				9	6		1	8	7		
11 Backus, . . . . .	35	19	9	8		1		9	8		1	10	7		
12 Hackinsack, . . . . .	24	15	2	8		1	2	8	9	1	1	4	7	1	2
13 Vermillion, . . . . .	27	17	12	8	1			13	8			12	8		
14 Leech Lake, . . . . .	107	67	52	13				50	11			52	12		
15 Walker, . . . . .	213	172	88	64	4	5	2	88	51	4	4	90	46	7	3
16 Lathrop, . . . . .	90	32	17	8		1	1	19	6	3	1	18	4	1	1
17 Loon Lake, . . . . .	80	13	6	7				6	4	2	1	7	4	2	
18 McVeyis, . . . . .	19	9	7	2				7	2			7	1		1
19 Ponto Lake, . . . . .	18	13	9	3			1	10	2		1	10	2		1
20 Woman Lake, . . . . .	174	79	46	25	1	1		43	18	2	1	43	20	1	2
21 Leech River, . . . . .	20	13	8	4	1			9	1	2		9	1	2	
22 Pike Bay, . . . . .	170	78	40	24	1	1		40	20	1	8	39	18	4	3
23 Mud Lake, . . . . .	116	36	10	21				12	15	1		15	10	2	
24 Willow River, . . . . .	100	98	58	36	1		1	65	25	2	1	61	24	2	1
25 Bongo, . . . . .	49	16	11	2	1		1	10	3	1	1	10	2		2

CHIPPEWA COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	2515	1799	755	934	26	2	23	1187	443	39	62	975	604	76	47
1 Big Bend, . . . . .	136	92	41	50			1	70	18		4	68	26	1	1
2 Clara City, . . . . .	106	81	44	34				49	23	1	2	43	28	1	1
3 Crate, . . . . .	104	38	5	31	1			14	20	1	1	17	17	2	
4 Grace, . . . . .	95	53	16	28	2		7	26	18	3	6	19	22	5	6
5 Granite Falls, . . . . .	147	124	39	70	5	2	4	53	55	3	7	51	55	5	7
6 Havelock, . . . . .	120	72	45	19	1		1	59	8	2		44	14	4	3
7 Kragero, . . . . .	161	141	89	45	1		1	101	28	3	4	95	84	3	1
8 Lauriston, . . . . .	72	54	12	41	1			25	28		1	28	23	1	1
9 Leenthrop, . . . . .	144	99	11	82			4	44	35	3	12	30	54	4	6
10 Lone Tree, . . . . .	91	36	19	16				28	7			20	16		
11 Mandt, . . . . .	65	65	31	30	3		1	44	5	5	7	49	10	4	
12 Rosewood, . . . . .	162	87	37	45			1	57	21	2	1	41	32	6	3
13 Rheiderland, . . . . .	75	48	33	9				35	5	1		32	6	1	1
14 Stoneham, . . . . .	124	104	45	50	3		2	58	33	3	4	56	31	5	4
15 Sparta, . . . . .	228	143	57	77	3		2	108	27	4	3	81	42	9	4
16 Truesburg, . . . . .	171	143	52	88	1			94	42	3	4	74	58	7	2
17 Village of Montevideo, 1st ward	199	199	97	95	3		2	168	23	2	1	115	62	5	4
18 2d ward, . . . . .	266	184	71	103	2			135	36	3	4	100	61	11	2
19 Woods, . . . . .	49	36	11	21				19	11		1	17	13	2	1

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## CASS COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR				TREASURER				ATTY GEN.				CLERK SUP COURT				JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.											
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop	Weld, Pro	Hopkins, Mid Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem Pop	Rohilly, Mid Road Pop	Douglas, Rep	Kelly Dem-Pop	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep	Austin Dem Pop	Powell Mid Road Pop	Lovely, Rep	Brown, Rep	Lewis, Rep	Canty Dem Pop	Mitchell, Dem Pop	Buck Dem Pop	Harris, Mid Road Pop	Temple Mid Road Pop	Twitchell, Mid Road Pop.						
Co.	650	300	23	43	636	362	57	618	384	30	623	338	52	562	457	470	328	263	332	48	35	39						
1	33	34	1		34	30	1	34	35	2	38	38	52	52	457	470	324	263	332	48	35	39						
2	33	34			34	30	1	34	35	2	38	38	52	52	457	470	324	263	332	48	35	39						
3	33	34	1		34	30	1	34	35	2	38	38	52	52	457	470	324	263	332	48	35	39						
4	33	34			34	30	1	34	35	2	38	38	52	52	457	470	324	263	332	48	35	39						
5	33	34			34	30	1	34	35	2	38	38	52	52	457	470	324	263	332	48	35	39						
6	33	34			34	30	1	34	35	2	38	38	52	52	457	470	324	263	332	48	35	39						
7	33	34			34	30	1	34	35	2	38	38	52	52	457	470	324	263	332	48	35	39						
8	33	34			34	30	1	34	35	2	38	38	52	52	457	470	324	263	332	48	35	39						
9	33	34			34	30	1	34	35	2	38	38	52	52	457	470	324	263	332	48	35	39						
10	33	34			34	30	1	34	35	2	38	38	52	52	457	470	324	263	332	48	35	39						
11	33	34			34	30	1	34	35	2	38	38	52	52	457	470	324	263	332	48	35	39						
12	33	34			34	30	1	34	35	2	38	38	52	52	457	470	324	263	332	48	35	39						
13	33	34			34	30	1	34	35	2	38	38	52	52	457	470	324	263	332	48	35	39						
14	33	34			34	30	1	34	35	2	38	38	52	52	457	470	324	263	332	48	35	39						
15	33	34			34	30	1	34	35	2	38	38	52	52	457	470	324	263	332	48	35	39						
16	33	34			34	30	1	34	35	2	38	38	52	52	457	470	324	263	332	48	35	39						
17	33	34			34	30	1	34	35	2	38	38	52	52	457	470	324	263	332	48	35	39						
18	33	34			34	30	1	34	35	2	38	38	52	52	457	470	324	263	332	48	35	39						
19	33	34			34	30	1	34	35	2	38	38	52	52	457	470	324	263	332	48	35	39						
20	33	34			34	30	1	34	35	2	38	38	52	52	457	470	324	263	332	48	35	39						
21	33	34			34	30	1	34	35	2	38	38	52	52	457	470	324	263	332	48	35	39						
22	33	34			34	30	1	34	35	2	38	38	52	52	457	470	324	263	332	48	35	39						
23	33	34			34	30	1	34	35	2	38	38	52	52	457	470	324	263	332	48	35	39						
24	33	34			34	30	1	34	35	2	38	38	52	52	457	470	324	263	332	48	35	39						
25	33	34			34	30	1	34	35	2	38	38	52	52	457	470	324	263	332	48	35	39						
26	33	34			34	30	1	34	35	2	38	38	52	52	457	470	324	263	332	48	35	39						
27	33	34			34	30	1	34	35	2	38	38	52	52	457	470	324	263	332	48	35	39						
28	33	34			34	30	1	34	35	2	38	38	52	52	457	470	324	263	332	48	35	39						
29	33	34			34	30	1	34	35	2	38	38	52	52	457	470	324	263	332	48	35	39						
30	33	34			34	30	1	34	35	2	38	38	52	52	457	470	324	263	332	48	35	39						

## CHIPPEWA COUNTY.

Co.	661	601	65	68	666	645	65	667	673	60	938	648	79	965	729	646	709	617	483	53	46	86
1	66	22	1	1	64	24	2	68	26	1	62	26	3	56	55	47	85	31	22	2	2	1
2	44	28	1	1	45	27	1	44	28	1	44	28	1	42	29	30	28	25	23	1	1	1
3	14	18			15	19		16	20		6	24	6	12	9	8	19	16	13	10	7	6
4	21	19			23	22		18	30		21	24	8	17	18	17	26	20	18	10	7	1
5	46	61	5	6	47	59	8	43	67	3	50	58	5	44	40	64	64	52	43	5	6	4
6	49	15	2	2	17	17		47	14	2	45	17	2	44	64	29	17	16	14	1	3	1
7	97	33	3	1	96	86	2	91	89	2	92	86	1	86	90	68	42	39	24	1	1	2
8	22	29	3		24	30		22	30	1	23	31		20	16	16	38	30	26	1	1	1
9	22	50	5	13	22	52	11	26	62	6	23	66	13	21	22	18	58	51	42	6	6	6
10	21	14			49	11		21	14		18	18		20	16	18	13	11	11	1	1	1
11	48	7	4		49	11		49	9	6	45	11	3	49	34	29	14	9	8	2	2	2
12	89	34	4	3	49	41	6	88	87	8	88	86	6	86	80	29	57	25	26	3	3	3
13	88	6	1		88	6		31	9		32	8	2	80	16	17	8	4	1	1	1	1
14	52	35			49	41	4	51	42	4	51	36	7	52	36	31	26	23	4	4	4	4
15	81	38	6	6	85	43	2	78	47	7	79	42	9	72	56	50	48	44	41	2	2	2
16	75	53	5	8	71	68	7	76	58	8	56	56	2	67	57	49	73	64	50	1	1	1
17	118	67	8	5	112	70	7	116	67	7	112	67	6	99	90	78	73	76	68	3	3	3
18	94	57	10	5	94	66	7	90	69	11	98	61	9	86	80	70	65	64	4	4	4	4
19	15	15		4	18	14		16	16		16	15	2	13	11	9	15	11	9	2	2	2



ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.  
Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.  
CHISAGO COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	2607	1981	1108	784	9	4	1	1408	408	28	18	1507	805	28	18
1 Amador, . . . . .	107	88	68	18	1			76	5	1		78	2	1	
2 Chisago Lake, 1st district, . . . . .	198	177	122	47		1		140	28			189	16	1	
8 2d district, . . . . .	184	119	73	42				98	16			108	9	1	
4 Franconia, . . . . .	190	185	91	40	1			113	13	1	2	119	7	1	2
5 Fish Lake, . . . . .	264	161	73	88				108	87	2	2	127	21	8	8
6 Harris, village of, . . . . .	124	108	55	45		1		66	81	2	1	78	20	2	
7 Lent, . . . . .	67	61	38	26				41	16			47	12		1
8 Lindstrom, village of, . . . . .	61	58	21	33	1			86	14	2	2	38	15	1	
9 Nessel, . . . . .	198	185	89	91				78	47	4	8	81	41	4	2
10 North Branch, village of, . . . . .	299	194	116	70				189	45	1		148	85		
11 Rush City, village of, . . . . .	220	164	74	78	3			98	49	5		108	42	2	2
12 Rushseba, . . . . .	135	82	86	45				55	20	1		68	18	1	1
18 Shafer, . . . . .	189	147	117	18			1	182	6			129	7	1	
14 Sunrise, . . . . .	147	188	80	50	1	1		92	34	1	1	101	28		1
15 Taylors Falls, . . . . .	128	102	58	39		1		71	22	2		77	17	2	
16 Wyoming, . . . . .	148	117	52	59	2			70	80	4	2	78	25	8	1

CLAY COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	8164	2519	962	1412	59	5	27	1069	1042	84	161	1222	976	101	66
1 Alliance, . . . . .	84	60	17	88				15	86		8	15	86	2	
2 Barnesville Township, . . . . .	66	48	17	22				15	28			17	19	2	1
8 Barnesville City, 1st ward, . . . . .		66	38	80				85	24	8		36	24	2	2
4 2d ward, . . . . .	86	79	43	82	1			49	21	4	1	49	21	1	1
5 8d ward, . . . . .	89	69	44	22	3			47	18	1		39	19	4	2
6 Cromwell, . . . . .	67	55	26	25	1		1	27	22	1	4	27	21	1	2
7 Eglon, . . . . .	125	91	22	64	1			85	44	8	8	43	37	1	2
8 Elmwood, . . . . .	109	72	18	48			8	21	87	2	6	18	88	4	6
9 Elkton, . . . . .	85	28	9	12	1		1	8	12		8	7	18	2	2
10 Felton, . . . . .	90	62	29	28	1		2	29	25	2	4	80	26	1	2
11 Flowing, . . . . .	43	29	8	19			1	11	14	1	3	13	14		2
12 Glyndon Township, . . . . .	47	82	11	21				14	15	1	1	14	13		2
18 Glyndon Village, . . . . .	68	61	22	85			8	29	25	1	8	29	28	4	8
14 Goose Prairie, . . . . .	72	53	25	28				27	21	1	4	81	22		
15 Georgetown, . . . . .	79	77	17	54	2		2	21	45	3	6	23	44	3	5
16 Highland Grove, . . . . .	128	96	22	70	1			81	47	2	9	44	44	2	2
17 Hagen, . . . . .	65	42	18	21	1		1	16	17	1	7	21	18	1	1
18 Humboldt, . . . . .	56	80	4	14	7		1	5	18		6	6	12	7	1
19 Hawley Township, . . . . .	76	60	19	89				25	29		8	25	80	3	
20 Hawley Village, . . . . .	119	112	62	46				69	81		8	74	30		2
21 Holy Cross, . . . . .	64	48	23	24				26	14		4	30	11	2	2
22 Keene, . . . . .	68	51	34	15	2			34	13	2	2	36	11	3	
23 Kragnes, . . . . .	90	58	15	39	1		2	22	25	1	9	24	28	2	3
24 Kurtz, . . . . .	51	89	8	29			1	12	22		4	22	14		1
25 Moorhead Township, . . . . .	84	14	8	10			1	4	7		2	9	4		1
26 Moorhead City, 1st ward, . . . . .	155	117	41	68	1	1	1	49	44	2	8	57	45	2	2
27 2d ward, . . . . .	149	119	44	64	2	2		52	43	5	7	54	88	7	2
28 8d ward, . . . . .	140	147	45	90	3		1	62	49	5	7	78	48	5	4
29 4th ward, . . . . .	165	145	63	73	6			76	50	10	8	86	42	8	1
30 Moland, . . . . .	67	47	18	28	1			19	22	1	4	19	23	2	2
31 Morken, . . . . .	73	45	15	28	2			15	21	8	4	24	16	4	
32 Oakport, . . . . .		26	2	22	1		1	4	20	1	1	8	16	1	1
33 Parke, . . . . .	88	76	16	52	6		1	22	88	7	12	30	88	9	3
34 Riverton, . . . . .	50	25	11	13			1	11	12		1	10	12		1
35 Spring Prairie, . . . . .	55	88	1	27			2	3	29	1	3	10	20	1	1
36 Skree, . . . . .	75	63	26	84	2			86	24	1	2	85	24	1	
37 Tansem, . . . . .	116	89	22	58	11	1		28	89	10	14	81	40	11	4
38 Ulen, . . . . .	169	137	71	59	2	1		79	42	8		90	85	8	
39 Viding, . . . . .	56	25	8	16			1	11	14			13	12		

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibitionist.

## CHISAGO COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.			ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Dunn, Rep.	Lampshire, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid Road Pop.	Temple, Mid Road Pop.	Twitchell, Mid. Road Pop.	
Co.	1512	288	25	18	1509	818	21	1405	815	24	1808	801	23	1410	1118	1002	803	806	845	18	11	17	
1	74	167	8	1	77	151	1	76	143	4	76	143	5	73	188	86	88	21	4	7	1	1	
2	107	107	7	1	102	121	1	143	98	2	143	102	7	188	119	89	21	18	1	1	1	1	
3	120	120	1	1	122	122	1	115	10	2	124	124	5	116	88	88	21	28	1	1	1	1	
4	71	71	20	1	74	74	1	119	28	2	73	73	7	116	88	88	21	14	1	1	1	1	
5	14	14	4	1	42	42	1	41	16	1	42	42	1	116	88	88	21	14	1	1	1	1	
6	48	48	10	1	40	40	1	28	12	2	41	41	1	116	88	88	21	14	1	1	1	1	
7	84	84	8	1	82	82	1	94	87	1	88	88	1	116	88	88	21	14	1	1	1	1	
8	148	148	36	2	146	146	2	142	82	3	145	145	3	188	119	89	21	18	1	1	1	1	
9	100	100	46	4	98	98	4	106	20	2	100	100	3	188	119	89	21	18	1	1	1	1	
10	61	61	14	1	57	57	1	57	20	2	60	60	3	188	119	89	21	18	1	1	1	1	
11	181	181	8	1	187	187	1	186	8	2	185	185	3	188	119	89	21	18	1	1	1	1	
12	102	102	24	1	96	96	1	100	27	2	90	90	3	188	119	89	21	18	1	1	1	1	
13	81	81	11	1	76	76	1	74	16	2	77	77	3	188	119	89	21	18	1	1	1	1	
14	74	74	27	2	77	77	1	78	26	4	70	70	3	188	119	89	21	18	1	1	1	1	

## CLAY COUNTY.

Co.	1114	1188	74	78	1109	1082	87	1475	821	85	1188	1050	94	1182	905	956	1035	984	987	98	62	64
1	17	84	1	2	17	87	22	27	12	17	17	20	1	16	12	14	85	82	82	1	1	1
2	18	18	1	2	18	18	22	27	12	17	17	20	1	16	12	14	85	82	82	1	1	1
3	97	24	1	1	98	22	2	49	18	2	30	22	3	85	20	29	20	21	21	1	1	1
4	52	22	1	1	46	28	2	57	10	2	52	21	2	37	41	35	25	24	21	1	1	1
5	43	15	2	2	42	20	2	47	10	1	40	13	2	40	30	40	15	18	18	1	1	1
6	31	22	1	1	30	21	2	33	10	1	27	22	2	30	21	25	23	20	20	1	1	1
7	40	30	1	1	42	30	2	46	85	1	40	30	2	42	32	30	32	30	30	1	1	1
8	20	97	2	2	22	85	2	28	37	1	17	88	2	20	13	13	18	11	12	1	1	1
9	13	13	2	2	13	13	2	9	16	1	15	15	2	13	13	13	12	12	12	1	1	1
10	83	24	1	1	80	28	3	48	12	1	31	26	4	28	28	28	18	21	21	1	1	1
11	10	16	1	1	10	16	3	16	12	1	11	15	3	13	13	13	13	13	13	1	1	1
12	14	16	1	1	15	15	3	19	11	1	13	15	3	13	13	13	13	13	13	1	1	1
13	26	25	3	3	31	24	3	80	19	2	28	29	3	27	27	27	23	23	19	1	1	1
14	28	23	1	1	30	22	1	83	20	1	28	23	3	22	21	23	20	19	19	1	1	1
15	23	44	1	1	26	43	4	31	44	3	23	46	4	23	14	15	40	41	41	1	1	1
16	85	54	2	2	80	49	8	42	49	3	36	47	4	35	36	32	48	41	41	1	1	1
17	15	21	0	0	19	22	1	21	10	0	21	19	1	15	10	12	22	21	19	1	1	1
18	7	9	1	1	7	9	1	6	11	1	6	16	1	7	7	7	14	9	11	1	1	1
19	24	30	1	1	20	3	1	31	36	2	23	31	1	18	21	21	30	27	26	1	1	1
20	72	84	1	1	72	81	1	81	24	1	75	81	1	74	64	64	30	30	30	1	1	1
21	30	13	1	1	32	10	1	39	7	1	30	11	1	27	23	23	15	14	14	1	1	1
22	15	15	1	1	17	13	2	35	21	2	35	12	2	32	32	32	23	21	17	1	1	1
23	19	84	2	2	17	53	2	21	17	1	13	24	1	11	11	11	23	21	17	1	1	1
24	15	22	1	1	17	20	1	9	4	1	13	24	1	11	11	11	23	21	17	1	1	1
25	6	7	1	1	5	5	1	75	27	2	52	42	4	51	41	40	44	40	38	1	1	1
26	96	66	4	4	51	45	4	73	26	6	55	44	6	48	39	40	40	40	38	1	1	1
27	44	56	5	5	50	46	4	90	40	4	66	56	4	48	40	40	40	40	38	1	1	1
28	55	71	4	4	62	61	1	108	29	1	82	43	4	78	71	71	40	40	38	1	1	1
29	71	68	4	4	83	49	1	20	24	1	19	25	1	20	16	16	22	22	22	1	1	1
30	19	19	4	4	25	18	1	30	10	3	22	18	2	21	21	19	19	19	19	1	1	1
31	22	19	1	1	32	30	4	29	32	8	26	43	5	26	26	26	47	47	47	1	1	1
32	14	11	7	2	16	12	4	16	9	1	10	13	1	11	6	8	11	11	11	1	1	1
33	7	29	1	1	8	20	4	9	21	1	8	20	3	8	8	8	20	20	20	1	1	1
34	85	77	1	1	88	27	1	21	21	1	39	23	1	80	31	31	31	31	31	1	1	1
35	7	27	1	1	30	27	1	28	47	12	30	49	5	28	28	28	53	53	53	1	1	1
36	80	47	10	8	90	87	4	100	24	2	88	71	1	85	70	67	67	67	67	1	1	1
37	40	14	1	1	12	12	1	17	17	1	16	13	1	11	8	8	12	12	12	1	1	1

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibitionist.

## COOK COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Land, Dem Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid Road Pop.	Smith, Rep	Bowler, Dem Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Harrison, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep	Heinrich, Dem Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	236	174	78	88	2	1	..	85	62	9	8	98	55	9	7
1. . . . .	82	82	25	6	..	..	..	28	7	..	..	25	5	1	..
2. . . . .	68	47	29	15	2	..	..	80	18	8	..	81	11	8	..
3. . . . .	24	26	2	21	..	..	..	2	11	5	1	9	10	4	3
4. . . . .	31	28	9	16	4	..	..	10	12	..	..	18	12	..	..
5. . . . .	18	11	6	4	..	..	..	8	2	..	..	8	8	..	..
6 Howland, . . . . .	70	88	9	22	..	1	..	12	17	1	2	18	14	1	4

## COTTONWOOD COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	1746	1200	710	646	85	2	6	797	476	71	29	649	414	73	29
1 Amboy, . . . . .	..	..	30	19	..	..	..	20	18	8	2	28	11	2	3
2 Amo, . . . . .	..	..	20	34	..	..	..	28	23	4	4	28	22	..	3
3 Ann, . . . . .	87	68	29	32	1	..	..	40	15	3	1	45	12	2	..
4 Carson, . . . . .	106	68	50	8	..	..	..	50	2	..	..	62	2	..	1
5 Dale, . . . . .	67	39	12	28	1	..	..	17	17	2	..	19	10	2	..
6 Delton, . . . . .	84	81	10	20	..	..	..	12	15	1	1	15	13	2	..
7 Germantown, . . . . .	90	86	24	12	..	..	..	28	8	..	..	28	8	..	..
8 Great Bend, . . . . .	99	79	21	50	2	..	..	24	40	3	1	27	34	4	..
9 Highwater, . . . . .	110	50	50	19	..	1	..	85	10	1	4	41	6	..	1
10 Lakeside, . . . . .	131	118	48	68	4	..	..	52	49	5	..	54	48	1	1
11 Midway, . . . . .	61	61	43	15	..	..	..	46	10	..	..	44	10	..	..
12 Mountain Lake, . . . . .	106	87	29	2	8	..	..	27	6	1	2	29	8	..	10
13 Rose Hill, . . . . .	109	64	15	32	..	1	4	20	21	2	10	23	17	2	..
14 Selma, . . . . .	43	48	18	25	2	..	..	20	15	4	..	27	8	..	..
15 South Brook, . . . . .	74	40	20	19	..	..	..	20	18	..	..	30	18	..	..
16 Springfield, . . . . .	..	..	22	14	3	..	..	21	13	4	1	23	11	..	1
17 Storden, . . . . .	83	54	7	45	2	..	..	7	89	5	1	14	38	4	1
18 West Brook, . . . . .	119	75	30	43	1	..	1	87	27	7	1	86	23	9	1
19 Village of Mountain Lake, . . . . .	144	139	114	14	..	..	..	112	11	2	..	118	10	..	..
20 Village of Windom, 1st pre., . . . . .	233	226	94	107	15	..	1	107	82	25	1	110	70	28	4
21 2d pre., . . . . .	..	..	64	55	2	..	..	78	48	8	..	75	45	3	..

## CROW WING COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	2588	2041	1010	904	81	18	21	1154	655	68	50	1218	598	65	45
1 City of Brainerd, 1st ward, . . . . .	187	187	73	98	1	..	2	91	65	6	1	91	68	4	1
2 2d ward, . . . . .	441	337	205	123	8	1	..	212	109	9	2	219	97	7	1
3 3d ward, . . . . .	287	259	111	128	6	7	1	124	102	9	9	181	87	9	1
4 4th ward, . . . . .	169	165	56	103	2	1	..	88	57	4	4	100	50	4	..
5 5th ward, . . . . .	207	207	97	104	2	1	1	111	77	8	..	120	63	5	..
6 Bay Lake, . . . . .	57	89	26	18	..	..	..	26	11	..	1	26	11	..	..
7 Crow Wing, . . . . .	73	85	14	13	..	2	..	17	11	..	..	18	9	1	..
8 Deerwood, . . . . .	173	130	54	60	..	12	..	78	28	..	17	87	20	1	1
9 Davenport, . . . . .	102	71	47	19	1	..	..	52	6	2	1	52	11	2	..
10 Daggett Brook, . . . . .	102	59	27	29	1	..	..	28	2	..	..	32	11	2	..
11 Dean Lake, . . . . .	60	96	17	17	1	1	..	20	14	1	..	21	19	1	..
12 Fort Ripley, . . . . .	86	51	29	16	4	..	..	28	16	8	1	28	11	2	..
13 Fairbanks, . . . . .	..	..	6	6	..	..	..	4	4	..	..	6	16	4	..
14 Garrison, . . . . .	73	51	26	19	1	3	2	27	15	3	4	29	8	1	..
15 Jenkins, . . . . .	111	54	33	15	2	..	..	42	6	1	2	41	14	7	..
16 Kennedy's, . . . . .	81	57	32	21	1	..	..	86	10	8	..	88	7	2	..
17 Long Lake, . . . . .	65	65	28	30	2	..	..	31	29	4	1	32	15	2	..
18 Maple Grove, . . . . .	62	89	21	12	1	1	3	24	9	1	2	36	27	2	..
19 Oak Lawn, . . . . .	94	58	29	27	2	..	..	37	19	2	4	36	15	2	..
20 Pointons, . . . . .	68	40	21	18	1	..	..	28	15	2	..	36	15	2	..
21 Pine River, . . . . .	78	38	32	5	..	..	..	30	2	1	..	30	11	2	..
22 St. Mathias, . . . . .	111	63	27	38	..	1	..	27	30	2	..	32	4	..	..

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist, Pro., Prohibition.

## COOK COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.		ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weid, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canby, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid. Road Pop.	Temple, Mid. Road Pop.	Twitchell, Mid. Road Pop.
Co.,	88	60	12	8	98	64	1	92	61	9	92	68	7	84	76	71	64	61	56	4	1	1
1	25	30	13	8	27	15	1	25	13	2	25	7	1	24	17	12	5	5	5	1	1	1
2	30	10	11	8	30	14	1	31	11	4	30	14	1	30	20	15	14	14	15	1	1	1
3	10	11	8	8	15	15	1	8	11	4	9	18	1	2	8	2	15	14	12	1	1	1
4	14	17	1	1	14	4	1	13	10	1	13	10	1	9	9	10	10	10	8	1	1	1
5	14	17	1	1	14	17	1	13	7	3	13	8	1	9	8	5	2	9	2	1	1	1
6	14	17	1	1	14	17	1	13	17	3	13	16	4	13	12	12	17	15	18	1	1	1

## COTTONWOOD COUNTY.

Co.,	817	886	144	27	862	416	82	825	437	83	980	428	41	805	533	522	427	381	336	36	86	28
1	20	20	9	7	22	11	2	21	11	9	24	10	2	23	14	12	8	6	7	1	1	1
2	28	20	4	8	28	21	5	28	25	2	29	22	3	21	16	14	23	17	10	3	2	2
3	45	12	2	2	45	18	1	45	12	1	45	13	1	41	34	32	18	12	8	1	1	1
4	51	2	2	2	50	2	2	50	2	2	49	2	2	50	31	31	2	1	1	1	1	1
5	16	14	5	5	19	17	5	18	15	1	19	4	1	30	9	8	16	10	10	3	3	3
6	18	9	2	2	12	12	2	12	15	2	13	12	3	10	15	10	10	11	10	8	2	2
7	26	8	6	6	28	8	2	27	7	2	28	6	2	25	19	12	8	7	7	1	1	1
8	38	8	2	2	39	9	2	38	10	3	40	9	1	38	27	21	14	8	6	1	1	1
9	58	35	9	1	57	42	4	57	41	4	56	41	3	50	39	36	40	32	27	3	3	3
10	48	9	1	1	48	11	2	47	9	1	44	11	1	41	29	25	19	5	7	1	1	1
11	80	4	1	10	82	2	2	77	28	3	78	4	2	73	17	16	2	2	2	2	2	2
12	21	15	7	1	24	17	10	22	23	8	24	16	13	22	19	16	17	13	10	10	7	7
13	25	12	8	3	28	11	1	24	9	4	27	11	1	23	16	14	8	6	6	2	2	2
14	25	12	8	3	28	11	1	24	9	4	27	11	1	23	16	14	8	6	6	2	2	2
15	20	18	3	3	19	19	8	19	19	19	19	20	2	21	13	13	15	5	8	2	2	2
16	21	10	5	1	22	18	3	21	12	5	22	12	3	21	16	13	9	6	9	1	1	1
17	14	26	4	1	16	37	1	14	35	4	16	36	1	14	10	9	34	27	29	2	2	2
18	36	27	8	1	41	5	6	37	26	6	41	26	5	41	27	26	27	16	16	3	3	3
19	113	10	1	1	113	12	0	111	9	2	115	70	4	111	77	75	8	5	8	4	4	4
20	96	60	50	1	116	80	0	109	69	28	119	78	4	106	79	72	60	61	75	4	4	4
21	66	36	15	1	76	36	2	71	40	4	75	37	1	74	56	54	36	31	30	2	2	2

## CROW WING COUNTY.

Co.,	1287	548	46	54	1248	599	71	1217	618	67	1219	500	66	1164	949	904	589	581	498	64	36	88
1	97	59	4	8	92	68	6	90	62	4	90	68	5	86	66	61	59	46	42	4	3	4
2	296	85	8	1	223	97	2	219	99	6	224	91	1	205	184	189	103	109	66	5	1	1
3	190	98	6	7	183	93	9	127	90	10	135	83	6	124	96	90	88	72	67	9	4	4
4	101	48	4	4	104	61	2	96	51	7	95	52	4	96	80	78	50	43	48	7	1	1
5	128	61	8	1	124	67	8	120	72	6	120	67	5	115	93	98	96	59	63	6	2	2
6	29	9	1	1	26	11	1	26	12	1	26	11	1	21	21	21	11	11	10	2	1	1
7	17	11	1	1	16	11	1	17	13	1	17	9	2	17	12	10	10	10	9	1	1	1
8	84	28	1	17	85	20	19	88	34	1	89	22	19	75	61	55	21	28	18	14	12	10
9	51	7	4	2	55	8	2	52	6	4	52	9	3	67	41	41	7	6	6	1	1	1
10	30	15	2	1	36	18	1	35	18	5	31	21	3	33	27	27	16	13	17	1	1	1
11	23	10	1	1	23	10	2	20	13	2	20	13	1	21	13	12	14	11	9	2	1	1
12	29	17	4	1	32	17	1	31	15	3	30	16	1	31	27	27	17	16	10	1	1	1
13	7	8	1	1	7	7	1	7	7	1	7	7	2	8	4	4	8	4	2	1	1	1
14	84	12	1	5	29	14	5	29	20	1	27	16	6	29	25	26	10	12	8	5	5	5
15	41	8	1	1	41	5	5	41	8	1	42	6	2	37	22	23	9	5	5	1	1	1
16	44	6	1	1	35	14	1	35	13	2	33	16	3	30	26	25	12	13	11	1	1	1
17	35	24	2	2	35	27	2	35	24	5	36	28	3	33	28	25	27	25	22	1	1	1
18	23	4	2	2	23	8	1	23	6	1	23	9	1	26	23	23	7	8	4	1	1	1
19	39	15	2	2	39	16	4	36	15	7	36	17	3	36	29	29	17	11	14	3	1	1
20	30	5	2	1	29	6	2	25	12	1	26	11	1	24	14	13	11	9	10	1	1	1
21	34	1	1	1	32	4	1	31	4	1	32	4	1	30	20	18	3	2	3	1	1	1
22	31	27	2	2	29	31	1	30	25	2	29	29	1	28	22	22	28	24	25	2	1	1

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

DAKOTA COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	2406	2161	1191	2186	99	81	56	1885	1866	151	90	1485	1753	142	106
1 Burnsville . . . . .	116	71	4	66	6	.	.	6	62	1	.	5	61	1	1
2 Castle Rock, . . . . .	197	188	79	45	8	.	1	81	41	8	2	84	37	10	1
3 Douglas, . . . . .	.	129	19	101	1	1	.	25	94	1	.	27	92	.	1
4 Eagan, . . . . .	215	144	53	82	1	.	2	58	74	.	8	61	37	1	4
5 Empire, . . . . .	269	269	144	108	7	.	2	145	95	8	5	148	96	7	8
6 Eureka, . . . . .	154	114	48	48	14	.	1	57	28	19	8	60	26	16	5
7 Greenvale, . . . . .	96	96	21	56	10	.	6	22	53	13	7	21	51	12	9
8 Hampton, . . . . .	124	124	89	73	2	1	1	42	66	2	2	43	64	4	2
9 Hampton Village, . . . . .	51	.	14	27	1	.	1	13	25	1	2	11	27	1	1
10 Hastings, 1st ward, . . . . .	.	.	80	113	1	.	1	86	94	6	2	48	84	3	4
11 2d ward, . . . . .	.	.	57	118	2	.	.	67	95	4	.	81	80	3	1
12 3d ward, . . . . .	.	.	115	98	8	1	2	151	128	22	4	188	88	20	6
13 4th ward, . . . . .	.	.	24	48	.	.	.	31	37	.	1	30	33	1	2
14 Inver Grove, . . . . .	317	160	80	67	.	.	.	82	61	4	1	80	65	8	3
15 Lakeville, . . . . .	227	227	59	127	8	1	20	60	120	11	22	62	121	11	22
16 Lebanon, . . . . .	79	66	16	47	.	.	1	14	48	1	.	15	49	.	.
17 Marshan, . . . . .	145	112	13	97	1	.	.	21	77	3	6	22	76	.	4
18 Mendota, . . . . .	136	83	41	35	1	8	.	42	31	2	2	42	34	1	1
19 Mendota Village, . . . . .	62	43	10	30	.	1	1	14	24	1	.	16	26	.	.
20 New Trier, . . . . .	28	21	.	20	.	.	.	.	19	.	.	1	18	.	.
21 Nininger, . . . . .	59	59	14	37	3	.	3	17	35	3	3	28	20	4	4
22 Randolph, . . . . .	74	61	36	20	4	.	.	41	14	4	.	41	10	5	.
23 Ravena, . . . . .	57	57	17	36	2	1	1	22	28	3	1	27	24	2	2
24 Rosemount, . . . . .	.	187	38	129	1	1	10	33	118	1	18	40	120	2	12
25 Sciota, . . . . .	.	.	18	20	6	.	.	20	14	8	.	17	14	9	1
26 South St. Paul, 1st ward, . . . . .	.	.	49	47	4	5	.	59	35	4	5	62	27	5	5
27 2d ward, . . . . .	.	.	72	125	2	1	.	89	102	8	1	88	104	4	1
28 3d ward, . . . . .	.	.	8	28	.	1	.	10	25	.	2	11	24	.	.
29 Vermillion, . . . . .	.	.	18	96	1	.	2	24	88	1	2	26	86	2	1
30 Waterford, . . . . .	.	.	36	28	11	.	.	41	20	10	.	38	18	13	.
31 West St. Paul, 1st ward . . . . .	.	.	12	20	.	1	.	12	20	.	1	14	17	1	.
32 2d ward, . . . . .	.	.	18	82	.	10	.	24	75	3	.	27	75	.	.
33 3d ward, . . . . .	.	.	19	14	.	1	1	21	12	.	.	21	11	1	.

DODGE COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	2881	1632	1026	459	77	3	16	1067	379	89	27	1077	358	96	24
1 Ashland, . . . . .	134	72	49	17	4	.	.	54	12	5	.	52	12	6	.
2 Canister, . . . . .	160	80	71	6	2	.	.	73	4	2	.	72	5	3	.
3 Claremont, . . . . .	234	126	70	35	10	.	1	70	33	13	1	75	29	12	3
4 Concord, . . . . .	394	211	125	59	19	.	2	126	47	21	2	130	43	22	2
5 Dodge Center, . . . . .	188	188	121	52	9	.	2	129	48	8	2	128	41	9	2
6 Ellington, . . . . .	153	76	41	30	2	.	2	43	22	4	4	42	21	4	3
7 Hayfield, . . . . .	142	114	78	32	1	.	.	85	24	1	3	39	18	2	1
8 Kasson, . . . . .	365	255	167	70	7	1	.	170	59	10	2	173	54	13	3
9 Mantorville, . . . . .	272	166	98	58	3	.	2	105	51	4	2	101	50	6	1
10 Milton, . . . . .	300	100	52	37	5	1	2	53	31	4	4	53	33	5	3
11 Ripley, . . . . .	98	21	13	7	.	.	.	14	6	.	.	14	5	.	.
12 Vernon . . . . .	136	85	64	17	.	.	2	69	14	.	2	72	11	.	1
13 Wasioja, . . . . .	149	65	30	16	15	.	3	29	13	17	3	30	14	14	3
14 Westfield, . . . . .	156	73	47	23	.	1	.	47	20	.	2	46	22	.	3

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## DAKOTA COUNTY.

Election Districts.				STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.				ATTY. GEN.				CLERK SUP COURT.				JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
Co.,	Dunn, Rep.	Laumiere, Dem Pop.	Weid, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem Pop.	Rahilly, Mid Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doly, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem Pop.	Powell, Mid Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid Road Pop.	Temple, Mid Road Pop.	Twitchell, Mid Road Pop.							
1	1880	1882	145	98	1607	1688	154	1708	1508	141	1515	1756	128	1451	1106	1106	1708	1477	1871	180	108	104							
2	12	54	1		4	58	7	9	64		5	62		4	7	4	58	54	55	2									
3	25	36	9		87	41	8	82	88		25	40		86	9	45	88	88	28	4									
4	66	99	10		67	23	6	64	73		81	72		147	29	84	70	70	80	4									
5	159	82	18		81	26	10	151	98		80	82		11	140	122	124	92	80	8									
6	64	28	12		43	67	6	66	80		43	85		11	140	122	124	92	80	8									
7	27	46	18		81	26	10	151	98		80	82		11	140	122	124	92	80	8									
8	39	99	2		43	67	6	66	80		43	85		11	140	122	124	92	80	8									
9	13	26	5		14	26	2	12	28		12	28		11	140	122	124	92	80	8									
10	49	98	1		57	74	6	96	45		44	87		11	140	122	124	92	80	8									
11	72	87	5		86	76	2	131	84		78	85		11	140	122	124	92	80	8									
12	106	101	25		101	85	11	231	55		132	84		11	140	122	124	92	80	8									
13	38	84	1		85	32	2	51	19		80	85		11	140	122	124	92	80	8									
14	86	63	10		92	69	2	88	61		79	68		11	140	122	124	92	80	8									
15	96	115	1		92	69	2	88	61		79	68		11	140	122	124	92	80	8									
16	18	44	1		14	47	7	26	8		23	77		11	140	122	124	92	80	8									
17	30	70	8		28	60	1	26	8		23	77		11	140	122	124	92	80	8									
18	42	27	2		50	26	1	45	26		43	82		11	140	122	124	92	80	8									
19	17	28	2		17	28	1	20	30		14	26		11	140	122	124	92	80	8									
20	22	19	1		1	18	1	18	18		19	19		11	140	122	124	92	80	8									
21	26	22	4		29	23	3	23	26		23	26		11	140	122	124	92	80	8									
22	41	19	6		45	12	2	41	13		44	14		11	140	122	124	92	80	8									
23	31	9	1		27	26	2	28	26		28	26		11	140	122	124	92	80	8									
24	85	76	1		87	114	19	45	128		40	113		11	140	122	124	92	80	8									
25	18	14	9		20	18	2	18	15		18	16		11	140	122	124	92	80	8									
26	64	51	3		65	28	5	88	84		84	81		11	140	122	124	92	80	8									
27	96	96	5		91	100	5	92	94		92	96		11	140	122	124	92	80	8									
28	11	21			14	21		11	22		10	24		11	140	122	124	92	80	8									
29	27	94			24	88		81	79		24	84		11	140	122	124	92	80	8									
30	40	17	12		43	19	2	41	18		48	19		11	140	122	124	92	80	8									
31	14	18			16	15	1	14	17		13	19		11	140	122	124	92	80	8									
32	77	68			47	17	1	87	67		83	67		11	140	122	124	92	80	8									
33	24	10			21	11		24	8		21	12		11	140	122	124	92	80	8									

## DODGE COUNTY.

Co.,	308	91	28	1112	371	40	1073	368	85	1099	365	39	1035	798	757	808	363	298	30	26	24
1	50	13	1	59	14		52	14	5	55	18		57	87	85	14	7	7	1		
2	71	4		78	4		73	4	1	75	4		72	40	47	3	6	4			
3	76	30	1	77	82		78	81	9	75	31		75	54	49	29	21	23	6		
4	152	44	23	113	47		127	47	20	132	44		130	90	92	41	59	57	2		
5	129	42	9	130	42		129	41	8	130	42		125	86	85	58	49	57	1		
6	40	34	4	41	28		41	28	8	41	25		41	26	27	20	20	21	1		
7	92	19	1	88	22		89	21	2	87	19		85	60	63	19	14	10			
8	175	54	10	185	55		172	52	13	182	59		169	181	119	53	66	44			
9	108	55	5	106	52		108	47	4	106	49		97	78	78	51	40	23	2		
10	54	84	3	57	30		54	34	4	57	29		57	40	40	24	23	4			
11	13	6		14	6		14	6		13	6		12	12	7	6	8	9	1		
12	98	12	8	70	12		98	12	8	98	12		98	48	48	19	10	8	2		
13	29	14	15	30	19		29	16	15	31	18		30	25	25	16	16	16	4		
14	47	19	2	49	14		47	20		46	18		46	40	39	18	18	18	4		

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

DOUGLAS COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Weisenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	3627	3025	1202	1617	52	10	21	1490	1170	88	98	1729	956	84	92
1 Alexandria Village, 1st pre., .	237	244	116	110	6	.	2	125	90	9	4	137	76	8	8
2 2d precinct, . . . . .	200	200	133	103	10	1	.	150	76	13	3	100	64	14	4
3 Alexandria, . . . . .	161	124	89	77	3	.	.	59	48	4	6	80	23	5	3
4 Belle River, . . . . .	132	131	46	74	3	.	2	55	62	2	5	58	58	2	6
5 Brandon Village, . . . . .	66	59	31	25	1	.	.	35	19	1	.	39	18	.	.
6 Brandon, . . . . .	150	113	37	61	8	1	2	50	43	12	5	58	43	8	2
7 Carlos, . . . . .	134	112	38	65	2	1	3	43	51	1	8	46	48	2	10
8 Evansville Village, . . . . .	106	88	36	49	2	.	.	41	35	4	3	49	29	4	2
9 Evansville, . . . . .	88	88	43	43	.	1	.	48	32	1	6	56	23	.	5
10 Hudson, . . . . .	157	117	32	75	2	.	3	35	68	1	8	37	63	.	9
11 Holmes City, . . . . .	179	112	35	68	5	.	.	64	27	6	2	78	17	6	2
12 Ida, . . . . .	188	153	68	77	4	.	.	92	51	7	2	107	35	5	2
13 Lake Mary, . . . . .	129	116	19	82	1	1	2	30	64	3	5	34	64	1	3
14 La Grand, . . . . .	100	100	49	46	1	1	.	62	27	2	3	71	17	4	3
15 Leaf Valley, . . . . .	157	105	48	46	.	2	.	50	40	1	1	45	44	.	3
16 Lund, . . . . .	123	95	9	88	.	.	.	19	66	7	2	46	41	5	2
17 Miltona, . . . . .	61	61	19	29	.	.	2	20	28	.	3	19	24	1	6
18 Moe, . . . . .	180	121	66	53	.	.	1	70	40	1	6	76	38	.	5
19 Millerville, . . . . .	130	130	71	57	.	.	.	71	50	2	.	81	40	2	2
20 Orange, . . . . .	105	60	17	84	1	.	2	18	31	.	7	19	30	.	3
21 Osakis Village, . . . . .	178	161	97	54	2	1	1	107	35	4	8	111	34	4	4
22 Osakis, . . . . .	130	84	25	55	1	1	.	44	35	2	2	51	24	4	3
23 Spruce Hill, . . . . .	132	106	39	63	.	.	1	53	41	1	8	81	19	2	1
24 Solem, . . . . .	178	169	45	118	.	.	.	91	61	8	4	123	36	2	2
25 Urness, . . . . .	116	116	44	67	.	.	.	58	50	1	2	67	43	.	2

FARIBAULT COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	4783	3280	1899	1110	107	9	3	2070	886	153	25	2100	706	161	19
1 Brush Creek, . . . . .	156	93	74	10	2	.	1	82	6	8	.	81	7	3	1
2 Blue Earth City, 1st precinct, .	430	354	211	115	8	1	.	226	93	9	3	238	76	14	2
3 2d precinct, . . . . .	310	266	138	99	9	.	.	153	69	13	2	152	71	4	.
4 Barber, . . . . .	148	76	22	48	1	1	.	25	45	.	1	30	41	.	.
5 Clark, . . . . .	713	521	341	140	14	3	1	365	96	18	5	369	90	20	5
6 Dunbar, . . . . .	140	37	26	8	2	.	.	26	7	3	.	27	7	2	.
7 Delavan, . . . . .	219	170	91	65	9	.	.	94	53	15	4	96	48	13	3
8 Elmore, . . . . .	271	218	135	66	7	.	.	150	39	11	.	146	37	12	2
9 Emerald, . . . . .	194	97	59	30	5	1	.	77	10	7	2	77	9	8	1
10 Foster, . . . . .	114	54	41	9	1	.	.	43	6	2	1	45	5	1	.
11 Jo. Daviess, . . . . .	140	103	43	49	2	.	1	50	48	1	.	46	46	5	.
12 Kiester, . . . . .	88	64	47	12	1	2	.	53	7	1	2	53	7	1	2
13 Lura, . . . . .	192	137	60	69	3	.	.	65	59	6	.	70	55	5	1
14 Minnesota Lake, . . . . .	216	132	50	72	1	1	.	53	69	.	1	55	65	3	1
15 Pilot Grove, . . . . .	127	71	38	28	3	.	.	43	24	3	.	47	20	3	.
16 Prescott, . . . . .	144	101	43	55	1	.	.	40	51	4	1	42	45	6	.
17 Rome, . . . . .	140	89	71	14	.	.	.	78	7	.	2	81	6	.	.
18 Seely, . . . . .	164	87	77	6	3	.	.	78	4	4	.	78	2	4	.
19 Verona, . . . . .	206	146	79	50	14	.	.	85	34	22	.	86	31	20	.
20 Walnut Lake, . . . . .	127	67	46	19	1	.	.	48	15	2	.	47	16	1	.
21 Winnebago City, . . . . .	544	397	207	146	20	.	.	236	94	29	1	234	82	36	1

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition

## DOUGLAS COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER		ATTY GEN		CLERK SUP COURT				JUSTICES SUPREME COURT									
	Dunn, Rep	Lampshire, Dem Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Holman, Mid Pop	Koerner, Rep	McKinnon, Dem Pop.	Rabilly, Mid Road Pop	Douglas, Rep	Kelly, Dem-Pop	Daly, Pro	Ree & Rep	Wright, Dem-Pop	Powell, Mid Road Pop	Lovely, Rep	Brown, Rep	Lewis, Rep	County, Dem Pop	Mitchell, Dem Pop	Buck, Dem Pop	Harris, Mid Road Pop	Temple, Mid Road Pop	Twitchell, Mid Road Pop
Co.,	1000	994	84	85	1085	1040	110	983	1003	86	1001	1013	126	570	1141	1000	979	749	675	114	77	60
1	138	79	10	4	140	77	8	130	77	8	144	95	8	132	93	82	72	60	48	6	4	4
2	150	70	12	4	103	68	5	150	67	11	102	67	11	149	117	105	65	56	48	4	4	4
3	72	34	6	4	61	40	5	64	40	6	68	37	2	50	52	32	32	25	24	6	6	6
4	67	54	4	4	38	57	5	59	58	2	62	63	8	50	30	30	40	26	23	4	4	4
5	36	19	1	1	56	17	4	38	15	9	37	19	1	30	20	20	17	16	12	2	2	2
6	55	45	4	4	50	50	4	47	45	9	45	45	8	51	45	35	35	30	25	4	4	4
7	49	46	4	4	46	47	8	47	47	5	48	48	9	49	42	32	32	30	25	4	4	4
8	40	20	2	2	37	37	0	35	35	2	34	20	3	30	30	30	30	24	20	4	4	4
9	53	26	1	1	56	24	3	56	24	1	55	20	3	52	42	34	34	30	24	4	4	4
10	36	61	1	1	37	36	0	35	35	5	35	35	12	36	35	35	30	24	20	4	4	4
11	74	19	5	4	72	33	3	72	33	5	70	30	4	68	55	52	50	40	30	1	1	1
12	103	20	3	3	108	30	3	100	30	6	100	43	15	65	63	63	55	45	35	3	3	3
13	40	67	3	3	35	64	10	38	64	1	34	65	5	28	16	16	15	12	12	1	1	1
14	71	10	2	2	54	35	3	49	44	1	51	41	1	50	30	25	25	18	14	4	4	4
15	54	38	1	1	54	35	3	49	44	1	51	41	1	50	30	25	25	18	14	4	4	4
16	40	43	1	1	40	40	1	40	40	1	40	40	1	40	40	40	40	40	40	4	4	4
17	24	24	1	1	24	24	1	24	24	1	24	24	1	24	24	24	24	24	24	4	4	4
18	74	27	6	6	75	25	3	73	25	2	73	25	4	70	45	45	45	45	45	3	3	3
19	20	42	2	2	20	46	1	20	46	1	20	46	1	20	46	46	46	46	46	4	4	4
20	21	20	6	6	20	30	8	20	30	5	20	30	8	20	30	30	30	30	30	5	5	5
21	108	36	4	4	108	37	6	108	34	5	105	35	5	99	99	99	99	99	99	3	3	3
22	48	30	3	3	46	30	4	44	30	3	42	30	3	47	47	47	47	47	47	4	4	4
23	72	25	2	2	70	23	2	65	23	3	68	20	1	68	30	30	30	30	30	4	4	4
24	117	41	2	2	113	43	4	113	44	3	113	44	3	110	85	85	85	85	85	2	2	2
25	61	49	8	8	61	45	7	60	48	3	62	43	6	57	55	55	55	55	55	4	4	4

## FARIBAULT COUNTY.

Co.,	2138	732	148	22	2218	707	40	2168	714	147	2158	758	48	2229	1527	1444	616	504	555	37	34	21
1	84	4	1	3	86	4	1	86	8	3	84	5	1	86	60	59	8	8	4	2	2	2
2	242	75	13	3	249	70	8	242	78	7	239	76	2	232	157	153	64	54	65	4	4	4
3	149	69	12	1	157	65	2	159	71	13	158	67	2	179	92	92	60	50	49	4	4	4
4	90	41	1	6	80	41	1	81	38	1	80	41	1	96	22	19	34	24	28	4	4	4
5	384	77	18	6	386	86	6	308	74	17	371	87	8	428	828	808	61	60	66	4	4	4
6	29	4	2	1	32	4	1	30	5	1	30	6	1	27	22	18	4	5	3	3	3	3
7	90	48	15	1	105	50	5	93	51	15	100	53	8	108	69	66	48	30	30	4	4	4
8	151	57	10	1	162	58	8	157	38	8	155	37	4	155	97	96	30	25	22	4	4	4
9	78	9	7	8	83	10	2	77	9	8	80	9	4	60	50	49	8	8	8	4	4	4
10	44	5	2	1	45	5	1	44	5	1	46	5	1	45	30	32	5	5	5	1	1	1
11	47	48	1	2	47	49	1	48	48	2	51	41	1	50	34	30	33	22	23	3	3	3
12	58	7	1	1	55	6	2	51	9	1	53	6	8	57	39	36	6	6	6	1	1	1
13	76	51	5	1	74	54	2	71	50	9	74	54	1	87	52	47	48	28	41	1	1	1
14	54	66	1	1	59	62	2	55	68	1	56	61	4	71	36	31	40	35	35	4	4	4
15	45	22	3	3	47	20	2	47	20	2	44	23	1	47	28	20	18	14	15	1	1	1
16	42	48	3	3	46	47	4	44	44	4	44	45	8	51	25	22	26	23	27	1	1	1
17	80	5	1	1	82	7	1	79	6	2	80	7	1	82	62	61	8	8	8	1	1	1
18	80	1	1	1	88	2	1	82	4	4	88	2	1	88	61	65	1	1	1	1	1	1
19	90	26	21	2	90	33	1	90	25	19	87	34	1	99	60	60	27	26	28	1	1	1
20	50	15	1	1	50	13	1	51	14	1	58	13	1	52	38	38	10	10	7	1	1	1
21	261	74	27	2	252	61	5	241	72	20	235	87	4	242	166	156	68	71	67	4	4	4



## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist, Pro., Prohibition.

## FILLMORE COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Reg- ister of Electors— Males.	Total No of Ballots Cast and Counted— Males.	GOVERNOR.						LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.				
			Rusina, Rep.	Land, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid Road Pop.		Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Westenberg, Mid Road Pop.	
The County, . . . . .	6861	4117	2219	1527	156	12	16		2890	1249	200	71	2461	1184	183	62	
1 Amherst, . . . . .	176	101	65	32	2				74	24	1	1	75	20			
2 Arendahl, . . . . .	148	98	75	5	10		1		77	9	9	2	80	1			
3 Beaver, . . . . .	124	84	57	15	9				60	12	1	1	59	13			
4 Bristol, . . . . .	240	152	76	67	1		1		90	64	42		83	40			
5 Bloomfield, . . . . .	253	187	79	42	14				85	84	12		85	51			
6 Canton, . . . . .	273	195	80	72					85	90	12		87	56			
7 Carrollton, . . . . .	306	240	108	118		1			180	94	6		133	64			
8 Chatfield, . . . . .	397	314	136	158		1	1		158	148	6		157	136			
9 Carimona, . . . . .	195	120	24	86					39	79	23		38	79			
10 Forestville, . . . . .	189	95	29	58					30	51	23		30	52			
11 Fountain, . . . . .	278	193	78	93	2				99	85	2		98	81			
12 Fillmore, . . . . .	361	207	85	104	3		1		91	85	4		93	87			
13 Holt, . . . . .	191	134	88	40	5				92	29	2		94	27			
14 Harmony, . . . . .	381	208	100	84	4		1		121	65	6		123	59			
15 Jordan, . . . . .	182	99	60	39	3				67	20	2		67	21			
16 Newburg, . . . . .	141	92	58	16	11		1		54	12	15		53	13			
17 Mabel Village, . . . . .	110	98	55	28	14				54	15	22		55	15			
18 Norway, . . . . .	145	90	80	6	8				80	6	8		78	6			
19 Preble, . . . . .	121	86	60	18	2				60	15	9		61	14			
20 Pilot Mound, . . . . .	218	108	85	18					92	8	1		95	6			
21 Preston, . . . . .	397	234	148	156	14		1		189	118	17		157	121			
22 Rushford Village, . . . . .	250	122	84	26	6				91	20	8		95	16			
23 Rushford City, . . . . .	199	164	98	43	14				110	33	18		110	20			
24 Spring Valley Township, . . . . .	218	107	52	41	8				66	39	1		65	32			
25 Spring Valley, 1st ward, . . . . .	272	215	125	72	4		1		136	48	10		146	48			
26 2d ward, . . . . .	207	168	99	57	9		2		97	48	10		100	37			
27 Sumner, . . . . .	236	185	100	28	4				107	20	6		105	18			
28 York, . . . . .	224	78	52	14			2		58				54	12			

## FREEBORN COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	2694	2846	1763	964	111	17	20	1915	665	149	43	1978	531	147	26
1 Albert Lea City, 1st ward . . . . .	890	292	186	11	10			198	71	12	2	202	61	13	2
2 2d ward, . . . . .	140	302	196	14	14	11		211	49	19	8	236	39	17	2
3 3d ward, . . . . .		201	132	61	6		1	148	49	9		150	32	8	1
4 Albert Lea, . . . . .	244	116	63	45	5			75	31	6		80	27	6	
5 Alden, . . . . .	182	63	28	18	1		8	62	14	1	5	83	14	1	
6 Alden Village, . . . . .	156	106	80	19	3		2	81	16	4	8	88	15	2	
7 Bancroft, . . . . .	158	141	90	38	14		1	96	29	14	2	97	26	15	
8 Bath, . . . . .	146	101	57	22	17		1	60	22	24		57	16	20	
9 Carlston, . . . . .	156	60	31	15		1		82	15		2	84	14		
10 Freeborn, . . . . .	186	88	52	25	4		1	55	24	6		61	25	8	
11 Freeman, . . . . .	110	95	64	28				68	23		2	70	23		
12 Geneva, . . . . .	165	81	23	48	8		1	32	34	9		39	29	11	
13 Hayward, . . . . .	104	104	43	45	8		2	50	40	3	6	53	40	4	
14 Hartland, . . . . .	130	68	31	25	2		1	41	14	4	1	40	12	4	
15 Hartland Village, . . . . .	71	69	32	28	2			42	19	1		42	15	1	
16 London, . . . . .	179	94	75	17	1			75	15	2	1	77	14	3	
17 Mansfield, . . . . .	149	89	64	24				68	17	2	1	65	20	1	
18 Moscow, . . . . .	193	83	46	30	2		3	54	22	5	3	54	20	2	
19 Manchester, . . . . .	204	126	74	39	5			84	24	3	4	87	13	1	
20 Nunda, . . . . .	125	119	78	32	8		2	80	29	5	6	81	31	3	
21 Newry, . . . . .	75	75	37	36	1			88	31	3	6	41	39	1	
22 Oakland, . . . . .		45	22	20	1		1	22	30	2	1	26	16	1	
23 Pickers Lake, . . . . .	198	80	58	14	5		1	62	8			61	8	1	
24 Rice land, . . . . .		180	107	21	1			115	12	2		117	10	3	
25 Shell Rock, . . . . .	311	145	96	40	8		1	100	54	7	1	105	28	6	

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## FILLMORE COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR				TREASURER			ATTY GEN			CLERK SUP COURT			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.								
	Dunn Rep	Lauphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld Pro	Hopkins Mid Road Pop	Koerner Rep	McKinnon, Dem Pop	Rahilly Mid Road Pop	Douglas Rep	Kelly Dem-Pop	Duty, Pro	Reese, Rep	Austin Dem Pop	Lowell, Mid Road Pop	Lovely, Rep	Brown Rep	Lewis, Rep	Canty Dem Pop	Mitchell, Dem Pop	Buck, Dem-Pop	Harris, Mid Road Pop	Temple, Mid Road Pop	Twitcomb, Mid, Rad Pop.
Co.,	2434	1103	178	58	2597	1206	65	2457	1214	176	2522	1185	92	2437	3087	1074	1204	1088	952	83	65	74
1	75	21	1		72	23		73	23	2	74	21	2	71	62	57	28	18	10			
2	77	10			72	23		73	23	11	81	4		69	57	57	12	5	9			
3	60	12			60	11		59	11	8	66	8		62	48	46	17	15	9			
4	84	62			80	58		82	58	22	84	58		80	73	72	53	48	44			
5	90	57			93	52		92	52	13	88	95		90	72	73	90	19	22			
6	135	93			137	93		138	91	23	95	59		95	74	63	83	81	4			
7	26	81			25	80		26	82	3	184	97		122	117	110	96	81	4			
8	23	63			22	63		23	63	3	153	132		141	130	103	137	119	106			
9	86	82			85	83		86	80	2	80	77		83	75	74	74	63	64			
10	45	29			43	28		43	28	3	65	87		64	54	54	59	65	24			
11	127	63			126	60		126	61	5	132	61		130	110	108	69	65	45			
12	50	24			48	23		48	27	2	64	24		57	54	54	25	25	24			
13	60	13			59	13		59	11	14	64	14		64	62	50	30	30	30			
14	64	13			71	13		65	13	12	71	15		69	54	55	55	15	15			
15	77	6			81	6		80	6	3	80	6		78	68	65	9	8	8			
16	63	13			63	14		58	16	2	65	14		62	50	49	14	11	11			
17	95	6			90	6		93	7		94	7		90	82	79	11	11	5			
18	101	17			102	12		104	15	18	105	17		178	143	138	119	107	90			
19	90	15			94	19		94	15	13	96	17		90	73	73	21	30	17			
20	100	30			114	30		111	29	13	114	32		93	84	84	33	52	22			
21	54	33			50	31		56	31	8	55	32		55	40	39	20	20	23			
22	140	40			148	40		142	40	6	146	40		132	113	112	55	55	40			
23	100	40			106	41		106	41	12	106	43		98	75	73	44	57	40			
24	107	18			109	20		109	17	7	109	18		104	95	92	21	16	14			
25	55	13			54	13		53	15		54	13		54	45	43	12	9	11			

## FREEBORN COUNTY

Co.,	1908	500	141	42	2048	600	56	1971	508	125	2085	594	51	2251	1636	1607	540	480	800	54	40	28
1	209	50	13		220	64		206	54	16	216	58		223	186	181	49	44	88	2		
2	226	39	19		235	39		220	41	11	234	34		239	168	164	59	38	24	6		
3	154	31	6		132	32		147	27	5	155	31		179	118	118	19	22	11	1		
4	79	27	7		84	27		80	25	8	81	27		90	66	67	31	22	24	1		
5	83	14	1		84	14		81	17	2	84	15		80	81	28	16	16	12	1		
6	84	16	2		88	14		83	18	8	85	14		85	68	68	16	14	12	1		
7	98	25	2		105	25		108	27	11	108	27		114	80	83	28	23	20	1		
8	55	19	18		71	20		60	17	18	70	21		66	55	51	19	21	16	1		
9	59	24			56	24		54	18		58	25		56	34	38	12	11	11			
10	39	30			40	31		39	25	12	40	31		39	47	44	20	15	15			
11	60	24			62	24		61	20		63	25		62	52	49	16	10	18			
12	37	30			40	31		39	25		40	31		39	47	44	20	15	15			
13	43	11			45	13		43	17		45	17		43	36	30	11	9	9			
14	44	15			44	16		42	18		45	16		47	32	31	17	18	1			
15	76	14			78	12		75	13		76	13		81	35	36	10	8	8			
16	57	19			60	19		58	18		60	18		56	57	59	20	16	14			
17	51	19			50	20		54	25		56	21		56	45	41	22	21	17			
18	98	19			99	21		86	18		92	23		94	78	75	28	21	15			
19	90	31			78	32		79	29		79	33		82	66	67	23	24	18			
20	40	30			41	25		40	23		44	29		46	33	30	28	20	10			
21	35	16			36	17		31	22		33	20		30	18	19	17	14	10			
22	61	9			62	10		61	10		61	12		67	54	54	10	10	7			
23	117	7			119	8		117	9		116	9		121	96	97	10	7	8			
24	7				7			7			8			8		8	28	27	28			
25	102	81			107	82		102	81		108	82		116	88	86	28	27	28			

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.  
GOODHUE COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	7193	5262	3107	1878	113	22	11	3557	1307	135	88	3719	1121	147	29
1 Burnside, . . . . .	114	80	51	24	2			65	8	2		66	4	2	
2 Belvidere, . . . . .	167	126	68	49	4			73	45	3	1	66	47	4	1
3 Belle Creek, . . . . .	277	214	86	119	5		1	94	104	5	4	98	102	6	3
4 Central Point, . . . . .	87	28	19	4				18	4			18	4	1	
5 Cherry Grove, . . . . .	238	106	83	20				88	15	1	1	84	18	1	
6 Cannon Falls, . . . . .	187	142	89	48	1			108	34	2	1	117	16	3	
7 Cannon Falls Village, . . . . .	321	262	148	106	2			161	80	7		164	75	10	1
8 Featherstone, . . . . .	166	112	49	58	4			64	88	4	1	73	81	4	
9 Florence, . . . . .	244	154	101	47				108	40	1		108	36	8	
10 Goodhue, . . . . .	228	117	47	59	6	2		57	47	9		62	37	10	
11 Goodhue Village, . . . . .	58	51	21	30				23	26	1		25	24		1
12 Hay Creek, . . . . .	157	145	95	45				110	27			109	29		
13 Holden, . . . . .	218	141	115	20	1			122	15			126	10		
14 Kenyon, . . . . .	193	109	86	17	5			93	10	3		93	8	8	1
15 Kenyon Village, . . . . .	251	207	148	51	3	1		154	43	4	1	155	86	3	1
16 Leon, . . . . .	258	190	116	58	4		2	138	37	4	3	145	27	3	3
17 Minneola, . . . . .	256	176	147	20	2		1	153	12	8	2	159	10	2	
18 Pine Island, . . . . .	179	101	87	59	1			41	54	1	1	46	47		2
19 Pine Island Village, . . . . .	220	180	87	86	3		1	96	68	5	1	95	62	5	5
20 Roscoe, . . . . .	273	167	94	59	3		4	109	42	3	8	112	41	4	5
21 Stanton, . . . . .	149	101	53	43	1			56	37	3	1	60	29	1	
22 Vasa, . . . . .	244	229	92	137				142	78	1		161	61	3	
23 Warsaw, . . . . .	201	128	100	19	4			101	15	5	2	100	14	7	1
24 Wanamingo, . . . . .	247	195	147	34	9			160	20	9	1	168	15	6	1
25 Welch, . . . . .	233	134	41	90				75	51	2	1	97	81	1	1
26 Wacouta, . . . . .	26	20	9	11				10	8		1	12	7		
27 Zumbrota, . . . . .	207	127	100	21	3			106	12	3	1	106	11	3	
28 Zumbrota Village, . . . . .	272	253	170	57	16		2	187	39	14	3	195	33	13	1
29 Red Wing, 1st pre. 1st ward, . . . . .	200	156	92	55	1	3		101	40	3		104	36	5	
30 2d pre. 1st ward, . . . . .	158	123	74	45	2	1		84	33	2	1	85	32	2	1
31 1st pre. 2d ward, . . . . .	187	145	84	51	5	4		92	37	9	1	90	36	7	1
32 2d pre. 2d ward, . . . . .	197	159	95	49	7	4		123	19	6		123	19	9	
33 1st pre. 3d ward, . . . . .	160	148	60	75	1	1		96	40	3	1	106	31	4	
34 2d pre. 3d ward, . . . . .	193	160	77	66	7	3		100	38	6		116	28	4	
35 1st pre. 4th ward, . . . . .	215	258	123	73	4	2		143	50	2		148	48	2	
36 2d pre. 4th ward, . . . . .	218	219	94	73	7	1		118	41	9		126	31	11	

GRANT COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	1608	1354	518	761	27	2	5	697	496	50	45	805	403	57	20
1 Delaware, . . . . .	59	49	14	30	3			18	26	3		19	24	3	1
2 Elbow Lake, . . . . .	108	72	34	33	3			40	22	5	3	42	20	6	1
3 Elk Lake, . . . . .	98	82	33	49				50	28	1	3	55	24	2	
4 Erdahl, . . . . .	114	86	18	64				28	48	2	4	30	45	2	4
5 Gorton, . . . . .	50	40	15	23			1	23	14		1	28	11		
6 Hoffman, . . . . .	43	40	8	31	1			29	10			32	7	1	
7 Land, . . . . .	100	86	15	68				41	30	4	4	58	21	3	
8 Lawrence, . . . . .	39	35	24	10	1			25	9	1		26	6	1	1
9 Lien, . . . . .	137	122	65	51	1		1	82	27	1	6	96	14	2	4
10 Logan, . . . . .	118	118	37	75	2	2		48	54	5	3	55	41	10	
11 Macsville, . . . . .	48	41	7	30				12	17	1	2	19	15	1	1
12 North Ottawa, . . . . .	62	33	8	19	5			11	15	7		17	10	6	
13 Pelican Lake, . . . . .	135	135	70	58	1		1	78	43	5	4	88	35	4	2
14 Pomme de Terre, . . . . .	111	68	15	49	2		1	16	40	4	7	21	39	2	3
15 Roseville, . . . . .	69	62	15	42				25	29	2	2	29	23	6	
16 Sanford, . . . . .	201	201	92	99	4			116	63	5	4	128	52	4	2
17 Stony Brook, . . . . .	116	84	48	30	4		1	55	21	4	2	62	16	4	1

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican, Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.  
GOODHUE COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.				ATTY GEN.				CLERK SUP COURT.				JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.											
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid Road Pop.	Kerner Rep.	McKinnon, Dem Pop.	Kabilly, Mid Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Adley, Dem-Pop.	Doty Pro.	Keece, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Fowell, Mid Road Pop.	L. vely, Rep.	Brown Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Conly, Dem-Pop.	Michell, Dem Pop.	Jack, Dem Pop.	Karrick, Pro.	Temple Pro.	Twichell, Pro.						
Co.,	9700	1105	144	82	3796	1120	51	3727	1028	150	3762	1104	41	3840	2831	2719	1135	1099	847	50	53	84						
1	70	4	2		71	8		71	4	2	71	5		74	50	58	4	80	34									
2	72	48	2		77	48	8	70	40	2	70	50		75	40	44	40	80	34									
3	94	101	6	8	90	103	5	90	105	4	90	102		95	85	66	102	94	76									
4	18	4			10	4		18	13		19	13		17	10	12	16	12	13									
5	89	13	1		88	13	1	110	13		110	10		94	87	79	103	103	103									
6	123	13	2		115	78		107	59	9	107	55		118	101	106	103	103	103									
7	165	71	10		165	58		167	91	7	165	75		154	136	135	139	139	139									
8	74	30	6		71	35		70	31		71	33		68	58	50	50	50	50									
9	110	37	1		110	35		111	35		110	35		100	71	67	67	67	67									
10	61	43	1		65	40		61	32		61	32		59	53	48	41	41	41									
11	110	21	1		110	20		114	19		110	25		100	70	78	18	18	16									
12	121	8	2		130	9		134	10		134	12		121	111	102	14	11	11									
13	93	10	3		101	12		92	9		93	8		92	82	79	13	10	10									
14	155	37	0		163	57		156	34		158	36		156	122	114	47	44	35									
15	141	30	4	8	144	31	6	138	35		140	28		139	100	104	41	34	38									
16	156	4	2		160	10		156	8		158	8		150	115	110	11	10	8									
17	43	40	1	8	40	50	3	44	44		43	48		38	28	25	45	9	58									
18	90	61	3	3	111	50	3	100	59	5	101	55		93	73	69	51	50	45									
19	100	40	4	7	110	40	5	112	30		115	34		112	85	82	55	52	37									
20	59	31	2		60	31		55	31		58	32		57	47	47	32	29	22									
21	168	54	1		164	54		164	51		165	52		160	121	118	54	54	42									
22	103	18	5	1	103	18	1	102	15		105	17		101	85	92	17	13	15									
23	103	18	7		103	18	1	103	17		103	17		103	120	121	27	21	15									
24	88	37	1		88	38		88	35		88	34		91	68	57	39	30	24									
25	13	6			13	6		13	11		13	8		13	12	12	4	3	3									
26	108	12	2		111	12		100	11		110	13		104	80	82	12	14	14									
27	197	20	13	1	204	34	1	200	29		203	29		192	150	150	34	34	26									
28	103	81	5		100	85		107	25		108	31		90	30	67	30	28	30									
29	85	30	2	1	80	25	3	84	28		84	28		83	65	58	62	20	23									
30	42	32	10	3	101	31	1	93	33		97	34		95	76	73	33	33	23									
31	118	19	8		120	20		123	15		124	21		115	76	76	25	28	20									
32	102	90	4		108	28	1	102	30		108	30		100	64	64	35	21	19									
33	110	28	8		115	28	3	111	22		115	33		112	85	85	28	28	28									
34	143	47	2	2	146	57		140	30		144	45		140	103	98	47	41	31									
35	129	47	9		132	31	2	128	30		132	29		127	85	77	31	30	27									

## GRANT COUNTY.

Co.,	802	416	47	24	782	445	88	775	436	50	781	435	34	743	834	616	440	348	251	40	21	19
1	20	24	2	1	19	25	2	19	25	2	21	24	2	20	30	17	23	15	2	2	1	1
2	40	28	5		43	25		40	25		42	25		38	48	34	21	30	9			
3	56	22	1		59	21		53	22		59	21		55	58	48	23	21	14			
4	28	18	1		28	13		25	12		30	12		24	29	17	12	6	5			
5	88	5	2		80	8		81	6		82	6		31	82	81	6	9	5			
6	52	25	8		47	30		53	26		50	27		44	49	31	32	21	12			
7	26	7	2		26	8		25	8		26	8		24	30	20	8	8	1			
8	98	18	1		92	17		91	20		98	17		85	78	60	22	17	13			
9	70	34	4		47	50		48	50		48	48		50	67	60	30	30	10			
10	19	16	1		21	15		16	19		17	16		16	22	14	16	12	13			
11	17	10	6		21	10		16	10		21	9		21	22	16	9	8	3			
12	67	35	3		61	30		58	33		68	35		35	82	69	85	29	23			
13	19	39	3		21	38		20	44		20	40		21	25	16	41	82	62			
14	26	25	6		26	27		26	26		26	26		21	38	21	20	30	17			
15	127	51	4		126	56		130	61		130	62		115	125	98	50	46	36			
16	68	18	4		62	15		62	16		61	18		60	70	50	20	18	8			

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibitionist.

HENNEPIN COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	30926	30081	14455	19638	710	420	99	10091	15061	1016	495	17112	15022	1294	317
1 Bloomington, . . . . .	222	145	92	50	2	.	.	98	41	2	1	98	43	4	.
2 Brooklyn, . . . . .	332	166	98	52	9	1	2	108	38	7	4	106	39	8	3
3 Champlin, . . . . .	176	137	98	31	5	.	.	98	28	6	.	97	29	6	.
4 Corcoran, . . . . .	299	130	64	62	.	.	.	65	56	.	.	63	58	1	.
5 Crystal Lake, . . . . .	231	100	52	37	8	.	.	52	31	6	1	46	37	8	1
6 Dayton, . . . . .	212	193	57	72	4	1	.	61	71	.	1	58	71	1	.
7 Eden Prairie, . . . . .	183	98	43	50	2	.	2	54	37	2	3	53	33	3	3
8 Excelsior, Town and Village, . . . . .	331	254	123	113	8	2	1	140	80	14	5	149	71	18	3
9 Greenwood, . . . . .	194	60	31	26	2	.	1	85	21	.	1	83	18	2	1
10 Hassan, . . . . .	205	109	33	63	.	.	.	83	63	.	.	35	65	.	.
11 Independence, . . . . .	129	129	65	56	4	.	2	76	37	6	4	81	33	4	4
12 Maple Grove, . . . . .	219	116	65	43	4	1	.	75	34	2	1	79	32	2	.
13 Medina, . . . . .	177	99	34	56	1	.	1	33	52	1	2	30	58	1	1
14 Minnetonka, . . . . .	235	138	54	68	6	4	3	83	33	5	4	73	44	5	4
15 Minnetrista, . . . . .	273	115	37	73	2	.	.	48	56	4	1	48	59	4	1
16 Orono, . . . . .	194	150	55	88	1	1	.	65	69	3	1	63	64	4	3
17 Plymouth, . . . . .	292	134	30	93	.	2	3	33	90	.	5	32	39	3	6
18 Richfield, . . . . .	203	150	80	57	9	.	.	33	51	12	2	34	47	14	3
19 St. Anthony, . . . . .	17	12	8	4	.	.	.	7	4	1	.	9	2	.	.
20 Village of Edina, . . . . .	103	93	42	44	5	.	.	46	36	5	2	45	37	4	.
Village of Golden Valley, . . . . .	140	88	37	47	.	.	1	39	41	2	1	35	44	2	1
22 Village of Minnetonka Beach . . . . .	54	31	21	9	.	.	.	26	4	.	.	24	6	.	.
23 Village of Osseo, . . . . .	89	46	18	24	1	2	.	21	24	1	.	21	23	1	1
24 Village of Robinsdale, . . . . .	89	70	31	35	3	.	.	41	25	.	4	45	24	.	.
25 Village of St. Louis Park, . . . . .	185	185	95	78	5	3	1	107	54	6	4	113	48	3	3
26 Village of Wayzata, . . . . .	79	47	27	19	1	.	.	27	18	1	.	29	15	3	.
27 Village of West Minneapolis, . . . . .	258	170	58	97	4	3	1	35	62	7	2	97	45	3	2
Minneapolis—															
1 1st ward, 1st district, . . . . .	236	232	49	171	.	7	.	61	145	2	4	63	148	2	1
2 1st ward, 2d district, . . . . .	326	311	80	217	3	2	.	78	212	5	1	57	222	6	4
3 1st ward, 3d district, . . . . .	244	231	67	160	.	1	1	54	159	6	1	47	161	3	1
4 1st ward, 4th district, . . . . .	106	99	29	68	.	.	1	26	66	1	.	25	71	.	1
5 1st ward, 5th district, . . . . .	192	184	58	123	.	.	.	46	123	1	1	33	133	3	.
6 1st ward, 6th district, . . . . .	225	218	79	128	1	.	3	77	117	4	1	64	131	1	3
7 1st ward, 7th district, . . . . .	232	215	80	126	3	.	.	84	116	3	1	75	119	6	5
8 1st ward, 8th district, . . . . .	193	176	50	119	2	1	2	60	102	3	4	59	98	7	2
9 1st ward, 9th district, . . . . .	241	233	95	131	2	2	1	99	113	5	1	90	124	4	.
10 1st ward, 10th district, . . . . .	236	221	43	166	.	5	1	50	144	2	4	53	142	3	2
	2231	2120	630	1409	11	18	9	635	1300	32	18	571	1349	35	19
1 2d ward, 1st district, . . . . .	224	207	75	112	1	4	1	79	100	1	4	73	105	8	2
2 2d ward, 2d district, . . . . .	262	248	107	131	1	4	.	118	112	2	1	117	105	6	1
3 2d ward, 3d district, . . . . .	305	290	164	111	6	3	1	175	92	5	5	169	86	15	1
4 2d ward, 4th district, . . . . .	291	278	174	94	6	.	1	184	82	7	3	181	81	10	1
5 2d ward, 5th district, . . . . .	231	256	152	88	11	2	1	171	65	11	3	159	73	13	1
6 2d ward, 6th district, . . . . .	163	163	66	82	12	1	.	78	65	15	2	81	61	17	1
7 2d ward, 7th district, . . . . .	359	328	173	130	19	3	1	193	100	21	2	192	97	30	1
8 2d ward, 8th district, . . . . .	164	154	64	77	5	3	.	79	62	7	2	94	45	5	1
9 2d ward, 9th district, . . . . .	323	310	125	164	12	4	.	163	104	21	5	150	119	22	3
	2332	2234	1100	939	73	24	5	1245	732	90	27	1216	777	126	12

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## HENNEPIN COUNTY.

STATE AUDITOR				TREASURER				ATTY GEN				CLERK SUP COURT				JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
Dunn, Rep	Lamphere, Dem Pop	Weld, Pro	Hopkins, Mid Road Pop	Koerber, Rep	McKinnon, Dem Pop	Kelly, Mid Road Pop	Douglas, Rep	Kelly, Dem Pop	De G, Pro	Rees, Rep	Austin, Dem Pop	Powell, Mid Road Pop	Levy, Rep	Heaven, Rep	Lewis, Rep	Canby, Dem-Pop.	Michell, Dem-Pop	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid Road Pop.	Temple, Mid Road Pop.	Twitchell, Mid Road Pop.				
18800	3719	906	480	18706	19400	643	18507	1448	87	18206	1429	629	15018	14515	12819	17686	16061	12816	696	456	576				
97	40	1	1	92	43	4	95	42	1	36	42	1	80	77	79	49	42	38	2	1					
113	81	6	4	100	40	4	133	30	16	10	35	2	105	100	94	40	36	24	4	4					
104	24	0		102	28		100	30	6	97	40	2	100	85	94	80	27	24							
54	24			76	50		54	21	9	46	40		50	50	62	58	42	42							
61	24	7		91	57		58	23		54	40		50	50	53	82	42	42							
55	81	2		57	91		54	33		50	40		52	50	44	71	62	41							
157	07	10	4	154	79	4	154	33	3	150	74	4	143	124	119	85	82	30	1	1					
38	18	1		39	17		40	15	2	35	26		37	35	34	54	37	30	2	2					
40	58			33	02		37	02		38	58		34	34	32	55	57	16	1	1					
80	31	6	8	80	32	4	80	31	5	80	34	1	82	82	63	38	34	30	4	4					
80	31	2		81	30		80	25		80	30		77	77	60	38	24	20	19	1					
34	32	1	2	30	52		34	40	1	32	46	3	32	31	31	54	49	49	19	1					
48	56	5		52	55		47	58		50	55	3	44	41	39	55	58	58	8	8					
68	50	6	4	71	58		50	50	3	65	50		71	54	51	61	58	25	25	2					
30	85	2		40	84		38	87	2	38	87		36	27	33	96	76	75	7	7					
80	11	1		18	84		24	46	13	91	51		80	80	69	56	56	30	6	6					
81	2			10	52	2	9	2	1	9	2		8	7	7	4	4	5	5						
51	33	2		52	32		48	35	5	48	35		41	40	37	47	41	35	4	4					
38	43		1	46	30		37	38	3	46	37	2	41	22	21	41	35	31	8	8					
24	5			23	6		24	24		24	24		10	18	12	17	22	8							
20	25			22	24		22	22	1	20	25	1	21	18	17	24	19	20	2	2					
40	36	2		42	27		45	21	1	43	30		42	38	34	42	25	13	1	1					
117	46	6	2	130	46	2	112	47	6	127	40	3	104	97	100	52	50	56	4	4					
20	15	1		59	49		24	15	2	20	19		20	22	21	19	16	17	1	1					
93	46	8	4	100	47	4	98	44	6	80	5	2	84	76	71	68	88	56	2	2					
65	138	2	1	83	127		60	120	2	91	140	2	66	59	50	141	141	141	5	5					
81	106	3	4	90	187	8	80	205	3	81	207	2	66	61	57	217	192	191	10	10					
65	149	1	1	59	132	6	55	161	1	56	156	4	74	47	40	164	137	131	5	5					
27	67			29	63	2	30	60	1	26	62		2	18	13	68	67	63	1	1					
45	121	1	1	44	136	6	42	128	1	43	134	2	32	28	24	138	123	118	2	2					
84	114			71	134	6	77	116	2	73	114	6	76	64	62	125	107	109	8	8					
92	103	5	1	88	106	7	97	101		85	107		83	77	70	120	107	97	5	5					
64	96	8	8	81	90	3	70	91	0	58	95	8	66	50	49	108	95	79	7	7					
103	103	2	1	148	118	1	114	102	2	101	103	4	83	60	63	132	118	98	5	5					
60	142	3	2	64	137	1	50	140	5	50	141	5	40	40	45	130	120	110	11	11					
685	1232	30	16	718	1209	48	684	1306	91	643	1240	101	584	571	476	1647	1192	1115	54	26	26				
87	80	8	4	84	94	3	92	81	5	80	94	3	77	60	61	106	89	79	3	3					
120	92	2	8	140	122	1	134	80	1	53	93	1	140	100	96	109	106	85	6	6					
130	97	0	4	183	80	5	191	97	1	80	78	7	171	136	124	112	117	80	5	1					
136	70	0	1	102	70	2	104	62	6	87	78	1	148	136	118	126	139	111	2	2					
106	98	13	2	175	60	5	177	58	16	174	67		186	128	100	115	124	78	2	2					
84	62	13	1	103	57	4	100	44	2	91	50	1	128	66	60	79	73	57	4	7					
206	92	23	2	216	44	5	214	78	3	208	92		306	184	165	190	129	91	4	8					
92	51	3		97	35	1	80	50	6	80	40	2	128	70	68	72	66	44	1	1					
169	101	21	2	174	106	7	160	102	22	176	60	8	173	146	130	171	139	104	10	2					
1906	608	96	19	1243	713	83	1349	628	108	1354	668	314	1442	1325	929	981	973	604	56	20	20				

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist, Pro., Prohibition.

HENNEPIN COUNTY.—Continued.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor.	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wennergren, Mid. Road Pop.
Minneapolis—															
1 3d ward, 1st district, . . . . .	168	150	28	112	2	11	87	82	2	2	2	45	86	8	22
2 3d ward, 2d district, . . . . .	251	248	58	170	5	1	90	128	4	4	4	111	111	7	2
3 3d ward, 3d district, . . . . .	281	270	51	195	11	4	73	154	10	10	10	97	144	9	2
4 3d ward, 4th district, . . . . .	281	218	88	100	18	2	96	92	17	17	17	100	98	15	2
5 3d ward, 5th district, . . . . .	360	345	157	165	15	2	168	147	12	12	12	178	184	18	2
6 3d ward, 6th district, . . . . .	79	77	25	49	2	2	32	38	2	2	2	27	48	8	2
7 3d ward, 7th district, . . . . .	124	120	42	73	2	2	48	58	6	6	6	46	59	7	2
8 3d ward, 8th district, . . . . .	841	824	105	191	10	6	128	108	10	2	2	118	176	10	6
9 3d ward, 9th district, . . . . .	819	808	60	218	2	9	86	194	2	2	2	98	181	5	2
10 3d ward, 10th district, . . . . .	891	885	94	256	5	5	107	216	9	4	4	105	220	11	4
11 3d ward, 11th district, . . . . .	888	821	97	202	5	9	107	173	8	3	3	102	180	6	2
12 3d ward, 12th district, . . . . .	241	233	57	106	2	3	79	127	4	7	7	84	128	5	2
13 3d ward, 13th district, . . . . .	838	822	118	188	5	3	188	151	9	4	4	188	148	9	2
14 3d ward, 14th district, . . . . .	156	148	47	86	5	5	61	64	1	5	5	62	70	5	2
15 3d ward, 15th district, . . . . .	283	217	88	117	9	6	98	106	1	1	1	90	111	5	2
16 3d ward, 16th district, . . . . .	285	278	100	164	2	5	105	144	5	1	1	102	143	6	2
17 3d ward, 17th district, . . . . .	123	118	46	65	2	2	50	67	2	2	2	84	67	2	2
18 3d ward, 18th district, . . . . .	232	220	96	108	1	9	118	75	2	2	2	118	65	3	2
	4504	4287	1850	2020	98	52	1670	1900	106	45	45	1645	2167	10	86
1 4th ward, 1st district, . . . . .	200	165	50	80	3	3	77	68	4	2	2	73	58	8	3
2 4th ward, 2d district, . . . . .	208	188	87	90	2	2	81	83	7	1	1	80	84	7	2
3 4th ward, 3d district, . . . . .	268	228	141	89	8	3	144	82	3	3	3	116	106	8	2
4 4th ward, 4th district, . . . . .	286	223	109	104	1	3	106	98	5	5	5	105	96	5	2
5 4th ward, 5th district, . . . . .	384	330	172	126	3	3	172	118	7	3	3	152	136	12	2
6 4th ward, 6th district, . . . . .	221	205	74	123	2	2	82	97	5	3	3	83	97	5	4
7 4th ward, 7th district, . . . . .	254	239	96	127	6	4	123	87	7	7	7	130	84	5	4
8 4th ward, 8th district, . . . . .	311	266	101	181	6	3	128	142	7	4	4	138	132	14	2
9 4th ward, 9th district, . . . . .	280	217	147	82	4	4	162	44	2	2	2	147	54	6	2
10 4th ward, 10th district, . . . . .	371	353	248	96	8	1	271	67	4	1	1	247	89	5	1
11 4th ward, 11th district, . . . . .	326	305	202	65	2	2	210	79	3	3	3	201	88	6	2
12 4th ward, 12th district, . . . . .	279	273	186	61	2	2	189	66	4	1	1	180	71	7	2
13 4th ward, 13th district, . . . . .	281	268	196	58	6	4	200	49	7	7	7	186	64	9	2
14 4th ward, 14th district, . . . . .	300	280	195	72	5	2	209	55	6	2	2	188	71	15	1
15 4th ward, 15th district, . . . . .	350	325	202	114	1	2	212	92	6	1	1	202	90	9	2
16 4th ward, 16th district, . . . . .	272	242	139	80	5	3	139	84	5	3	3	131	87	6	2
17 4th ward, 17th district, . . . . .	220	184	79	89	2	3	81	77	3	2	2	70	86	3	1
	4061	4622	2405	1685	57	36	2588	1378	90	32	32	2428	1497	130	24
1 5th ward, 1st district, . . . . .	198	187	66	111	1	3	84	88	1	6	6	79	85	8	2
2 5th ward, 2d district, . . . . .	198	159	69	82	2	6	71	62	1	1	1	68	64	7	2
3 5th ward, 3d district, . . . . .	182	161	56	68	2	3	67	78	3	7	7	64	82	6	2
4 5th ward, 4th district, . . . . .	220	197	84	108	2	3	104	74	3	3	3	95	75	8	2
5 5th ward, 5th district, . . . . .	248	246	77	145	5	1	101	118	4	6	6	106	106	6	2
6 5th ward, 6th district, . . . . .	223	208	132	67	5	1	186	63	7	7	7	125	62	8	1
7 5th ward, 7th district, . . . . .	227	210	130	72	6	3	133	61	8	1	1	122	71	7	1
8 5th ward, 8th district, . . . . .	226	212	74	132	5	9	97	99	1	6	6	116	80	8	2
9 5th ward, 9th district, . . . . .	333	312	220	89	3	1	220	79	8	1	1	214	88	9	1
10 5th ward, 10th district, . . . . .	304	339	234	100	1	1	239	84	5	2	2	221	98	6	1
11 5th ward, 11th district, . . . . .	378	361	263	109	6	1	278	95	6	1	1	275	100	6	1
12 5th ward, 12th district, . . . . .	339	312	194	108	5	1	214	80	10	2	2	198	96	6	1
13 5th ward, 13th district, . . . . .	370	352	231	109	5	1	259	80	6	2	2	242	89	18	1
14 5th ward, 14th district, . . . . .	267	240	140	130	11	1	198	84	18	2	2	162	91	15	1
15 5th ward, 15th district, . . . . .	290	273	162	104	1	1	183	78	4	1	1	164	87	9	1
16 5th ward, 16th district, . . . . .	118	105	68	81	4	1	74	81	3	3	3	69	27	4	1
	4219	3944	2200	1580	52	22	2428	1285	77	34	34	2380	1298	105	19

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican, Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## HENNEPIN COUNTY.—Continued.

Election Districts	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.				ATTY GEN.				CLERK SUP COURT.				JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.											
	Dunn, Rep.	Leahy, Dem Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid Road Pop.	Kaerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem Pop.	Rabaly, Mid Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem Pop.	Dots, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	August, Dem Pop.	Powers, Mid Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	County Dem Pop.	Mitchell, Dem Pop.	Back, Dem Pop.	Harris, Mid Road Pop.	Temple, Mid Road Pop.	Twitchell, Mid Road Pop.						
1	47	82	1	2	48	82	2	47	82	2	47	82	2	85	98	20	94	82	72	1	1	2						
2	135	114	5	4	106	116	2	105	117	6	107	114	4	85	98	20	94	82	72	1	1	2						
3	113	128	5	4	118	126	2	112	120	6	102	131	4	85	98	20	94	82	72	1	1	2						
4	115	84	10	10	127	115	1	118	74	12	130	122	4	107	90	88	108	95	75	5	5	2						
5	120	118	15	4	138	113	1	191	113	13	100	148	2	100	148	134	169	134	112	6	6	4						
6	37	31	1	1	30	30	2	35	33	3	35	35	2	37	24	22	47	34	30	1	1	1						
7	53	52	4	4	54	48	2	55	54	2	46	40	6	46	40	31	70	60	62	2	2	2						
8	126	135	9	6	136	130	2	140	140	10	144	146	6	119	94	89	170	154	147	3	3	2						
9	108	108	11	1	114	104	2	102	100	3	101	108	4	95	73	61	104	104	151	4	4	2						
10	121	202	9	1	135	185	2	135	34	3	134	206	3	102	90	80	221	202	187	11	11	2						
11	124	167	7	2	142	155	2	141	105	5	137	107	4	101	82	79	182	166	152	6	6	2						
12	97	102	7	2	150	116	2	151	150	5	147	126	6	131	115	102	164	148	128	5	5	3						
13	100	102	3	6	108	98	5	104	103	4	105	105	5	101	82	79	104	104	104	3	3	3						
14	75	58	3	3	75	58	3	75	58	3	75	58	4	82	67	60	122	96	88	1	1	1						
15	130	88	3	3	104	80	8	103	91	4	117	125	4	111	98	90	135	117	109	5	5	1						
16	40	96	3	3	45	54	6	44	55	2	43	56	4	44	31	30	61	51	51	2	2	1						
17	124	96	2	1	122	61	1	123	58	2	125	58	4	100	91	90	72	57	51	3	3	1						
18	1674	1011	99	40	1965	1845	65	1808	1864	165	1830	1917	60	1582	1406	1255	2288	1973	1744	81	40	34						
1	77	57	4	4	75	62	9	76	60	5	80	49	4	68	51	40	95	47	89	8	1	5						
2	100	80	3	1	88	78	1	91	71	2	91	27	2	88	79	75	82	74	80	2	2	1						
3	144	71	2	1	137	89	1	146	60	1	143	82	4	111	98	91	118	105	80	3	3	2						
4	157	84	3	3	111	92	5	122	82	2	112	89	4	106	97	88	109	86	67	6	6	7						
5	178	100	6	6	180	111	6	187	104	6	185	107	5	161	125	106	162	151	108	9	9	2						
6	89	76	5	4	88	90	1	88	85	5	84	87	4	76	64	66	110	100	80	6	6	4						
7	140	77	10	5	132	74	5	122	83	0	128	73	7	113	90	91	119	91	77	2	2	2						
8	141	120	10	4	150	142	5	151	117	9	145	130	4	128	117	107	160	142	125	10	1	1						
9	102	40	5	3	101	42	3	101	31	3	109	30	8	118	124	94	100	108	40	2	1	1						
10	57	61	1	2	57	61	1	58	48	6	57	27	1	100	261	161	157	180	06	1	1	1						
11	215	70	5	2	220	71	1	230	54	6	217	74	1	177	168	167	180	150	82	1	1	1						
12	190	58	4	2	194	61	2	200	48	8	201	54	2	152	125	121	114	112	65	3	2	2						
13	204	48	6	1	206	47	2	219	29	8	207	45	1	150	165	130	121	133	58	4	2	2						
14	365	58	8	2	369	58	4	215	46	11	212	56	3	163	146	124	130	120	66	4	5	2						
15	225	70	4	3	221	80	4	225	72	8	217	77	5	187	156	188	188	180	90	2	1	2						
16	143	70	3	3	142	76	5	135	72	5	141	79	5	130	103	102	148	91	68	6	2	3						
17	89	68	8	4	84	68	6	80	64	4	88	61	4	75	68	63	80	79	62	2	1	1						
18	2001	1288	89	43	2073	1284	60	2748	1133	101	2680	1293	54	2171	1884	1728	1970	1800	1240	61	28	63						
1	87	77	1	5	88	70	4	87	80	2	83	74	5	73	66	64	83	67	60	3	2	1						
2	73	58	1	1	67	63	6	67	58	3	71	54	3	59	48	41	72	62	49	2	1	3						
3	75	70	2	1	71	71	6	77	67	3	75	76	3	61	46	47	80	56	53	5	5	5						
4	100	65	4	5	98	74	5	100	74	1	95	78	5	82	78	67	89	75	60	6	7	3						
5	100	65	4	5	108	108	5	100	110	5	112	104	2	109	78	70	131	114	105	9	4	1						
6	117	51	10	2	142	47	5	157	43	6	142	45	3	119	100	107	155	126	75	4	2	2						
7	141	61	7	2	130	65	3	138	56	6	130	66	3	108	99	78	106	94	54	1	4	5						
8	112	76	5	2	107	86	3	105	87	5	103	88	4	93	83	75	106	90	87	8	5	4						
9	229	81	5	4	221	81	3	234	64	6	226	74	2	178	178	141	188	142	58	3	3	1						
10	238	61	7	4	233	80	1	248	72	5	235	83	2	194	177	181	171	100	102	5	5	2						
11	274	62	4	2	287	89	1	269	67	7	265	83	2	265	247	217	170	144	84	3	3	1						
12	217	76	8	2	204	73	2	220	55	7	213	83	2	171	167	146	181	149	82	3	3	1						
13	250	78	8	2	261	78	1	270	57	11	266	69	1	211	210	162	167	162	86	3	3	1						
14	179	67	16	7	186	70	8	184	69	14	184	69	1	147	138	116	151	123	83	4	4	4						
15	181	65	7	4	182	66	4	192	58	4	184	74	4	146	128	117	149	125	78	3	3	1						
16	78	30	3	1	75	27	3	76	34	3	76	21	4	62	60	59	41	43	37	1	1	22						
17	2479	1126	87	42	2481	1177	48	2541	1338	87	2466	1441	40	3024	1970	1652	1985	1977	1408	50	46	22						



ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.  
HENNEPIN COUNTY—Continued.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wescenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
Minneapolis—															
1 6th ward, 1st district, . . . . .	73	70	19	44	1	2	1	22	40	1	1	28	57	1	1
2 6th ward, 2d district, . . . . .	181	168	34	128	1	4	1	45	104	1	1	73	75	1	2
3 6th ward, 3d district, . . . . .	186	180	23	148	1	6	1	88	112	3	1	60	97	2	1
4 6th ward, 4th district, . . . . .	188	181	89	133	1	3	1	60	99	8	2	64	98	2	1
5 6th ward, 5th district, . . . . .	140	131	16	102	1	5	1	30	76	2	2	39	64	2	4
6 6th ward, 6th district, . . . . .	215	206	30	167	2	2	1	51	132	7	5	72	118	6	2
7 6th ward, 7th district, . . . . .	235	273	73	222	2	7	1	68	169	4	9	96	153	4	3
8 6th ward, 8th district, . . . . .	195	185	40	136	3	4	1	54	105	6	3	73	94	4	2
9 6th ward, 9th district, . . . . .	267	259	53	198	1	4	3	76	151	9	2	94	141	6	6
10 6th ward, 10th district, . . . . .	184	166	41	122	1	2	1	49	98	8	3	61	85	1	3
11 6th ward, 11th district, . . . . .	242	234	38	188	1	2	1	49	158	3	4	68	142	6	2
12 6th ward, 12th district, . . . . .	265	255	40	210	2	1	1	50	178	5	9	78	150	5	5
	2421	2306	446	1796	13	42	6	592	1417	46	41	804	1249	39	30
1 7th ward, 1st district, . . . . .	825	810	85	216	4	2	1	122	153	10	6	169	114	10	1
2 7th ward, 2d district, . . . . .	249	238	78	154	1	1	1	84	138	6	1	98	124	5	1
3 7th ward, 3d district, . . . . .	280	258	79	168	5	2	1	96	139	6	2	88	142	8	1
4 7th ward, 4th district, . . . . .	288	273	115	147	5	3	1	134	117	11	1	141	100	18	1
5 7th ward, 5th district, . . . . .	191	186	74	105	5	1	1	91	83	7	3	86	77	11	2
6 7th ward, 6th district, . . . . .	224	207	83	117	8	1	1	103	83	8	4	119	73	9	1
7 7th ward, 7th district, . . . . .	272	254	92	143	12	4	1	116	110	15	5	122	101	17	4
8 7th ward, 8th district, . . . . .	182	178	64	100	5	1	1	89	68	5	3	94	57	11	1
	2011	1904	670	1150	40	15	3	835	891	68	24	917	788	39	11
1 8th ward, 1st district, . . . . .	195	189	113	71	8	1	1	121	50	5	1	113	57	7	1
2 8th ward, 2d district, . . . . .	213	213	137	67	3	3	1	150	49	2	1	139	58	5	1
3 8th ward, 3d district, . . . . .	232	216	127	80	6	1	1	150	57	5	1	148	57	7	1
4 8th ward, 4th district, . . . . .	227	211	134	65	5	1	1	150	50	5	1	139	57	7	1
5 8th ward, 5th district, . . . . .	168	161	98	56	3	2	1	99	52	4	1	57	50	7	1
6 8th ward, 6th district, . . . . .	207	194	131	57	2	1	2	142	44	2	1	127	54	6	3
7 8th ward, 7th district, . . . . .	271	258	144	97	13	1	1	109	67	16	1	153	77	21	1
8 8th ward, 8th district, . . . . .	307	292	117	164	5	3	1	143	125	10	3	160	103	14	1
9 8th ward, 9th district, . . . . .	332	360	151	188	11	5	1	187	149	11	1	174	154	12	3
10 8th ward, 10th district, . . . . .	357	344	165	165	9	4	1	205	117	12	1	200	114	18	1
11 8th ward, 11th district, . . . . .	298	280	162	106	7	3	1	177	90	8	1	148	91	11	1
12 8th ward, 12th district, . . . . .	341	318	232	76	8	1	1	237	62	10	1	207	88	13	1
13 8th ward, 13th district, . . . . .	158	153	115	29	4	2	1	125	20	2	1	109	32	6	1
	3356	3189	1826	1221	79	25	6	2055	932	92	11	1914	992	134	13
1 9th ward, 1st district, . . . . .	283	262	76	172	3	1	3	97	138	4	5	121	116	9	4
2 9th ward, 2d district, . . . . .	238	227	52	165	2	3	1	66	129	10	5	106	99	9	1
3 9th ward, 3d district, . . . . .	205	200	54	141	2	3	1	72	107	4	7	103	83	4	3
4 9th ward, 4th district, . . . . .	221	214	60	146	2	3	1	75	119	5	4	85	107	7	1
5 9th ward, 5th district, . . . . .	336	325	106	198	7	7	1	97	185	9	8	93	106	13	6
6 9th ward, 6th district, . . . . .	286	273	86	178	4	4	1	94	153	8	6	126	124	10	1
7 9th ward, 7th district, . . . . .	367	351	72	269	3	4	2	80	236	4	6	87	214	9	6
8 9th ward, 8th district, . . . . .	270	253	46	182	9	5	3	58	149	10	13	79	133	15	3
9 9th ward, 9th district, . . . . .	176	171	18	142	1	5	1	84	110	4	10	66	87	2	3
10 9th ward, 10th district, . . . . .	295	279	109	141	17	9	1	145	99	20	5	155	87	24	2
11 9th ward, 11th district, . . . . .	309	280	109	145	15	3	2	121	118	18	8	132	98	28	3
	2986	2840	788	1869	65	47	14	930	1533	96	77	1153	1336	130	38
1 10th ward, 1st district, . . . . .	298	287	46	218	15	4	1	92	152	13	8	119	117	18	6
2 10th ward, 2d district, . . . . .	393	383	68	293	4	4	1	103	224	7	15	148	196	5	3
3 10th ward, 3d district, . . . . .	341	331	64	249	4	5	2	104	193	3	13	120	176	5	9
4 10th ward, 4th district, . . . . .	280	254	83	155	6	4	1	102	125	7	5	109	116	10	5
5 10th ward, 5th district, . . . . .	203	203	50	134	16	1	1	88	82	14	1	108	61	17	2
6 10th ward, 6th district, . . . . .	121	117	25	85	3	1	1	28	70	4	5	40	61	6	2
	1645	1575	336	1134	43	13	5	517	846	43	47	644	736	61	33

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

HENNEPIN COUNTY—Continued.

Elect on Districts	STATE AUDITOR		TREASURER		ATTY GEN		CLERK SUP COURT		JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.													
	Dunn Rep	Lamb here Dem Pop	Weld Pro	Hopkins Mid Road Pop	Koerner, Rep	McKaron, Lam Pop	Kahaly, Mid Road Pop	Douglas, Rep	Kelly Dem-Pop	Duffy, Pro	Reese, Rep	Austin, De in Pop	Powell, Mid Road Pop	Lovely, Rep	Brown Rep	Leavis Rep	County Dem Pop	Mitchell, De in Pop	Buck, Dem Pop	Harris, Pro.	Temple, Pro.	Twitchell, Pro.
1	23	38			24	37	12	35	35		23	38	1	24	21	19	38	20	29			1
2	53	49			59	81	6	96	78	2	54	101	5	46	54	40	94	60	67			
3	40	38			49	101	3	51	94		47	101	3	41	44	32	100	60	87			
4	34	37			72	90	2	70	86		71	91	1	28	36	20	163	90	73			
5	34	121			71	113	3	65	144		80	155	5	53	65	45	135	121	165			
6	33	157			88	152	6	84	148		80	155	6	65	77	36	180	104	135			
7	33	131			70	130	4	87	99		80	127	3	71	71	62	170	150	114			
8	32	131			64	75	5	59	74		72	70	3	50	50	41	80	71	71			
9	34	123			60	121	8	75	112		71	151	3	50	50	30	150	147	125			
10	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
11	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
12	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
13	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
14	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
15	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
16	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
17	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
18	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
19	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
20	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
21	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
22	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
23	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
24	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
25	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
26	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
27	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
28	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
29	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
30	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
31	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
32	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
33	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
34	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
35	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
36	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
37	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
38	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
39	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
40	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
41	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
42	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
43	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
44	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
45	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
46	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
47	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
48	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
49	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
50	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
51	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
52	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
53	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
54	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
55	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
56	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
57	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
58	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
59	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
60	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
61	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
62	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
63	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
64	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
65	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
66	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
67	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
68	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
69	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
70	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
71	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
72	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	40	158	132	132			
73	75	151			77	140	8	81	147		71	151	3	50	50	4						

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

HENNEPIN COUNTY.—Continued.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
Minneapolis—															
1 11th ward, 1st district, . . . . .	185	178	43	126	2	4	1	68	95	3	6	49	70	5	1
2 11th ward, 2d district, . . . . .	253	248	48	194	4	..	..	81	140	12	4	113	109	13	1
3 11th ward, 3d district, . . . . .	240	230	72	152	4	2	..	106	97	12	5	117	88	14	..
4 11th ward, 4th district, . . . . .	177	174	44	128	1	..	..	61	98	4	2	76	77	8	1
5 11th ward, 5th district, . . . . .	258	253	61	182	2	3	..	93	132	9	3	124	100	13	2
6 11th ward, 6th district, . . . . .	274	252	103	132	6	5	..	117	110	9	..	116	107	10	1
7 11th ward, 7th district, . . . . .	248	225	96	175	4	6	..	61	127	7	9	98	108	9	2
8 11th ward, 8th district, . . . . .	236	223	41	169	8	9	..	73	118	8	6	90	101	10	8
9 11th ward, 9th district, . . . . .	238	227	86	178	8	8	..	68	133	7	11	88	103	9	6
10 11th ward, 10th district, . . . . .	249	236	49	170	8	6	..	70	117	18	6	100	86	17	2
11 11th ward, 11th district, . . . . .	237	234	43	171	13	6	..	65	115	26	14	97	94	22	5
	2595	2480	576	1775	50	49	1	863	1282	115	66	1063	1043	130	29
1 12th ward, 1st district, . . . . .	243	236	55	170	3	3	1	73	124	9	7	90	116	6	6
2 12th ward, 2d district, . . . . .	231	231	53	161	8	2	1	67	130	11	3	72	121	13	4
3 12th ward, 3d district, . . . . .	149	146	60	75	6	3	..	65	58	6	3	69	54	10	..
4 12th ward, 4th district, . . . . .	286	266	119	128	5	2	1	131	88	12	2	134	88	10	2
5 12th ward, 5th district, . . . . .	246	239	48	179	3	3	..	63	139	10	4	91	113	12	1
	1155	1118	335	713	25	13	3	399	539	48	19	456	492	51	13
1 13th ward, 1st district, . . . . .	202	196	102	85	3	3	..	118	65	5	..	116	62	11	..
2 13th ward, 2d district, . . . . .	219	212	109	90	8	2	..	119	71	5	2	122	68	6	..
3 13th ward, 3d district, . . . . .	165	157	90	58	2	4	1	94	44	5	3	92	44	7	2
	596	565	301	233	13	9	1	331	180	15	5	330	174	24	2

HOUSTON COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	3394	2511	1383	910	48	6	16	1452	825	59	16	1455	809	64	17
1 Jefferson, . . . . .	104	66	31	30	..	..	..	30	30	..	..	28	30	..	..
2 Winnebago, . . . . .	174	108	69	31	1	1	2	73	32	1	1	72	35	1	1
3 Wilmington, . . . . .	200	171	132	28	1	..	..	139	22	2	..	140	22	2	..
4 Spring Grove, . . . . .	236	133	104	23	..	..	2	104	19	2	3	111	16	..	2
5 Spring Grove Village, . . . . .	34	30	54	23	..	..	..	58	17	..	3	60	18	..	..
6 Black Hammer, . . . . .	156	116	92	17	..	..	..	97	12	1	1	100	12	..	1
7 Caledonia, . . . . .	200	144	42	36	1	..	1	46	36	2	1	47	35	4	2
8 Caledonia Village, . . . . .	238	216	104	98	3	..	..	105	91	3	..	106	90	4	2
9 Mayville, . . . . .	188	114	31	74	..	1	..	34	69	1	..	35	69	5	2
10 Crooked Creek, . . . . .	154	96	37	47	..	1	1	40	48	1	..	38	48	1	1
11 Brownsville, . . . . .	205	205	65	122	1	..	..	65	121	..	..	65	120	..	1
12 Union, . . . . .	116	88	45	36	..	..	..	48	33	..	..	48	34	..	1
13 Sheldon, . . . . .	138	111	61	35	3	..	..	62	28	7	3	64	28	7	..
14 Yucatan, . . . . .	146	107	73	24	5	..	..	79	17	7	1	75	16	8	..
15 Money Creek, . . . . .	166	134	68	51	9	..	1	31	47	9	..	72	44	9	..
16 Houston, . . . . .	185	116	68	31	3	..	1	73	18	9	..	79	17	10	..
17 Houston Village, . . . . .	135	115	69	35	5	..	..	77	23	6	..	78	23	5	1
18 Mound Prairie, . . . . .	146	102	64	28	1	1	3	67	27	3	3	64	27	3	3
19 La Crescent, . . . . .	197	139	34	41	3	2	5	36	38	3	..	31	37	6	5
20 Hokah, . . . . .	176	152	90	50	2	..	..	33	47	2	..	92	48	3	..

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist, Pro., Prohibition

## KENNEPIN COUNTY.—Continued.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.		ATTY. GEN.		CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.											
	Dunn, Rep.	Lambert, Dem Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid Road Pop.	Koehn, Rep.	M Kimball, Dem Pop.	Kelly, Mid Road Pop.	Douglas, Pro.	Kelly, Dem Pop.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem Pop.	Powell, Mid Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem Pop.	Back, Dem Pop.	Harris, M Road Pop.	Temple, Mid Road Pop.	Twitchell, Mid Road Pop.		
Mpls. 1-11.	95 119 130 81 125 126 78 88 82 86	71 102 73 74 90 90 101 117 96 105	2 10 4 10 10 10 15 16 53	1 2 2 2 5 7 6 10 4	91 130 135 79 123 123 98 99 99 103	98 104 80 80 91 104 107 97 107	2 8 1 1 10 8 9 4 6	90 130 73 70 101 101 101 111 18 100	71 13 8 10 9 8 8 11 8 100	6 13 10 10 9 8 8 8 18 100	94 130 137 70 118 136 106 103 106 108 90 130	71 103 61 81 103 101 101 101 90 130	8 8 4 4 4 4 4 0 0 8	81 92 84 84 104 103 105 74 85 78 80	85 88 88 88 97 93 83 74 55 93 80	64 101 72 85 137 138 124 126 122 121	84 140 124 101 117 108 113 104 108 110 121	74 125 82 84 107 108 113 104 104 104 111	57 80 88 88 90 98 105 106 106 106 106	10 8 8 8 5 6 5 4 4 6	7 7 8 8 9 6 4 4 5	4 6 6 6 8 8 8 8 8 5	
1-5.	89 80 75 48 96	106 108 53 72 108	10 4 12	8 8 1	90 107 77 146 85	107 117 55 76 130	10 6 1 4	85 106 71 149 81	11 8 9 10 13	86 83 54 76 80	108 117 108 78 11	7 3 2 2 6	90 81 66 69 80	70 90 82 115 71	66 56 66 109 71	66 54 61 100 58	119 122 108 90 129	108 116 104 80 100	106 108 106 78 108	7 8 1 7 8	9 8 1 7 8	8 8 6 6 2	
1-8.	190 132 98	40 53 30	2 4 3	5 3 2	126 138 108	56 56 37	8 1 1	129 183 111	53 49 25	5 10 7	122 133 107	60 55 33	1 3 2	107 109 78	92 96 67	88 92 60	96 82 56	98 77 62	77 58 82	56 58 58	1 1 4	2 2 8	13 8
	960	141	9	10	872	149	5	373	127	22	362	148	6	291	261	256	294	218	144	8	7	6	

## HOUSTON COUNTY.

Co.,	1404	797	56	19	1507	815	27	1475	819	50	1486	820	18	1458	1100	1055	711	660	614	36	27	24
1.	81	28	2	1	80	80	1	31	29	..	81	29	1	80	22	22	25	19	23	2	1	1
2.	70	25	2	1	74	27	1	74	26	..	70	28	1	72	54	53	22	16	16	2	1	1
3.	137	21	2	2	130	25	3	138	22	2	141	23	4	134	105	97	81	25	18	1	1	2
4.	109	15	1	1	110	15	1	112	15	1	110	14	1	106	81	78	16	11	11	1	1	1
5.	61	15	1	1	63	15	1	64	14	..	63	15	1	62	50	50	15	16	15	1	1	1
6.	100	13	1	1	100	13	1	102	12	..	101	13	1	99	78	77	12	11	8	1	1	1
7.	46	85	3	1	47	87	2	48	85	2	48	85	3	49	40	37	73	65	54	1	1	1
8.	104	92	3	1	106	90	3	110	89	2	108	89	3	100	81	75	77	98	66	3	1	1
9.	96	89	3	1	95	71	3	97	72	2	96	72	3	85	25	23	65	62	60	4	3	3
10.	38	50	2	1	41	46	1	39	47	1	37	47	1	38	24	23	40	36	34	3	4	4
11.	63	130	..	..	73	115	2	68	117	..	66	119	1	71	50	49	106	83	92	3	3	4
12.	49	53	..	..	47	55	2	45	55	..	45	56	1	44	27	26	88	26	26	1	1	1
13.	66	27	8	..	66	29	2	63	28	8	65	32	1	65	47	47	28	20	25	1	1	1
14.	73	16	8	..	82	18	2	75	20	7	82	20	1	82	60	60	20	18	18	1	1	1
15.	72	43	10	..	77	45	1	76	46	7	77	42	1	65	60	52	45	46	32	1	1	1
16.	79	16	8	1	89	21	1	81	17	6	81	21	1	84	66	66	21	16	16	1	1	1
17.	79	23	5	..	83	23	1	80	22	6	82	28	3	79	64	61	21	16	15	1	1	1
18.	65	24	5	..	65	27	3	62	30	2	63	26	3	62	49	37	36	16	19	4	2	3
19.	82	37	5	..	87	39	5	80	45	5	83	40	4	87	56	56	43	31	29	6	6	6
20.	96	49	2	..	94	43	2	91	46	3	92	47	..	90	63	62	48	38	38	..	..	1

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.  
HUBBARD COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	1259	929	437	384	10	8	20	450	358	19	81	461	329	23	37
1 Akeley, . . . . .	48	35	18	12			1	16	13		1	15	9	2	1
2 Arago, . . . . .	62	38	12	19	2			11	21	1		14	17	1	1
3 Badoura, . . . . .	86	60	39	13	1			38	15	2		42	12	2	
4 Crow Wing Lake, . . . . .	38	35	10	23			1	12	10		4	11	22		3
5 Farris, . . . . .	134	57	30	17				32	15	1	1	32	15	1	1
6 Farden, . . . . .	43	27	2	23				5	18	2		7	18		
7 Fern, . . . . .	59	29	20	9				20	7	1	1	20	6	1	2
8 Henrietta, . . . . .	80	56	11	38				11	36	2	1	13	35	1	3
9 Hubbard, . . . . .	155	134	58	64	2	1	1	60	63	1	2	59	59	8	4
10 Lake Emma, . . . . .	22	18	9	8				9	8	1		10	7	1	
11 Mississippi, . . . . .	21	8	4	4				3	2	1		4	2		1
12 Nevis, . . . . .	41	20	9	11				10	9		1	10	8	1	
13 Park Rapids, . . . . .	265	245	154	67	8	1	2	159	58	4	4	159	52	6	4
14 Straight River, . . . . .	62	62	19	35	1		2	21	34	2	1	20	33	2	1
15 Todd, . . . . .	78	63	16	30			11	15	28		13	16	26	1	14
16 White Oak, . . . . .	65	44	26	11	1	1	2	28	12	1	1	29	8	1	2

ISANTI COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	2195	1655	483	1106	9	7	6	851	564	64	50	1040	425	47	42
1 Athens, . . . . .	131	93	35	57				64	22	5		57	20	4	
2 Bradford, . . . . .	139	107	22	33			1	41	51	8	6	62	31	2	8
3 Cambridge, . . . . .	331	278	93	171	3	2		173	56	18	5	204	32	18	6
4 Dalbo, . . . . .	96	82	4	75	2			19	53	5	3	24	49	5	3
5 Isanti, . . . . .	182	161	30	127				71	64	9	2	104	39	4	1
6 Maple Ridge, . . . . .	188	137	19	111			1	69	44	4	4	88	37		3
7 North Branch, . . . . .	313	183	103	73				143	31	1		155	21	1	1
8 Oxford, . . . . .	74	43	30	12				41	2			42			
9 Spencer Brook, . . . . .	105	101	31	59	1	1	4	35	47	3	7	45	36	2	8
10 Spring Vale, . . . . .	137	115	25	37		1		54	41	4	7	74	25	4	6
11 Stanchfield, . . . . .	189	148	22	118	2	1		50	68	6	7	71	62	1	3
12 Stanford, . . . . .	126	84	40	42		1		49	25	3	4	56	20	4	1
13 Wyanett, . . . . .	182	123	29	91	1	1		42	60	3	5	58	53	2	2

ITASCA COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	2305	1190	461	573	14	10	4	552	441	25	6	590	393	21	14
1 Bass Brook, . . . . .	33	33	13	14				22	11			19	9		
2 Bass Lake, . . . . .	102	31	18	7		1	1	19	4	1		17	5	2	1
3 Bow String, . . . . .	16	17	9	6				9	6			10	5		
4 Bridgie, . . . . .	43	14	4	8		1		8	10			8	9		
5 Black Berry, . . . . .	29	11		10			1	3	4	1	8	5	4		1
6 Crooked Lake, . . . . .	85	32	7	25				12	16			14	11		
7 Deer River, . . . . .	120	100	27	57	1	1		29	47	5		32	38	5	3
8 Decker, . . . . .	17	11	5	5				6	4			8	2	1	
9 Grand Rapids No. 1, . . . . .	276	191	79	100				84	39	1		94	32	1	1
10 Grand Rapids No. 2, . . . . .	162	103	35	60	1	1	1	43	46	3		44	46	1	
11 Grand Rapids No. 3, . . . . .	104	78	18	53	1		1	42	22	2		47	19		3
12 Hanson Brook, . . . . .	170	58	27	25	1			28	22	1		29	18	2	1
13 Huff, . . . . .	29	19	6	12				7	9			8	7		
14 Hartley Lake, . . . . .	84	39	17	16	1	3		22	12	1		26	7	2	
15 Iron Range, . . . . .	73	42	29	8	1			34	5	2		34	7		
16 Koochiching, . . . . .	74	22	17	4	1			17	4	1		16	5	1	
17 Kehl and Deary, . . . . .	23	13	6	5				7	4			7	4		
18 Long Lake, . . . . .	18	11	5	6				4	6			5	6		
19 Lawrence Lake, . . . . .	136	58	31	8		1		35	15			39	11	1	
20 McCormick, . . . . .	19	7	2	5				4	2			8	1		
21 Pokegama, . . . . .	23	22	11	5	1	1		13	4	1		12	5	1	1
22 Ray, . . . . .	31	13	4	9				4	8			3	8		
23 Sherry, . . . . .	36	25	5	17				7	8	2		9	8		1
24 Spider Lake, . . . . .	214	118	43	47	4	1		50	32	2	2	51	30	4	1
25 Swan River, . . . . .	253	51	13	31	1			15	25	2		13	23		1
26 Swan Lake, . . . . .	68	18	4	1				5	11			5	10		
27 Split Hand, . . . . .	15	9	5	4				5	3			5	3		
28 Trout Lake, . . . . .	52	41	21	15	1			23	12		1	27	10		

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican, Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist, Pro., Prohibitionist.  
HUBBARD COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR				TREASURER				ATTY. GEN.				CLERK SUP. COURT				JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid Road Pop	Koerner, Rep	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid Road Pop	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doly, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Fowell, Mid Road Pop	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop	Harris, Mid Road Pop	Temple, Mid Road Pop	Twitshell, Mid Road Pop				
Co.,	479	816	19	44	488	845	44	456	387	19	461	836	38	430	808	301	327	272	280	37	28	27				
1	20	9		2	16	9	8	19	10		17	10	1	17	11	9	8	5	8	10			2			
2	15	17			14	18	1	13	18	1	15	18		18	8	9	8	12	8	9						
3	41	15			44	20		40	18		41	14		41	28	19	11	11	17	1		1				
4	12	14			12	20	8	12	24		12	21	8	11	8	9	20	18	17	1						
5	80	12			81	16		38	14		31	14	8	29	20	19	18	8	9	9						
6	6	17			5	18	2	6	17		5	17	3	6	6	5	16	11	6	5						
7	21	6			20	8		19	8		19	7	1	20	12	13	7	4	2	2						
8	14	34			14	84	5	8	40		13	87	8	10	11	7	30	26	2	2						
9	66	54			50	62	8	58	54		61	56	8	56	50	50	58	52	48	6						
10	9	8			11	7		8	6		9	9		10	4	5	6	6	48	5						
11	4	1			8	1	2	8	3		3	3	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1						
12	12	7			10	8		11	9		11	8		10	8	3	9	9	5	1						
13	162	50			161	55	7	159	55		162	51	4	144	104	107	62	50	57	5						
14	20	34			22	86		1	86		21	82		20	14	15	34	24	28	4						
15	18	28			15	29	13	14	30		14	28	15	16	13	12	27	23	19	5						
16	29	10			29	10	2	29	9		27	10	2	25	20	18	9	8	6	1						

## ISANTI COUNTY

Co.,	1058	408	51	42	961	497	53	988	523	67	948	436	60	862	812	650	617	519	349	48	81	36
1	71	15	4		72	17	1	68	18	4	69	19		65	61	81	23	16	12	2		
2	60	34	3		52	40	7	49	43	3	40	44	7	42	46	88	50	44	28	4		
3	196	40	18		192	47	8	191	44	10	188	43	12	153	175	115	108	86	87	4		
4	21	42	7		28	45	6	15	57	7	21	57	2	26	20	18	53	48	46	1		
5	94	47	6		90	57	4	84	56	8	86	48	6	68	78	58	77	69	81	2		
6	86	33	4		77	48	1	70	43	6	79	37	5	72	71	51	51	37	25	5		
7	157	25			149	25	1	148	25	8	155	22	2	144	123	116	28	22	16	3		
8	39	1			41	1		41	1		41	1		38	29	30	2	1	1			
9	70	21	2		45	36	8	80	46	3	40	43	9	34	23	29	47	34	32	8		
10	79	21	3		57	34	4	62	36	4	57	36	4	57	55	40	42	33	3			
11	61	64	4		67	70	9	63	67	5	57	67	6	54	48	35	71	62	40	5		
12	61	15	2		58	20		50	19	1	57	21	1	50	38	40	20	20	17	2		
13	64	45	3		52	57	4	46	60	7	57	54	6	54	39	38	55	46	42	4		

## ITASCA COUNTY

Co.,	610	371	23	15	561	413	81	571	400	25	509	405	22	545	351	323	378	308	279	21	24	21
1	21	7	3		18	8		18	8	2	18	9		21	13	11	11	5	5	1		
2	20	5			16	5	3	19	5		18	5	2	17	12	18	4	4	2			
3	10	4			9	4	2	10	4		9	4		11	8	9	6	2	8	1		
4	5	6			3	10		3	9		3	8		2	2	1	8	6	4			
5	5	4			4	4	1	4	4		4	4	3	2	2	6	4	4	1			
6	14	12			13	11		13	11		13	9	1	8	1	5	5	2	2			
7	52	42			38	46	1	26	44	4	38	39	3	28	12	19	40	29	20			
8	9	1			9	2		8	3		9	2		9	2	2	2	2	1			
9	68	32			68	36	2	69	32	1	68	36	2	67	54	53	78	72	65	4		
10	48	42			46	46	2	48	42	1	46	43	2	43	31	29	45	39	34	1		
11	41	19			46	18		44	26	3	44	18	1	43	26	25	18	16	15			
12	36	13			31	18	2	30	18	2	20	20		20	20	17	14	12	9			
13	10	5			8	8		9	9		9	7		8	5	6	8	2	2			
14	26	9			24	7	4	24	10	1	25	8	1	26	17	18	6	7	7			
15	36	9			34	5		33	5		33	5		31	26	26	5	5	5	1		
16	17	4			16	5	1	17	4	1	16	6		16	11	10	3	8	3			
17	8	6			8	6		8	6		8	6		7	7	5	6	4	8			
18	8	6			5	6		5	6		5	6		5	3	3	6	4	4			
19	36	10			30	18	8	34	13	2	32	13	2	33	21	14	16	6	10			
20	8	1			8			3			8			8	2	8	8	1	2			
21	13	3			14	4	1	15	2	1	16	2	1	14	8	8	8	8	3			
22	4	7			5	10	2	5	5		5	8		4	5	4	8	8	8			
23	14	6			50	35	8	56	30		48	34	2	45	28	22	30	23	19			
24	47	29			13	27	1	14	28	2	15	28		13	8	4	28	17	16			
25	16	24			13	27		5	11		5	11		5	2	2	10	10	8			
26	5	3			4			5	8		5	8		5	8	4	8	4	4			
27	5	3			4			5	8		5	8		5	8	4	8	4	4			
28	28	10			24	11	1	22	18	1	22	18		21	20	18	13	13	12			

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.  
JACKSON COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	8012	2210	1052	984	85	11	8	1194	814	55	31	1225	764	65	24
1 Alba, . . . . .	78	88	16	12	2			13	14	2	1	16	13	1	
2 Belmont, . . . . .	192	126	78	89	1			92	27	2	4	93	27	1	1
3 Christiana, . . . . .	119	101	87	58				46	51			42	53		1
4 Delafield, . . . . .	134	94	43	48	2			57	29	4	3	62	23	4	3
5 Des Moines, . . . . .	109	109	28	66	1	1		35	61	2	1	34	57	3	1
6 Enterprise, . . . . .	105	85	32	44	2	1	1	40	35	1	3	45	31	2	1
7 Ervington, . . . . .	97	44	13	26	1		1	13	25	2	2	15	25	2	1
8 Heron Lake, . . . . .	141	99	64	28				81	11	1		84	11	1	
9 Hunter, . . . . .	84	79	26	43	2		1	81	41	1	1	39	41	3	
10 Kimball, . . . . .	121	71	24	42				29	34	8		34	31	2	1
11 La Crosse, . . . . .	103	43	15	25				21	18		1	22	16		
12 Middletown, . . . . .	106	77	38	26	2		1	43	23	3	2	45	21	2	1
13 Minnesota, . . . . .	103	69	41	25				43	22			42	25		
14 Petersburg, . . . . .	133	109	43	54	3	4		46	49		4	50	43	2	5
15 Rost, . . . . .	89	58	30	21		3	1	32	21	2	1	32	18	5	
16 Round Lake, . . . . .	87	58	29	26	1			30	19	4		31	20	3	
17 Sioux Valley, . . . . .	108	76	16	55	1			17	55	1		15	58	1	
18 Weimer, . . . . .	121	88	54	28				57	22	1	1	53	22	4	1
19 West Heron Lake, . . . . .	76	53	31	18	1			35	15	2		38	10	1	1
20 Wisconsin, . . . . .	159	98	45	43	3	1		52	36	5		55	30	5	
21 Jackson Village, . . . . .	407	815	153	129	3	1	2	170	120	9	1	173	112	9	6
22 Lakefield Village, . . . . .	191	173	99	64	6			111	49	7	1	113	45	9	
23 Heron Lake Village, . . . . .	149	149	97	44	4		1	100	37	3	3	102	32	5	1

KANABEC COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	677	536	166	347	1	2		287	190	13	10	370	115	15	4
1 Arthur, . . . . .	218	166	74	85	1	1		106	44	4	1	118	29	4	1
2 Brunswick, . . . . .	160	115	22	87				53	51	1		81	27	1	
3 Comfort, . . . . .	77	77	16	58				31	33	3	1	43	22	4	1
4 Grass Lake, . . . . .	112	98	23	75				47	41	4	4	66	26	4	
5 Hillman, . . . . .	27	15	4	10				8	4	1	1	11	2	1	
6 Kanabec, . . . . .	19	17	5	10				8	6		1	12	3		1
7 Knife Lake, . . . . .	52	36	17	17		1		27	8			29	4	1	1
8 South Fork, . . . . .	12	12	5	7				7	3		2	10	2		

KANDIYOHI COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	8338	3072	995	1932	45	1	8	1405	1362	81	103	1587	1191	84	81
1 Arctander, . . . . .	140	140	77	56	4			92	38	4	3	94	33	5	3
2 Burbank, . . . . .	132	66	10	52	1		3	11	38	2	14	13	41	1	10
3 Colfax, . . . . .	94	70	30	40				37	33			37	29	1	
4 Dovre, . . . . .	142	99	35	61				46	47	2	2	54	42		2
5 Edwards, . . . . .	120	87	47	31	3		1	56	23	3	2	55	22	4	2
6 Fahlun, . . . . .	117	88	19	68	1			41	43	4		49	33	6	
7 Genessee, . . . . .	154	101	26	70	2			44	51	2	1	51	45		
8 Green Lake, . . . . .	143	142	41	97				52	77	3	5	53	74	6	3
9 Harrison, . . . . .	152	135	66	62	2			76	46	3	1	80	43	4	1
10 Holland, . . . . .	75	75	36	34				48	24			47	24		1
11 Irving, . . . . .	170	119	22	78	10		1	33	66	11	5	36	58	8	3
12 Kandiyohi, . . . . .	162	149	51	94	1		1	76	63	2	7	84	58	1	4
13 Lake Andrew, . . . . .	145	122	44	71	2			53	60	2	4	60	54	2	2
14 Lake Elizabeth, . . . . .	98	83	15	65				27	47	3	3	32	44	4	2
15 Lake Lillian, . . . . .	127	80	9	67			1	18	54		2	28	43		2
16 East Lake Lillian, . . . . .	62	62	8	52				19	28		13	28	27		3
17 Mamre, . . . . .	187	121	11	103				50	60	1	2	70	40	1	4
18 New London, . . . . .	164	156	34	116	1			67	73	4	5	81	61	2	5
19 Norway Lake, . . . . .	128	94	39	43	6			44	36	3	3	52	32	4	4
20 Roseland, . . . . .	67	67	12	53		1		31	53		2	38	27	2	
21 Roseville, . . . . .	123	90	24	59	1			29	50	2	3	30	46	2	4
22 St. Johns, . . . . .	81	71	28	38	1			36	26	3	2	38	22	5	1
23 Whitefield, . . . . .	113	104	22	79	1			45	49	5		55	41	4	1
24 Willmar, 1st precinct, . . . . .	320	320	105	209	6		1	145	141	13	6	165	126	9	5
25 Willmar, 2d precinct, . . . . .		309	123	168	3			154	120	7	10	174	100	8	7
26 Village of Atwater, . . . . .	122	122	56	66				75	36	2	3	88	26	2	2



## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## JACKSON COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.				ATTY GEN.				CLERK SUP COURT.				JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reeser, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid. Road Pop.	Temple, Mid. Road Pop.	Twichell, Mid. Road Pop.				
Co.,	1276	726	58	26	1267	708	44	1281	780	■	1228	799	88	1304	813	780	692	581	518	48	88	26				
1	16	13	1	1	17	12	1	15	18	2	15	18	1	17	10	9	11	11	10	2	1	1				
2	94	28	1	1	98	24	1	98	22	1	97	25	1	94	22	11	82	48	12	1	1	1				
3	47	48	1	1	43	62	1	43	55	1	42	51	1	42	35	28	38	37	17	1	1	1				
4	61	24	1	1	57	80	1	58	58	1	54	60	1	53	27	23	49	38	17	1	1	1				
5	40	56	1	1	44	28	1	44	28	1	43	26	1	40	15	10	8	12	10	1	1	1				
6	19	26	1	1	15	58	1	13	37	1	14	26	1	15	10	18	19	12	10	1	1	1				
7	48	38	1	1	44	28	1	43	28	1	42	23	1	44	22	22	20	13	12	1	1	1				
8	34	38	1	1	37	41	1	35	35	1	31	34	1	30	19	16	19	15	14	1	1	1				
9	38	39	1	1	34	18	1	32	17	1	31	18	1	28	16	12	14	11	12	1	1	1				
10	22	17	1	1	26	21	1	25	22	1	24	24	1	22	12	12	12	12	12	1	1	1				
11	22	22	1	1	22	21	1	22	22	1	22	24	1	22	25	25	19	15	18	1	1	1				
12	47	46	1	1	46	47	1	45	48	1	44	43	1	42	34	32	38	28	27	1	1	1				
13	45	46	1	1	46	47	1	45	48	1	44	43	1	42	34	32	38	28	27	1	1	1				
14	46	46	1	1	49	47	1	48	48	1	48	49	1	47	34	32	38	28	27	1	1	1				
15	37	16	1	1	34	16	1	33	17	1	31	18	1	32	26	26	16	16	11	1	1	1				
16	32	18	1	1	34	16	1	33	17	1	31	18	1	32	26	26	16	16	11	1	1	1				
17	18	64	1	1	16	57	1	18	55	1	17	17	1	17	6	6	64	39	40	1	1	1				
18	56	21	1	1	56	24	1	57	22	1	56	20	1	54	41	39	20	16	17	1	1	1				
19	40	9	1	1	40	10	1	41	12	1	40	13	1	36	21	20	16	16	8	1	1	1				
20	59	28	1	1	60	30	1	57	29	1	56	29	1	54	29	30	22	14	18	1	1	1				
21	175	108	1	1	174	113	1	175	115	1	166	121	1	166	118	117	101	92	88	1	1	1				
22	120	88	1	1	118	85	1	115	41	1	117	43	1	116	88	88	41	30	26	1	1	1				
23	108	80	1	1	101	87	1	100	31	1	101	87	1	97	70	66	26	27	24	1	1	1				

## KANABEC COUNTY.

Co.,	379	106	10	5	325	106	8	814	106	13	819	150	16	275	229	198	215	302	180	12	8	4				
1	125	24	5	1	119	84	1	116	30	5	119	32	1	109	85	77	46	38	25	4	1	1				
2	77	29	1	1	56	48	1	50	62	1	55	46	1	42	34	24	74	75	53	1	1	1				
3	47	19	2	1	37	31	2	37	28	4	38	33	1	27	19	85	30	26	1	1	1					
4	72	19	8	2	58	85	4	55	86	8	57	83	1	47	37	85	45	41	43	1	1	1				
5	12	2	1	1	11	8	1	10	4	1	9	8	1	9	8	7	7	1	1	1	1	1				
6	10	5	1	1	9	6	1	11	5	1	10	5	1	8	7	5	6	6	4	1	1	1				
7	28	5	1	1	26	7	1	27	7	1	27	5	1	24	21	21	9	8	4	1	1	1				
8	8	8	1	1	9	2	1	8	4	1	9	2	1	9	7	5	2	3	2	1	1	1				

## KANDIYOHI COUNTY.

Co.,	1548	1240	76	75	1574	1270	106	1507	1283	102	1529	1258	120	1466	1382	1171	1242	1030	889	108	73	78				
1	94	83	5	4	95	34	5	87	30	8	96	35	5	87	87	73	40	32	23	5	3	2				
2	14	48	1	7	15	40	10	14	31	4	14	30	9	14	22	12	42	35	20	5	4	6				
3	37	80	1	1	30	80	1	30	30	1	40	20	1	37	32	31	23	24	21	1	1	1				
4	54	42	1	1	54	44	1	52	49	2	50	45	1	45	50	41	46	55	30	4	1	1				
5	50	22	2	2	59	22	1	58	21	2	60	21	2	55	56	48	21	17	12	2	1	1				
6	47	38	3	1	47	30	1	47	36	4	47	38	4	40	40	40	32	26	24	2	1	1				
7	52	44	2	2	50	48	1	50	45	8	49	45	2	54	44	34	36	36	35	3	1	1				
8	48	74	4	1	53	70	2	51	73	9	53	82	3	55	80	39	73	50	61	3	1	1				
9	42	42	2	1	45	41	2	46	41	2	47	43	2	44	46	34	34	21	20	2	1	1				
10	35	64	9	0	37	65	13	38	70	8	38	68	7	38	88	28	68	47	45	1	1	1				
11	36	63	1	1	36	68	3	36	60	2	36	62	2	32	79	79	71	58	54	1	1	1				
12	35	58	2	2	34	59	2	34	59	4	34	59	2	32	56	48	47	54	48	1	1	1				
13	32	58	1	1	31	46	1	31	46	1	28	45	1	31	25	27	58	26	26	1	1	1				
14	22	50	2	2	25	50	2	23	49	3	23	50	2	22	22	21	44	36	41	1	1	1				
15	22	23	2	1	21	24	15	18	25	3	19	23	16	22	22	16	22	14	18	12	1	1				
16	42	49	2	1	62	50	2	57	40	3	58	48	9	51	54	49	48	50	42	1	1	1				
17	72	63	1	1	79	64	3	78	68	7	78	63	7	72	71	55	68	54	50	1	1	1				
18	50	87	3	2	50	88	3	48	42	2	50	86	4	44	39	32	43	32	25	1	1	1				
19	20	84	1	1	20	80	4	20	20	2	30	31	4	34	25	23	31	23	19	1	1	1				
20	33	46	1	1	34	48	3	29	51	2	32	46	2	30	31	26	46	29	31	1	1	1				
21	38	23	1	4	41	25	2	37	30	2	40	20	2	35	33	31	26	20	18	1	1	1				
22	54	40	6	5	56	41	4	52	45	4	53	42	4	47	46	36	38	30	28	1	1	1				
23	108	122	5	5	108	128	6	108	127	9	109	127	11	151	151	126	124	106	90	6	1	1				
24	105	100	11	3	167	118	7	162	117	1	166	110	11	157	149	122	127	99	89	7	1	1				
25	84	27	4	2	92	25	1	84	30	1	84	28	2	80	63	50	30	28	18	1	1	1				



ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

KITTSON COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	1465	1244	367	753	20	4	6	518	468	49	71	589	415	70	42
1 Clow, . . . . .	30	24	6	17	1			6	12	3		6	11	4	
2 Davis, . . . . .	81	49	23	23	1			30	14	1	2	30	15	2	1
3 Deerwood, . . . . .	61	43	19	24				23	13	1	6	27	11	2	3
4 Granville, . . . . .	65	65	17	39	6			24	25	6	4	27	26	6	1
5 Hallock, . . . . .	203	207	73	128	2	2		102	73	9	9	116	63	13	4
6 Hampden, . . . . .	65	65	32	29	1			37	22	1		36	20	4	1
7 Hazelton, . . . . .	71	51	13	37				16	27	1	6	18	26	1	4
8 Jupiter, . . . . .	69	52	11	40			1	25	11	5	10	29	11	2	7
9 Poppleton, . . . . .	50	41	5	33	1			6	28	2	2	12	23	2	1
10 Pelan, . . . . .	21	13	4	10				7	8			8	8		
11 Red River, . . . . .	95	65	10	53	1		1	28	31	4	2	33	26	4	1
12 Richardville, . . . . .	62	48	22	25				36	11		1	39	9		
13 Skane, . . . . .	50	50	10	39		1		22	24			27	18	1	1
14 Svea, . . . . .	36	25	3	22				7	12	8	2	12	10	2	
15 Spring Brook, . . . . .	67	40	10	29			1	15	16		6	18	17		4
16 St. Vincent, . . . . .	142	127	64	51	3			67	43	3	5	67	41	4	3
17 Tegner, . . . . .	74	60	27	33				33	20	1	2	43	15	1	
18 Trien, . . . . .	101	130	6	53	1	1	3	11	32	3	9	16	26	9	7
19 Thompson, . . . . .	117	86	12	68	3			25	46	6	5	25	39	13	4

LAC QUI PARLE COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	2652	2226	893	1198	61	3	15	1191	771	101	76	1259	725	112	50
1 Agassiz, . . . . .	106	73	37	82	2			59	7	3	2	53	14	3	
2 Arena, . . . . .	79	79	26	47				28	38	3	2	38	37	5	2
3 Augusta, . . . . .	93	78	29	40	3		2	30	34	3	6	30	33	4	4
4 Baxter, . . . . .	145	92	45	42	2			66	16	4	3	66	17	5	1
5 Bellingham, . . . . .	88	82	44	31	4			50	21	6		51	20	5	1
6 Boyd, . . . . .	61	61	19	39	1			31	23	5		32	21	6	
7 Camp Release, . . . . .	76	57	12	36	6	1	1	34	9	8		24	23	2	2
8 Cerro Gordo, . . . . .	110	110	68	41	1		1	78	27	3	3	80	28	2	1
9 Dawson, . . . . .	237	190	82	99	6			118	49	11	5	120	44	15	2
10 Freeland, . . . . .	60	60	13	47				20	37		2	22	33	1	2
11 Garfield, . . . . .	65	55	17	34	2			26	24	1	2	28	21	3	1
12 Hamlin, . . . . .	105	83	37	42			2	49	24	3	3	51	20	2	3
13 Hantho, . . . . .	59	50	32	13	5			33	11	5	1	34	10	3	1
14 Lac qui Parle, . . . . .	92	92	41	45			5	51	28	2	9	49	32	1	3
15 Lake Shore, . . . . .	113	118	66	51	1			72	35	2		80	31	1	3
16 Madison, . . . . .	135	89	43	44				46	37		2	48	33	1	3
17 Madison Village, . . . . .	200	260	107	138	8			134	100	10	6	147	88	11	2
18 Manfred, . . . . .	43	20	8	11				7	12			9	8		
19 Maxwell, . . . . .	116	88	13	71	1			20	57	2		24	10		
20 Mehurin, . . . . .	65	42	24	14				28	9		2	28	52	3	5
21 Perry, . . . . .	76	64	28	32	1	2		33	17	6	4	41	8	1	3
22 Providence, . . . . .	102	88	13	70	1		1	32	44	2	4	48	15	3	3
23 Riverside, . . . . .	104	79	28	46	4			45	25	5	1	44	21	3	3
24 Ten Mile Lake, . . . . .	60	59	12	33	8		1	22	18		1	26	15	8	1
25 Walter, . . . . .	79	77	23	50	2		1	31	44			30	44	1	1
26 Yellow Bank, . . . . .	125	82	26	50	3		1	48	25	6		56	23		

## ELECTION RETURNS

447

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## KITTSOON COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR				TREASURER			ATTY GEN.			CLERK SUP COURT			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere Dem Pop	Weld Pro.	Hopkins M. J. Road Pop	Koerner Rep	McKimmon Dem Pop	Kahilly M. J. Road Pop	Douglas, Rep	Kelly, Dem-Pop	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem Pop	Powell, Mid Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop	Mitchell, Dem-Pop	Buck, Dem-Pop	Harris, Pro.	Temple, Pro	Twitcheil, Pro	
Co.,	591	388	69	54	578	475	61	553	481	64	581	444	64	540	408	375	428	340	320	61	55	38	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	
10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	
12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	
13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	
14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	
15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	
16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	
17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	
18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	
19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	

## LAC QUI PARLE COUNTY.

Co.,	1286	738	107	55	1290	766	90	1296	778	97	1274	790	91	1149	1013	863	371	799	690	86	52	40
1	64	12	2	2	59	9	3	49	18	8	55	10	5	52	43	39	16	10	11	3	4	4
2	29	37	4	2	39	38	4	38	34	4	33	40	4	34	31	23	16	34	29	2	1	1
3	38	34	5	2	32	31	6	31	36	8	30	37	4	31	23	24	37	35	28	4	2	2
4	66	16	6	1	69	20	2	68	19	7	65	24	1	61	48	45	18	19	13	1	1	1
5	52	20	4	1	60	18	1	57	19	3	60	17	1	54	41	40	17	16	13	3	1	1
6	32	24	6	1	36	21	1	34	18	6	35	20	1	33	31	24	24	23	15	2	2	2
7	22	24	7	3	23	21	8	22	26	6	20	22	7	21	21	16	30	28	23	1	1	3
8	30	28	1	1	33	26	7	77	27	1	32	25	2	74	68	48	42	29	25	1	1	3
9	122	40	18	5	124	52	7	128	42	10	132	46	6	114	95	85	64	60	45	8	3	3
10	27	27	2	3	25	33	1	21	34	1	22	34	3	19	20	14	33	23	27	1	1	3
11	26	22	2	3	26	22	5	29	21	4	29	21	4	20	20	12	26	25	20	4	1	3
12	50	21	5	4	52	22	0	40	30	2	50	22	7	46	38	38	24	25	20	4	4	4
13	34	11	5	1	37	11	1	37	8	2	38	10	1	24	33	22	18	18	5	7	5	5
14	50	32	1	8	49	29	11	51	38	1	47	31	10	45	44	42	32	32	26	4	4	5
15	31	31	1	2	30	32	4	77	35	1	79	32	8	32	65	59	34	26	27	4	2	3
16	52	33	1	2	50	35	2	50	32	1	49	32	2	46	40	33	33	30	31	4	2	3
17	147	93	11	8	143	99	2	150	84	11	145	93	3	118	128	102	117	116	88	5	1	3
18	9	9	1	1	8	10	1	8	10	1	9	9	1	9	5	6	10	10	8	1	1	1
19	22	55	2	5	18	31	4	20	59	4	19	55	8	19	16	14	51	58	53	0	2	1
20	26	10	2	2	28	10	1	27	12	2	28	10	2	30	21	20	9	6	8	1	1	1
21	38	17	6	2	39	20	3	39	20	3	38	20	3	36	27	24	12	15	11	2	3	3
22	39	28	2	3	39	42	3	38	44	2	40	37	7	41	29	32	39	40	30	0	1	2
23	40	33	2	1	46	23	2	48	23	2	43	23	8	40	34	32	28	29	28	2	1	1
24	35	19	12	1	27	22	2	28	20	13	27	24	3	25	22	22	23	19	15	3	1	1
25	30	44	1	1	33	42	2	31	43	1	34	42	1	31	29	17	45	47	44	5	1	3
26	52	23	2	2	59	19	2	49	28	2	55	21	1	44	46	41	28	21	21	5	1	3

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

LAKE COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	659	598	233	336	6	16	8	306	202	20	27	353	169	22	14
1 Precinct No. 1, . . . . .	213	213	109	96	5	1		119	67	7	6	129	56	12	2
2 Precinct No. 2, . . . . .	121	121	45	72		2	1	63	40	3	7	73	34	5	2
3 Precinct No. 3, . . . . .	143	125	32	88	1	11	2	52	51	6	10	72	39	3	6
4 Precinct No. 4, . . . . .	131	103	81	70		1		52	37	8	3	58	34	1	3
5 Precinct No. 5, . . . . .	29	14	7	5				8	5			8	4		
6 Precinct Beaver Bay, . . . . .	22	17	9	5		1	1	12	2	1	1	13	2	1	

LE SUEUR COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	4916	4102	1620	2062	78	16	18	1773	1907	96	37	1700	1862	114	36
1 Cleveland, . . . . .	246	231	123	91	5	1		128	82	4	1	180	85	5	1
2 Cordova, . . . . .	324	241	137	79	8	1	2	145	72	2	2	145	71	3	2
3 Derrynane, . . . . .	273	228	17	172				21	178		1	16	178	1	
4 Elysian, . . . . .	381	284	147	109	8	1	4	153	95	14	4	154	92	9	7
5 Kasota, . . . . .	231	169	71	81	5			81	66	4	8	92	64	8	
6 Kasota Village, . . . . .	182	150	67	80	1			91	51	2	1	103	36	2	2
7 Kilkenny, . . . . .	319	309	52	234	1		1	62	220	2	3	61	218	2	2
8 Le Sueur Center Village, . . . . .	113	108	54	39	1			53	42	1		54	40	1	
9 Lanesburgh, . . . . .	263	187	55	105	8	1	2	67	99	5	2	68	102	4	2
10 Lexington, . . . . .	341	261	90	132	1	4	4	99	123	5	5	103	122	2	6
11 Le Sueur City, 1st ward, . . . . .	211	211	120	79	4	2	1	119	71	8	3	117	74	10	1
12 2d ward, . . . . .	257	190	91	85	5			94	75	8		91	70	14	2
13 Montgomery, . . . . .	186	192	55	116	4	2	2	59	120	2	3	52	125	4	2
14 Montgomery Village, . . . . .	191	176	75	88	2	1		77	87	1	2	79	83	3	2
15 New Prague City, . . . . .	87	83	34	39	2	1		38	37	2		39	37	1	
16 Ottawa, . . . . .	121	103	47	46	7			53	40	6	1	53	39	8	
17 Sharon, . . . . .	287	222	127	74	6			141	61	7		138	68	9	
18 Tyrone, . . . . .	239	198	56	132				65	120			66	116	1	
19 Waterville, . . . . .	192	158	46	92	2	2		56	82	2	2	60	75	3	1
20 Washington, . . . . .	103	78	17	53	1		1	19	55		1	19	52		1
21 Waterville City, 1st ward, . . . . .	236	194	75	96	12		1	81	77	17	3	86	67	19	3
22 2d ward, . . . . .	133	133	64	60	5			71	54	4		64	53	5	2

LINCOLN COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	1555	1040	378	565	35	5	25	450	439	43	61	482	409	46	63
1 Alta Vista, . . . . .	87	41	5	35				6	29	1	4	7	23	1	4
2 Marble, . . . . .	76	20		19					16	1	2		14	2	3
3 Hansonville, . . . . .	75	27	5	21			1	7	15		8	10	14		2
4 Hendricks, . . . . .	105	80	36	23	10		2	88	22	11	6	41	21	10	5
5 Royal, . . . . .	108	86	21	53			8	28	42	1	12	35	38	1	12
6 Limestone, . . . . .	73	50	19	29		1		24	22			27	19		1
7 Lake Stay, . . . . .	60	33	11	17	5			12	17	3		11	16	4	2
8 Ash Lake, . . . . .	57	49	13	34			2	20	24		5	23	19	1	6
9 Shaokatan, . . . . .	33	64	41	12	2		6	42	11	2	6	43	9	2	9
10 Drammen, . . . . .	70	44	21	22	1			21	17		4	24	15		4
11 Diamond Lake, . . . . .	85	69	23	38	4	1	1	27	28	4	6	28	26	5	7
12 Marshfield, . . . . .	95	47	14	80	1		1	19	22	2	1	21	20	2	2
13 Hope and Village of Tyler, . . . . .	183	161	65	90	2	1	1	76	69	3	5	78	68	3	2
14 Village of Lake Benton, . . . . .	201	173	80	75	9	1		92	58	12	1	95	53	12	1
15 Lake Benton, . . . . .	84	38	5	32			1	15	19		4	14	21	1	2
16 Verdi, . . . . .	103	58	19	32	1	1	2	23	28	3	2	25	28	2	1

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibitionist.

## LAKE COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER		ATTY. GEN.		CLERK SUP. COURT		JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.												
	Dunn Rep.	Lamphere Dem-Pop	Weid, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid Road Pop.	Koerner Rep	McKinnon, Dem Pop	Rahilly Mid Road Pop	Douglas, Rep	Kelly, Dem-Pop	Doty, Pro	Reese, Rep	Austin Dem Pop	Powell Mid Road Pop	Lovely Rep	Brown, Rep	Lewis & L	Canty Pa. Pop	Michell Dem Pop	Buck Dem Pop	Hanna, Mid Road Pop	Temple Mid Road Pop	Twitchell, Mid Road Pop.	
Co.,	346	171	17	52	348	181	20	345	180	16	331	181	23	328	338	283	285	185	185	145	10	17	14
1.	125	50	10	9	130	51	7	130	70	7	129	50	3	129	115	114	61	53	47	12	4	1	2
2.	74	35	3	3	74	35	3	73	35	3	70	35	3	66	50	61	36	36	34	3	3	3	3
3.	98	43	4	5	97	44	4	94	51	4	90	49	8	88	53	49	50	36	36	9	9	9	9
4.	60	31			50	30		50	35		54	32		60	46	40	31	34	24	1	1	1	3
5.	7	5			7	4		9	4		5	3		7	3	3	4	3	3				
6.	14	1		1	14	1		13	1	1	13	1		12	12	10	3	3	1	1			

## LA SUEUR COUNTY.

Co.,	1842	1810	100	50	1838	1849	84	1849	1839	90	1838	1855	65	1844	1497	1453	1773	1527	1515	58	73	54
1.	181	62	5		184	84	3	137	77	3	134	83	3	136	110	108	75	71	65	2	2	2
2.	151	68	2	2	151	68	2	151	73	1	148	69	2	152	118	116	65	55	54	2	2	2
3.	18	168	2		21	162	3	19	175		19	178	2	19	19	10	169	184	181	0	0	0
4.	180	96	5	5	184	90	5	184	96	10	184	86	10	182	118	121	88	88	77	6	6	6
5.	64	61	3	3	61	60	3	60	63	4	66	62	2	91	74	70	57	51	41	4	4	4
6.	103	36	1	1	101	38	1	106	41	1	104	36	5	101	85	80	45	41	36	2	2	2
7.	67	214			70	223		60	222	5	61	223	5	60	50	50	218	195	200	0	0	0
8.	55	39			59	36		60	34	3	57	36	1	50	41	46	55	50	32	3	3	3
9.	101	104			102	106		101	102	8	99	106	7	94	76	68	97	81	77	0	0	0
10.	130	64	7	7	122	66	1	128	66	5	129	65	1	123	92	88	70	64	64	1	1	1
11.	98	68	11	2	97	74	2	94	68	3	100	67	2	99	65	60	67	63	55	2	2	2
12.	55	121		5	56	122	5	55	119	3	55	123	1	53	47	46	118	95	95	1	1	1
13.	81	82		2	81	82	2	87	78	2	76	83	3	82	73	66	76	64	73	4	4	4
14.	40	80	1		40	87	1	39	39	6	39	40	1	38	28	29	38	28	30	3	3	3
15.	54	38	8		58	39	1	56	37	0	54	37	2	54	40	44	38	32	30	3	3	3
16.	188	62	2	2	142	64	1	138	63	6	137	62	2	139	114	116	61	50	58	4	4	4
17.	78	105	1	1	72	112		70	115	1	68	112	2	68	59	60	110	85	91	3	3	3
18.	60	75	8	2	63	73	5	65	70	4	63	70	8	66	44	42	60	59	59	3	3	3
19.	20	51			20	50	2	20	51	2	20	51	1	20	16	18	49	38	36	2	2	2
20.	87	68	15	6	102	67	2	98	68	15	89	75	5	99	76	73	50	55	58	3	3	3
21.	87	51	6	2	70	50	3	68	52	4	67	52	4	60	55	55	49	39	39	5	5	5

## LINCOLN COUNTY.

Co.,	471	417	43	57	427	75	470	465	51	439	421	71	438	418	390	420	390	66	53	51
1.	9	28	1	2	8	29	7	81	8	8	30	2	9	9	8	28	28	8	2	1
2.	1	13	1	4	1	14	4	18	1	2	10	7	9	2	4	13	11	7	5	6
3.	9	15	1	1	8	16	7	18	1	9	16	3	9	8	7	14	12	1	1	1
4.	40	24	9	4	44	24	12	39	10	42	24	10	44	43	36	25	19	6	6	4
5.	30	40		12	32	39	13	35	1	34	37	11	35	27	28	38	33	7	7	3
6.	25	22			26	21	1	25	3	27	19		28	22	22	17	17	1	1	2
7.	11	15	3	8	12	16	2	13	3	12	15	4	12	13	10	14	12	4	4	3
8.	22	19	2	5	22	22	5	21	3	22	21	6	22	24	19	22	19	2	7	7
9.	43	9	1	9	43	9	2	43	3	43	10	3	41	30	28	9	20	8	2	2
10.	22	18		2	23	18	2	21	5	23	18	3	22	20	19	19	18	17	2	2
11.	29	29	4	5	29	28	5	27	3	29	28	5	28	25	26	30	28	26	4	4
12.	16	22	9	3	21	22	2	18	3	22	23	1	22	17	19	21	16	18	1	1
13.	78	66	3	3	81	64	3	78	7	79	66	3	77	63	60	68	52	51	3	3
14.	96	51	18	2	98	50	2	100	12	100	50	1	104	81	76	82	46	50	1	1
15.	14	20	1	2	14	18	5	15	2	13	20	5	14	14	12	23	20	17	3	3
16.	25	27	2	2	26	24	5	21	1	25	27	2	26	20	18	27	29	28	2	2

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

LYON COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	2368	1721	976	1141	62	8	32	1126	833	83	90	1211	806	88	94
1 Amiret, . . . . .	94	62	27	29	1		2	34	18	1	3	34	27	1	4
2 Balaton, . . . . .	70	62	37	17				40	10	10		44	7	10	
3 Cottonwood, . . . . .	101	101	32	65	1			44	49	2	2	49	43	1	2
4 Custer, . . . . .	115	77	18	54	2		1	29	37	4	8	29	35	3	4
5 Coon Creek, . . . . .	87	72	19	52		1	1	28	48	1	1	41	29	1	
6 Clifton, . . . . .			21	31			8	23	28		4	24	28		6
7 Eidsvold, . . . . .	109	81	26	43	1	1	4	27	33	2	12	30	32	2	11
8 Fairview, . . . . .			33	24	1		2	34	24	2		33	23	3	2
9 Grandview, . . . . .	101	59	16	37	1		2	20	29	2	4	21	26	2	6
10 Island Lake, . . . . .			13	19				15	15		2	20	10		1
11 Lucas, . . . . .	101	61	23	33	1		1	25	31	1	2	26	30		3
12 Lyons, . . . . .	149	95	51	36	1		1	58	29	1	2	59	27	1	2
13 Lake Marshall, . . . . .	80	43	13	27	3		1	14	23	4	3	15	20	3	2
14 Lynd, . . . . .	104	54	30	20	1		1	32	19	1	1	34	19	1	
15 Marshall, 1st ward, . . . . .			129	77	4			139	62	4	1	140	53	5	9
16 2d ward, . . . . .	212	193	98	84	2		1	105	66	5	6	110	61	3	8
17 Monroe, . . . . .	99	69	24	37	4		1	34	18	5	4	35	19		2
18 Minneota, . . . . .	157	135	55	74	3		1	66	55	5	4	75	50	3	3
19 Nordland, . . . . .	98	62	27	32	3			29	32	2	6	36	17	2	2
20 Rock Lake, . . . . .	50	49	18	19	5		1	24	13	6	2	25	13	4	1
21 Stanley, . . . . .	69	44	15	24	1		1	18	24	1	1	19	21	1	1
22 Shelburne, . . . . .	82	68	32	35			1	40	25		3	47	17		2
23 Sodus, . . . . .	90	55	21	20	7		2	24	20	7	1	24	20	6	2
24 Tracy, 1st ward, . . . . .	154	154	58	84	4	1	2	65	68	5	5	69	64	6	6
25 2d ward, . . . . .			105	91	6		2	121	64	8	6	128	60	8	4
26 Vallery, . . . . .	125	57	18	33	2		1	18	23	3	3	20	23	5	7
27 Westerheim, . . . . .	121	64	17	44	1			22	35	1	4	24	34		4

MCLEOD COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	4129	3285	1374	1623	62	17	18	1537	1463	70	37	1490	1476	78	33
1 Acoma, . . . . .	169	109	56	35	6	1	2	62	31	7	2	59	32	6	2
2 Bergen, . . . . .	230	188	97	66	1		3	117	46		8	123	41	2	4
3 Collins, . . . . .	228	185	110	61	1	3	1	116	53	5	2	118	51	6	
4 Glencoe, . . . . .	228	158	47	33	3	2		60	78	6	2	49	36	6	3
5 Glencoe Village, Glencoe prec't	174	128	42	31	1	1		49	70		3	47	73		1
6 Glencoe Village, Franklin prec't	251	220	94	115				105	101	2		99	104	4	
7 Hale, . . . . .	220	202	64	121	3	1		65	118	4		60	126	4	
8 Hutchinson, . . . . .	328	328	100	202	7	2		190	172	5	2	121	174	9	2
9 Hutchinson Village, . . . . .	517	423	195	195	16			213	160	22	2	221	145	19	1
10 Helen, . . . . .	293	207	128	64		2		137	62		1	130	61		2
11 Lester Prairie Village, . . . . .	98	74	27	41	4			32	36	4		31	34	5	
12 Lynn, . . . . .	152	111	51	47	7		1	60	37	8	2	63	34	7	3
13 Penn, . . . . .	117	90	36	44	2	1		40	43	2	2	37	46	2	1
14 Round Grove, . . . . .	158	107	51	37			6	57	36	1	7	54	40		6
15 Rich Valley, . . . . .	276	176	48	105	4		5	61	104	2	1	48	118	3	3
16 Sumter, . . . . .	312	252	137	97	5	2		147	94	1	1	147	86	5	2
17 Silver Lake Village, . . . . .	55	51	20	28	2			20	28	1		21	29		1
18 Winsted, . . . . .	323	276	71	191		2		68	196		2	62	201		

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

LYON COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER			ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid. Road Pop.	Temple, Mid. Road Pop.	Twitcheil, Mid. Road Pop.	
Co.,	1191	808	98	99	1218	835	114	1187	885	98	1212	834	106	1180	1020	990	837	782	702	114	79	83	
1	35	16	1	4	35	16	4	35	16	1	35	16	5	32	27	27	17	16	16	2	2	3	
2	44	7	10		48	9	2	46	6	8	46	10	2	39	41	37	9	16	8	2	1	1	
3	46	47	1	3	48	41	5	50	43	1	50	42	3	47	43	38	43	35	37	4	2	3	
4	33	35	4	8	31	39	3	29	43	2	32	36	4	30	28	28	37	39	39	2	4	3	
5	31	37	1	2	32	36	1	33	38		31	38	1	33	30	29	37	30	30	1	2	1	
6	22	26		6	22	27	6	23	28	1	23	23	7	23	20	19	23	19	22	6	7	5	
7	30	34	1	10	30	35	12	30	45	1	30	34	11	27	24	22	36	22	24	10	7	8	
8	35	21	2	3	35	23	4	34	24	3	33	23	4	30	26	24	19	17	16	5	8	4	
9	20	24	4	5	23	23	9	22	31	2	23	20	6	20	19	20	26	25	20	7	5	5	
10	19	11		2	21	9	2	18	13		17	13	1	19	12	12	12	9	9		1		
11	28	29	1	8	26	30	2	24	30	2	25	29	8	24	19	18	28	27	23	4	3		
12	59	23	3	8	61	23	6	56	25	6	56	26	6	55	48	47	27	21	23	7	3		
13	15	21	4	3	15	26	3	16	25	2	14	24	3	15	13	13	23	21	21	1			
14	34	19	1		33	19		34	18	1	36	17		33	30	28	19	17	17				
15	142	58	3	6	142	60	5	142	60	4	144	61	4	132	113	94	65	72	52	7	2	3	
16	111	60	3	6	114	59	6	109	63	3	111	62	5	100	93	87	58	69	52	7	6	6	
17	33	17	5	4	36	20	4	35	21	5	37	19	4	84	34	30	19	18	17	6	3	4	
18	72	47	2	5	73	49	3	72	50	7	70	51	4	71	53	41	56	47	40	6	2	4	
19	34	19	2	4	35	22	3	34	26	1	37	30	2	33	23	28	22	20	18	2	2	2	
20	25	14	6		29	15	1	23	13	9	28	14	3	27	28	27	11	6	7	3	3	4	
21	16	26	11		18	26		19	23	11	19	23	1	19	14	13	24	22	21		1	1	
22	46	21		1	45	22		42	25		45	21	1	41	37	36	24	22	19	2	1	3	
23	25	18	7	2	27	23	1	25	24	6	27	25	1	25	22	21	23	17	19	2	2	2	
24	67	60	10	7	68	60	12	67	67	5	69	59	9	66	62	57	58	49	48	13	6	5	
25	127	61	8	4	126	66	6	124	61	9	129	63	5	116	113	97	58	64	50	7	8	4	
26	20	21	5	9	21	24	10	21	30	5	20	28	7	20	19	18	31	29	24	5	5	3	
27	24	33	1	4	24	34	4	24	38	1	25	37	4	19	24	19	32	33	30	3		4	

MCLEOD COUNTY.

Co.,	1511	1462	71	47	1552	1469	56	1502	1457	81	1512	1478	52	1455	1016	998	1324	1007	988	58	43	40
1	60	33	5	2	63	34	2	59	34	6	64	35	2	61	43	41	32	24	20	2	1	1
2	114	45	2	8	118	45	7	119	49		118	45	5	114	70	73	45	29	27	6	5	7
3	116	51	6	1	116	52	2	113	49	6	118	49	2	115	81	82	42	30	28	3	1	2
4	60	30	4	2	50	30	6	50	37	4	52	35	6	52	32	38	79	52	56	2	1	2
5	46	73		2	46	70	2	49	68		45	71	2	40	28	26	70	58	56	8	8	1
6	98	110	2	2	98	108	4	99	105	3	94	106		93	69	64	97	85	79	3		1
7	64	120	3	3	61	128	3	63	124	5	62	129	2	58	46	44	105	82	74	3	4	5
8	122	169	8	5	129	172	4	118	168	9	125	172	2	116	85	84	148	120	122	7	3	1
9	226	148	16	3	236	148	4	223	141	19	229	148	4	213	153	159	141	111	109	2	2	2
10	136	59	1	2	135	63	1	140	58	1	133	62	4	127	76	74	60	44	42	2	2	2
11	32	32	5		38	31	2	31	34	4	38	32	1	38	27	26	30	24	23	2	2	2
12	63	33	8	2	64	35	3	61	32	8	63	34	4	62	39	41	28	14	23	3	2	4
13	39	44	2	1	43	42	1	41	42	4	41	45	2	37	29	22	38	27	23	2		1
14	55	37	1	8	56	39	8	53	46	2	52	39	8	54	43	39	28	24	17	7	7	7
15	51	112	4	2	52	113	3	49	114	4	46	112	6	46	35	28	97	73	67	1	1	
16	145	87	2	2	151	80	3	149	83	3	146	86	1	144	101	98	77	54	54	2	2	1
17	22	28	1		22	29		21	28	1	22	28		20	15	18	24	14	16		1	
18	64	201	1	2	65	200	1	64	195	2	64	200	1	65	38	41	183	142	152	8	8	1

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.  
MARSHALL COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	2551	2075	721	1233	32	8	33	854	790	92	135	1115	669	84	24
1 City of Warren, . . . . .	271	253	121	123	4	1	4	145	83	7	8	155	69	6	3
2 Village of Argyle, . . . . .	140	140	64	75			1	72	60	4	2	78	53	3	3
3 Alma, . . . . .	48	48	10	34			4	13	23	1	10	25	16	1	5
4 Augsburg, . . . . .	43	46	11	33	2			22	20		4	30	11		13
5 Boxville, . . . . .	20	20	14	6				16	3			15	3		1
6 Bloomer, . . . . .	50	50	6	42				9	28	3	6	15	30	2	
7 Big Woods, . . . . .	83	70	14	48	1		1	16	36		8	21	32	1	
8 Comstock, . . . . .	69	42	7	33			1	13	21	2	5	10	24	2	
9 Cedar, . . . . .	37	23	12	10	1			14	4	1	2	16	3		
10 Donnelly, . . . . .	23	16	5	8	1		2	7	3	1	4	11	1	1	
11 Excel, . . . . .	90	49	29	17	1			29	11	3	2	34	8	4	1
12 Eagle Point, . . . . .	40	32	1	30		1		9	18	2	2	12	17	1	2
13 East Valley, . . . . .	29	12	1	10	1			2	5	1	4	5	4	1	2
14 Foldahl, . . . . .	43	42	14	25				26	7	2	4	32	5		2
15 Fork, . . . . .	40	40	12	15	1			10	11	1	4	14	9	2	2
16 Grand Plain, . . . . .	23	21	16	2		2		16	3	1	1	15	3	2	1
17 Holt, . . . . .	72	72	21	44	2	1		25	27	8	5	29	23	11	1
18 Lincoln, . . . . .	29	21	7	13	1			12	6	2		17	8	1	
19 McCrea, . . . . .	56	56	16	34	1		2	20	28	1	4	25	24	1	3
20 Marsh Grove, . . . . .	57	47	21	25			1	23	19	1	4	28	12	1	6
21 Middle River, . . . . .	65	65	24	37	1	1		30	33	1	1	33	27	3	1
22 New Folden, . . . . .	88	88	29	51	6			45	25	11	6	58	17	8	3
23 Nelson Park, . . . . .	36	32	16	15				23	3		1	24	4	1	
24 New Solan, . . . . .	115	73	21	44	4		3	29	31	7	5	27	34	7	4
25 Oak Park, . . . . .	109	68	13	53	1		1	27	31	2	7	33	27	3	4
26 Parker, . . . . .	30	30	6	19			2	9	15	1	3	15	11		2
27 Rollis, . . . . .	22	22	6	14			1	8	7	2	4	10	6	1	4
28 Sinnott, . . . . .	71	58	7	48				11	33	2	6	13	33	3	5
29 Spruce Valley, . . . . .	63	53	17	36				19	28	3	1	22	28	1	1
30 Tamarac, . . . . .	297	165	94	64	8	1		108	41	7	2	108	38	8	
31 Thief Lake, . . . . .	13	13	7	6				8	4			9	2		1
32 Vega, . . . . .	107	89	18	66		1	1	41	36	2	5	56	23	2	3
33 Viking, . . . . .	60	52	12	39			1	19	22	6	4	24	20	3	4
34 Warrenton, . . . . .	66	52	14	37	1			23	19	4	2	34	15		1
35 Wanger, . . . . .	66	48	12	35				20	21	1	4	25	17	2	3
36 West Valley, . . . . .	33	33	12	21				14	8	2	4	19	5	2	5
37 Wright, . . . . .	34	34	11	21			1	18	14		1	18	12		2

MARTIN COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	3433	2645	957	1472	89	4	5	1227	1051	162	80	1351	902	164	31
1 Center Creek, . . . . .	201	168	69	79	17			84	54	20	1	89	44	23	2
2 Cedar, . . . . .	117	74	19	51	1			32	27	8	3	45	21	4	
3 East Chain, . . . . .	190	96	27	60	4			41	39	9		60	20	7	2
4 Elm Creek, . . . . .	111	60	13	44	1		2	22	32	1	5	33	22	2	3
5 Fairmont, 1st precinct, . . . . .	963	361	149	186	6			170	148	10	2	174	134	11	4
6 Fairmont, 2d precinct, . . . . .	308	262	133	110	5			144	83	15	2	157	71	41	1
7 Fraser, . . . . .	109	83	33	42	3			47	31	2		48	32	2	
8 Fox Lake, . . . . .	112	76	33	30				38	21		3	41	16	1	3
9 Galena, . . . . .	102	92	19	46	1	1		30	36	3	1	34	31	4	1
10 Jay, . . . . .	118	80	19	57	2			24	49	3		31	40	5	1
11 Lake Belt, . . . . .	133	99	41	49	1			55	30	3		53	28	3	
12 Lake Fremont, . . . . .	152	105	14	85			2	46	44	7	4	52	37	3	5
13 Manyaska, 1st precinct, . . . . .	319	233	74	132	10	2		103	83	19	5	114	76	22	2
14 Manyaska, 2d precinct, . . . . .	201	135	58	69	1			72	49	5		76	42	4	
15 Nashville, . . . . .	197	154	63	63	21			68	43	32	1	76	31	32	3
16 Pleasant Prairie, . . . . .	126	81	20	60				26	53	1		27	51		1
17 Rutland, . . . . .	131	94	33	50			1	42	41	3		40	40	6	
18 Rolling Green, . . . . .	77	77	20	46	3			27	35	8		26	31	3	
19 Silver Lake, . . . . .	130	86	24	53	4			36	37	6		39	34	7	
20 Tenhassen, . . . . .	132	82	17	62	4			27	42	3	1	38	30	3	2
21 Westford, . . . . .	94	94	44	45	1			50	40			50	39		
22 Waverly, . . . . .	120	82	32	50	1	1		43	34	4	2	48	32	3	1



ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

MARSHALL COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER			ATTY GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Pro.	Temple, Pro.	Twitchell, Pro.	
Co.,	1075	704	77	98	1062	781	119	1049	804	89	1054	733	153	986	838	763	762	651	537	143	95	86	
1	150	77	6	6	155	81	6	148	83	7	155	74	8	140	120	119	85	81	64	8	5	7	
2	81	53	1	4	62	70	6	79	53	2	76	51	7	68	66	53	49	43	38	3	3	6	
3	23	20		5	23	19	6	19	24	6	21	21	6	19	16	12	25	22	21	4	6	3	
4	31	11		2	29	12	8	31	13		28	11	4	29	23	21	10	8	7	5	8	2	
5	16	2			16	2		14	3		15	3		14	9	8	5	3	3	1	2	2	
6	14	30	2		10	34	3	14	29	3	10	36	1	10	12	5	29	21	23	5	2	2	
7	21	35		5	16	39	4	21	40		19	33	6	18	15	13	29	21	18	3	3	4	
8	13	20	3	4	15	23	3	13	26	2	11	26	4	12	10	7	26	21	20	2	3	2	
9	15	8	1	2	13	5	2	13	5	1	14	5	2	14	7	9	4	4	5	1	2	2	
10	9	2	1	8	9	8	2	11	4	1	12	2	2	10	7	6	1	8	1	1	2	1	
11	33	7	4	2	34	12	1	33	9	5	34	11	2	33	21	24	11	10	10	2	1		
12	9	18	2	2	13	14	5	11	19	2	10	18	4	9	8	7	21	13	13	5	3	2	
13	6	3	2	1	4	7	1	6	3	1	5	4	2	5	4	3	6	4	4	3	2	2	
14	31	5	1	2	32	5	2	25	11	2	28	6	4	24	21	21	9	7	5	2	1	1	
15	14	11	1	1	14	11	3	12	12	2	12	11	3	10	14	9	10	11	7	4			
16	17	2	1	1	17	3	1	16	5		17	2	2	16	16	15	3	5	2	1		1	
17	30	28	7		34	27	2	26	28	11	28	30	6	26	29	27	29	25	17	4	8		
18	13	5	2		13	7		14	5		14	6		11	13	13	4	2	2	1			
19	23	22	2	4	23	24	5	20	25	5	22	20	8	22	18	16	24	18	19	2	5	2	
20	32	10	1	4	26	14	6	26	18	3	26	11		22	23	19	24	17	12	4	5	2	
21	29	31	2	1	29	34	6	33	31	3	32	32	1	26	21	24	29	19	22	6	1	3	
22	50	26	8	3	58	23	3	51	23	10	56	21	7	53	47	42	28	20	19	14	8	5	
23	24	5			23	4		24	5	1	23	5	2	23	20	17	7	9	4	4	1		
24	27	33	6	6	29	35	8	27	37	6	28	36	7	27	31	26	33	31	26	5	5	3	
25	27	31	2	5	31	30	5	30	36	1	29	29	7	27	29	23	32	21	17	6		4	
26	12	13		2	11	15	1	11	13	1	10	12	4	12	4	4	11	15	10			1	
27	9	7	1	3	8	10	4	9	12	1	8	8	6	8	5	5	9	6	6	4	2	2	
28	16	32	2	6	12	37	6	16	35	2	14	33	7	12	10	9	34	36	24	5	1	5	
29	20	30		2	20	30	8	19	32	1	20	30	8	20	15	16	27	21	18	8	2	3	
30	108	36	6	3	108	43	3	106	36	6	108	38	7	98	75	66	42	36	29	8	3		
31	7	3		1	9	2	1	8	3	1	8	4	1	9	6	6	3	2	1	2	1		
32	49	27	2	3	50	32	4	50	33		52	31	2	49	32	28	27	24	15	6	6	3	
33	22	19	6	4	25	20	6	21	24	5	26	19	6	22	15	17	22	24	20	4	8	2	
34	33	12	2	1	31	15	1	31	17		29	18	2	33	30	30	13	13	11	3	1	3	
35	25	17		4	21	20	4	25	21		22	16	6	20	15	15	18	17	11	5	3	4	
36	17	5	8	5	18	5	7	16	13	1	15	6	5	17	16	15	11	7	4	5	3	3	
37	19	13		1	19	14		20	13		17	14	1	18	15	13	14	13	11	2	1	1	

MARTIN COUNTY.

Co.,	1347	913	167	29	1411	962	47	1318	929	163	1349	968	59	1427	965	915	822	719	718	67	59	31
1.	86	48	25	2	95	59	1	85	46	22	94	58	5	104	69	64	48	41	43	5	4	2
2.	32	27	9		43	26	2	36	28	8	41	27	1	45	29	30	26	23	22	1	1	
3.	51	31	8	1	59	28	2	52	31	6	56	29	1	57	37	33	24	29	22	3	3	
4.	24	26	3	6	27	29	4	22	34	3	23	29	6	28	14	12	26	19	26	6	3	3
5.	189	127	12	1	180	130	4	180	128	10	172	134	2	199	137	133	111	97	108	1	5	3
6.	154	75	13	1	158	80	2	152	72	13	158	77	3	165	119	108	69	62	66	3	8	1
7.	49	27	3		47	29	1	47	28	2	49	30	1	49	34	36	27	21	20			2
8.	39	17	1	3	40	19	2	39	22	1	39	17	2	38	31	29	13	15	9	5	2	2
9.	35	31	4	2	38	31	2	37	30	4	35	34	1	32	23	24	26	22	23	3	2	1
10.	34	38	4		35	39	3	30	38	7	27	46	1	33	24	24	41	30	31	2	3	2
11.	57	27	3		55	30	1	54	30	1	54	27	3	52	33	34	26	19	21		1	1
12.	55	37	3	3	57	35	5	51	35	9	57	36	4	52	32	31	36	31	30	5	9	3
13.	114	73	17	6	120	86	5	109	78	18	109	81	14	117	77	72	69	65	56	14	7	7
14.	77	39	3		80	43	1	75	40	4	80	39	2	80	53	47	31	31	25	8		1
15.	76	36	30	2	90	58	7	76	33	30	83	41	5	94	61	52	34	24	30	5	6	1
16.	30	48		1	31	48		25	51		27	51	1	32	24	24	38	36	35			
17.	42	38	5		47	37		42	39	4	44	34	3	45	35	33	32	27	32	1	2	
18.	28	32	9		32	35		29	34	8	28	37	1	31	23	22	20	21	21	2	2	1
19.	38	36	7		41	36	1	39	33	7	40	36	1	36	24	23	32	32	24	1	1	
20.	37	31	5		38	34	1	38	32	3	36	36	1	39	22	20	28	21	20	3	2	1
21.	52	35		1	47	36	1	51	36		49	35	1	47	31	32	34	29	31	1	1	
22.	48	34	3		51	34	2	49	31	3	48	34		52	33	32	31	23	23	3	2	



ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.  
MEEKER COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	8469	2841	1082	1795	38	13	14	1420	1308	84	48	1632	1190	86	28
1 Acton, . . . . .	184	184	67	105	1		8	99	64	3	12	128	46	2	9
2 Collinwood, . . . . .	315	257	107	137	3			155	88	5		181	63	5	1
3 Cedar Mills, . . . . .	170	104	38	52	8		1	44	41	10	1	48	35	11	1
4 Cosmos, . . . . .	68	60	14	42		1	1	23	23	2	6	27	23	1	5
5 Darwin, . . . . .	151	120	32	79		1	1	38	68	6	2	42	62	2	3
6 Danielson, . . . . .	164	135	15	113	1	2	1	38	78	6	5	51	69	5	4
7 Dassel, . . . . .	324	307	106	186	2	4	1	176	89	12	2	206	71	13	
8 Ellsworth, . . . . .	137	137	45	84	1	2		51	75	2	2	52	75	2	
9 Forest City, . . . . .	144	140	42	89				54	77		1	60	72		
10 Forest Prairie, . . . . .	220	162	55	97				56	94	3	1	56	90	6	1
11 Greenleaf, . . . . .	147	136	35	92	1			53	75	2	1	63	61	3	
12 Harvey, . . . . .	180	113	32	71	1			42	61			51	58		
13 Kingston, . . . . .	352	286	85	161	4	1	1	135	97	10	5	158	87	8	1
14 Litchfield, 1st precinct, . . . . .	373	300	138	140	5			164	111	9	3	177	97	10	
15 Litchfield, 2d precinct, . . . . .			81	128				112	86	6	3	133	65	8	1
16 Manannah, . . . . .	253	210	76	111	1	2		83	109	1		86	103	2	2
17 Swede Grove, . . . . .	122	84	21	62				46	29		4	62	20	1	
18 Union Grove, . . . . .	165	106	44	46	10			51	39	7		56	35	7	

MILLE LACS COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	1840	1430	634	678	22	10	19	775	389	51	64	864	819	58	45
1 Bogus Brook, . . . . .	129	69	25	38		1	1	44	20	2	2	43	18	3	1
2 Borgholm, . . . . .	91	71	3	67				16	47	1	3	28	34	2	2
3 Greenbush, . . . . .	210	180	75	79	2	2	10	88	53	4	16	93	44	5	15
4 Isle Harbor, . . . . .	63	44	31	11		1		35	5	1		38	1	1	
5 Milaca, . . . . .	37	39	11	26		1		14	16	2	1	21	14	2	
6 Milaca Village, . . . . .	335	258	107	131	4	2		127	78	9	9	145	70	14	1
7 Milo, . . . . .	156	156	60	83	3	2	1	86	32	12	5	89	28	11	5
8 Princeton, . . . . .	336	185	90	82	2		2	101	51	4	12	106	47	6	11
9 Princeton Village, . . . . .	339	304	159	121	10	1	1	184	68	14	5	213	48	11	4
10 Robbins, . . . . .	76	63	42	12	1		3	42	8		6	48	5		3
11 South Harbor, . . . . .	57	52	25	25			1	31	11	2	4	32	10	3	3
12 Town 43, Range 25, . . . . .	11	9	6	3				7			1	8			

MORRISON COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	4506	3462	1187	2058	62	24	12	1514	1684	91	40	1639	1531	97	37
1 Agram, . . . . .			6	39	1			7	37			6	37		
2 Bellevue, . . . . .	284	255	133	80	16	1	1	142	62	24	2	151	57	22	4
3 Buckman, . . . . .	257	147	64	74		4		70	60	2	2	71	68	2	1
4 Belle Prairie, . . . . .	169	133	44	84	5	1	1	46	73	7	3	49	69	8	1
5 Buh, . . . . .	147	126	11	110		1		16	103	1		20	97	5	
6 Cushing, . . . . .	32	28	9	18				13	13	1	1	16	11		
7 Culdrum, . . . . .	135	106	51	48				58	35	1	2	61	37		
8 Clough, . . . . .	52	34	13	20				18	15			21	12		
9 Elm Dale, . . . . .	281	233	81	139	3			148	65	5	4	172	41	7	3
10 Green Prairie, . . . . .	65	55	25	29	1			31	19	2	2	37	14	2	
11 Little Falls, . . . . .	81	81	48	31	1			54	21	1	1	54	20		1
12 Motley, . . . . .	146	106	42	49	3		1	58	29	8	4	62	23	7	2
13 Morrill, . . . . .	77	37	19	11	3		1	21	12	1	1	19	12	2	1
14 Pike Creek, . . . . .	281	143	35	95	5			47	86	4	1	50	80	5	2
15 Parker, . . . . .	117	70	20	43	8	1	1	28	35	3	2	29	34	3	1
16 Pierze, . . . . .	256	197	35	138	6	4	1	37	138	5	1	40	138	3	1
17 Rail Prairie, . . . . .	31	31	17	13	1			17	11	1		21	8	1	
18 Ripley, . . . . .	180	129	82	92	1			33	86	2	1	40	80	4	1
19 Randall, . . . . .	158	129	38	86				71	52	2		78	38	3	2
20 Swanville, . . . . .	176	146	49	83	1	1	1	63	75			74	62	1	
21 Scandia Valley, . . . . .	50	38	20	17				28	9	1		29	7	2	
22 Swan River, . . . . .	268	170	49	110	2	2	1	60	103	2	1	63	99	3	1
23 Two Rivers, . . . . .	153	121	16	85	3	1		23	84	1		22	88	2	
24 City Little Falls, 1st ward, . . . . .	402	319	95	208	3	2	1	114	184	6	1	122	173	6	3
25 1st precinct, 2d ward, . . . . .	320	291	96	178	2	8	1	123	147	5	4	183	136	5	2
26 2d precinct, 2d ward, . . . . .	195	171	60	98	2	2	1	87	65	4	3	90	62	1	5
27 3d ward, . . . . .	193	169	79	85		1	1	101	56	2	4	126	29	3	5

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibitionist.

## MEEKER COUNTY.

	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.				ATTY. GEN.				CLERK SUP COURT.				JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.										
Election Districts.	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Caulty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid Road Pop.	Temple, Mid Road Pop.	Twitcheil, Mid Road Pop.					
Co.,	1569	1177	75	40	1781	1069	61	1580	1170	36	1562	1178	62	1510	1187	1044	1181	899	858	72	38	49					
1	115	51	1	12	115	51	12	115	51	12	114	50	13	111	90	80	58	44	37	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
2	170	72	4	10	174	72	10	174	72	10	177	71	3	107	142	180	82	54	48	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
3	47	27	3	3	96	18	3	48	28	3	52	37	3	26	16	14	14	18	19	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
4	27	25	2	2	58	52	2	28	29	2	41	36	3	44	29	25	25	41	45	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	194	76	7	2	208	78	7	197	78	7	199	90	4	183	121	121	79	67	45	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	58	73	3	3	71	68	3	52	73	3	54	71	5	56	85	85	58	58	50	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
7	60	91	2	2	78	81	2	59	71	2	60	90	6	58	80	47	42	66	60	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
8	55	61	1	1	71	81	1	53	68	1	57	90	7	43	28	29	55	55	48	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
9	44	62	4	4	66	55	4	46	59	4	47	56	8	135	105	101	98	84	82	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
10	148	92	7	7	157	92	7	159	92	7	156	84	9	135	105	101	98	84	82	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
11	44	62	4	4	66	55	4	46	59	4	47	56	8	135	105	101	98	84	82	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
12	148	92	7	7	157	92	7	159	92	7	156	84	9	135	105	101	98	84	82	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
13	178	96	8	8	218	78	8	180	98	8	176	100	11	165	150	130	99	88	66	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
14	124	74	4	4	181	80	4	132	65	4	130	89	5	125	96	86	86	62	68	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
15	90	96	3	3	90	100	3	85	108	3	85	106	1	81	62	56	65	65	65	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
16	47	24	1	1	61	21	1	53	23	1	57	21	2	54	34	32	22	17	16	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
17	60	34	7	7	67	81	7	56	82	7	58	33	2	55	41	38	30	31	26	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

## MILLE LACS COUNTY.

Co.,	1027	247	29	37	886	351	54	839	870	49	853	332	55	717	649	610	655	631	538	68	37	41					
1	54	11	3	1	48	15	2	46	18	4	44	19	1	36	94	84	27	24	19	4	1	3					
2	87	27	5	1	29	38	2	24	35	4	29	33	1	28	19	24	31	25	19	5	2	1					
3	114	86	2	14	98	45	19	94	55	8	92	60	16	81	75	66	48	37	30	14	10	10					
4	37	2	1	1	37	2	1	37	2	1	38	2	1	35	27	28	4	3	3	1	1	1					
5	26	10	1	2	20	17	2	20	17	2	20	14	2	18	13	16	14	15	13	1	1	1					
6	169	65	8	4	140	81	5	127	81	8	135	80	7	121	100	90	75	68	50	11	7	1					
7	115	19	5	5	97	91	3	94	88	7	93	39	6	95	81	72	82	20	22	6	2	2					
8	138	33	5	8	111	53	7	107	58	6	110	40	6	102	81	77	44	37	34	10	7	9					
9	254	31	2	2	221	52	5	206	44	14	204	56	6	185	145	148	55	49	42	6	4	5					
10	68	2	2	2	46	6	4	45	11	4	45	7	4	41	38	29	9	6	7	8	1	2					
11	82	10	1	5	33	9	6	24	21	2	33	13	5	30	21	25	9	10	5	6	1	2					
12	8				8			8			8			7						1		2					

## MORRISON COUNTY.

Co.,	1068	1324	83	43	1000	1306	51	1645	1554	76	1653	1503	56	1490	1358	1211	1579	1463	1354	77	42	28					
1	9	84	22	2	7	38	2	9	36	1	8	36	7	9	8	7	38	28	28	2	2	2					
2	168	49	1	2	165	59	2	162	58	17	164	60	7	146	115	109	71	59	50	2	2	2					
3	73	67	8	1	72	70	8	73	65	8	72	64	2	61	53	47	59	60	54	4	1	1					
4	53	68	8	1	54	74	1	51	72	7	58	70	2	51	50	48	73	71	72	4	4	4					
5	18	100			15	105	1	19	101	1	16	104	1	15	18	10	108	90	88	2	2	2					
6	18	10			17	11		17	11		17	11		13	13	11	13	8	8								
7	59	86	1		50	87		61	82		61	84		61	55	62	80	62	27	3	2	2					
8	20	18			20	11	1	22	12		21	11		13	11	10	19	19	17	1	1	1					
9	169	41	8	8	162	52	5	160	55	4	162	52	3	147	132	129	59	51	40	4	4	2					
10	37	14	2	2	38	13	1	37	14		36	16		36	32	33	18	18	14	1	1	1					
11	59	19			54	21	2	57	14	1	58	18		57	48	48	16	12	13	1	1	1					
12	51	29	9	6	65	30	2	62	28	7	60	26	2	57	50	37	81	29	23	4	4	3					
13	25	8	1	1	22	18	1	22	9	2	23	11	1	18	12	10	10	9	11	1	1	1					
14	51	82	2	2	55	81	2	52	82	3	54	81	1	51	43	38	80	75	67	4	4	4					
15	27	32	5	1	30	36	2	27	36	2	26	34	5	26	18	17	32	20	23	1	1	1					
16	45	135	1	2	45	137		42	134	4	41	136	8	35	28	29	129	113	117	3	3	3					
17	20	9	1	1	19	11		19	9	2	18	11		20	19	15	8	6	4								
18	41	62	4	4	41	62	2	41	62	2	42	64	2	40	35	31	63	68	72	5	1	1					
19	76	36	4	3	72	50	1	73	44	3	70	47	2	62	55	50	62	40	42	4	1	1					
20	77	63	1	1	69	64	1	68	66	1	68	66	1	67	60	51	63	58	49	4	4	4					
21	30	6			31	6		29	8		30	7		27	27	23	7	4	5	3	3	3					
22	63	101	2	1	64	101	2	61	98	2	67	99	2	65	60	58	92	92	86	6	2	2					
23	28	36	1	1	21	31	1	20	30	1	20	37	4	19	21	20	77	55	70	3	2	2					
24	127	172	4	4	124	177	4	125	170	4	122	164	7	110	98	87	171	172	166	6	6	6					
25	141	128	8	4	139	127	4	137	127	6	134	129	8	120	108	104	142	145	125	5	5	5					
26	97	57	1	6	96	55	6	96	62	4	92	62	5	88	73	73	57	59	58	6	6	6					
27	116	37	2	4	118	44	4	114	43	4	114	41	5	100	80	82	42	62	40	8	1	1					

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

MOWER COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	5038	2913	1783	928	80	7	10	1866	732	93	83	1913	661	86	29
1 Austin City, 1st ward, . . . . .	469	319	182	112	9	2		191	82	13	2	208	60	9	5
2 2d ward, . . . . .	385	306	186	91	15			204	65	14	2	211	55	14	3
3 3d ward, . . . . .	315	191	94	82	1	2	1	94	54	6	3	89	50	3	2
4 Austin, . . . . .	189	61	37	19	8	1		37	14	4		38	14	4	
5 Adams, . . . . .	93	69	35	33				33	30		1	33	30	1	
6 Adams Village, . . . . .	121	84	31	45				29	39			32	40		
7 Bennington, . . . . .	88	38	11	24			1	17	15	1	2	20	14	1	
8 Brownsdale, . . . . .	72	49	37	11	1			37	7	1		39	6	1	
9 Clayton, . . . . .	60	35	20	14				20	13	1		20	13		
10 Dexter, . . . . .	133	65	49	14				51	10	1	2	50	9	1	
11 Dexter Village, . . . . .	76	43	27	10	2		3	30	6	3	3	31	7	2	2
12 Frankford, . . . . .	153	62	36	24	1			37	16	1	1	37	19	1	
13 Grand Meadow, . . . . .	144	61	46	14	1			46	12	2		48	10	2	
14 Grand Meadow Village, . . . . .	137	112	79	29	2			89	18			91	14	4	
15 Lansing, . . . . .	238	117	82	24		2	1	84	22	3	3	83	17	1	5
16 Le Roy, . . . . .	200	95	63	27	4			64	22	3	1	64	22	2	
17 Le Roy Village, . . . . .	188	138	84	33	7		1	86	39	6	1	88	35	7	1
18 Lodi, . . . . .	147	66	41	20				41	19			43	18	1	
19 Lyle, . . . . .	103	65	49	14	2			47	14	1	1	48	10	2	2
20 Lyle Village, . . . . .	100	94	62	28	2			63	26	2	1	64	24	2	
21 Marshall, . . . . .	130	83	56	25	2			62	17	2		63	13	2	
22 Nevada, . . . . .	178	84	44	23	12			48	17	11	2	50	14	11	
23 Pleasant Valley, . . . . .	127	63	48	13	1			49	10	1		47	9	2	
24 Racine, . . . . .	233	115	75	35	8			81	29	4		87	23	2	
25 Red Rock, . . . . .	186	56	42	14				42	12			43	10		1
26 Sargeant, . . . . .	129	92	62	26	3			67	22	1		69	18	1	
27 Taopi, . . . . .	31	24	16	7	1			20	3			18	4	1	
28 Udolpho, . . . . .	164	77	62	6	6			63	5	7		61	5	8	
29 Waltham, . . . . .	171	97	58	37			1	66	29		2	68	26		1
30 Windom, . . . . .	268	152	72	69	2		2	65	61	3	6	71	54	4	3

MURRAY COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	2187	1660	634	892	26		30	743	708	48	71	801	666	41	67
1 Belfast, . . . . .	111	69	33	27			1	33	23		2	35	22	1	1
2 Boudin, . . . . .	233	214	107	90	5		1	116	76	6	2	114	82	4	2
3 Cameron, . . . . .	51	35	11	21	1			13	20	1		16	18	1	
4 Chanorambie, . . . . .	90	56	29	23	1		1	32	19	2	1	34	18	2	1
5 Des Moines River, . . . . .	79	53	13	31	1		5	14	30	2	6	15	26	1	7
6 Dovray, . . . . .	69	47	18	25	2			24	20	2		23	20	2	1
7 Ellsborough, . . . . .	59	48	17	27	3		1	30	8	3	6	36	6	2	3
8 Fenton, . . . . .	84	35	18	15				20	13			23	10		1
9 Holly, . . . . .	70	42	8	31			2	12	26		3	13	21	2	4
10 Iona, . . . . .	95	95	31	57	1		1	33	50	2	2	39	45	5	2
11 Lake Sarah, . . . . .	113	83	17	61			2	30	44	1	5	43	31	1	4
12 Leeds, . . . . .	81	69	39	26			2	43	18	1	6	42	15	1	7
13 Lime Lake, . . . . .	180	138	81	90	1		4	47	72	4	5	53	65	3	4
14 Lowville, . . . . .	90	74	28	38	2			35	32	1	2	43	27		2
15 Mason, . . . . .	82	66	16	46	1		2	20	33	4	7	22	39	3	5
16 Moulton, . . . . .	74	40	24	13	2			24	10	3	2	23	11	2	2
17 Murray, . . . . .	171	125	26	85	2		2	38	78	3	6	27	81	2	7
18 Shetek, . . . . .	94	58	14	44				20	33	2	1	19	35	1	
19 Skandia, . . . . .	84	66	11	52			3	23	32	1	9	31	21		10
20 Slayton, . . . . .	247	247	143	90	4		3	146	71	10	5	150	73	8	4

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## MOWER COUNTY.

Election Districts	STATE AUDITOR	TREASURER	ATTY GEN	CLERK SUP. COURT	JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.
Co.	1891	1891	1891	1891	1891
1	201	494	12	201	139
2	210	53	13	210	137
3	97	53	13	97	137
4	36	10	13	36	137
5	33	25	13	33	137
6	19	12	13	19	137
7	41	5	13	41	137
8	19	18	13	19	137
9	49	12	13	49	137
10	31	18	13	31	137
11	31	18	13	31	137
12	47	10	13	47	137
13	98	13	13	98	137
14	88	10	13	88	137
15	66	10	13	66	137
16	91	34	13	91	137
17	34	18	13	34	137
18	51	24	13	51	137
19	61	24	13	61	137
20	52	12	13	52	137
21	52	12	13	52	137
22	48	11	13	48	137
23	43	11	13	43	137
24	68	18	13	68	137
25	18	4	13	18	137
26	52	4	13	52	137
27	64	20	13	64	137
28	73	49	13	73	137

## MURRAY COUNTY.

Co.	1891	1891	1891	1891	1891
1	36	21	8	36	21
2	114	78	9	114	78
3	15	15	2	15	15
4	34	18	2	34	18
5	11	28	6	11	28
6	23	19	8	23	19
7	33	19	2	33	19
8	23	11	1	23	11
9	15	21	4	15	21
10	37	47	6	37	47
11	30	33	4	30	33
12	44	18	4	44	18
13	55	62	5	55	62
14	46	21	2	46	21
15	28	38	4	28	38
16	25	9	2	25	9
17	37	70	4	37	70
18	22	31	2	22	31
19	25	29	10	25	29
20	148	73	8	148	73

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

NICOLLET COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Weisenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	3122	2459	988	1318	82	5	8	1245	983	49	11	1340	872	66	12
1 St. Peter, 1st ward, . . . . .	359	330	121	189	6			143	146	6		152	132	8	1
2 2d ward, . . . . .	522	423	200	208	1	1		253	136	2		267	121	4	1
3 Oshawa, . . . . .	163	122	42	74				56	55	1	1	70	43		1
4 Traverse, . . . . .	134	120	42	69				55	52	2	3	63	46	2	4
5 Lake Prairie, . . . . .	286	203	71	122	2			89	101	4		96	87	1	
6 New Sweden, . . . . .	126	126	51	71	2	1		81	34	6	1	94	22	5	
7 Bernadotte, . . . . .	132	117	48	64				66	41	4		82	29	4	1
8 Lafayette, . . . . .	213	168	27	129			1	52	99		2	57	88	5	2
9 West Newton, . . . . .	148	103	43	55	2			46	48	2		46	46	4	
10 Ridgley, . . . . .	66	42	24	16	3			81	5	2	1	81	6	2	1
11 Courtland, . . . . .	140	140	70	47	1	2	2	79	42	4		80	38	5	
12 Nicollet, . . . . .	170	119	58	52	1	1		62	45	1		60	47	1	
13 Nicollet Village, . . . . .	70	67	32	30	1			36	23	3	1	36	24	2	
14 Belgrade, . . . . .	404	245	88	138	11			117	102	11	2	127	93	14	1
15 Granby, . . . . .	125	88	52	27	2			53	28	1		56	22	2	
16 Brighton, . . . . .	64	51	19	28				23	26			20	28	1	

NOBLES COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	3214	2038	812	993	63	7	77	952	799	88	82	1015	743	85	75
1 Adrian Village, . . . . .	267	206	85	108	1	1	8	90	98	2	3	96	94	1	4
2 Bigelow, . . . . .	199	115	47	60	3	1	1	69	32	7	2	97	27	5	2
3 Bloom, . . . . .	83	39	13	23		1		16	18		2	15	16	3	2
4 Dewald, . . . . .	126	90	41	39	5		2	42	29	9	1	48	26	8	2
5 Ellsworth Village, . . . . .	106	92	28	56	2		2	28	52	2	1	31	51	2	
6 Elk, . . . . .	106	51	21	25	3		2	27	14	5	2	29	14	3	3
7 Grand Prairie, . . . . .	132	81	21	45			7	22	46	3	5	23	45	1	4
8 Graham Lake, . . . . .	143	77	40	30	5			46	23	5		47	22	5	1
9 Hersey, . . . . .	126	83	27	52				31	44	1		34	43	1	
10 Indian Lake, . . . . .	146	112	47	58			3	60	33	6	5	69	28	5	4
11 Kinbrae Village, . . . . .	45	37	20	14	1			24	9	1		25	8	1	
12 Little Rock, . . . . .	142	87	81	45	1		3	88	38	1	3	39	40		2
13 Lorain, . . . . .	86	47	14	25	2	1	1	19	18	1	4	21	16	1	3
14 Larkin, . . . . .	65	37	8	25	2			7	25		2	8	25	1	
15 Lismore, . . . . .	109	65	19	37	1		5	20	35		5	28	31		8
16 Leota, . . . . .	106	73	34	24	2		11	84	20	3	12	38	17	2	11
17 Olney, . . . . .	111	67	15	36	2		10	17	36	2	8	17	34	3	7
18 Ransom, . . . . .	99	47	40	6	1			42	5			41	5		
19 Summit Lake, . . . . .	85	35	18	16			1	23	9	1	2	22	11		1
20 Seward, . . . . .	119	33	11	14	4		1	16	12	8	1	15	15	3	
21 Worthington, . . . . .	106	55	27	23	1		2	31	19	1	3	33	16	1	2
22 Worthington Village, 1st ward, . . . . .	256	199	84	85	16	1	5	102	62	19	8	110	54	22	5
23 2d ward, . . . . .	244	197	93	85	11	1	2	120	53	15		128	40	16	3
24 West Side, . . . . .	76	48	13	26			7	14	24	1	8	14	23	1	7
25 Willmont, . . . . .	131	65	15	44		1	4	14	45		5	14	42		4

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## NICOLLET COUNTY.

STATE AUDITOR				TREASURER				ATTY GEN				CLERK SUP COURT				JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.							
Election Districts.	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weid, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop	Koerner, Rep	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Mingus, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Pro	Temple, Pro	Twitchell, Pro.	
Co.,	1880	870	47	28	1886	884	28	1885	886	61	1882	884	28	1887	917	880	846	702	719	82	26	21	
1	156	138	6	1	162	120	2	159	115	8	146	182	2	148	96	90	124	105	104	2	2	4	
2	280	122	5	1	275	117	2	208	115	6	259	128	3	287	192	184	182	114	109	2	2	4	
3	68	43	1	2	65	48	1	64	46	3	67	45	1	68	46	46	42	38	48	4	4	1	
4	68	43	1	2	65	48	1	64	46	3	67	45	1	68	46	46	42	38	48	4	4	1	
5	68	43	1	2	65	48	1	64	46	3	67	45	1	68	46	46	42	38	48	4	4	1	
6	68	43	1	2	65	48	1	64	46	3	67	45	1	68	46	46	42	38	48	4	4	1	
7	68	43	1	2	65	48	1	64	46	3	67	45	1	68	46	46	42	38	48	4	4	1	
8	68	43	1	2	65	48	1	64	46	3	67	45	1	68	46	46	42	38	48	4	4	1	
9	68	43	1	2	65	48	1	64	46	3	67	45	1	68	46	46	42	38	48	4	4	1	
10	68	43	1	2	65	48	1	64	46	3	67	45	1	68	46	46	42	38	48	4	4	1	
11	68	43	1	2	65	48	1	64	46	3	67	45	1	68	46	46	42	38	48	4	4	1	
12	68	43	1	2	65	48	1	64	46	3	67	45	1	68	46	46	42	38	48	4	4	1	
13	68	43	1	2	65	48	1	64	46	3	67	45	1	68	46	46	42	38	48	4	4	1	
14	68	43	1	2	65	48	1	64	46	3	67	45	1	68	46	46	42	38	48	4	4	1	
15	68	43	1	2	65	48	1	64	46	3	67	45	1	68	46	46	42	38	48	4	4	1	
16	68	43	1	2	65	48	1	64	46	3	67	45	1	68	46	46	42	38	48	4	4	1	

## NOBLES COUNTY.

Co.,	992	781	91	80	1055	783	90	1010	808	88	1040	758	103	1008	774	746	722	618	591	86	65	68
1	96	94	1	4	99	69	5	96	96	2	97	96	5	91	74	68	88	84	82	4	4	8
2	75	36	1	4	80	20	2	78	28	4	79	29	2	76	57	52	80	25	21	5	3	8
3	14	17	1	1	17	19	1	18	17	1	18	18	1	15	13	12	17	15	14	2	2	2
4	44	29	9	1	51	28	2	49	26	8	50	27	4	40	40	24	24	21	25	2	2	2
5	25	56	2	4	27	50	2	29	51	3	30	52	5	27	22	19	40	42	42	1	1	2
6	82	11	4	3	85	12	8	8	18	2	82	18	5	35	25	27	14	12	12	3	3	8
7	23	47	2	3	20	48	5	22	48	2	24	45	5	24	21	20	48	84	86	5	2	2
8	48	22	4	1	50	23	1	40	23	8	50	22	1	48	39	30	19	13	12	1	1	2
9	33	48	1	1	35	43	5	34	40	9	34	42	2	32	25	22	44	80	82	7	5	3
10	61	30	11	5	68	32	5	64	38	9	72	26	7	66	48	52	27	28	30	4	6	8
11	26	7	1	3	27	6	2	24	8	1	25	7	2	22	21	23	9	10	9	4	4	4
12	39	39	1	3	45	36	2	41	41	1	38	30	5	39	28	24	84	28	26	4	3	8
13	20	19	1	3	20	20	2	19	20	1	19	16	3	18	13	14	16	13	18	2	2	2
14	7	28	3	7	27	27	1	28	28	1	7	25	2	9	8	7	22	24	21	1	1	2
15	19	84	1	8	18	39	8	18	43	1	18	34	9	21	15	16	33	24	32	6	6	8
16	39	17	13	13	38	19	14	39	29	1	38	19	13	39	22	21	18	12	13	12	7	8
17	17	84	5	8	20	34	9	19	39	2	19	30	8	18	13	11	51	29	20	7	7	6
18	42	5	2	2	40	5	1	41	5	5	41	5	1	40	27	29	5	4	3	1	1	1
19	20	11	2	2	20	12	1	24	9	1	22	12	1	20	17	11	12	6	9	2	2	1
20	15	14	1	1	15	14	1	15	14	2	15	12	1	15	10	10	11	11	8	4	5	5
21	38	18	1	1	38	19	1	32	20	2	31	18	2	34	24	22	13	12	11	4	2	1
22	108	55	23	2	120	62	8	111	59	19	117	62	8	106	98	85	55	44	55	9	9	5
23	126	41	15	1	128	42	3	123	59	16	137	41	3	132	98	100	41	47	82	2	2	6
24	15	22	9	9	15	23	8	15	26	1	16	20	9	13	13	12	22	19	19	1	1	8
25	18	45	5	5	14	44	5	14	45	1	18	41	6	14	9	10	41	38	29	1	1	8

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.  
NORMAN COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	2790	2236	1059	919	113	4	20	1111	743	165	85	1200	691	155	97
1 Ada Village, . . . . .	243	234	143	64	9	1	2	144	55	11	6	159	42	10	6
2 Anthony, . . . . .	59	59	27	24	3		1	35	14	4	2	40	13	3	2
3 Bear Park, . . . . .	174	112	37	65	6			44	52	9	3	46	51	10	1
4 Flom, . . . . .	140	119	74	36	2		2	81	28	2	6	81	28	2	5
5 Fossum, . . . . .	98	58	30	25				31	21	1	4	85	22		
6 Good Hope, . . . . .	19	17	12	5				13	3			13	3	1	
7 Green Meadow, . . . . .	64	44	26	15		1		25	14	1	1	28	11	2	
8 Halstad, . . . . .	104	77	16	52	7			18	39	16	1	22	37	11	3
9 Halstad Village, . . . . .	90	73	88	24	10			41	19	11	1	45	16	10	1
10 Hegne, . . . . .	103	78	34	33	4		8	40	21	6	7	41	22	5	3
11 Hendrum, . . . . .	154	141	45	74	18			45	68	24	5	51	56	25	2
12 Home Lake, . . . . .	105	78	35	36	5			84	81	4	4	35	25	5	7
13 Lake Ida, . . . . .	101	74	28	33	3	1		33	26	5	5	37	26	3	4
14 Lee, . . . . .	100	94	28	54	5	1	2	29	50	7	3	29	47	7	5
15 Lockhart, . . . . .	44	32	25	2	1			24	1	1		24	1		
16 Mary, . . . . .	91	66	13	44	1		2	17	40	1	3	21	36	1	2
17 McDonaldsville, . . . . .	92	72	31	34	8		3	30	29	5	4	33	26	5	3
18 Pleasant View, . . . . .	80	78	63	8				64	8	2	2	57	16	1	
19 Rockwell, . . . . .	71	45	14	28				14	25	1	2	18	22	2	2
20 Shely, . . . . .	136	121	61	44	7		2	63	35	13	7	68	34	10	5
21 Spring Creek, . . . . .	84	25	10	11	2			10	11	2		10	10	2	1
22 Strand, . . . . .	81	75	24	37	6		2	28	20	9	12	35	19	11	3
23 Sundal, . . . . .	83	54	16	35	1			18	27	2	4	22	25	1	3
24 Twin Valley Village, . . . . .	90	85	44	33	5			49	21	7	2	53	17	7	3
25 Waukon, . . . . .	121	87	44	37	3		1	43	34	6	2	45	33	4	3
26 Wild Rice, . . . . .	105	79	36	25	11			36	18	18	6	39	16	16	3
27 Winchester, . . . . .	77	59	29	26	1			32	23	1	1	33	22	1	1
28 Beaulieu Precinct, . . . . .	136	100	76	15				70	15		2	80	12		

OLMSTED COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	5600	4433	2268	1759	122	15	34	2406	1571	146	51	2424	1535	147	45
1 Byron, . . . . .	77	73	51	13	8			49	10	10		50	10	8	
2 Cascade, . . . . .	172	125	58	61	3		1	61	56	2	1	61	56	2	1
3 Dover, . . . . .	240	186	131	46	3	1		142	88	4		138	89	4	1
4 Elmira, . . . . .	293	198	97	81	8		2	105	68	9	3	104	65	7	6
5 Eyota, . . . . .	163	138	59	67	4		3	64	62	7	4	65	58	13	3
6 Eyota Village, . . . . .	98	87	44	34	4		5	45	30	4	4	45	31	5	3
7 Farmington, . . . . .	185	141	75	50	6	1	1	83	47	2	2	82	51	3	2
8 Haverhill, . . . . .	186	134	52	69	3			58	66	2		59	62	4	1
9 High Forest, 1st precinct, . . . . .	246	204	85	105	2		1	93	94	3		90	92	2	1
10 High Forest, 2d precinct, . . . . .	243	201	116	76	5			128	64	6	1	130	59	5	1
11 High Forest village, . . . . .	36	29	19	9	1			19	8	1		19	9	1	
12 Kalmar, . . . . .	242	144	68	68	3	1	1	75	61	5	2	70	62	4	2
13 Marion, . . . . .	240	149	67	70	5			70	67	5	1	76	62	3	
14 New Haven, . . . . .	271	179	96	75			3	106	65	3	2	103	67	2	2
15 Orion, . . . . .	190	113	62	42	4			63	37	4	2	63	39	4	
16 Oronoco, . . . . .	265	176	93	68	2	1	1	98	62	2	1	99	59	5	1
17 Pleasant Grove, . . . . .	250	180	97	52	22	2	1	102	49	24	2	106	49	20	
18 Quincy, . . . . .	163	105	55	42			4	60	35	2	5	59	37		5
19 Rochester, . . . . .	121	121	33	85	1	1		36	78	2		37	74	2	1
20 Rock Dell, . . . . .	180	145	125	16	2		1	127	13	2	1	127	14	2	
21 Salem, . . . . .	165	129	68	52	4	1		68	47	8	5	71	47	3	3
22 Viola, . . . . .	233	189	98	72	9	1	5	96	71	11	5	95	74	10	6
23 City of Rochester, 1st pr. 1st w'd . . . . .	225	208	109	83	3	1	1	116	79	5		121	73	6	2
24 2d precinct, 1st ward, . . . . .	195	161	77	77	3			87	66	4		88	62	4	
25 1st precinct, 2d ward, . . . . .	306	308	118	104	2	1		181	84	5	3	183	82	4	2
26 2d precinct, 2d ward, . . . . .	353	297	168	112	7		1	176	93	8	3	180	91	9	
27 3d ward, . . . . .	320	313	147	130	8	4	8	150	121	11	4	150	111	15	2

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist, Pro., Prohibitionist.  
NORMAN COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR			TREASURER			ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP COURT			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.							
	Donn Rep.	Lambert Dem Pop.	Weed Pro	Hopkins Mid R and Pop	Koerner Rep	McKinnon Dem Pop	Reidy Mid Road Pop	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly Dem Pop	Dray Pro	Reese Rep	Ammon Dem Pop	Lovely, Rep.	Lewis Rep.	Carby Dem Pop	Michels Dem Pop	Black Dem Pop	Harris Mid Road Pop	Trotter Mid Road Pop	Wadwell Mid Road Pop
Co.,	1183	702	151	67	1220	765	125	1134	741	145	1210	734	1134	1163	974	885	84	687	588	97
1	102	41	8	4	158	51	5	18	41	17	100	4	150	124	117	43	35	32	1	4
2	36	14	5	4	41	13	4	36	5	6	47	5	40	45	29	14	33	12	2	2
3	46	53	5	5	47	57	5	47	52	6	59	5	45	49	51	55	54	48	2	2
4	40	29	2	2	70	71	5	80	34	1	80	34	50	45	20	28	24	24	1	2
5	15	14	2	2	34	35	3	14	13	4	13	13	1	1	4	5	18	18	2	2
6	30	2	1	1	14	3	1	1	4	3	28	2	25	20	16	5	8	1	1	1
7	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
8	43	30	9	9	20	20	8	12	42	11	30	3	46	42	20	33	51	18	1	1
9	18	18	4	4	19	19	6	18	15	11	21	2	37	37	27	17	17	17	1	1
10	30	24	5	5	40	22	6	30	25	6	30	3	51	51	41	64	40	40	1	1
11	46	32	8	8	50	29	9	44	34	6	44	4	34	34	29	35	26	16	1	1
12	37	27	4	4	37	28	6	30	30	6	30	3	37	31	27	32	25	25	1	1
13	34	29	4	4	29	29	3	31	31	3	31	3	29	29	25	27	26	18	1	1
14	55	51	6	6	26	51	10	31	55	3	35	4	29	24	19	34	34	1	1	1
15	18	41	5	5	21	17	5	22	40	1	35	2	23	15	11	1	2	1	1	1
16	33	20	2	2	31	17	1	31	31	1	20	1	33	30	24	29	28	6	7	6
17	67	4	2	2	66	18	1	66	6	2	65	5	54	50	40	40	13	13	2	2
18	18	4	4	4	18	34	14	18	24	2	17	2	10	18	10	10	18	1	2	2
19	62	10	11	11	68	11	10	62	45	2	68	10	57	55	38	53	28	28	7	7
20	10	10	10	10	11	11	10	10	11	10	10	10	11	11	9	14	10	10	1	1
21	38	19	10	10	34	26	10	31	30	10	33	2	34	34	22	32	22	22	5	5
22	55	17	6	6	52	25	6	50	21	6	52	2	52	41	21	21	19	19	2	2
23	43	17	4	4	46	23	4	45	35	3	43	3	49	39	33	37	30	30	4	4
24	30	17	15	15	22	22	8	40	21	15	41	1	41	52	39	26	20	18	5	5
25	83	30	3	3	35	21	1	84	22	1	83	2	83	28	28	18	13	1	1	1
26	75	14	1	1	77	12	1	74	11	1	70	12	75	66	67	9	7	1	2	2

## OLMSTED COUNTY.

Co.,	2440	1521	181	46	2502	1584	73	2452	1506	144	2492	1519	67	2346	2024	1906	1456	1558	1206	74	47	56
1	50	10	9	9	52	11	8	50	9	8	54	10	2	50	45	46	9	15	6	1	1	1
2	62	54	8	1	64	56	8	62	52	8	64	52	1	68	58	53	52	51	47	1	1	1
3	137	30	5	4	140	30	7	138	30	6	143	36	6	120	125	110	85	53	50	5	5	5
4	103	46	8	4	109	66	4	107	66	9	108	66	6	90	84	79	61	53	50	6	6	6
5	46	58	7	6	71	56	6	69	58	7	65	60	5	62	55	49	62	70	40	5	5	5
6	47	27	7	8	50	29	2	49	29	6	50	28	4	44	41	38	23	40	24	8	8	8
7	84	46	4	8	85	47	2	86	46	1	80	49	2	87	75	64	42	45	35	1	1	1
8	58	64	5	5	58	62	2	59	65	2	58	65	1	56	48	48	64	56	57	1	1	1
9	63	35	2	2	94	92	4	91	93	2	93	87	1	87	76	70	95	82	75	4	4	4
10	130	62	5	1	130	62	1	129	62	3	129	60	1	125	112	106	53	58	47	1	1	1
11	19	9	5	2	19	9	3	19	7	1	19	10	3	18	18	19	8	8	7	1	1	1
12	74	40	5	2	77	62	8	73	60	5	81	58	1	75	63	60	53	46	51	1	1	1
13	76	64	3	2	77	62	8	74	62	4	74	65	1	72	65	60	50	61	47	1	1	1
14	105	65	3	2	105	64	5	104	65	5	102	64	3	90	83	80	59	62	52	1	1	1
15	66	38	3	1	68	37	2	64	40	4	64	41	1	59	54	47	39	37	33	1	1	1
16	90	61	3	1	90	61	3	101	59	4	102	60	2	90	75	74	38	58	56	1	1	1
17	105	49	22	1	113	55	5	106	51	17	115	50	1	111	94	91	62	53	45	1	1	1
18	80	35	5	5	80	36	5	80	37	8	80	36	5	80	64	54	38	43	34	0	0	0
19	38	7	4	2	37	76	4	36	76	2	38	77	1	35	25	22	71	71	62	1	1	1
20	136	4	2	1	130	14	2	127	14	2	123	14	1	124	112	108	12	19	10	1	1	1
21	73	49	8	2	74	52	1	73	48	3	73	53	6	73	64	66	42	45	37	2	2	2
22	99	98	1	5	102	68	8	99	71	11	100	69	6	98	91	83	63	73	67	4	4	4
23	123	71	6	2	121	77	3	114	71	8	125	71	4	100	85	81	69	80	58	1	1	1
24	87	9	3	1	92	59	2	91	57	3	92	56	1	84	66	59	64	61	41	1	1	1
25	148	9	8	1	137	87	2	135	81	4	141	78	9	134	107	120	79	87	57	1	1	1
26	181	30	3	1	189	37	2	185	35	8	184	91	1	158	137	121	94	137	73	1	1	1
27	150	11	11	4	150	110	6	150	106	14	150	114	6	150	120	110	67	98	72	7	7	7



ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

OTTER TAIL COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Weisenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	8529	6291	2314	3417	282	41	85	3002	2756	373	810	2859	3546	365	245
1 Aastad, . . . . .	69	69	14	52	3			16	41	4	8	20	42	4	3
2 Amor, . . . . .	99	77	15	57			3	28	37		8	37	81	1	4
3 Amdal, . . . . .	148	114	24	73	16		1	28	61	16	9	27	63	18	4
4 Battle Lake Village, . . . . .	65	65	81	26	6			37	15	8	5	40	13	8	3
5 Blowers, . . . . .	68	36	21	12	1			22	13		1	28	8		
6 Bluffton, . . . . .	116	81	25	39	1		12	32	30		10	37	25	2	11
7 Buse, . . . . .	83	60	24	34	2			33	22		3	42	13	2	2
8 Butler, . . . . .	63	46	21	23		1	1	19	22		2	19	20	2	2
9 Candor, . . . . .	75	39	13	24			1	18	23		2	11	25		1
10 Carlisle, . . . . .	91	73	27	41	2		2	28	34		4	32	30	3	3
11 Clitherall, . . . . .	157	78	26	42	8			30	35		3	32	30	8	1
12 Compton, . . . . .	189	107	31	74			1	47	55	1	8	52	50	1	2
13 Corliss, . . . . .	78	40	13	24	2	1		14	25			14	23		
14 Dane Prairie, . . . . .	111	96	15	64	12			13	52	17	5	20	48	17	6
15 Deer Creek, . . . . .	162	126	67	51	2	1	2	72	47		1	76	36	4	2
16 Dead Lake, . . . . .	75	35	22	11				21	11	1		22	8	2	1
17 Dora, . . . . .	86	63	34	28			1	39	21	1	1	38	22	1	1
18 Dunn, . . . . .	97	60	27	23	1	1	4	28	19	5	5	39	21	4	5
19 Eagle Lake, . . . . .	163	104	21	62	17		2	29	47	16	10	34	39	21	7
20 Eastern, . . . . .	103	77	15	58	1			24	42	8	3	40	32		1
21 Edna, . . . . .	82	55	18	35		1	1	18	36	1		21	33	1	
22 Effington, . . . . .	160	70	13	55			2	15	44	1	8	22	36	1	7
23 Elizabeth, . . . . .	107	107	61	43	1			68	32	2	1	72	29	8	1
24 Elizabeth Village, . . . . .	54	50	22	23	4			24	17	4	1	25	17	4	1
25 Elmo, . . . . .	104	64	18	41	2	1		19	36	2	4	21	32	3	5
26 Erhart Grove, . . . . .	134	90	37	51	1			41	41	1	3	46	42	1	
27 Everts, . . . . .	79	51	15	28	7			16	20	11	3	17	19	13	1
28 Fergus Falls, . . . . .	92	75	34	38	2		1	35	31	3	4	34	34	3	3
29 Fergus Falls City, 1st ward, . . . . .	192	188	66	99	12	2	2	77	75	16	8	84	78	16	6
30 2d ward, . . . . .	201	221	119	86	6	1	1	127	67	8	4	124	70	8	3
31 3d ward, . . . . .	374	314	162	137	8	1	1	174	101	17	11	184	90	21	9
32 4th ward, . . . . .	136	129	52	67	7			66	49	9	1	67	46	11	1
33 Folden, . . . . .	85	79	2	72	2			4	63	3	5	6	64	2	4
34 Friberg, . . . . .	101	101	42	47	1	1	8	42	39	4	13	42	34	7	1
35 Girard, . . . . .	57	36	11	22	1	1		10	22	1		13	21		1
36 Gorman, . . . . .	100	70	29	37	1		1	31	31	2	2	30	28	3	4
37 Henning, . . . . .	111	85	11	66	3	2	1	16	50	3	10	19	44	8	8
38 Henning Village, . . . . .	140	121	37	70	8	5	3	38	66	5	8	44	55	6	12
39 Hobart, . . . . .	136	82	38	39	3		1	39	35	4	2	40	35	3	2
40 Homestead, . . . . .	62	36	20	11		3	1	20	9	1	5	20	9	2	4
41 Inman, . . . . .	95	53	20	27	2		3	22	21	2	4	21	19	2	4
42 Leaf Lake, . . . . .	119	98	37	52	2	1	3	38	51	2	3	44	46	3	3
43 Leaf Mountain, . . . . .	91	69	6	59	2	1		10	55	2		12	50	3	1
44 Lida, . . . . .	91	54	19	31	1	1		12	35	1	2	27	21	1	3
45 Maine, . . . . .	170	122	62	55	2		2	67	45	2	5	69	41	2	4
46 Maplewood, . . . . .	143	100	47	51			2	58	34	1	5	64	29	1	4
47 Newton, . . . . .	121	82	50	30				54	24	2		56	23	2	4
48 New York Mills, . . . . .	71	64	39	21				46	13		1	44	14		2
49 Nidaros, . . . . .	129	129	29	78	20		1	36	59	22	9	49	51	20	6
50 Norwegian Grove, . . . . .	127	75	24	35	15			26	23	18	9	28	25	16	5
51 Oak Valley, . . . . .	130	85	36	37	3	1	3	38	36	2	4	38	31	3	6
52 Orwell, . . . . .	84	52	18	30	1		1	28	21			29	21		
53 Oscar, . . . . .	145	94	27	47	18			32	28	28	8	30	31	21	
54 Otter Tail, . . . . .	72	44	27	16			1	26	14	1	2	25	12	2	2
55 Otto, . . . . .	82	58	18	36	4			21	33	2	1	29	27	1	
56 Paddock, . . . . .	118	67	45	21				46	16		1	49	13		1
57 Parkers Prairie, . . . . .	158	133	55	70	3	2		77	40	5	4	36	21	4	3
58 Pelican, . . . . .	86	86	32	49	2		2	41	33	4	4	48	30	4	3
59 Pelican Rapids, . . . . .	207	181	79	86	9			96	55	13	8	105	50	18	9

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition

## OTTER TAIL COUNTY

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.			TREASURER			ATTY GEN			CLERK SUP COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid Road Pop	Koerner, Rep	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid Road Pop	Douglas, Rep	Kelly Dem Pop	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid Road Pop	Lovely, Rep	Brown, Rep	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop	Buck, Dem-Pop	Harris, Mid Road Pop	Temple, Mid Road Pop	Twitchell, Mid. Road Pop
Co.,	2900	2540	865	285	2908	2710	812	572	3816	300	2818	2670	400	2688	2464	2540	2651	2468	2211	850	247	247
1.	18	49	2	6	21	44	3	19	47	2	19	42	6	20	22	21	42	11	38	2	2	3
2.	34	29	8	7	32	38	5	10	40	8	29	34	19	31	23	23	32	33	35	11	4	3
3.	27	29	10	10	41	63	12	18	38	16	28	38	16	32	23	28	28	52	46	12	12	11
4.	39	16	7	10	54	19	1	17	37	9	41	16	12	40	40	32	21	21	46	12	11	11
5.	27	8	8	15	26	26	1	1	8	8	26	26	10	20	23	24	8	8	6	6	6	6
6.	31	20	2	15	38	29	1	10	33	5	32	33	10	36	30	38	15	15	18	18	11	11
7.	37	19	1	3	37	19	1	1	31	1	38	18	1	30	18	18	18	18	17	15	4	4
8.	20	20	1	3	21	20	1	1	30	1	22	18	1	20	18	18	19	19	15	5	5	5
9.	14	23	1	1	14	23	1	1	18	1	13	22	1	18	9	8	19	18	20	5	5	5
10.	33	31	4	1	32	33	1	1	32	2	20	32	1	20	20	26	31	31	28	5	5	5
11.	33	33	6	1	33	33	1	1	35	10	33	34	1	30	30	27	33	33	28	4	4	4
12.	51	50	7	1	50	53	1	1	49	1	49	52	1	48	45	45	52	52	28	2	2	2
13.	17	21	1	1	14	14	1	1	16	2	14	24	1	14	15	12	25	23	24	9	9	9
14.	20	52	14	6	23	23	1	1	37	16	22	56	1	21	23	17	58	53	45	8	8	8
15.	76	40	3	3	76	42	1	1	43	8	75	43	1	68	62	64	42	37	37	4	4	4
16.	24	9	1	1	23	39	1	1	34	1	21	11	1	25	10	10	22	19	17	5	5	5
17.	30	22	2	2	42	30	1	1	34	4	30	21	1	37	37	36	22	19	17	4	4	4
18.	32	18	4	1	30	19	1	1	30	1	29	21	1	28	25	25	49	49	18	5	5	5
19.	32	42	20	9	36	49	1	1	51	21	37	40	1	37	40	38	50	49	35	10	10	10
20.	81	40	1	1	83	39	1	1	39	2	81	38	1	32	29	28	49	49	6	6	6	6
21.	21	31	3	8	24	29	1	1	35	1	21	33	1	18	10	10	35	35	9	1	1	1
22.	26	31	8	8	33	33	1	1	4	1	24	30	1	18	15	15	42	42	29	4	4	4
23.	76	24	5	2	75	20	1	1	39	3	60	29	1	71	67	67	23	23	23	2	2	2
24.	24	24	8	1	28	17	1	1	22	4	25	16	1	27	23	23	15	14	16	1	1	1
25.	21	32	1	4	26	38	1	1	34	5	22	32	1	19	19	20	30	28	27	6	6	6
26.	44	37	4	4	45	38	1	1	31	2	44	38	1	43	41	40	34	34	31	4	4	4
27.	30	17	12	1	23	24	1	1	27	1	22	22	1	21	19	16	16	21	17	2	2	2
28.	39	27	4	9	46	27	1	1	30	1	38	32	1	36	32	30	24	24	20	2	2	2
29.	93	60	11	6	85	76	1	1	80	14	86	72	1	73	72	70	73	58	53	10	10	10
30.	136	62	7	5	127	70	1	1	134	7	129	65	1	115	110	121	65	71	43	2	2	2
31.	194	85	17	9	180	100	1	1	184	21	188	87	1	174	170	177	98	91	76	6	6	6
32.	78	43	2	2	68	49	1	1	74	7	69	48	1	61	64	64	49	49	34	5	5	5
33.	6	68	2	4	6	69	1	1	3	2	5	68	1	2	6	4	63	56	53	5	5	5
34.	48	37	4	6	48	36	1	1	44	2	45	32	1	42	38	39	32	30	26	16	16	16
35.	15	16	3	3	11	19	1	1	12	1	11	21	1	11	11	12	19	18	16	1	1	1
36.	30	30	2	3	31	29	1	1	32	1	32	29	1	27	26	24	30	26	23	1	1	1
37.	17	45	10	11	17	50	1	1	16	6	17	49	1	14	14	12	51	51	52	10	10	10
38.	49	54	6	11	43	58	1	1	44	8	44	57	1	40	33	31	60	56	52	4	4	4
39.	41	36	2	6	43	34	1	1	33	3	44	33	1	41	38	37	34	36	33	1	1	1
40.	21	8	2	6	20	9	1	1	20	2	20	8	1	19	20	18	8	8	7	1	1	1
41.	22	22	2	4	23	24	1	1	23	2	24	19	1	24	19	19	41	46	36	15	15	15
42.	44	45	4	4	45	44	1	1	41	4	42	47	1	40	37	41	46	36	36	4	4	4
43.	12	52	2	2	12	55	1	1	12	8	13	51	1	11	10	9	51	48	48	3	3	3
44.	27	23	3	3	26	23	1	1	26	8	29	20	1	26	24	23	20	21	22	1	1	1
45.	71	40	1	6	67	45	1	1	64	4	71	43	1	65	61	61	57	53	36	6	6	6
46.	61	52	1	4	59	34	1	1	62	2	63	33	1	57	53	50	30	25	25	4	4	4
47.	56	23	2	2	56	24	1	1	54	2	55	22	1	51	48	48	22	21	15	2	2	2
48.	45	48	2	2	45	48	1	1	44	16	45	43	1	40	33	35	13	15	15	2	2	2
49.	45	53	20	6	45	50	1	1	44	00	45	55	1	43	44	43	58	52	45	14	14	14
50.	29	26	16	4	28	30	1	1	23	33	27	28	1	24	22	22	38	30	27	9	9	9
51.	39	32	8	4	41	31	1	1	30	36	40	36	1	39	31	31	34	33	32	4	4	4
52.	39	31	2	3	37	38	1	1	38	33	37	34	1	36	32	36	37	37	31	3	3	3
53.	35	30	28	3	42	38	1	1	35	20	37	44	1	36	30	36	36	36	31	6	6	6
54.	28	19	3	2	28	27	1	1	21	13	27	10	1	24	19	19	15	12	12	4	4	4
55.	29	16	1	1	28	27	1	1	21	38	28	35	1	24	19	18	11	10	10	2	2	2
56.	47	16	4	4	49	15	1	1	47	16	48	14	1	46	46	37	37	31	28	5	5	5
57.	50	34	4	5	52	32	1	1	45	36	51	30	1	52	42	42	32	32	28	9	9	9
58.	44	34	4	5	49	32	1	1	45	54	49	33	1	45	45	45	32	32	28	4	4	4
59.	106	40	13	10	109	49	1	1	108	19	106	53	1	104	94	99	52	52	41	11	11	11

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.  
OTTER TAIL COUNTY.—Continued.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
60 Perham, . . . . .	89	76	20	51	.	1	1	21	48	1	3	23	48	1	2
61 Perham Village, . . . . .	183	183	68	101	2	1	1	67	89	4	1	66	91	2	5
62 Pine Lake, . . . . .	52	82	9	17	.	4	2	10	19	.	2	9	20	.	3
63 Rush Lake, . . . . .	80	66	11	53	1	.	1	15	46	4	1	16	47	2	1
64 St. Olaf, . . . . .	164	95	31	53	3	.	2	32	44	11	5	30	46	13	3
65 Scambler, . . . . .	88	54	23	25	3	.	2	24	23	3	3	27	20	3	2
66 Star Lake, . . . . .	73	46	30	15	.	.	.	31	13	.	.	35	10	.	.
67 Sverdrup, . . . . .	154	133	24	85	20	1	1	25	66	22	16	32	63	20	11
68 Tordenskjold, . . . . .	180	120	15	86	13	2	1	17	74	14	11	23	68	16	8
69 Trondhjem, . . . . .	150	108	16	87	3	1	.	18	80	4	5	18	81	3	4
70 Tumuli, . . . . .	131	98	23	61	7	2	2	25	48	14	9	32	48	12	3
71 Western, . . . . .	91	57	25	30	2	.	.	22	28	4	.	27	25	3	1
72 Woodside, . . . . .	158	106	53	45	1	1	1	60	36	1	7	60	36	1	6

PINE COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	2061	1560	535	931	13	11	.	687	689	31	21	846	572	27	9
1 Birch Creek, . . . . .	55	36	10	22	.	2	.	12	19	.	.	20	14	.	.
2 Brook Park, . . . . .	35	34	24	9	1	.	.	28	7	1	.	25	8	1	.
3 Chengwatana, . . . . .	41	41	14	21	1	2	.	14	18	4	1	20	17	1	2
4 Dell Grove, . . . . .	.	49	15	34	.	.	.	81	15	2	.	87	11	.	2
5 Finlayson, . . . . .	101	45	19	25	.	1	.	26	14	1	.	28	12	.	.
6 Hinckley, District No. 1, . . . . .	50	36	13	30	.	.	.	16	17	2	1	16	16	.	.
7 Hinckley, District No. 2, . . . . .	82	70	24	43	.	1	.	27	38	1	.	36	30	1	.
8 Kerrick, . . . . .	197	128	53	67	3	1	.	64	42	3	4	72	34	5	2
9 Kettle River, District No. 1, . . . . .	90	65	27	32	.	1	.	30	26	2	.	33	26	1	.
10 Kettle River, District No. 2, . . . . .	150	128	48	71	.	.	.	58	52	1	3	68	46	4	.
11 Mission Creek, . . . . .	63	38	16	22	.	.	.	16	22	.	.	15	21	1	1
12 Pine City, . . . . .	124	85	33	49	1	.	.	43	34	1	1	53	27	1	.
13 Pine City Village, . . . . .	213	182	68	102	2	.	.	74	95	3	1	80	91	2	.
14 Pine Lake, . . . . .	43	16	5	8	.	1	.	10	5	.	.	11	2	.	.
15 Pokegama, . . . . .	62	62	15	41	1	.	.	13	37	1	2	22	25	2	1
16 Rock Creek, . . . . .	224	139	64	69	1	1	.	75	46	2	4	95	34	2	.
17 Royalton, . . . . .	101	90	23	65	1	.	.	45	37	.	1	61	23	2	.
18 Sandstone, . . . . .	244	180	41	125	1	1	.	68	81	6	2	108	56	3	.
19 Sturgeon Lake, . . . . .	91	71	6	62	.	.	.	12	53	.	1	17	50	1	.
20 Windemere, . . . . .	75	65	17	44	1	.	.	27	31	1	.	33	27	1	.

PIPESTONE COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	1762	1368	686	559	25	4	46	712	499	43	64	727	435	39	82
1 Altona, . . . . .	81	50	11	29	2	.	5	11	27	2	2	12	23	3	9
2 Aetna, . . . . .	.	.	11	15	1	.	.	14	12	1	1	14	11	1	2
3 Burk, . . . . .	85	52	19	22	1	.	6	18	23	2	5	19	2	1	7
4 Eden, . . . . .	133	76	52	16	.	.	6	52	16	1	5	55	16	.	5
5 Village of Edgerton, . . . . .	108	95	45	39	3	1	1	47	34	5	1	51	30	3	3
6 Elmer, . . . . .	118	96	44	38	3	.	3	47	38	2	6	45	36	3	7
7 Fountain Prairie, . . . . .	72	41	19	17	1	.	2	20	15	1	3	20	15	1	3
8 Gray, . . . . .	88	44	10	25	1	.	3	11	25	1	2	12	25	1	1
9 Grange, . . . . .	.	89	42	41	.	1	2	42	38	1	7	42	38	2	5
10 Village of Jasper, . . . . .	113	84	49	26	3	.	1	51	20	6	2	49	19	6	3
11 Osborn, . . . . .	108	82	46	27	3	1	3	47	24	4	3	46	22	3	5
12 Pipestone, 1st Precinct, . . . . .	230	175	94	63	2	1	4	107	47	6	4	108	43	6	6
13 Pipestone, 2d Precinct, . . . . .	253	207	105	88	1	.	5	108	71	2	10	111	65	1	14
14 Rock, . . . . .	72	46	15	25	.	.	.	17	22	1	1	22	16	.	2
15 Sweet, . . . . .	90	52	14	35	.	.	2	14	31	1	2	16	28	1	2
16 Troy, . . . . .	104	83	48	26	2	.	2	43	31	4	2	42	26	4	4
17 Village of Woodstock, . . . . .	51	47	25	18	1	.	.	27	14	2	.	28	10	1	2
18 Village of Ruthton, . . . . .	56	49	33	14	1	.	1	36	11	1	1	35	10	2	2

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.  
OTTER TAIL COUNTY.—Continued.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER			ATTY GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.								
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Pro.	Temple, Pro.	Twitchell, Pro.
60	27	41	1	3	72	40	2	24	41	1	21	49		20	20	20	43	85	35	3		
61	76	84	2	3	72	84	3	68	90	1	63	89	4	61	49	49	85	83	68	5		3
62	9	19	1	3	9	20	3	9	22		8	21	2	7	4	4	19	18	18	3	2	2
63	13	51		2	18	47	1	15	47	4	13	52	1	12	11	11	51	49	48	2	2	
64	29	46	11	5	32	55	3	32	48	11	30	50	9	32	32	30	51	45	42	5	6	8
65	25	21	3	3	28	21	2	27	22	2	28	18	6	29	21	22	18	19	20	5	5	6
66	85	10			32	11		83	10		84	10	1	30	26	30	10	8	9		1	
67	28	68	21	11	29	79	13	22	82	24	24	73	20	23	30	26	82	72	58	12	6	14
68	16	70	14	15	24	77	11	17	80	17	22	77	15	20	23	20	78	67	65	13	6	6
69	15	81	4	5	19	83	4	19	85	2	18	77	11	17	16	14	82	76	72	5	5	2
70	23	50	15	4	28	62	4	27	56	12	24	57	8	26	28	41	55	55	35	5	3	4
71	23	26	3		26	27	3	24	29	2	25	26	3	21	21	28	23	23	18		1	
72	61	34	1	7	63	82	8	61	39	1	63	30	7	57	53	58	27	32	25	7	4	3

PINE COUNTY.

Co.,	853	551	26	21	796	616	33	789	600	32	792	600	27	720	437	464	582	478	424	30	29	24
1	15	17	1	1	15	17	2	14	19	1	16	17	2	16	7	8	17	7	10		1	
2	24	8	2		25	8		26	7	1	25	8		25	15	16	8	5	6			
3	16	17	3	1	20	17	2	15	21	2	20	17	2	18	14	14	19	14	17	2	1	2
4	87	9	1	2	33	12	8	81	14	3	34	11	3	33	23	23	6	11	5	8	2	1
5	28	11		1	29	10	1	28	11		26	12	1	22	15	17	11	13	9	2		
6	21	18	1		15	17		16	13	3	15	18	1	11	13	11	17	14	14	1		1
7	35	32			29	35	1	30	21	1	32	33		25	17	18	37	34	29	1		
8	75	35	1	2	63	43	4	70	35	4	68	33	5	61	38	32	40	28	26	4	11	2
9	38	22			33	25	1	36	22	2	34	20	2	32	25	26	22	12	14		1	
10	68	46	2	2	67	51	1	68	46	3	67	49		65	42	38	43	34	22	2		1
11	18	19		1	16	20	1	16	22		17	21		14	12	12	22	16	15		1	1
12	56	23	1		50	28	1	47	29		49	27	1	47	27	27	27	21	14	4	1	8
13	83	84	2		80	87	4	80	83	2	80	85		73	49	47	82	71	68	8	2	4
14	12	2			12	8		11	8		12	2		11	4	3	2	2	2	1		
15	24	26	1	1	20	31	3	15	37	1	19	32	2	19	11	8	36	30	24	2	1	1
16	92	34	4	4	91	34	8	91	34	3	87	37	4	77	53	49	30	27	20	1	2	2
17	61	23	1	1	58	28	1	57	23		54	27		51	34	24	23	25	14	1		1
18	102	53	5	3	95	66	4	91	66	4	87	71	3	71	54	55	67	63	50	2	2	2
19	15	50		1	15	52	1	15	52		17	50	1	16	7	8	52	32	36		1	2
20	33	27	1	1	30	32		32	27	2	33	27		33	27	28	21	19	16	1	3	1

PIPESTONE COUNTY.

Co.,	733	457	38	32	746	458	97	735	538	37	736	462	95	719	556	535	439	361	345	38	67	71
1	12	25	3	8	14	23	9	11	38	1	13	26	8	11	8	6	23	22	18	9	10	6
2	14	11	1	2	15	12	1	15	13		14	12	1	14	7	7	7	8	6	1		
3	18	19	1	10	20	17	12	17	32		21	19	10	21	15	15	21	14	14	8	6	6
4	54	13		7	52	16	8	56	18	2	56	12	8	52	38	32	14	12	13	8	4	5
5	53	30	4		51	34		50	38	5	50	32	2	49	37	34	28	18	19	1		2
6	47	37	3	5	46	37	7	47	42	4	46	38	6	46	29	30	29	27	28	11	8	6
7	20	15	1	3	20	14	4	21	17	1	20	14	4	20	22	20	14	13	13	4	3	4
8	12	24	1	2	12	35	3	12	27	1	12	26	2	11	14	12	25	15	18	4	3	4
9	44	36	2	6	43	37	7	42	44	1	44	38	6	42	32	36	35	25	25	7	4	4
10	50	21	3	2	52	23	3	54	21	3	50	22	4	51	42	38	19	15	12	6	1	4
11	47	22	4	4	44	24	4	46	22	4	46	24	4	48	38	37	22	18	18	2	2	3
12	104	48	7	6	110	45	10	107	50	7	107	41	9	101	80	82	47	47	40	5	4	6
13	112	65	1	13	113	65	12	114	75	2	112	65	14	111	90	83	61	52	50	9	9	10
14	21	16		2	23	16	2	20	19		21	17	1	23	18	17	14	15	12		2	1
15	16	29	1	4	19	29	3	14	33	1	14	30	6	14	10	10	31	24	26	5	4	5
16	43	27	4	3	46	29	3	46	30	3	45	29	2	43	30	32	27	18	19	5	4	3
17	30	11		2	29	3	6	29	12	1	29	7	5	26	19	18	11	11	7	1		
18	36	8	2	3	37	9	3	34	12	1	36	10	3	36	27	26	11	7	7	2	2	2

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

POLK COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	5259	3700	1472	2389	116	23	86	1696	1959	198	164	1828	1823	219	134
1 Andover, . . . . .	43	43	13	28	1		1	15	23	2	3	15	21	4	1
2 Angus, . . . . .	47	48	16	28		1		15	28	1		16	25		2
3 Badger, . . . . .	92	54	15	33	3		1	17	30	3	2	16	28	5	3
4 Brandsvold, . . . . .	128	87	23	55	3		2	25	51	4	4	27	45	7	5
5 Belgium, . . . . .	15	11	2	8			1	2	9			2	9		
6 Brislet, . . . . .	28	14	5	9				6	7		1	7	5	1	1
7 Bygland, . . . . .	97	50	9	38		2		9	38	1	1	8	38	1	1
8 Crookston, . . . . .	49	34	18	14				19	12	1		22	11		
9 City of Crookston, 1st ward, . . . . .	187	150	68	67	2			76	52	2	5	74	49	3	5
10 2d ward, . . . . .	239	169	81	73	1	2	1	89	59	1	8	89	54	3	5
11 3d ward, . . . . .	109	92	38	47	1			40	41	3		41	39	4	
12 4th ward, . . . . .	331	283	163	101	6	3		169	92	11	1	177	79	10	2
13 5th ward, . . . . .	35	30	7	20				10	17	2	1	9	18	2	
14 Climax Village, . . . . .	73	59	26	22	3	1	2	33	15	5	3	39	12	4	2
15 Columbia, . . . . .	113	80	19	55	1		1	38	31	6	4	47	24	4	1
16 Chester, . . . . .	57	39	14	24				16	19		3	17	18		1
17 City of E. Grand Forks, 1st ward, . . . . .	32	32	23	7		1		20	4	1	1	17	4	2	1
18 2d ward, . . . . .			14	20	1	2		13	19	2		11	21	2	1
19 3d ward, . . . . .	36	36	12	14	3	2	1	17	9	1	4	23	7		1
20 4th ward, . . . . .			97	70	4	3	3	97	54	6	8	99	49	9	6
21 Euclid, . . . . .			20	23	1		1	20	22	2	1	20	21	1	2
22 Eden, . . . . .			16	42	2	1		21	33	3	5	24	31	3	4
23 Esther, . . . . .	69	34	7	24				12	16	1	2	15	12	2	2
24 Erskine Village, . . . . .	48	43	9	25	8			11	21	9	1	12	19	10	2
25 Fairfax, . . . . .	57	35	14	17	3			16	13	2	3	19	11	1	2
26 Farley, . . . . .			10	11		1		13	9			17	4		
27 Fanny, . . . . .	37	18	6	11	1			10	6	1		12	5	1	
28 Fisher, . . . . .	172	132	73	50	2		3	84	38	2	7	86	35	1	8
29 Fosston Village, . . . . .	103	118	59	53	2			67	38	5	3	75	34	3	
30 Fertile, . . . . .	122	107	53	45	5		1	52	36	10	2	50	31	13	2
31 Grand Forks, . . . . .	68		10	19				14	12	2	1	14	13	1	
32 Garfield, . . . . .	142	97	87	52	2	1		43	44	4		47	37	5	
33 Garden, . . . . .	153	120	7	103	2			10	94	5	4	13	91	5	2
34 Gentilly, . . . . .			3	36			1	6	32		1	7	29	1	3
35 Grove Park, . . . . .	37	63	26	35				25	31	4	1	29	27	2	2
36 Godfrey, . . . . .	35	59	16	34	4		1	26	20	3	4	30	18	2	2
37 Hammond, . . . . .	36	13	2	10	1			2	8	2		3	7	3	
38 Higdem, . . . . .	41	28	4	22	2			8	13	2	3	12	10	2	3
39 Hill River, . . . . .	106	86	21	62				25	58		1	27	53		2
40 Huntsville, . . . . .	82	32	36	40				37	37	1		37	32	4	1
41 Hubbard, . . . . .	89	82	24	40	4		1	41	38	3	5	49	25	4	1
42 Johnson, . . . . .	25	7	3	4				4	3			4	2	1	
43 Keystone, . . . . .			10	15	1			11	10	4	1	10	12	2	
44 Kertsonville, . . . . .	19	19	3	14				5	14			5	12	1	1
45 King, . . . . .	152	95	22	63	5			27	52	6	4	33	50	7	1
46 Knute, . . . . .	124	96	7	69	14	1	1	8	59	24	2	7	53	28	4
47 Liberty, . . . . .	59		12	26	2			12	24	2	2	13	22	1	2
48 Lessor, . . . . .	118	62	17	43	1			19	41	2		22	37	1	1
49 Lowell, . . . . .	111	60	20	39			1	23	31	3		23	33	1	
50 McIntosh, . . . . .	133	113	42	60	4			56	39	7	3	48	50	8	3
51 Nesbit, . . . . .	60	44	25	15		1	2	27	11	1	4	28	9	2	4
52 Northland, . . . . .	75	25	11	12	1			11	9	2		13	8	2	
53 Onstad, . . . . .	33	30	6	21				7	19	1	1	9	17		1
54 Parnell, . . . . .	14	14	2	10	1		1	4	7		1	4	8		
55 Queen, . . . . .	53	53	20	25	2		3	21	23	3	3	22	22	2	5
56 Reis, . . . . .	39	39	14	18	4			17	14	6	1	20	12	5	5
57 Roome, . . . . .	34	58	13	39	2		1	17	31	3	4	16	29	4	6
58 Rosebud, . . . . .			13	34			1	19	31	2	4	21	28	2	3

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibitionist.

## POLK COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR				TREASURER				ATTY GEN				CLERK SUP. COURT.				JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.													
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rubilly, Mid Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Conly, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid Road Pop.	Temple, Mid Road Pop.	Twitchell, Mid Road Pop.								
Co.,	1842	1882	206	141	1627	2207	107	1811	1882	220	1812	1665	217	1750	1453	1297	1958	1700	1502	205	150	180								
1	16	21	1		17	137	12	16	21	8	12	22	4	16	14	15	20	21	19	3										
2	15	21			15	137	12	15	21	1	15	27	4	15	14	13	20	21	23	3										
3	25	29			18	134	12	19	23	3	20	27	8	19	22	12	22	23	23	5										
4	50	50			24	54	0	19	52	6	36	54	4	23	20	16	55	49	44	8										
5	8	8			9	9		6	6	1	6	6		8	8	8	9	6	6											
6	22	22			2	2		2	2	1	2	2		10	10	12	22	22	22											
7	22	22			7	7		7	7	1	7	7		19	19	12	22	22	22											
8	10	10			40	40		40	40	1	40	40		61	53	42	55	55	44											
9	36	36			137	134		137	134	2	135	134		170	140	121	121	121	121											
10	191	70			10	57		11	41	4	42	42		42	42	42	42	42	42											
11	12	15			10	10		11	11	2	10	10		9	9	9	9	9	9											
12	52	52			134	134		134	134	2	135	134		170	140	121	121	121	121											
13	38	38			21	21		21	21	4	21	21		19	19	12	22	22	22											
14	18	18			43	43		43	43	1	43	43		16	16	17	17	17	17											
15	28	28			20	20		20	20	1	20	20		22	22	21	21	21	21											
16	17	17			11	11		11	11	1	11	11		14	14	11	11	11	11											
17	8	8			20	20		20	20	1	20	20		18	18	12	12	12	12											
18	12	12			23	23		23	23	1	23	23		13	13	12	12	12	12											
19	24	24			20	20		20	20	1	20	20		18	18	12	12	12	12											
20	104	47			70	70		70	70	5	70	70		97	49	55	55	55	55											
21	21	20			20	20		20	20	1	20	20		21	21	16	16	16	16											
22	21	21			25	25		25	25	3	22	22		22	22	24	24	24	24											
23	11	14			11	11		11	11	1	11	11		13	13	17	17	17	17											
24	15	15			15	15		15	15	1	15	15		17	17	13	13	13	13											
25	17	17			14	14		14	14	1	14	14		17	17	14	14	14	14											
26	5	5			4	4		4	4	2	4	4		11	10	6	6	6	6											
27	16	16			74	74		74	74	2	73	73		73	73	70	70	70	70											
28	72	72			64	64		64	64	4	64	64		72	72	64	64	64	64											
29	43	43			48	48		48	48	6	48	48		61	61	51	51	51	51											
30	14	14			12	12		12	12	1	14	14		49	41	40	40	40	40											
31	40	40			10	10		10	10	1	40	40		49	41	40	40	40	40											
32	13	13			102	102		13	13	4	13	13		12	12	15	15	15	15											
33	91	91			82	82		90	90	2	90	90		31	31	30	30	30	30											
34	27	27			28	28		26	26	2	26	26		24	24	20	20	20	20											
35	30	30			21	21		20	20	1	30	30		28	28	27	27	27	27											
36	15	15			8	8		8	8	1	15	15		9	9	8	8	8	8											
37	3	3			14	14		14	14	1	3	3		27	27	20	20	20	20											
38	13	13			27	27		26	26	2	13	13		27	27	23	23	23	23											
39	59	59			55	55		55	55	4	59	59		59	59	50	50	50	50											
40	43	43			46	46		44	44	4	43	43		44	44	36	36	36	36											
41	4	4			10	10		10	10	1	4	4		4	4	3	3	3	3											
42	9	9			13	13		13	13	4	9	9		8	8	8	8	8	8											
43	5	5			4	4		4	4	2	5	5		5	5	4	4	4	4											
44	8	8			15	15		8	8	1	8	8		8	8	7	7	7	7											
45	55	55			66	66		50	50	2	55	55		29	29	25	25	25	25											
46	18	18			12	12		12	12	1	18	18		19	19	13	13	13	13											
47	19	19			25	25		25	25	1	19	19		20	20	17	17	17	17											
48	35	35			36	36		31	31	2	35	35		23	23	20	20	20	20											
49	50	50			69	69		64	64	4	50	50		68	68	60	60	60	60											
50	27	27			10	10		10	10	1	27	27		27	27	23	23	23	23											
51	12	12			10	10		10	10	1	12	12		12	12	11	11	11	11											
52	9	9			6	6		6	6	1	9	9		9	9	8	8	8	8											
53	22	22			22	22		21	21	2	22	22		22	22	17	17	17	17											
54	23	23			22	22		21	21	2	23	23		22	22	16	16	16	16											
55	16	16			17	17		17	17	1	16	16		17	17	15	15	15	15											
56	20	20			8	8		8	8	1	20	20		21	21	16	16	16	16											
57	3	3			1	1		1	1	1	3	3		3	3	3	3	3	3											
58	1	1			1	1		1	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1	1											

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibitionist.  
POLK COUNTY.—Continued.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
50 Russia, . . . . .	54	31	10	20				15	14	1	1	18	12	1	
60 Rhinehart, . . . . .	10	10	7	3				9	1			8	2		
61 Sandsville, . . . . .	47	30	8	25	1		1	7	20	1	2	9	19	1	1
62 Scandia, . . . . .	81	13	6	6	1			6	6	1		6	6	1	
63 Sletten, . . . . .	127	95	11	81	2			12	65	8	12	17	65	4	8
64 Sullivan, . . . . .	52	25	8	15	1			9	12	1	2	9	12	1	1
65 Tabor, . . . . .	79	84	8	23		1		9	23	1		8	24		1
66 Tilden, . . . . .	49	28	9	14				14	11		1	18	8		
67 Tynsid, . . . . .	36	44	5	17				4	14	2	2	4	14	3	
68 Vineland, . . . . .	83	51	8	42	1			7	36	2	6	13	33	3	2
69 Winger, . . . . .	149	111	26	78	4			31	60	4	12	34	59	7	7
70 Woodside, . . . . .	125	72	9	57	1		4	12	52	3	2	16	45	1	7
71 Townships 153 and 154, R. 46, .	33	15	1	13				4	9		1	3	11		1

POPE COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	2312	1669	978	576	50	4	27	1127	832	58	90	1220	278	65	52
1 Barsness, . . . . .	73	57	30	24	2		1	32	18	4	3	38	13	4	2
2 Blue Mounds, . . . . .	84	59	36	23				45	10	2	2	50	6	2	
3 Bangor, . . . . .	87	64	20	33			10	23	14		26	26	18		18
4 Ben Wade, . . . . .	108	107	38	58	8		2	62	24	13	2	81	12	11	3
5 Chippewa Falls, . . . . .	98	55	44	10				45	8		1	47	6		
6 Gilchrist, . . . . .	85	53	29	24				31	23		1	34	17		2
7 Glenwood, . . . . .	126	57	36	19	1			36	14		4	41	13	1	
8 Grove Lake, . . . . .	80	58	24	23	8	1	3	28	14	5	6	31	15	5	4
9 Glenwood Village, . . . . .	251	201	142	45	8			150	31	5	3	158	25	7	
10 Hoff, . . . . .	36	35	24	8			2	24	7		1	27	4	1	2
11 Leven, . . . . .	141	85	39	36	5		1	40	34	4	2	38	35	4	3
12 Lake Johanna, . . . . .	113	79	47	29	1			57	15	1	6	63	11	1	3
13 Langhei, . . . . .	54	54	38	13	1	1	1	44	5	1	3	43	7	1	2
14 Lowry Village, . . . . .	52	46	17	24	8	1		21	11	4	4	34	6	5	
15 Minnewaska, . . . . .	68	50	33	14	2			39	5	2	2	43	4	2	1
16 New Prairie, . . . . .	115	115	95	13	4			98	8	4	2	95	8	8	
17 Nora, . . . . .	114	82	35	44	1			66	14		1	79	2		
18 Rolling Fork, . . . . .	93	64	41	22	1			44	9		5	45	10	1	3
19 Reno, . . . . .	96	43	19	19	1	1	2	22	13	1	5	23	14	1	2
20 Starbuck Village, . . . . .	92	77	47	25	3			56	8	7	1	61	5	5	2
21 West Port, . . . . .	130	75	27	41			3	33	32		7	33	33		4
22 Walden, . . . . .	94	68	52	14	1		1	58	8		2	58	9	1	
23 White Bear Lake, . . . . .	115	87	65	15	5		1	73	7	5	1	74	5	5	1

RAMSEY COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	22091	19635	9876	11770	324	385	77	11323	9675	530	341	12231	8759	581	287
1 Rose, . . . . .			86	181	2	1		105	105	6	2	107	100	9	2
2 New Brighton, . . . . .			51	37	2			50	34	8		56	29	2	
3 Mounds View, . . . . .	221	167	105	51			1	101	48	2	1	104	46	2	1
4 White Bear Village, . . . . .			102	92	2	1	1	111	81	3	1	118	73	1	2
5 White Bear, . . . . .	216	151	72	68	7			78	61	4		76	60	4	
6 New Canada, . . . . .			99	104		3		116	85	3	2	117	86	4	3
7 North St. Paul, . . . . .			82	96	2	3	1	83	83	9	1	105	73	4	
St. Paul—															
1 1st ward, 1st district, . . . . .	199	190	86	98	4	1		98	81	6	1	106	76	5	
2 1st ward, 2d district, . . . . .	191	174	82	86				100	59	2	3	104	54	3	
3 1st ward, 3d district, . . . . .	333	316	114	189	3	1	1	151	140	3	3	197	91	12	4
4 1st ward, 4th district, . . . . .	213	206	110	86	3	5		124	67	3	4	141	54	4	
5 1st ward, 5th district, . . . . .	182	159	72	81	1	2	1	88	57	5	4	101	44	5	2
6 1st ward, 6th district, . . . . .	232	232	42	175	3	5	2	110	91	13	5	146	64	11	2
7 1st ward, 7th district, . . . . .	248	237	76	148	3	5		133	88	4	5	156	63	7	3
8 1st ward, 8th district, . . . . .	293	282	100	168	2	7		156	104	3	3	172	87	8	5
9 1st ward, 9th district, . . . . .	268	256	89	150	5	4	3	128	95	10	5	169	61	12	2
10 1st ward, 10th district, . . . . .	275	256	56	191	1	7		125	100	9	3	165	62	13	6
11 1st ward, 11th district, . . . . .	278	259	89	162		6	1	142	94	9	6	196	66	10	3
	2712	2567	916	1534	25	43	8	1355	976	67	55	1653	722	90	27



## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican, Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist, Pro., Prohibition.  
POLK COUNTY.—Continued.

STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.			ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid Road Pop	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid Road Pop	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Imp.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid Road Pop.	Temple, Mid Road Pop	Twitcheil, Mid Road Pop.	
15	13	1	2	14	17		16	12	2	15	13	2	15	13	13	15	12	12	2	2	1	
8	2			7	8		7	3		7	1		8	4	5	5	2	1				
8	19	1	1	10	17	3	8	21		8	19	8	8	6	6	17	16	17	5	1	1	
6	6			5	7		6	6		7	6		7	5	6	6	6	6				
19	68	2	6	17	64	11	17	72		9	19	12	15	28	11	58	68	52	9	5	5	
8	13	1	1	8	14	2	9	12	3	18	6	5	8	6	5	11	11	10	1	1	1	
10	22		2	6	26	1	8	25		6	24	8	16	9	6	21	19	17	2	2	1	
16	9		1	14	12		16	10		10	10		13	13	13	9	9	6	2	2	1	
5	15		1	5	16	1	4	18		5	15	1	6	4	8	16	12	11	1	1	1	
12	84	2	3	10	88	2	11	86	8	10	85	5	11	9	9	39	35	35	1	1	2	
29	60	6	3	33	67	5	31	69	8	31	69	6	38	32	31	55	55	50	10	4	4	
13	47	1	3	14	49	5	14	50	8	13	48	8	13	7	6	60	42	42	2	2	4	
8	11		1	3	12		3	12		3	11	1	2	5	2	12	10	9	1	1	1	

## POPE COUNTY.

1196	289	61	57	1224	294	65	1187	350	68	1202	278	79	1122	1006	359	322	247	199	58	47	55
36	15	4	1	40	13	4	89	15	4	88	12	5	39	33	80	15	10	9	1		1
51	5			51	7	1	52	5	2	42	3	2	42	41	38	12	9	1	3		
25	16		21	23	29	20	24	29	7	23	19	19	20	17	15	28	19	15	12	17	14
76	14	18	4	21	19	5	74	16	11	76	15	4	73	61	55	22	18	16	5	8	8
45	27			47	6		45	5	1	47	5	1	42	39	34	7	7	2			
82	7		1	84	18		33	20		34	18	1	38	38	28	19	19	13	1		1
40	10	1	1	41	11		41	12		41	10	1	84	32	22	11	13	5	1	1	
32	13	3	4	32	14	7	31	19	5	39	14	6	28	24	17	14	11	9	5		3
132	28	6		157	22	2	153	23	7	156	24		144	142	121	24	20	15			
26	6		1	25	7	1	26	8		26	6	1	26	21	19	8	6				
69	34	4	8	62	38	4	38	40	3	37	34	6	35	32	30	29	18	21	4	3	3
39	13	2	2	32	13	3	61	15	2	62	15	2	57	38	34	19	13	9	2	2	2
43	7	1	4	45	6	2	41	7	5	43	6	3	36	36	30	30	8	6	4	2	2
28	11	4	2	12	12	1	26	9	5	24	12	4	23	18	14	10	8	7			
42	6	2	2	43	4	2	43	5	1	43	4	2	40	30	23	5	1				
98	7	6	1	108	8	1	97	10	5	102	6	1	94	90	80	7	4	6	1	1	2
31				80	11		77	8		77	2	2	73	67	64	3	4				
45	9	2	4	40	1	2	47	10	1	47	8	4	43	41	38	13	10	7	2	4	5
22	15	1	2	23	16	2	29	17	1	23	15	2	23	20	14	16	8	3	2	2	9
54	7	5	1	65	8		58	9	6	58	9	1	60	52	42	119	12	7	2	4	1
84	39	4	4	90	32	6	31	35	1	31	27	8	30	29	26	27	17	30	6	5	7
99	9			57	9		58	9		57	9	2	53	46	38	8					
73	7	1		76	7	2	72	9	4	73	4	3	73	64	57	9	6	2	1	2	3

## RAMSEY COUNTY.

13973	8166	437	301	13147	8140	435	12357	8061	796	12629	8465	289	11146	10578	10539	9932	10261		348	288	
119	96	5		121	54	4	118	91	6	122	92	2	109	87	82	92	85	82	2	2	1
57	28	2		55	24		54	28	2	57	28		58	44	45	27	28	20	1		
107	40	1	2	109	42	1	106	42		107	42		108	75	71	41	36	34	2	2	1
130	75	2		171	74	1	117	70	3	119	74	1	102	95	91	79	87	72	6		
81	58	5		48	56	1	57	56	5	81	61	2	77	70	66	60	61	55	1	2	
134	78	1	2	123	71	4	119	79	4	126	72	4	123	108	95	73	75	58	9	9	5
114	64	6		114	68	2	110	65	6	102	73	1	100	86	79	70	82	75	8	4	2
106	72	3	2	113	72		104	73	6	107	80		82	82	82	84	95	89	8		1
115	49	1	1	111	52		112	49	3	107	55		102	99	99	61	55	44	3	1	
301	96	6	7	200	100	8	188	105	9	191	104	7	177	173	169	119	123	108	9	5	7
30	54	1		198	58	1	130	57	8	138	56	1	118	106	112	80	81	72	1	1	
105	42	4	3	108	4	2	104	37	13	107	41	3	97	98	95	52	54	52	5	8	2
146	69	10	2	147	65	4	131	74	13	139	70	5	136	133	134	75	75	63	8	4	6
139	69	9	2	159	63	3	157	61	12	155	64	8	149	142	146	73	65	62	7	7	
139	73	9	3	183	71	5	181	81	8	179	75	8	173	168	164	76	87	73	15	7	7
171	61	9		173	64	3	159	69	15	165	67	8	164	167	165	65	67	60	10	5	5
132	68	12	5	165	63	8	158	61	19	161	71	4	160	149	152	73	71	65	15	6	4
130	61	8		196	64	5	163	62	15	170	73	6	164	160	162	68	77	66	7		4
1696	692	72	31	1708	718	34	1587	728	121	1619	739	49	1532	1470	1478	836	862	750	82	43	31



ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

RAMSEY COUNTY.—Continued.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Weisenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
St. Paul—															
1 2d ward, 1st district, . . . . .	195	188	104	79	1	.	1	119	64	3	.	120	58	4	2
2 2d ward, 2d district, . . . . .	211	206	86	105	3	3	1	92	91	4	1	98	88	4	2
3 2d ward, 3d district, . . . . .	272	251	141	100	2	8	.	154	80	4	1	151	88	4	2
4 2d ward, 4th district, . . . . .	221	213	104	101	1	6	.	118	81	5	2	116	82	4	2
5 2d ward, 5th district, . . . . .	153	145	57	83	.	2	.	84	48	40	40	98	37	2	3
6 2d ward, 6th district, . . . . .	213	206	69	112	6	10	.	103	82	5	2	110	75	6	3
7 2d ward, 7th district, . . . . .	316	290	130	150	2	4	.	148	114	8	2	160	111	7	3
8 2d ward, 8th district, . . . . .	155	145	53	78	6	2	1	70	62	6	1	71	58	5	4
9 2d ward, 9th district, . . . . .	121	114	62	43	4	3	.	69	32	5	1	65	31	8	2
10 2d ward, 10th district, . . . . .	38	36	20	14	.	1	.	21	13	1	.	25	8	1	1
11 2d ward, 11th district, . . . . .	291	269	112	148	1	4	1	125	121	4	3	130	114	2	4
	2186	2062	938	1013	26	38	4	1103	788	85	53	1140	744	47	23
1 3d ward, 1st district, . . . . .	104	84	31	46	.	4	.	40	33	1	1	42	30	1	1
2 3d ward, 2d district, . . . . .	62	59	24	33	.	.	.	28	22	.	1	32	22	.	1
3 3d ward, 3d district, . . . . .	101	95	25	68	1	.	.	26	62	1	1	34	54	1	1
4 3d ward, 4th district, . . . . .	131	118	49	62	3	2	.	65	41	2	2	76	32	1	1
5 3d ward, 5th district, . . . . .	159	150	66	80	.	.	1	77	66	2	1	82	61	1	1
6 3d ward, 6th district, . . . . .	162	145	62	75	1	1	2	75	59	1	3	74	60	2	3
7 3d ward, 7th district, . . . . .	212	192	80	95	7	4	1	88	78	12	2	101	69	10	1
8 3d ward, 8th district, . . . . .	259	234	93	127	2	4	1	104	106	4	3	121	90	2	3
	1190	1077	430	536	14	15	5	503	467	23	14	562	418	18	11
1 4th ward, 1st district, . . . . .	193	179	72	99	2	2	.	73	81	2	.	77	80	1	3
2 4th ward, 2d district, . . . . .	234	184	104	76	.	2	1	111	60	8	2	129	49	1	3
3 4th ward, 3d district, . . . . .	143	135	63	68	2	.	.	59	66	1	.	66	60	1	1
4 4th ward, 4th district, . . . . .	136	103	42	56	1	1	1	46	44	2	2	56	39	2	2
5 4th ward, 5th district, . . . . .	153	136	52	80	.	1	.	54	72	2	.	63	62	2	3
6 4th ward, 6th district, . . . . .	278	260	93	157	2	2	.	93	150	1	1	105	135	4	3
7 4th ward, 7th district, . . . . .	293	277	150	121	2	2	.	160	104	2	2	167	103	2	1
8 4th ward, 8th district, . . . . .	210	204	90	112	.	.	1	94	105	1	1	100	97	2	1
9 4th ward, 9th district, . . . . .	151	140	51	85	1	1	1	60	73	1	3	62	74	2	1
10 4th ward, 10th district, . . . . .	131	118	55	59	.	2	.	60	50	.	.	57	47	2	4
11 4th ward, 11th district, . . . . .	175	167	78	83	4	1	.	82	71	7	1	93	61	5	1
12 4th ward, 12th district, . . . . .	206	195	100	89	3	.	1	100	85	3	1	105	78	4	1
	2293	2098	950	1065	17	14	5	995	961	25	13	1080	885	28	19
1 5th ward, 1st district, . . . . .	133	119	50	62	3	2	2	53	54	7	.	67	35	4	1
2 5th ward, 2d district, . . . . .	163	153	73	77	.	1	.	79	72	.	1	85	64	1	1
3 5th ward, 3d district, . . . . .	108	108	49	52	3	.	1	53	49	8	.	50	49	4	1
4 5th ward, 4th district, . . . . .	200	193	88	97	2	3	.	101	77	5	1	100	79	4	2
5 5th ward, 5th district, . . . . .	165	153	56	94	.	1	.	58	87	.	1	61	84	.	1
6 5th ward, 6th district, . . . . .	251	236	85	140	4	1	.	91	122	4	7	92	117	8	4
7 5th ward, 7th district, . . . . .	188	175	58	110	2	3	.	72	95	1	.	78	86	2	1
8 5th ward, 8th district, . . . . .	269	251	77	154	.	12	1	87	145	.	4	97	137	.	3
9 5th ward, 9th district, . . . . .	200	185	75	93	1	4	2	82	83	1	2	86	75	1	3
10 5th ward, 10th district, . . . . .	91	88	27	58	1	.	.	37	45	2	.	35	43	2	3
11 5th ward, 11th district, . . . . .	86	84	33	43	.	3	.	37	34	1	2	38	34	.	3
12 5th ward, 12th district, . . . . .	210	204	61	124	3	7	1	64	115	5	6	70	109	6	6
13 5th ward, 13th district, . . . . .	241	227	61	139	4	10	1	74	125	8	5	77	116	7	5
14 5th ward, 14th district, . . . . .	167	158	55	84	5	5	.	62	71	8	6	62	72	7	7
	2472	2337	843	1327	23	52	8	950	1174	45	35	993	1100	46	37

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## RAMSEY COUNTY — Continued.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.				ATTY. GEN.				CLERK SUP COURT.				JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.							
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid Road Pop	Koehn, Rep	McKinnon, Dem Pop	Rabitt, Mid Road Pop	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem Pop	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid Road Pop	Lovely, Rep	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop	Harris, Pro.	Temple, Pro.	Twitchell, Pro.		
St. 1.	124	58	8	2	181	102	21	125	82	6	124	86	3	115	113	117	56	68	60	8				
2.	104	81			102	102	21	145	84	7	96	85	4	85	88	81	94	91	86	8				
3.	182	78			102	78	21	122	81	5	160	77	2	146	138	125	90	104	84	8				
4.	99	85			98	85	21	117	84	7	127	74	2	110	115	110	82	104	84	8				
5.	116	80			140	82	21	167	86	11	119	80	4	105	102	110	60	66	64	8				
6.	171	82			140	82	21	167	86	11	174	80	1	192	154	165	100	100	90	8				
7.	82	20			20	24	10	84	47	6	84	52	1	78	77	75	54	54	50	8				
8.	78	20			25	24	10	75	24	8	74	29	1	20	74	67	28	28	27	8				
9.	25	8			25	24	10	24	11	1	21	12	1	20	20	21	12	17	12	8				
10.	144	86			140	86	6	139	116	6	181	117	8	125	122	121	117	117	104	8				
11.																								
1.	124	66	41	25	174	68	33	1175	704	66	1199	708	24	1141	1079	1060	738	805	704	50	25	18		
2.	42	20		2	43	30	1	42	27	1	44	29	2	30	32	32	32	29	29	2	2	2		
3.	84	10			41	20	1	84	17	2	32	20	1	68	29	29	17	14	12	1	1	1		
4.	40	47	1	1	32	32	4	30	50	3	38	49	2	26	25	25	56	59	50	1	1	1		
5.	78	42			60	40	1	70	39	1	75	34	1	70	63	68	41	42	43	3	3	3		
6.	85	50			77	53	3	85	57	1	79	62	6	68	60	73	74	77	63	8	8	2		
7.	103	57			103	59	5	97	65	12	109	61	4	89	84	80	80	83	77	6	6	4		
8.	121	78			114	87	8	111	91	4	118	89	4	104	102	102	92	89	87	5	5	4		
9.	579	386	18	19	548	44	29	551	400	28	567	398	14	507	474	472	448	452	404	24	19	14		
1.	74	38			80	30	2	79	66	1	89	72	3	66	70	71	66	75	51	1	1	1		
2.	117	62	1	1	118	54	2	128	55	2	118	57	1	101	91	95	75	83	55	2	2	1		
3.	68	58			66	61	1	66	56	1	66	59	1	50	59	47	59	65	58	1	1	1		
4.	52	40	1	3	48	44	4	53	41	1	52	37	4	49	41	42	48	43	37	3	2	1		
5.	90	42			84	61	1	84	58		85	67		51	46	38	72	73	62	2	2	1		
6.	116	100			117	125	1	111	127	3	122	122	1	96	85	96	133	140	136	4	4	4		
7.	180	91	1	1	171	165	4	100	100	2	179	94	1	134	125	118	136	144	114	5	2	1		
8.	111	91			101	90	2	100	82	2	103	82	1	70	65	78	130	130	105	1	1	1		
9.	60	65			64	68	1	66	60	4	65	70	1	48	53	43	84	91	77	1	1	1		
10.	57	41			50	43	1	61	45	1	60	45	1	54	50	53	49	51	42					
11.	95	55			100	59	3	99	56	13	104	63	1	90	80	82	65	73	69					
12.	104	82			108	76	4	104	75	6	105	70	1	83	77	78	78	98	85					
1.	1108	896	26	14	1102	890	29	1079	890	30	1116	844	23	898	834	837	986	1080	896	33	16	21		
2.	65	41	3		73	34	3	63	44	6	65	42	1	58	58	54	48	48	42	4		1		
3.	87	63			88	62	1	84	60	4	83	62	2	72	67	60	51	54	65	1	3	1		
4.	59	41	3		50	46	1	55	44	3	59	40		45	47	44	54	68	48					
5.	114	65			109	74	1	107	64	11	112	70	1	94	94	92	87	87	76	2	4	2		
6.	67	74			68	70	8	68	77		69	73	1	53	54	60	80	86	80	4	4	4		
7.	108	105			101	108	10	96	120	3	98	117	7	84	73	79	126	126	117	6	6	6		
8.	81	82	1		81	82	1	80	82	1	81	85	1	69	62	71	89	89	82	2	2	2		
9.	109	127			100	124	3	94	138		104	132	2	96	89	90	134	141	130	6	6	6		
10.	93	71			97	67	3	92	67	4	92	67	4	80	74	78	64	9	1	1	1	1		
11.	44	36			45	34	2	35	30	11	37	43	2	34	32	37	45	52	43	8	8	8		
12.	40	51			42	32	1	38	32	1	36	35	3	39	38	39	31	35	27	8	1	2		
13.	77	103			84	94	6	89	105	7	79	99	8	69	68	70	103	109	102	9	9	9		
14.	92	103			107	93	8	94	105	8	96	101	9	80	82	82	98	102	98	11	7	7		
15.	75	84			80	58	6	89	80	8	88	67	10	69	66	60	65	70	65					
	1109	1008	20	34	1143	978	52	1044	1063	63	1078	1009	55	941	904	916	1105	1095	974	80	38	38		

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

RAMSEY COUNTY.—Continued.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
St. Paul—															
1 6th ward, 1st district, . . . . .	132	128	32	78	8	5		41	70	2	1	45	68	8	3
2 6th ward, 2d district, . . . . .	208	191	98	92		1	1	92	87	4	1	92	87		1
3 6th ward, 3d district, . . . . .	228	208	77	125		2		88	98	2	8	85	90	4	5
4 6th ward, 4th district, . . . . .	123	108	90	71	1	2	1	37	64	2	1	38	68	8	1
5 6th ward, 5th district, . . . . .	46	42	20	22				23	16	1		25	17		
6 6th ward, 6th district, . . . . .	101	98	33	59	1	2		39	48	4		42	46	3	
7 6th ward, 7th district, . . . . .	203	188	86	98	1			92	89	3	1	96	78	4	
8 6th ward, 8th district, . . . . .	193	182	78	99	1	3		81	92	1	4	83	84	3	4
9 6th ward, 9th district, . . . . .	268	259	103	137	8	9	2	136	100	4	10	147	95	3	4
10 6th ward, 10th district, . . . . .	229	220	69	114	11	19	2	88	94	15	5	92	92	11	6
11 6th ward, 11th district, . . . . .			84	101	8	7	1	95	89	3	3	101	87	4	3
12 6th ward, 12th district, . . . . .	115		43	60		3		46	50		3	44	50	2	3
13 6th ward, 13th district, . . . . .	243	135	103	116	5	6	3	122	90	9	5	132	78	12	5
	2089	1851	849	1172	29	59	10	980	985	50	37	1023	980	52	35
1 7th ward, 1st district, . . . . .	339	321	194	121	2	3		208	99	3	5	209	98	6	3
2 7th ward, 2d district, . . . . .	351	335	238	98	1			246	78	2	2	258	75	2	
3 7th ward, 3d district, . . . . .	292	271	217	48	4			216	48	3	1	217	45	6	
4 7th ward, 4th district, . . . . .	364	345	244	92	3			256	77	3		257	78	6	
5 7th ward, 5th district, . . . . .	294		197	73	4	2		191	73	5	2	195	71	7	
6 7th ward, 6th district, . . . . .	289	264	154	103	3		1	151	84	3	3	176	71	3	3
7 7th ward, 7th district, . . . . .	315	300	212	75	6	2		222	69	6		226	66	9	
8 7th ward, 8th district, . . . . .	81	78	50	24		2		52	23		1	51	20	3	1
9 7th ward, 9th district, . . . . .	144	137	77	57			1	82	52		1	81	48	5	1
	2469	2051	1583	686	23	9	2	1624	603	25	15	1659	572	47	8
1 8th ward, 1st district, . . . . .	213	207	102	99	1	1		108	90	1		112	87	4	
2 8th ward, 2d district, . . . . .	176	162	57	94	3	2		65	86	3	2	70	78	2	2
3 8th ward, 3d district, . . . . .	334	311	133	164	7	3	1	154	136	9	1	165	121	11	7
4 8th ward, 4th district, . . . . .	331	307	132	165	3	3		144	140	7	5	170	122	7	4
5 8th ward, 5th district, . . . . .	288	271	110	152	3	1		114	142	4	2	130	125	5	2
6 8th ward, 6th district, . . . . .	281	270	107	145	3	6	1	117	131	4	5	122	117	7	4
7 8th ward, 7th district, . . . . .			110	170		7	2	133	147	2	6	134	142	3	7
8 8th ward, 8th district, . . . . .	335	290	118	141	4	8	1	131	130	3	5	137	119	7	6
9 8th ward, 9th district, . . . . .			47	121	2	1	1	55	105	8	3	64	91	5	3
10 8th ward, 10th district, . . . . .	338	311	94	173	2	22	1	106	167	4	5	108	164	5	8
11 8th ward, 11th district, . . . . .	273	254	75	162	3	4	1	112	109	10	6	132	96	6	8
12 8th ward, 12th district, . . . . .	205	196	39	135	1	12		55	122	2	4	61	119		5
13 8th ward, 13th district, . . . . .	255	222	70	129	5	8	2	85	109	7	7	92	99	7	12
14 8th ward, 14th district, . . . . .	204	189	73	106	4	3		78	92	3	7	78	90	2	9
15 8th ward, 15th district, . . . . .	174		48	115		1		60	101	2	1	66	95	1	1
	3407	2980	1315	2071	41	82	10	1517	1807	64	58	1641	1665	72	78
1 9th ward, 1st district, . . . . .	275	260	150	96	4		6	154	84	6	7	169	73	6	6
2 9th ward, 2d district, . . . . .	136		66	57	3			71	51	3	1	72	50	2	
3 9th ward, 3d district, . . . . .	186	173	58	100	3	2	2	77	74	6	2	85	73	5	
4 9th ward, 4th district, . . . . .	170	165	72	85	4	6	1	86	64	5	2	89	54	7	2
5 9th ward, 5th district, . . . . .	209		84	97	7	9	1	90	87	7	4	100	73	12	3
6 9th ward, 6th district, . . . . .			35	44		1	1	32	43	8		37	89	3	2
7 9th ward, 7th district, . . . . .	182	170	44	118		7		56	102			57	95	2	
8 9th ward, 8th district, . . . . .	229	215	48	150	4	4	1	72	114	10	3	89	98	11	
9 9th ward, 9th district, . . . . .	201		51	125	8	3	1	63	105	3	2	72	94	3	2
10 9th ward, 10th district, . . . . .	133	124	39	65	9	10		37	60	13	2	39	55	12	3
11 9th ward, 11th district, . . . . .	235		65	145	1	7	1	87	118	4	7	98	108	3	7
12 9th ward, 12th district, . . . . .	103	100	44	52	1	2		51	43		1	57	36		2
13 9th ward, 13th district, . . . . .	121	115	47	66	1	1		57	51	2	2	63	48	4	1
	2180	1822	803	1200	40	52	14	933	996	62	33	1027	891	70	28

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition

## RAMSEY COUNTY—Continued.

Election Districts	STATE AUDITOR		TREASURER		ATTY GEN		CLERK SUP COURT.		JUSTICES SUPREME COURT													
	Dunn, Rep	Lamphere, Dem Pop	Weld Pro	Hopkins Mid Road Pop	Karner Rep	McKinnon Dem Pop	Rahilly Mid Road Pop	Douglas, Rep	Kelly, Dem-Pop	Doty, Pro	Reese, Rep	Austin, Dem Pop	Powell, Mid Road Pop	Lovely Rep	Brown Rep	Lewis Rep	Canty Dem Pop	Mitchell, Dem-Pop	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris Mid Road Pop	Temple, Mid Road Pop	Twitchell, Mid Road Pop
1	49	80	3	3	50	51	4	49	54	3	46	63	45	45	47	54	65	50	50	50	50	50
2	90	83	3	3	103	72	4	103	72	1	98	77	86	86	78	87	87	77	77	77	77	77
3	88	82	3	3	90	61	4	88	61	1	88	73	86	86	78	87	87	77	77	77	77	77
4	14	14	3	3	30	14	4	14	14	1	41	13	25	25	18	21	15	14	14	14	14	14
5	43	42	3	3	45	42	4	43	42	4	40	47	113	38	33	37	44	43	42	42	42	42
6	105	73	3	3	101	73	3	105	73	3	113	88	136	88	78	88	95	88	88	88	88	88
7	96	73	3	3	98	72	3	96	72	3	104	74	136	86	86	90	103	103	103	103	103	103
8	100	70	3	3	108	70	3	100	70	3	102	75	136	84	82	82	96	96	96	96	96	96
9	108	70	3	3	121	70	3	108	70	3	106	80	136	84	82	82	96	96	96	96	96	96
10	51	41	1	1	58	38	0	51	45	3	50	44	136	44	44	43	48	48	48	48	48	48
11	133	78	5	5	130	74	0	133	70	10	141	74	136	139	130	135	83	83	83	83	83	83
12	102	841	38	50	1130	910	52	1051	880	68	1104	840	40	981	984	980	941	917	876	53	50	31
13	221	34	3	5	215	30	9	212	30	7	208	93	10	150	158	147	124	185	106	5	4	2
1	257	73	1	1	252	75	1	256	62	3	230	88	1	164	144	153	120	230	100	2	3	4
2	218	47	4	4	222	47	1	218	41	7	214	49	1	133	146	144	96	172	100	2	3	4
3	231	72	3	3	256	72	2	230	52	13	210	80	2	177	179	168	117	215	108	2	3	4
4	204	70	5	5	211	67	2	204	55	8	199	70	1	164	146	149	107	193	100	2	3	4
5	184	67	3	4	182	75	2	187	63	8	179	80	2	148	147	152	104	188	102	2	3	4
6	226	64	4	1	234	58	1	222	50	15	230	63	3	184	100	100	90	154	80	2	3	4
7	90	15	1	1	90	16	2	91	23	3	86	78	1	30	40	41	4	40	25	1	1	1
8	93	40	1	1	90	43	2	91	38	7	86	44	2	60	58	61	3	78	31	1	1	1
9	175	532	26	12	1720	543	23	1705	488	68	1650	585	23	1247	1187	1141	845	1447	715	31	15	11
1	117	85	3	1	122	79	1	118	81	6	121	77	1	94	95	96	100	114	91	2	2	2
2	71	77	3	2	73	76	4	72	76	3	74	70	1	83	84	82	92	82	81	2	2	2
3	181	113	6	2	178	111	10	172	113	14	168	118	6	138	117	131	133	158	137	8	4	2
4	180	124	5	2	186	111	6	181	118	10	183	125	6	144	139	144	144	147	120	6	3	1
5	130	114	2	2	130	120	2	125	125	7	133	123	3	110	104	108	140	142	170	3	7	1
6	134	108	4	3	132	114	4	134	107	8	135	113	3	119	113	107	12	130	121	6	8	5
7	159	122	1	7	168	115	5	148	120	8	152	123	3	138	128	140	130	137	142	9	8	5
8	142	119	4	3	152	100	5	142	121	5	142	118	5	128	130	127	117	130	105	8	4	2
9	59	90	1	4	68	91	7	62	86	5	63	92	3	65	66	64	62	60	81	4	3	2
10	116	158	3	8	122	148	14	106	137	5	108	154	9	103	107	114	145	143	144	19	7	12
11	142	91	5	1	142	90	6	135	95	7	130	96	3	130	128	128	118	144	80	4	7	3
12	70	100	4	3	76	104	2	64	115	4	67	112	3	64	60	58	105	116	104	6	4	6
13	102	90	5	7	104	90	10	96	100	8	94	94	14	97	94	92	101	102	80	12	12	6
14	92	77	2	8	97	71	12	89	88	2	88	80	7	84	84	87	70	79	60	9	10	7
15	67	60	1	3	60	61	2	64	60	6	62	62	2	57	55	50	63	60	85	1	1	1
1	1709	1593	49	65	1828	1524	90	1678	1617	98	1704	1605	75	1530	1478	1504	1087	1500	1370	102	75	57
2	175	68	6	6	160	78	8	165	75	10	171	69	8	138	138	121	92	114	94	8	5	8
3	79	40	2	2	73	49	2	75	40	3	81	49	1	60	62	57	64	68	53	5	1	1
4	91	61	3	2	91	61	4	89	58	5	93	64	4	85	80	78	51	65	63	4	4	3
5	100	75	9	4	105	74	6	101	75	10	101	81	4	97	97	96	45	48	50	5	5	4
6	41	54	1	1	40	37	3	39	38	6	37	40	1	55	54	54	45	48	48	1	1	1
7	63	37	1	2	60	34	3	61	37	2	64	32	1	64	55	53	34	60	76	4	4	4
8	101	88	2	2	100	84	5	95	107	7	97	95	1	95	85	82	98	107	90	4	4	4
9	73	94	2	3	84	50	4	71	61	11	70	60	2	75	66	65	95	95	85	5	5	5
10	41	50	10	5	50	50	4	44	61	11	47	67	4	47	44	45	50	57	47	6	6	6
11	108	90	1	1	108	90	6	99	100	6	106	102	6	95	98	94	107	104	104	7	7	7
12	58	30	1	1	58	30	4	57	35	1	58	35	1	48	47	47	39	34	47	1	1	1
13	65	42	4	1	65	40	2	63	40	3	64	43	3	61	51	54	50	48	44	2	2	2
14	1085	841	57	34	1101	858	50	1022	802	78	1081	897	38	909	947	917	928	978	856	64	37	32

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition

## RAMSEY COUNTY.—Continued.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					L.T. GOVERNOR.				SECY OF STATE.				
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowle, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.	
St. Paul—																
1 10th ward, 1st district, . . . . .	198	177	96	72	12	3	4	77	59	12	9	80	54	14	4	4
2 10th ward, 2d district, . . . . .	220	197	93	103	28	2	2	99	71	28	9	117	48	39	3	3
3 10th ward, 3d district, . . . . .	198	180	78	98	4	1	2	91	76	4	9	108	63	5	3	3
4 10th ward, 4th district, . . . . .		57	37	2	2	1		32	30	3		68	35	4		
	581	548	307	306	40	7	6	329	290	47	18	368	195	20	10	10
1 11th ward, 1st district, . . . . .	117	111	41	64	1	4		42	52	3	6	40	68	5	3	3
2 11th ward, 2d district, . . . . .	359	325	242	76	1	1	2	246	70	3	6	248	65	6	3	3
3 11th ward, 3d district, . . . . .	151	144	75	69	18	1		79	43	1	1	73	45	24		
4 11th ward, 4th district, . . . . .	65	44	22	30				34	30			26	18			
	675	624	380	209	20	6	2	360	185	7	8	411	170	35	4	4

## RED LAKE COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	2079	1998	422	1064	30	12	30	508	377	55	92	536	322	49	36	
1 Black River, . . . . .	76	46	5	39			1	12	33		1	16	11		3	
2 Bray, . . . . .	84	52	1	31				4	25	1	1	15	14	1	1	
3 Edmarville, . . . . .	43	26	1	28				4	19		1	5	10	1	1	
4 Equality, . . . . .	59	35	5	25		1	3	7	19	1	7	5	22	1	4	
5 Garnes, . . . . .	72	42	6	18	1		2	7	16		3	9	14	3	3	
6 Gervais, . . . . .	72	40	2	38				4	28		1	12	21	2	3	
7 Lambert, . . . . .	76	76	38	34	2		2	40	30	3	3	36	32	5	3	
8 Louisville, . . . . .	87	70	17	49	1		1	16	47	2		14	47	3	3	
9 Lake Pleasant, . . . . .	64	44	7	38			1	9	26		1	9	26	6	6	
10 Numedal, . . . . .	30	27	5	17			4	7	12			6	18	7		
11 Norden, . . . . .	42	42	6	31	2		2	10	18	6	6	16	14	5	6	
12 North, . . . . .	18	20	2	10				1	7		1	12	6			
13 Polk Centre, . . . . .	59	59	14	43		1		30	29	2	2	30	23	1	3	
14 Poplar River, . . . . .	90	59	3	52			1	5	49		1	5	47	3	3	
15 Rocksbury, . . . . .	95	95	12	80	1		1	19	64	3	6	32	56	3	3	
16 River Falls, . . . . .	73	52	3	38	1	4	1	6	29	6	4	12	23	7	7	
17 Red Lake Falls, . . . . .	80	52	14	36				12	33		2	14	33	1	1	
18 Red Lake Falls City, 1st ward, . . . . .	72	72	11	53		1		15	44	1	2	30	45	1	1	
19 2d ward, . . . . .	113	113	41	72	2	1	1	42	51	2	3	41	53	3	3	
20 3d ward, . . . . .	163	127	31	79			3	28	78	6	6	30	73	3	7	
21 Sanders, . . . . .	79	56	23	31	1			34	18	2	2	36	13	2	1	
22 St. Hilaire Village, . . . . .	123	128	53	78	2			64	47	1	1	74	43	4	3	
23 Terrebonne, . . . . .	97	83	16	61		1	3	17	60		4	17	59	5	3	
24 Thief River Falls City, 1st ward, . . . . .	122	94	36	45		2	1	37	35	3	6	44	30	5	3	
25 2d ward, . . . . .	74	62	27	37	1	1	1	23	30	4	4	33	21	3	3	
26 3d ward, . . . . .	83	61	21	30		3	3	23	26		3	23	26	4	1	
27 Wyandotte, . . . . .	76	51	16	30	2	1		30	20	5	4	24	19	2	3	

## REDWOOD COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	3207	1996	1023	884	49	2	20	1149	647	66	48	1200	577	31	41	
1 Brookville, . . . . .	46	45	30	13				31	11			25	7		2	
2 Charlestown, . . . . .	188	121	62	54				66	49	1		67	46	1	2	
3 Delhi, . . . . .	118	85	37	48	3		1	43	28	4	6	47	27	4	2	
4 Galea, . . . . .	60	39	18	19	1		2	21	12	1	3	22	20	1	6	
5 Granite Rock, . . . . .	82	49	13	14	1	1	12	18	18	2	18	15	11	3	11	
6 Honner, . . . . .	56	47	34	20	1		1	37	13	1	2	39	12	1	2	

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibitionist.

## RAMSEY COUNTY.—Continued.

Election Districts	STATE AUDITOR				TREASURER				ATTY. GEN.				CLERK SUP. COURT				JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Donn Rep.	Lamphere, Dem Pop.	Weld Pro.	Hopkins, Mid Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Bohn, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Huck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid Road Pop.	Temple, Mid Road Pop.	Twitcheil, Mid Road Pop.				
St. P.	108	88	7	3	94	53	4	86	46	16	90	55	5	91	77	73	53	70	50	5	5	4				
1	122	44	23	2	125	61	3	106	52	88	123	57	6	107	112	113	67	77	55	5	2	1				
2	100	50	13	5	106	61	5	107	55	12	99	65	4	104	96	93	61	62	50	5	5	2				
3	96	80	13	5	96	32	1	74	30	2	66	27		61	52	46	48	44	32	2	5	2				
4	306	171	85	13	390	302	13	676	166	68	390	204	15	352	337	325	232	253	206	21	10	7				
1	50	48	1	6	53	50	4	49	49	8	52	48	3	50	48	43	53	51	38	4	3	2				
2	247	200	4	2	282	24	1	244	52	30	247	200	3	213	229	206	78	133	98	4	3	3				
3	84	87	21	2	92	41	5	84	34	38	91	40	3	77	73	73	54	55	48	7	1	3				
4	27	17			27	17		26	14		27	17		24	24	22	18	18	19			3				
	408	208	25	8	435	162	11	598	153	66	417	174	10	364	374	344	201	267	173	19	7	8				

## RED LAKE COUNTY.

Co.,	500	805	47	80	529	921	89	528	928	59	528	860	107	494	808	354	365	700	632	107	76	52				
1	17	26	1	2	17	27	1	14	30	1	13	31	2	12	13	11	36	20	17	2	2	1				
2	17	12	2	1	21	10	1	6	24	2	7	23	2	6	11	17	22	25	19	3	3	2				
3	5	18		1	2	22		3	21	1	4	19	1	3	4	2	21	18	17	1	1	1				
4	5	20	1	1	4	6	4	5	28		5	19	8	5	5	4	19	13	13	6	5	3				
5	8	10		2	2	16		7	19	1	7	16	4	7	10	5	14	12	12	8	3	3				
6	12	22		1	2	32	3	5	28	2	6	25	4	7	5	6	19	15	15	1	1	3				
7	41	27	1	2	13	58	5	88	38		16	54	5	21	16	14	40	43	43	3	2	3				
8	17	44	2	2	8	57	2	14	50	1	17	51	1	16	11	9	44	36	68	2	1	3				
9	10	25		4	6	25		10	26		8	27	2	7	6	6	23	22	22	3	2	3				
10	7	10		7	6	12	8	7	14	4	6	9	11	8	5	5	15	5	5	2	2	6				
11	12	18	5	4	18	22	6	10	23	5	12	22	4	17	11	9	22	19	9	6	3	1				
12	9	8			9	8	1	10	7		10	7	1	9	4	3	8	6	5	1	1	1				
13	29	24	3	1	24	80	8	90	26	1	31	24	1	26	29	22	29	19	16	2	4	3				
14	5	50		1	5	46	3	5	50		5	49	1	5	5	5	40	36	40	10	6	3				
15	23	62	3	3	44	45	8	25	62	3	30	57	3	24	15	13	60	53	54	7	7	2				
16	10	27	6	4	8	36	4	7	34	6	9	33	4	8	8	6	31	24	24	4	2	1				
17	13	53			13	29	6	13	36		13	33	2	12	9	9	34	25	27	5	4	1				
18	22	40	2	1	21	97	4	17	43	2	14	36	6	15	13	9	37	30	30	2	1	3				
19	46	51	1	1	43	58	3	43	57	1	46	52	4	34	27	25	63	43	37	7	6	4				
20	82	76	1	7	23	80	4	32	81	2	33	77	5	24	23	17	76	58	90	6	3	4				
21	86	17	0		37	15	4	32	20	2	32	18	2	3	26	26	18	13	1	4						
22	71	42	3	5	65	54	2	74	41	4	70	49	2	23	23	44	30	47	36	4	4	2				
23	17	58		2	16	61	6	17	66		17	60	5	14	15	18	56	54	61	6	6	6				
24	51	23	2	5	44	36	4	41	36	4	39	31	7	39	27	24	30	26	24	3	5	3				
25	24	15	3	2	24	27	4	27	21	6	28	19		25	23	21	21	15	14	4	3	1				
26	24	21	3		25	29	1	29	24	5	26	23		26	14	16	25	20	14	2		1				
27	21	29	3	5	24	19	6	21	24	4	22	19	8	22	19	19	18	17	19	5	2	2				

## REDWOOD COUNTY.

Co.,	1180	590	71	52	1227	598	60	1184	616	71	1164	590	60	1148	390	353	577	498	462	57	41	37				
1	35	8	1	1	36	6		32	9		31	8		30	20	18	10	8	6							
2	62	47	2	2	65	44	3	66	47	1	64	46	1	62	58	51	39	34	32	2	3	5				
3	40	36	2	2	40	26	4	47	28	8	49	26	4	44	40	34	28	20	20	4	4	1				
4	22	8		6	22	9	5	22	13	1	23	11	4	21	15	15	10	10	11	4	4	8				
5	15	18	1	12	13	12	13	14	26	1	14	18	15	14	18	18	10	8	7	11	10	18				
6	29	14	2	1	31	12	8	27	13	1	30	12	2	29	23	23	12	11	11	2	2	2				

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

REDWOOD COUNTY.—Continued.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
7 Johnsonville, . . . . .	85	40	19	20	.	.	.	81	8	.	.	83	4	.	.
8 Kintire, . . . . .	157	107	50	50	8	.	2	80	37	.	.	37	27	.	.
9 Lamberton, . . . . .	145	68	33	29	4	.	.	33	20	7	.	33	19	.	.
10 Morgan, . . . . .	80	30	23	7	.	.	.	23	5	.	.	23	5	.	.
11 New Avon, . . . . .	98	52	29	18	8	.	2	33	11	4	1	33	11	.	.
12 North Hero, . . . . .	104	82	19	60	1	.	.	81	45	1	2	83	42	.	.
13 Paxton, . . . . .	121	74	51	18	2	.	.	51	16	2	1	50	15	.	.
14 Redwood Falls, . . . . .	67	46	21	23	1	.	1	23	19	8	1	24	17	.	.
15 Swedes Forest, . . . . .	56	42	34	8	.	.	.	39	2	.	.	40	1	.	.
16 Sheridan, . . . . .	133	67	31	31	.	.	1	37	29	.	.	40	23	.	.
17 Sherman, . . . . .	64	28	19	8	.	.	.	20	7	.	.	19	6	.	.
18 Sundown, . . . . .	129	45	14	26	.	.	1	24	15	4	2	27	13	.	.
19 Springdale, . . . . .	89	45	23	20	1	.	.	28	11	2	1	23	11	.	.
20 Three Lakes, . . . . .	88	26	13	11	2	.	.	17	7	2	.	17	7	.	.
21 Underwood, . . . . .	83	35	13	21	1	.	.	16	15	1	2	21	11	.	.
22 Vail, . . . . .	102	40	18	20	.	.	1	20	17	.	1	18	18	.	.
23 Vesta, . . . . .	83	33	6	24	.	.	8	7	23	.	8	9	15	.	.
24 Waterbury, . . . . .	68	29	19	9	.	.	1	19	8	.	1	22	6	.	.
25 Willow Lake, . . . . .	83	43	15	26	1	.	1	15	25	1	2	14	23	.	.
26 West Line, . . . . .	64	32	12	19	.	.	.	12	20	.	.	15	16	.	.
27 Lamberton Village, . . . . .	152	109	56	47	3	.	.	62	39	4	.	65	33	.	.
28 Morgan Village, . . . . .	126	104	61	33	2	1	.	65	29	3	.	66	29	.	.
29 Walnut Grove Village, . . . . .	102	86	39	43	3	.	.	46	18	2	1	49	29	.	.
30 Redwood Falls City, 1st ward, . . . . .	218	176	111	57	6	.	.	111	46	10	.	111	42	13	.
31 2d ward, . . . . .	215	176	115	44	10	.	.	120	33	10	1	116	37	12	.

RENNVILLE COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	4768	3775	1528	1908	75	6	65	1807	1458	98	185	1957	1306	106	177
1 Bandon, . . . . .	178	133	75	48	1	.	5	87	24	2	10	88	29	3	8
2 Beaver Falls, . . . . .	146	111	45	55	.	.	2	61	34	3	2	63	24	2	8
3 Bird Island, east precinct, . . . . .	216	175	48	115	3	.	7	42	119	1	11	62	96	6	9
4 Bird Island, west precinct, . . . . .	248	220	107	103	2	1	.	114	93	4	1	118	82	7	2
5 Birch Cooley, . . . . .	233	107	38	49	2	1	2	42	30	1	15	39	46	1	3
6 Boon Lake, . . . . .	148	73	33	29	5	.	4	43	19	4	4	41	20	6	5
7 Brookfield, . . . . .	96	62	19	34	1	.	2	22	31	.	3	28	25	1	3
8 Camp, . . . . .	91	89	62	22	1	.	.	67	13	2	.	69	13	.	3
9 Cairo, . . . . .	243	228	93	101	15	.	5	117	72	17	8	117	63	15	8
10 Crooks, . . . . .	133	114	32	74	.	.	2	49	51	2	6	57	43	3	6
11 Emmett, . . . . .	373	326	121	180	5	.	10	149	136	7	16	145	133	9	16
12 Ericson, . . . . .	147	111	55	47	1	.	.	63	36	1	5	63	32	2	5
13 Flora, . . . . .	124	112	56	44	1	.	4	61	32	1	8	64	29	2	7
14 Franklin, . . . . .	90	69	48	18	.	.	.	45	18	2	2	45	17	.	1
15 Hawk Creek, . . . . .	109	120	65	46	4	.	1	33	18	6	10	39	17	.	5
16 Hector, . . . . .	205	215	73	132	5	.	.	98	94	7	3	124	65	5	1
17 Henryville, . . . . .	148	98	22	64	1	.	1	30	52	.	3	29	55	.	2
18 Kingman, . . . . .	87	66	20	39	1	.	2	19	43	.	2	22	40	1	2
19 Martinsburg, . . . . .	97	97	24	63	.	.	3	37	45	2	5	47	33	2	4
20 Melville, . . . . .	131	87	30	42	2	2	6	34	39	.	8	45	27	2	10
21 Morton, . . . . .	187	155	73	70	2	2	.	78	69	3	3	29	56	4	3
22 Norfolk, . . . . .	71	71	8	51	2	.	4	8	48	3	7	8	47	3	10
23 Osceola, . . . . .	43	50	13	32	.	.	5	14	30	2	5	19	22	1	7
24 Preston Lake, . . . . .	148	147	60	75	1	.	.	73	59	3	5	22	57	3	6
25 Sacred Heart, . . . . .	396	255	102	138	1	.	8	128	80	8	27	144	76	4	20
26 Troy, . . . . .	125	87	40	39	3	.	1	43	37	3	1	39	40	3	2
27 Wang, . . . . .	143	116	63	44	7	.	1	76	28	6	5	73	29	6	5
28 Wellington, . . . . .	134	84	43	32	5	.	.	47	32	2	.	50	27	5	.
29 Winfield, . . . . .	129	85	19	59	2	.	.	28	47	2	.	40	33	2	.
30 Palmyra, . . . . .	139	107	38	62	1	.	.	53	29	4	10	70	17	.	11

REDWOOD COUNTY.—Continued.

## RENVILLE COUNTY.

Co.	1805	1248	98	308	1882	1886	226	1924	1407	112	1868	1806	258	1861	1429	1815	1805	1000	996	161	1882	1877
1	82	24	1	15	87	29	11	86	98	2	86	29	11	87	86	65	82	82	20	4	8	3
2	89	20	1	9	87	29	10	88	92	2	86	29	11	88	45	80	26	25	28	5	8	3
3	89	20	1	9	87	29	10	88	92	2	86	29	11	88	45	80	26	25	28	5	8	3
4	115	86	4	4	119	84	14	115	95	6	116	81	5	115	84	75	82	67	5	5	5	5
5	80	36	1	20	96	42	8	105	58	8	116	81	5	115	84	75	82	67	5	5	5	5
6	41	21	2	8	46	22	1	42	30	8	42	28	6	40	29	85	19	16	4	8	8	8
7	26	24	2	2	36	20	6	24	30	8	42	28	6	21	18	15	30	22	25	4	8	2
8	46	10	1	4	68	12	4	70	14	15	66	10	5	65	52	68	12	12	10	8	2	8
9	87	57	12	44	190	65	11	118	75	12	122	69	15	129	82	88	50	44	47	6	8	7
10	53	44	2	6	63	48	9	63	52	12	54	46	5	50	89	87	45	35	35	9	6	4
11	151	138	2	18	156	182	21	153	151	15	151	128	10	145	110	104	140	114	115	15	15	12
12	87	52	1	1	70	32	5	65	35	2	87	38	6	85	60	53	53	83	24	4	1	4
13	71	24	2	7	75	24	18	80	37	1	88	24	10	62	45	41	26	23	19	4	8	7
14	45	15	2	9	45	18	8	40	33	1	91	18	11	82	72	84	16	14	13	1	4	4
15	87	64	6	16	94	19	6	7	39	9	91	18	11	82	72	84	16	14	13	1	4	4
16	116	104	2	18	119	71	13	113	75	11	118	62	6	110	81	80	72	65	62	7	8	6
17	23	32	2	1	26	60	5	30	56	6	28	56	6	36	15	18	50	46	56	2	6	3
18	24	36	1	6	24	87	6	36	38	6	28	56	6	28	19	19	82	26	28	7	7	7
19	42	40	1	11	41	49	4	43	46	2	45	34	6	46	36	29	31	27	27	4	4	4
20	42	40	1	11	41	49	4	43	46	2	45	34	6	46	36	29	31	27	27	4	4	4
21	84	54	2	9	84	57	10	80	56	4	86	55	3	83	55	55	65	40	44	4	4	4
22	10	10	1	1	8	49	10	11	52	1	8	48	10	8	9	9	45	29	32	4	4	4
23	19	9	1	11	21	19	8	21	36	1	20	21	7	20	16	17	17	11	11	6	4	4
24	72	68	5	5	72	60	2	72	62	4	71	56	8	72	52	51	50	47	43	5	4	4
25	185	7	2	22	144	76	25	136	102	9	189	78	91	112	116	97	97	84	54	17	1	1
26	41	38	3	8	48	38	4	41	38	4	41	37	1	41	28	25	36	29	30	14	14	14
27	75	35	3	8	78	82	0	70	31	2	78	80	1	75	62	57	82	62	28	5	3	3
28	45	39	7	7	44	80	3	47	91	6	48	27	4	42	87	20	22	22	28	6	3	3
29	82	44	2	4	41	86	8	85	40	5	82	38	18	86	19	16	96	27	24	3	3	3
30	58	4	4	19	62	21	15	59	32	5	69	18	17	59	44	37	80	21	20	3	4	4



## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## RICE COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Reg- ister of Electors— Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted— Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Derry, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Weenberg, Mid. Road Pop
The County, . . . . .	5875	4151	2006	1788	121	16	85	2287	1438	143	65	2270	1885	161	9
1 Bridgewater, East, . . . . .	155	129	65	60			2	71	51		1	69	53	2	1
2 Bridgewater, West, . . . . .	195	154	54	82			1	93	74		1	50	50	6	1
3 Cannon City, . . . . .	808	166	123	88	5	3		125	23			125	23	6	6
4 Erin, . . . . .	290	136	20	98	2	2	2	27	84		4	26	26	4	4
5 Faribault, 1st precinct, 1st w'd, . . . . .	265	191	88	96	1	1	1	97	80		8	102	77	3	3
6 2d precinct, 1st ward, . . . . .	226	176	97	73	4	1	1	102	58		9	105	49	4	4
7 1st precinct, 2d ward, . . . . .	269	197	129	57	4	4	1	131	46		10	126	45	4	4
8 2d precinct, 2d ward, . . . . .	171	132	86	40	2	2	1	99	84		3	99	84	1	1
9 3d ward, . . . . .	423	308	189	108	3	3	2	195	98		4	191	99	10	8
10 1st precinct, 4th ward, . . . . .	188	189	76	104	4	4	4	84	89		4	84	89	4	4
11 2d precinct, 4th ward, . . . . .	153	108	56	41	2	2	1	92	80		5	96	80	4	4
12 Forest, . . . . .	174	145	59	77	3	3	1	71	69		3	76	52	2	2
13 Morristown, . . . . .	241	167	75	62	4	4	4	79	55		1	76	51	2	10
14 Morristown Village, . . . . .	170	124	74	4	4	4	1	77	84		7	76	83	5	5
15 Northfield, . . . . .	181	110	60	44	5	5	2	97	86		5	99	81	5	1
16 Northfield City, 1st ward, . . . . .	243	208	125	57	16	16	2	132	43		18	141	84	17	2
17 2d ward, . . . . .	244	194	101	73	11	11	1	108	57		15	113	46	15	1
18 3d ward, . . . . .	263	213	96	96	19	19	1	89	82		18	94	70	21	1
19 Nerstrand, . . . . .	43	40	22	8	8	8	1	32	5		3	32	4	3	1
20 Richland, . . . . .	155	105	62	37			3	87	83		1	86	80	6	1
21 Shieldsville, . . . . .	190	140	14	102	2	2	5	19	94		4	19	96	6	4
22 Walcott, . . . . .	196	163	102	46	5	5	2	101	43		7	104	61	7	4
23 Warsaw, . . . . .	256	182	104	69	1	1	2	104	60		2	102	61	7	5
24 Webster, . . . . .	206	120	44	56	9	9	2	54	43		9	53	43	10	5
25 Wells, . . . . .	247	137	50	76	4	4	2	76	75		2	75	74	3	3
26 Wheatland, . . . . .	258	170	70	84	2	2	1	86	86		1	85	87	5	1
27 Wheeling, . . . . .	174	74	62	11	1	1	1	66	9		1	66	9	1	1

## ROCK COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	1969	1408	780	490	82	8	30	818	405	45	54	857	390	47	■
1 Battle Plain, . . . . .	96	42	20	19	1		1	24	12	1	3	24	12	1	2
2 Beaver Creek, . . . . .	187	139	69	36	5		1	94	25	9	1	95	31	6	1
3 Clinton, . . . . .	131	114	64	44	3			65	85	3	2	68	82	4	
4 Denver, . . . . .	122	83	44	30	1	1	1	47	25	1	4	46	36	1	3
5 Kanaransi, . . . . .	63	63	19	38			1	24	34	1	2	23	32	1	
6 Luverne, . . . . .	65	50	31	21	1		1	39	18	1	1	35	18	2	1
7 Luverne Village N precinct, . . . . .	194	184	98	75	5		2	97	70	7	4	102	63	6	6
8 Luverne Village S precinct, . . . . .	389	237	135	73	7	1	4	189	55	12	2	199	60	12	8
9 Magnolia, . . . . .	181	79	27	21	2	1	24	80	19	2	21	82	17	2	20
10 Martin, . . . . .	230	174	132	33	3			137	23	5	5	143	17	4	2
11 Mound, . . . . .	84	55	31	21	1			31	21	1	1	32	30	1	
12 Rose Dell, . . . . .	125	60	30	19	1		1	37	19	2	3	39	12	3	
13 Springwater, . . . . .	101	79	36	39				42	32	1	1	43	29	1	5
14 Vienna, . . . . .	72	43	15	23	2		3	16	17	3	6	16	17	4	5

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist, Pro., Prohibition.

## RICK COUNTY.

Election District.	STATE AUDITOR.			TREASURER.			ATTY GEN.			CLERK SUP COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Dunn, Rep	Lamphere, Dem-Pop	Weld, Pro	Hopkins, Mid Road Pop	Kearner, Rep	McKinnon, Dem-Pop	Rahilly, Mid Road Pop	Douglas, Rep	Kelly, Dem Pop	Daly, Pro.	Reese, Rep	Anglin, Dem Pop	Powell, Mid Road Pop	Lovely, Rep	Brown, Rep	Lewis Rep.	Canly, Dem Pop	Michell, Dem Pop	Stuck, Dem Pop	Harris, Mid Road Pop	Temple, Mid Road Pop	Twitchell, Mid Road Pop.
Co.,	2290	1375	140	60	538	1411	107	276	1400	147	254	1829	84	2216	1890	1758	1451	1321	1195	100	82	60
1.	67	52	1	1	72	51	1	62	51	65	65	65	5	72	51	49	51	47	44	4	1	2
2.	64	67	1	1	65	64	5	84	65	65	65	65	5	66	66	53	61	55	51	2	2	2
3.	28	24	4	2	27	27	2	25	25	25	25	25	3	26	26	25	25	20	23	9	9	4
4.	104	87	4	1	101	100	2	100	100	100	100	100	4	106	107	76	70	74	61	2	2	2
5.	106	87	4	1	101	100	2	100	100	100	100	100	4	106	107	76	70	74	61	2	2	2
6.	134	106	4	1	134	106	2	134	106	106	106	106	4	136	108	110	110	110	110	31	31	31
7.	184	134	4	1	184	134	2	184	134	134	134	134	4	187	150	152	152	152	152	68	68	68
8.	88	88	4	1	88	88	2	88	88	88	88	88	1	89	89	89	89	89	89	70	70	70
9.	88	88	4	1	88	88	2	88	88	88	88	88	1	89	89	89	89	89	89	70	70	70
10.	88	88	4	1	88	88	2	88	88	88	88	88	1	89	89	89	89	89	89	70	70	70
11.	88	88	4	1	88	88	2	88	88	88	88	88	1	89	89	89	89	89	89	70	70	70
12.	88	88	4	1	88	88	2	88	88	88	88	88	1	89	89	89	89	89	89	70	70	70
13.	88	88	4	1	88	88	2	88	88	88	88	88	1	89	89	89	89	89	89	70	70	70
14.	75	72	4	1	75	72	2	75	72	72	72	72	1	78	78	78	78	78	78	55	55	55
15.	137	83	10	2	148	99	4	135	90	112	144	114	3	127	108	97	62	62	62	3	3	3
16.	114	45	2	1	115	99	4	112	45	112	114	45	3	109	86	85	61	45	44	3	3	3
17.	100	68	18	3	109	64	0	94	67	100	104	68	4	92	70	67	61	60	62	4	4	4
18.	52	4	1	1	54	4	0	54	4	54	54	5	1	52	27	27	27	27	27	3	3	3
19.	67	40	1	1	68	30	0	68	31	67	68	30	1	68	65	62	61	60	62	3	3	3
20.	19	94	2	1	17	94	0	16	107	19	18	96	0	17	15	13	31	35	35	10	10	10
21.	104	89	6	5	104	41	4	104	30	104	104	30	0	101	86	86	84	57	53	6	6	6
22.	108	58	2	9	106	00	12	101	72	102	104	61	8	104	95	88	84	57	53	4	4	4
23.	64	41	10	5	60	45	7	56	49	58	58	47	6	58	50	48	44	48	48	3	3	3
24.	50	73	2	2	50	73	3	48	78	47	47	77	2	48	48	48	44	48	48	1	1	1
25.	60	80	2	3	71	60	6	70	81	77	77	82	4	78	78	78	73	73	73	1	1	1
26.	65	8	1	3	60	8	0	67	7	65	65	65	0	64	57	57	52	52	52	0	0	0
27.																						

## ROCK COUNTY.

Co.,	996	890	46	52	851	402	55	828	490	41	840	898	51	812	812	600	886	868	809	45	36	48
1.	28	28	1	2	28	14	1	24	18	2	28	12	2	22	17	16	10	12	10	1	2	2
2.	96	96	1	2	96	32	2	96	96	96	96	96	2	96	96	96	96	96	96	2	2	2
3.	67	67	1	1	67	17	1	67	67	67	67	67	1	67	67	67	67	67	67	1	1	1
4.	46	25	2	1	46	27	2	46	46	46	46	46	2	44	28	26	26	26	26	2	2	2
5.	26	51	1	1	25	30	1	26	26	26	26	26	2	26	26	26	26	26	26	1	1	1
6.	53	18	2	1	36	30	2	53	20	53	53	53	2	53	53	53	53	53	53	2	2	2
7.	104	66	6	6	102	64	7	100	61	100	100	66	4	100	66	66	66	66	66	4	4	4
8.	143	51	22	5	143	54	24	142	54	141	141	55	8	136	92	87	87	87	87	7	7	7
9.	89	14	2	2	89	16	1	89	89	89	89	89	8	89	89	89	89	89	89	1	1	1
10.	144	19	5	5	144	19	24	141	24	141	141	19	8	136	117	111	111	111	111	15	15	15
11.	80	22	2	2	80	22	1	80	20	80	80	20	1	80	22	22	22	22	22	1	1	1
12.	89	12	2	2	89	14	1	89	17	89	89	13	5	89	28	28	28	28	28	1	1	1
13.	41	51	1	1	44	52	1	41	41	41	41	55	7	41	38	38	38	38	38	1	1	1
14.	17	17	8	8	16	20	5	17	22	17	17	17	7	15	16	12	12	12	12	4	4	4

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## ROSEAU COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					L.T. GOVERNOR.					SEC'Y OF STATE.				
			Eastis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins Pro	Hammond Socialist Labor	Long Mid. Road Pop	Smith, Rep	Bowler Dem-Pop	Gilmort, Pro.	Halverson, Mid Road Pop	Berg Rep	Hennrich Dem-Pop	Stone Pro.	Wessenberg, Mid Road Pop.		
The County, . . . . .	1084	734	288	401	17	6	11	810	260	98	78	382	250	84	88		
1 Barto, . . . . .	47	38	5	27	1			10	20		2	12	18	1	1		
2 Dewey, . . . . .	86	25	14	10	1			14	4	1	4	16	6	4			
3 Dieter, . . . . .	100	71	88	81	2	1	4	58	25	1	11	58	28	2	7		
4 Grimstad, . . . . .	27	14	8	6				9	1		4	9	8		3		
5 Jadia, . . . . .	198	162	51	96	6	1	1	54	62	6	10	81	65	5	8		
6 Malung, . . . . .	94	98	18	44		3	2	20	39		4	22	40	2	2		
7 Moose, . . . . .	58	37	17	18	2			17	10	1	9	24	8	9	3		
8 Pohlitz, . . . . .	52	28	18	6			1	16	8		4	16	4	1	8		
9 Ross, . . . . .	58	59	22	32	1	1		27	18	8	12	29	18	8	7		
10 Skagen, . . . . .	81	52	28	24	8		1	28	10	5	7	34	9	5	5		
11 Soler, . . . . .	54	39	14	24			1	14	21	2	1	11	21	4	1		
12 Spruce, . . . . .	61	48	10	37				14	28	1	1	25	18	3	3		
13 Stafford, . . . . .	68	47	13	32				19	19	9	1	29	15		3		
14 Stokes, . . . . .	60	34	19	18	1		1	17	12	8	1	24	6	3	1		
15 Warroad, . . . . .	45	19	18	1				18	1			17					

## ST. LOUIS COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	11486	10060	4400	4936	108	70	88	4954	4109	182	282	5288	3706	235	150
1 City of Duluth, 1st ward, . . . . .	1015	968	474	442	14	4	1	509	381	16	14	581	354	20	11
2 2d ward, . . . . .	1024	981	490	499	12	12	4	485	416	18	23	486	365	21	15
3 3d ward, . . . . .	877	825	362	427	6	8	4	392	371	10	16	409	350	15	14
4 4th ward, . . . . .	678	618	254	327	6	6	1	299	290	8	12	280	259	17	10
5 5th ward, . . . . .	1055	968	415	501	4	5	4	432	424	16	32	490	404	15	20
6 6th ward, . . . . .	850	785	230	514	9	11	2	294	396	21	39	374	325	18	14
7 7th ward, . . . . .	1010	940	608	581	7	5	4	382	454	20	18	445	393	21	18
8 8th ward, . . . . .	898	785	265	442	18	7	3	321	362	22	16	390	351	27	9
9 City of Ely, . . . . .	456	401	250	104	5	2		297	75	8	6	284	65	12	7
10 City of Tower, . . . . .	301	216	110	95				131	68	1	4	137	54	8	1
11 City of Virginia, . . . . .	813	288	139	128	5	2	2	149	109	8	3	128	117	12	2
12 Village of Mountain Iron, . . . . .	115	94	79	12				80	6	1		79	7		
13 Village of Proctorknott, . . . . .	189	143	52	82	1			53	69	4	2	54	68		2
14 Town of Biwabik, . . . . .	191	189	99	76	2	1		104	68	8	2	111	58	5	3
15 Breitung, . . . . .	340	295	231	45	8	1		255	20	6	1	239	14	8	
16 Clinton, . . . . .	40	35	12	19	1		1	14	14	2	4	19	11	2	1
17 Canosa, . . . . .	28	19	6	10	1			7	11	1		10	8	1	
18 Culver, . . . . .	17	16	13	2	1			15	1			15	1		
19 Duluth, . . . . .	96	89	6	28			1	10	20		4	18	21	1	
20 Duham, . . . . .	14	18	4	12		1		6	9	1	1	8	8	1	
21 Fayal, . . . . .	165	127	81	27	1	1	2	90	17		2	81	28	3	2
22 Floodwood, . . . . .	86	81	15	14	1			18	11	1		18	10	2	
23 Gnesen, . . . . .	56	49	24	21	2	1	1	30	15	1	2	29	13	3	2
24 Grand Lake, . . . . .	31	22	2	19				5	14		1	10	10	1	
25 Great Scott, . . . . .	10	6		6				5	5		1	1	5		
26 Hermann, . . . . .	102	76	44	29		1		53	17	2		52	17	1	1
27 Industrial, . . . . .	28	21	5	10	1		5	6	7		3	6	8	1	6
28 Kelsey, . . . . .	29	17	4	18				6	11			7	10		
29 Mesaba, . . . . .	11	11	5	6				5	4			7	8	1	
30 Midway, . . . . .	75	51	25	25				32	17	7	1	39	10		1
31 Missabe Mountain, . . . . .	512	459	217	152	6	4	1	246	144	7	9	297	140	15	11
32 Morse, . . . . .	96	28	8	17				11	12	1		18	10	8	1
33 McDavitt, . . . . .	30	19	4	15				6	7	1	3	10	5	1	1
34 New Independence, . . . . .	41	21	4	19				7	7	1		8	10	8	
35 Nichols, . . . . .	88	51	42	9				44	6		1	45	6		
36 Rice Lake, . . . . .	67	30	13	24	1			20	15			21	12		
37 Solway, . . . . .	23	23	9	14	1			7	15	1		9	12	1	
38 Stuntz, . . . . .	552	345	135	188		3	2	164	207	2	8	171	199	2	12
39 Township 50-20, . . . . .	10	10	4	6				4	2	1	1	5	4	1	
40 Township 52-20, . . . . .	12	10	7	3				5	2			8	2		
41 Township 55-21, . . . . .	17	7	5	2				5	2			6	1		
42 Vermilion Dam, Tp. 58-17, et al . . . . .	18	11	9	2				9	2			9	1	1	
43 Harding, Tp. 57-15, et al. . . . .	27	15	10	4				10	4			10	8		
44 Dwyer's Camp, Tp. 58-20, et al . . . . .	40	17	2	13				8	11		1	8	11		

## ELECTION RETURNS.

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## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## ROSEAU COUNTY.

STATE AUDITOR				TREASURER				ATTY. GEN.				CLERK SUP COURT				JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.															
Election Districts				Dunn, Rep Lamphere, Dem Pop Weld Pro				Hopkins, Mid Road Pop Koerner Rep McKinnon, Dem-Pop Rahilly, Mid Road Pop				Douglas Rep. Kelly, Dem-Pop Doby, Pro.				Reese, Rep Austin Dem Pop Powell, Mid Road Pop				Lovely, Rep Brown, Rep. Lewis, Rep Canty Dem Pop Mitchell Dem Pop Buck Dem Pop Harris, Pro Temple, Pro Twichell, Pro.											
Co.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1	188	18	18	1	1	13	13	1	13	17	9	11	20	9	11	11	9	15	18	12	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	18	18	18	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	188	18	18	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
4	18	18	18	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
5	188	18	18	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
6	18	18	18	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
7	188	18	18	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
8	18	18	18	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
9	188	18	18	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
10	18	18	18	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
11	188	18	18	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
12	18	18	18	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
13	188	18	18	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
14	18	18	18	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
15	188	18	18	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

## ST LOUIS COUNTY.

Co.	5272	8098	196	172	5310	3765	218	5255	3750	186	5251	3676	284	4772	3040	4641	3586	3258	2652	227	126	138
1	523	804	22	6	540	355	14	555	328	20	547	335	22	426	368	606	390	405	242	10	7	8
2	457	390	18	16	509	378	21	505	374	14	502	374	22	426	368	606	390	405	242	10	7	8
3	412	354	11	14	451	338	22	411	352	13	416	344	22	426	368	606	390	405	242	10	7	8
4	278	236	9	10	347	279	25	278	236	11	280	236	21	241	198	259	245	217	181	15	6	14
5	466	397	12	21	446	412	25	466	407	9	466	394	26	417	350	436	381	358	282	22	11	17
6	849	380	17	21	375	350	21	817	355	31	823	357	41	815	355	297	324	284	249	24	12	13
7	454	397	27	19	422	421	17	421	414	26	438	389	32	402	350	399	386	327	200	25	14	13
8	325	345	30	17	351	330	21	333	338	32	346	348	27	340	289	320	300	278	228	19	15	15
9	289	37	7	6	201	37	7	239	70	7	239	64	8	270	210	223	35	55	52	15	8	8
10	189	158	2	2	144	105	3	139	55	3	139	55	1	139	105	111	91	51	40	8	4	1
11	145	108	9	4	132	105	6	145	110	8	147	114	3	136	112	115	115	100	86	7	2	1
12	81	5	1	1	81	7	1	79	7	1	81	6	2	79	64	62	6	6	6	6	2	4
13	59	51	1	1	57	64	4	59	64	8	59	64	2	59	49	46	55	50	55	6	2	4
14	108	68	4	2	110	62	4	106	68	2	110	62	4	107	77	86	49	46	46	7	3	2
15	255	17	8	1	233	15	1	233	11	5	258	18	2	255	214	206	18	19	9	1	3	1
16	28	10	1	1	21	12	1	20	12	1	19	11	1	17	15	11	11	8	4	1	1	1
17	8	10	1	1	9	9	1	9	9	1	8	10	1	8	7	9	8	6	6	1	1	1
18	14	1	1	1	15	1	1	15	1	1	15	1	1	15	18	18	1	1	1	1	1	1
19	18	20	1	1	15	19	1	12	20	1	11	22	1	14	11	12	19	12	14	1	1	1
20	8	8	1	1	10	7	1	8	8	1	8	7	1	10	8	10	7	6	8	1	1	1
21	87	19	2	2	92	30	1	92	20	1	90	18	1	94	85	88	11	8	10	1	1	1
22	18	9	1	1	20	11	1	18	10	1	19	10	1	21	17	17	11	8	7	1	1	1
23	60	18	2	2	30	18	2	27	14	1	28	12	8	30	28	27	11	12	18	1	1	1
24	9	9	1	3	14	14	1	7	13	1	8	13	1	7	7	11	11	18	7	1	1	1
25	1	5	1	1	1	6	1	1	5	1	1	5	1	1	1	5	5	6	6	1	1	1
26	52	18	1	1	54	5	1	52	16	1	58	17	1	54	50	45	18	12	12	2	1	2
27	6	6	1	1	6	6	1	6	6	1	6	6	1	6	6	6	6	10	6	8	3	8
28	7	10	1	1	7	8	2	7	7	1	5	11	1	5	4	4	9	8	9	1	1	1
29	7	7	1	1	7	8	2	7	7	1	5	5	1	5	4	4	2	1	1	1	1	1
30	37	11	1	1	36	12	1	36	11	1	34	11	1	31	30	29	17	17	15	2	2	2
31	245	181	8	7	240	185	11	253	138	4	247	130	8	241	208	205	126	104	96	7	7	3
32	15	7	1	2	11	13	1	12	14	1	11	13	1	12	12	9	10	9	8	1	1	1
33	12	6	1	1	10	6	2	8	6	1	8	6	2	9	6	6	6	7	5	1	1	1
34	10	6	1	3	9	6	5	7	10	1	7	9	4	7	8	6	8	7	5	2	2	2
35	47	8	1	1	46	14	1	46	5	1	45	4	1	44	45	43	4	1	5	1	1	1
36	21	13	1	1	21	14	1	19	16	1	20	14	1	20	6	7	15	14	12	1	1	1
37	8	14	1	1	9	14	1	8	12	1	8	14	1	11	7	6	14	11	11	1	1	1
38	182	127	2	7	170	124	12	168	147	2	171	133	10	22	25	24	124	110	97	8	3	5
39	6	2	1	1	6	2	1	5	2	1	7	2	1	5	5	4	2	1	1	1	1	1
40	9	1	1	1	9	1	1	9	1	1	9	1	1	9	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
41	6	1	1	1	6	1	1	6	1	1	6	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
42	9	2	1	1	8	2	1	8	1	1	7	1	1	8	7	7	1	1	1	1	1	1
43	10	8	1	1	10	4	1	10	8	1	10	8	1	11	8	9	2	8	3	1	1	1
44	4	11	1	1	3	11	1	8	11	1	9	11	1	3	3	9	9	6	4	1	1	1

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

SCOTT COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Hustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	8544	2714	753	1730	49	12	20	805	1628	66	27	800	1640	66	28
1 Belle Plaine, 1st precinct, . . . . .	282	213	45	155	.	2	.	46	141	4	2	42	140	8	2
2 Belle Plaine, 2d precinct, . . . . .	251	162	30	120	8	1	.	32	118	4	.	33	111	8	2
3 Blakely, . . . . .	166	94	50	30	4	.	.	58	32	.	.	50	32	2	.
4 Cedar Lake, . . . . .	262	200	18	162	2	3	1	23	155	7	1	19	158	7	4
5 Credit River, . . . . .	110	79	5	69	.	.	.	6	64	.	.	8	60	.	.
6 Eagle Creek, . . . . .	185	141	34	91	7	1	2	35	80	6	2	30	88	9	2
7 Glendale, . . . . .	122	90	30	57	.	.	1	29	54	1	1	29	51	1	.
8 Helena, . . . . .	239	184	24	140	2	2	.	25	135	8	.	20	145	4	.
9 New Prague City, . . . . .	115	115	33	71	.	1	1	33	72	8	1	35	73	2	3
10 Jackson, . . . . .	53	41	2	38	1	.	.	2	38	1	.	2	39	.	.
11 Louisville, . . . . .	92	63	16	42	.	.	3	13	44	2	.	16	44	2	.
12 New Market, . . . . .	296	175	52	97	11	.	4	57	94	13	7	58	101	10	4
13 Sand Creek, . . . . .	248	188	51	119	4	.	4	55	114	3	5	57	110	4	5
14 Jordan City, 1st ward, . . . . .	199	162	45	106	1	.	.	58	80	8	1	58	90	1	1
15 2d ward, . . . . .	132	101	44	50	3	.	.	54	35	8	.	52	35	3	2
16 Spring Lake, . . . . .	305	245	129	100	2	.	2	125	98	5	5	126	95	3	4
17 St. Lawrence, . . . . .	65	42	17	16	8	1	.	25	10	4	.	24	9	5	.
18 Shakopee City, 1st ward, . . . . .	175	147	27	118	.	.	.	26	108	1	.	26	108	1	.
19 2d ward, . . . . .	155	146	38	101	.	.	1	37	94	2	2	33	101	2	.
20 3d ward, . . . . .	142	126	63	53	1	1	1	63	49	1	.	64	50	4	.

SHERBURNE COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	1500	1141	611	522	20	7	7	679	361	36	39	718	831	36	27
1 Baldwin, . . . . .	127	76	42	30	.	.	1	43	20	1	2	43	20	.	2
2 Becker, . . . . .	157	157	64	82	.	3	3	81	48	5	10	95	43	4	4
3 Big Lake, . . . . .	179	152	71	67	7	.	.	83	41	10	4	91	37	8	.
4 Blue Hill, . . . . .	99	54	31	14	2	1	1	31	14	2	8	33	18	2	2
5 Clear Lake, . . . . .	114	114	61	58	8	.	.	59	48	2	1	61	42	4	.
6 Elk River, . . . . .	315	262	152	93	3	.	.	152	70	8	5	158	69	6	2
7 Haven, . . . . .	113	83	29	50	2	.	1	31	39	3	5	30	41	4	4
8 Livonia, . . . . .	121	69	25	36	2	.	1	31	22	3	6	35	14	3	9
9 Orrock, . . . . .	91	65	39	22	1	.	.	51	8	1	2	52	5	2	1
10 Palmer, . . . . .	45	26	12	12	.	.	.	17	9	.	.	16	10	.	.
11 Santiago, . . . . .	139	83	60	18	.	2	.	62	16	.	.	64	12	.	3
12 St. Cloud, . . . . .	.	.	25	40	.	1	.	33	26	1	1	35	25	3	.

SIBLEY COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	3047	2404	1110	1553	18	8	22	1359	1261	41	24	1423	1206	41	26
1 City of Henderson, . . . . .	240	226	105	104	2	1	1	112	93	2	2	109	101	.	1
2 Henderson, . . . . .	153	111	49	47	.	.	1	51	49	1	.	51	47	2	.
3 Kelso, . . . . .	97	97	59	30	1	.	3	65	23	2	4	63	20	2	3
4 Sibley, . . . . .	147	126	96	27	.	.	2	95	24	1	1	88	34	1	.
5 Alfsborg, . . . . .	169	141	28	105	1	.	.	63	63	.	2	91	43	1	1
6 Village of Winthrop, . . . . .	.	.	70	103	.	.	.	96	73	.	1	106	64	1	.
7 Cornish, . . . . .	.	.	29	97	1	.	1	63	54	5	1	86	34	5	1
8 Severance, . . . . .	112	92	36	54	.	1	.	50	29	.	.	65	23	1	1
9 Village of Gibbon, . . . . .	98	98	32	62	1	.	.	56	36	1	.	54	36	1	2
10 Jessenland, . . . . .	239	155	30	109	.	1	2	33	112	1	1	35	105	.	3
11 Arlington, . . . . .	243	189	93	77	3	.	2	102	68	4	.	100	71	1	1
12 Village of Arlington, . . . . .	.	.	59	85	.	.	.	72	68	2	.	72	64	1	1
13 Dryden, . . . . .	105	105	51	41	1	1	.	52	36	2	.	43	39	5	1
14 Village of Gaylord, . . . . .	129	129	51	75	.	1	.	53	61	3	1	57	65	1	.
15 Transit, . . . . .	147	110	33	66	.	.	.	55	46	1	1	55	47	2	1

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibitionist.

## SCOTT COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.				ATTY. GEN.				CLERK SUP. COURT.				JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Dunn, Rep.	Lampert, Dem-Pop.	Weid, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Mip.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid. Road Pop.	Temple, Mid. Road Pop.	Twitchell, Mid. Road Pop.	Twichell, Mid. Road Pop.			
Co.,	986	1544	52	48	987	1578	69	828	1599	54	828	1588	51	796	551	600	1489	998	1006	58	49	57				
1.	52	181			51	134	9	48	182	2	48	138	4	45	45	42	130	89	94							
2.	35	108			35	112	9	35	117	2	35	118	1	65	65	25	106	74	85							
3.	38	28			38	80	12	16	29	3	38	27	1	17	17	13	137	77	85							
4.	41	59			41	61	1	18	61	0	40	54	1	20	20	30	112	55	59							
5.	81	150			81	150	1	24	139	2	20	159	1	24	24	21	127	77	80							
6.	142	38			142	38	1	32	75	1	38	74	1	14	14	19	80	50	52							
7.	57	73			57	73	2	15	42	1	17	40	1	36	36	28	90	23	23							
8.	16	42			16	44	1	15	42	1	17	40	1	12	12	9	40	19	20							
9.	16	42			16	44	1	15	42	1	17	40	1	12	12	9	40	19	20							
10.	58	109			58	108	1	58	114	2	56	111	2	67	67	84	94	62	61							
11.	73	67			73	67	1	62	79	2	62	80	2	67	67	84	94	62	61							
12.	59	27			59	28	1	52	31	2	55	29	1	64	64	82	29	28	18							
13.	138	88			127	99	6	122	99	6	128	97	1	128	91	88	92	60	62							
14.	28	9			28	9	1	26	10	2	28	10	1	27	15	12	9	7	6							
15.	28	104			28	106	1	25	101	3	25	108	2	21	21	17	15	9	78	68						
16.	98	92			98	94	1	40	92	1	38	98	2	36	34	35	89	69	79							
17.	68	46			74	44	1	75	36	3	67	46	1	59	47	39	46	34	31							

## SHERBURNE COUNTY

Co.,	906	273	22	25	737	829	86	720	845	29	722	834	29	669	597	580	551	518	295	38	50	21			
1.	60	12			46	20	4	50	22		46	23	2	46	38	36	21	16	16						
2.	104	86			100	43	4	92	44	4	94	46	4	91	76	78	45	87	88						
3.	90	81			98	38	2	87	37	6	92	38	1	89	79	77	36	81	26						
4.	89	9			34	13	3	94	14	1	85	11	8	83	85	88	13	10	13						
5.	65	42			66	42	1	63	42	3	64	43	3	64	68	62	43	44	40						
6.	178	52			160	67	5	160	69	3	159	68	3	146	120	114	77	70	61						
7.	88	35			86	38	1	82	43	3	82	42	5	82	31	30	37	40	58						
8.	46	12			37	20	2	38	22	5	38	19	6	36	29	30	21	9	14						
9.	52	7			53	5	2	53	8		49	7	1	50	44	44	9	5	4						
10.	19	7			19	9		18	8		17	9		15	9	9	9	8	10						
11.	64	11			68	12	3	61	16		62	13	2	58	50	45	15	18	12						
12.	30	19			32	28	1	34	20	4	34	23	2	29	23	22	26	25	23						

## SIBLEY COUNTY

Co.,	1864	1154	29	44	1479	1196	88	1456	1171	89	1438	1184	38	1381	914	854	1084	856	869	66	36	30			
1	111	92			118	90	1	112	88	2	108	92	1	102	65	62	90	79	77						
2	50	49			51	51		52	49	1	50	50	1	51	28	25	47	34	37						
3	69	20			71	20	4	71	22		71	21	8	67	36	39	15	14	12						
4	97	24			100	22	1	99	20	2	102	19	1	94	52	51	19	13	17						
5	89	49			80	53	2	75	51	3	84	43	1	75	50	47	51	45	41						
6	109	63			110	61	1	110	59		107	61		101	83	77	37	56	49						
7	81	37			82	41	1	74	43	6	78	45	2	77	52	52	35	34	30						
8	66	18			63	25	1	65	20		62	21	8	58	41	34	21	13	16						
9	57	33			56	33	2	57	29		55	36		58	31	27	40	36	26						
10	88	105			97	106	1	85	107	1	85	108	1	82	31	29	89	60	62						
11	104	66			106	73	1	107	67	2	106	65	2	97	66	62	60	49	54						
12	77	65			78	63	1	77	65	2	77	66	2	64	48	48	50	50	58						
13	53	35			55	39	4	50	38	4	56	39	2	57	36	34	31	22	25						
14	68	37			65	36	1	64	38	2	63	37	1	74	48	37	61	52	36						
15	55	45			58	47		52	49	4	53	49	1	53	36	39	41	36	34						

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

SIBLEY COUNTY.—Continued.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					L.T. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
16 Bismarck, . . . . .	108	80	42	28	1			49	20	2		53	17	8	
17 Moltke, . . . . .	119	93	61	28				73	18			71	16	2	
18 Faxon, . . . . .	142	97	7	81				16	73	1		18	71	3	
19 Washington Lake, . . . . .	224	182	24	97		1	6	22	97	1	7	21	101		7
20 Village of Green Isle, . . . . .	64	51	13	35				11	34			12	33		
21 Green Isle, . . . . .	205	138	31	94	2	1		40	37	3		33	37	1	1
22 New Auburn, . . . . .	163	157	76	30	3	1	2	78	64	6	2	33	60	4	1
23 Grafton, . . . . .	148	80	30	30	2		2	37	34	3	1	40	28	4	

STEARNS COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	9279	6480	1900	4061	63	42	61	1980	3793	90	181	2027	3752	118	115
1 Albany, . . . . .	292	209	39	139	1	1	1	42	136		1	44	134	1	2
2 Ashley, . . . . .	120	48	10	34			4	8	30		10	11	29		9
3 Avon, . . . . .	147	105	12	93				9	95			9	95		
4 Brockway, . . . . .	220	126	26	99	1			26	101			24	100	1	1
5 Collegeville, . . . . .	174	145	13	120		1	1	15	119			14	116	1	2
6 Crow Lake, . . . . .	80	49	10	35	1		8	11	22	1	12	17	25	1	5
7 Crow River, . . . . .	193	130	58	64	1			61	39	7	12	68	44	6	2
8 Eden Lake, . . . . .	229	116	52	48	6	1	2	59	50	6		53	43	3	1
9 Fair Haven, . . . . .	191	105	26	71	3			28	57	5	3	28	59	5	3
10 Farming, . . . . .	124	86	12	68		2		16	67			16	66	1	
11 Getty, . . . . .	147	99	27	64	1		2	24	61		10	28	61	2	3
12 Grove, . . . . .	175	109	5	100			1	6	101			7	98	1	
13 Holding, . . . . .	276	216	42	151	4	2	2	45	151	2	1	45	147	4	1
14 Krain, . . . . .	204	90	23	61			3	30	56	1	2	23	60	1	1
15 Lake George, . . . . .	116	70	7	50	1	2	5	11	41	1	10	16	40	1	9
16 Lake Henry, . . . . .	138	93	23	66	1			21	67	2		24	65		2
17 Le Sauk, . . . . .	75	75	38	30				41	29			43	26		
18 Luxemburg, . . . . .	187	116	25	82	1	1		24	79	4		24	81	3	3
19 Lynden, . . . . .	109	57	22	34		1		21	34			20	35		
20 Maine Prairie, . . . . .	369	230	86	124	5	1	2	89	108	9	4	91	105	13	1
21 Melrose, . . . . .	155	94	20	69		1	1	22	64	1	2	19	66	3	2
22 City of Melrose, 1st ward, . . . . .	243	210	60	123		4		56	125	3	1	58	121	3	4
23 2d ward, . . . . .	260	121	41	69		2		45	60	2	1	51	51	3	1
24 Millwood, . . . . .	132	47	2	43				2	42	1		2	41	2	
25 Munson, . . . . .	225	225	27	175	3	1	2	29	178	4	2	27	175	2	4
26 North Fork, . . . . .	188	121	86	63			19	37	22	2	54	50	44	3	18
27 Oak, . . . . .	235	148	43	97	2	3		41	101		1	45	95	1	
28 Paynesville, . . . . .	310	232	113	96	7	3	3	127	81	7	7	132	72	3	6
29 Raymond, . . . . .	118	48	11	27			3	10	22		10	12	23	4	3
30 Rockville, . . . . .	144	103	21	72	1			23	68	1		21	68	2	
31 St. Augusta, . . . . .	179	102	18	75	2			18	82			18	77	1	3
32 St. Cloud, . . . . .	101	101	17	70	2			24	62	1	3	28	63	3	
33 City of St. Cloud, 1st ward, . . . . .	439	363	234	116	5	2		230	102	7	4	243	93	6	1
34 2d ward, . . . . .	307	279	122	137	4	2		134	118	4	3	131	127	6	2
35 1st precinct, 3d ward, . . . . .	126	147	35	105		1		42	93	2	1	40	93	2	4
36 2d precinct, 3d ward, . . . . .	196	163	26	122		1	1	31	105	1	2	33	110	2	1
37 1st precinct, 4th ward, . . . . .	221	264	55	186	1	1	1	61	170	3	3	60	176	2	4
38 2d precinct, 4th ward, . . . . .	166	99	18	75			2	20	66	1	2	25	62	1	
39 St. Joseph, . . . . .	232	133	18	153		3		20	147	1	2	18	148		3
40 St. Martin, . . . . .	177	98	4	91				2	92			2	90		
41 St. Wendel, . . . . .	157	106	11	91		1		11	91		1	11	90		
42 Sauk Centre, . . . . .	124	80	38	32	1		1	36	32	3	2	34	32	3	3
43 City of Sauk Centre, 1st ward, . . . . .	212	153	92	55		1		83	57	1	1	85	55		
44 2d ward, . . . . .	322	293	163	101	6	1	2	162	91	5	13	157	84	6	9
45 Spring Hill, . . . . .	204	108	27	75	1	1		30	69		1	27	70	3	
46 Wakefield, . . . . .	282	159	22	123	1	2		24	130			23	129		
47 Zion, . . . . .	187	91	46	44				46	43	1		45	44	1	1
48 Village of Waite Park, . . . . .	69	68	24	42	1			27	37	1		30	34	2	

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## SIBLEY COUNTY—Continued.

Election Districts	STATE AUDITOR.			TREASURER			ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem Pop.	Rahilly, Mid Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem Pop.	Powell, Mid Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Conly, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid Road Pop.	Temple, Mid Road Pop.	Twitchell, Mid Road Pop.
16	52	18	1	3	54	20	1	52	2	1	51	22	1	49	36	28	15	10	15	1	3	1
17	78	9	1	1	77	10	1	75	10	1	73	11	1	65	45	38	8	10	51	9	1	1
18	21	70	1	1	15	74	3	18	72	1	16	70	1	14	12	12	67	40	51	1	1	1
19	24	36	1	6	21	100	3	24	104	1	22	97	1	24	14	12	88	54	51	1	1	1
20	10	34	1	1	11	35	1	11	30	1	11	32	1	10	8	8	34	30	28	1	1	1
21	30	61	1	1	38	84	1	30	88	1	37	91	1	35	20	18	78	56	56	1	1	1
22	87	59	4	2	92	57	1	80	58	1	88	54	1	85	62	50	46	42	45	2	1	1
23	41	27	1	1	43	31	1	42	31	1	45	31	1	30	24	26	32	24	24	1	1	1

## STEARNS COUNTY.

Co.	2116	5701	97	129	2113	5703	150	2060	3675	155	2027	3779	148	1878	1436	1281	1884	2647	2430	162	100	118
1	41	135	2	8	80	180	3	88	180	2	49	183	2	38	32	30	100	80	80	5	5	4
2	11	81	7	7	9	81	9	9	92	9	9	83	7	11	9	9	27	19	18	1	1	6
3	7	96	1	1	9	94	9	9	94	9	9	94	9	9	11	8	90	50	57	1	1	1
4	27	101	2	2	25	105	1	26	98	3	24	100	3	20	20	15	90	87	62	1	1	1
5	24	106	1	1	33	99	1	18	116	1	18	116	1	11	16	18	103	80	52	1	1	1
6	14	28	1	1	14	26	1	18	81	2	18	25	1	14	13	10	25	15	15	1	1	1
7	80	88	3	3	70	42	2	73	86	1	75	80	1	04	88	29	40	27	25	1	1	1
8	51	50	6	6	61	47	1	49	50	6	55	49	1	53	46	47	44	38	38	1	1	1
9	88	55	3	3	82	61	3	82	54	7	29	59	1	28	14	19	54	42	40	1	1	1
10	17	95	1	1	17	96	1	20	61	1	18	65	1	17	12	11	51	46	45	1	1	1
11	29	80	4	4	26	68	4	24	67	1	22	68	1	20	7	7	59	48	50	1	1	1
12	5	101	1	1	7	97	1	5	98	1	4	103	1	6	2	1	98	60	63	1	1	1
13	49	149	3	3	45	152	4	47	143	4	48	143	3	44	29	29	134	94	91	1	1	1
14	29	59	1	1	27	59	2	22	59	1	25	57	1	21	15	13	50	34	30	1	1	1
15	18	41	1	1	10	43	1	18	45	2	14	46	1	15	10	7	35	25	25	1	1	1
16	22	69	1	1	22	67	1	21	67	1	22	67	1	22	12	10	60	43	40	1	1	1
17	48	27	1	1	41	80	1	48	28	1	48	28	1	39	29	24	25	24	21	1	1	1
18	26	80	2	2	27	82	2	27	78	3	25	83	1	28	18	11	68	57	58	1	1	1
19	21	84	1	1	21	85	1	22	85	1	21	85	1	20	15	18	58	29	26	1	1	1
20	96	108	7	7	104	101	4	92	102	12	99	105	4	92	69	68	98	73	78	1	1	1
21	22	65	1	1	20	67	1	20	63	8	19	67	1	21	17	14	58	52	48	1	1	1
22	59	124	3	3	61	122	2	57	117	4	64	118	2	62	37	33	107	174	69	1	1	1
23	58	58	1	1	45	57	1	46	54	4	48	59	1	40	29	29	44	43	36	1	1	1
24	9	40	1	1	8	41	1	29	4	1	3	41	1	8	8	1	37	35	33	1	1	1
25	26	179	1	1	26	177	5	25	173	3	24	173	7	27	16	16	147	102	100	1	1	1
26	50	84	3	3	52	84	28	54	52	3	50	82	81	27	28	25	81	30	18	1	1	1
27	41	94	1	1	43	96	1	41	94	1	40	99	1	36	35	34	79	48	50	1	1	1
28	134	75	8	8	140	74	7	131	70	10	138	72	7	130	97	96	68	43	36	1	1	1
29	13	25	1	1	12	28	1	13	27	1	12	27	1	11	11	6	21	14	8	1	1	1
30	24	64	1	1	19	68	1	24	62	4	22	68	1	21	12	11	54	40	40	1	1	1
31	18	76	1	1	16	78	1	18	77	4	16	79	3	21	4	8	66	46	44	1	1	1
32	27	69	1	1	27	61	1	22	59	4	21	67	3	25	19	22	49	33	32	1	1	1
33	251	96	8	8	257	101	2	237	99	11	236	97	3	203	182	170	112	124	79	1	1	1
34	145	104	8	8	139	118	4	138	108	8	142	110	6	117	96	85	121	111	88	1	1	1
35	46	98	1	1	44	81	1	40	93	2	41	96	1	35	21	20	83	76	68	1	1	1
36	38	100	1	1	35	107	5	33	98	1	30	102	1	28	28	26	80	79	69	1	1	1
37	67	164	4	4	62	171	2	57	163	3	66	171	2	45	40	39	150	135	113	1	1	1
38	21	67	1	1	21	68	1	21	63	3	18	66	1	18	14	12	62	50	48	1	1	1
39	20	150	2	2	15	143	2	18	141	4	17	140	8	15	14	11	137	97	104	1	1	1
40	2	91	1	1	3	91	1	3	91	1	2	92	1	3	3	8	56	60	63	1	1	1
41	15	57	1	1	12	58	1	11	58	1	11	52	1	12	12	11	81	56	61	1	1	1
42	37	50	2	2	37	52	1	36	53	4	38	52	4	34	22	19	24	17	17	1	1	1
43	85	55	7	7	86	55	8	87	47	5	82	54	7	77	69	69	45	41	36	1	1	1
44	166	84	1	1	169	85	1	159	90	11	162	85	7	155	117	101	132	79	61	1	1	1
45	30	74	1	1	30	68	1	29	65	2	24	75	1	24	9	8	66	44	46	1	1	1
46	22	182	1	1	26	127	1	26	124	2	24	128	1	21	13	13	108	75	79	1	1	1
47	44	42	1	1	47	43	1	48	40	1	47	43	1	45	27	28	85	84	27	1	1	1
48	82	38	1	1	80	36	1	81	34	1	81	32	1	29	27	24	29	28	25	1	1	1



ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

STEELE COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	3300	2764	1435	1001	72	9	8	1496	1028	83	16	1497	1017	88	16
1 Village Blooming Prairie, . . .	223	194	108	72	2	2	. .	110	64	4	. .	115	63	. .	3
2 Blooming Prairie, . . . . .	105	105	58	34	3	1	. .	61	31	7	. .	58	31	9	. .
3 Summit, . . . . .	81	81	38	38	. .	. .	1	43	32	. .	1	44	30	. .	1
4 Berlin, . . . . .	185	123	61	50	2	. .	. .	67	46	2	2	66	41	3	1
5 Aurora, . . . . .	193	172	93	68	3	1	. .	93	65	4	. .	101	65	3	. .
6 Somerset, . . . . .	216	123	47	67	3	. .	1	52	67	1	. .	50	70	. .	. .
7 Lemond, . . . . .	112	112	75	24	6	1	. .	30	21	5	. .	32	17	3	. .
8 Havana, . . . . .	135	135	71	60	2	. .	. .	70	55	5	. .	71	53	5	. .
9 Owatonna, . . . . .	154	95	33	53	1	. .	. .	40	43	1	1	39	52	1	. .
10 Meriden, . . . . .	171	125	52	66	. .	. .	1	57	63	. .	. .	56	61	. .	1
11 Merton, . . . . .	142	115	57	51	1	. .	. .	53	45	2	2	53	43	3	2
12 Medford, . . . . .	195	127	38	27	5	1	1	37	25	3	1	33	22	9	. .
13 Clinton Falls, . . . . .	92	92	41	43	4	. .	. .	42	44	4	. .	46	40	3	. .
14 Deerfield, . . . . .	152	116	56	45	1	1	4	60	39	1	4	59	44	1	5
15 City of Owatonna, 1st ward, . .	335	252	174	53	15	1	. .	173	56	13	. .	175	54	15	. .
16 1st precinct, 2d ward, . . . .	345	273	167	33	7	1	. .	164	33	10	3	164	33	10	2
17 2d precinct, 2d ward, . . . .	137	137	53	65	2	. .	. .	59	63	3	. .	59	63	2	. .
18 3d ward, . . . . .	205	205	95	95	5	. .	. .	101	39	5	. .	93	39	4	1
19 4th ward, . . . . .	179	179	67	94	5	. .	. .	71	37	3	2	70	30	7	. .

STEVENS COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	1679	1357	595	631	18	11	13	697	499	44	43	700	435	133	19
1 Baker, . . . . .	142	109	37	64	1	. . .	. . .	46	44	2	2	50	33	3	. . .
2 Donnelly, . . . . .	30	79	24	51	4	. . .	. . .	31	39	9	. . .	33	32	9	. . .
3 Darnen, . . . . .	34	73	23	49	. . .	. . .	2	26	37	1	3	20	36	9	2
4 El Dorado, . . . . .	43	32	6	25	. . .	. . .	. . .	10	20	. . .	. . .	17	11	3	. . .
5 Everglade, . . . . .	75	34	11	21	. . .	. . .	1	20	12	. . .	1	22	10	. . .	. . .
6 Framnas, . . . . .	119	33	44	37	1	. . .	. . .	52	21	3	4	66	3	3	3
7 Horton, . . . . .	50	35	20	14	. . .	. . .	. . .	23	11	. . .	1	19	13	2	. . .
8 Hodges, . . . . .	62	30	20	9	. . .	. . .	. . .	22	6	. . .	1	23	7	. . .	. . .
9 Morris, . . . . .	37	69	22	47	. . .	. . .	. . .	27	44	. . .	. . .	25	34	12	. . .
10 Moore, . . . . .	43	33	13	14	3	. . .	2	17	14	4	1	21	11	3	1
11 Pepperton, . . . . .	65	53	16	32	6	. . .	1	20	24	3	2	19	23	10	2
12 Rendville, . . . . .	53	53	21	33	2	. . .	1	21	19	2	9	22	20	6	3
13 Scott, . . . . .	70	55	13	33	. . .	. . .	4	20	29	. . .	3	19	29	3	3
14 Synnea, . . . . .	33	56	21	23	1	. . .	1	24	20	1	4	23	19	2	1
15 Stevens, . . . . .	55	55	21	33	. . .	. . .	. . .	30	17	1	5	33	15	2	1
16 Swan Lake, . . . . .	33	57	33	17	. . .	1	. . .	46	3	. . .	1	46	6	4	. . .
17 Village of Hancock, . . . . .	114	102	67	32	. . .	. . .	. . .	73	23	1	2	77	15	2	3
18 Village of Morris, . . . . .	341	333	173	142	. . .	10	1	139	111	12	4	153	103	55	. . .

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition

## STEELE COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR				TREASURER		ATTY. GEN.		CLERK SUP COURT				JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem Pop	Weld Pro	Hookins, Mid Road Pop	Koerner Rep	McKinnon Dem-Pop	Rahilly Mid Road Pop	Douglas, Rep	Kelly, Dem-Pop	Doty, Pro	Keese, Rep	Austin, Dem-Pop	Powell, Mid Road Pop	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, R. P.	Canty Dem Pop	Matchell, Dem Pop	Buck Dem Pop	Harris, Pro	Temple, Pro	Twitchell, Pro
Co.	1530	900	86	11	1551	1026	80	1498	958	84	1537	1012	21	1491	1076	1061	823	763	716	87	24	17
1	112	60	3	2	114	60	3	118	58	3	114	59	4	113	68	87	65	50	47	4	1	1
2	60	31	1		65	32	1	60	28		67	30		68	34	52	32	25	22			
3	44	30		1	45	30		41	29		43	31		41	29	30	30	23	21	1	1	
4	67	44	5		67	43		67	46		67	46		68	48	47	47	35	33			
5	38	35	4		36	39	2	35	34		35	35		36	31	70	62	54	50	3	1	
6	53	70			54	58		51	68		51	65		50	54	41	41	41	44			
7	22	16	0		20	15	1	21	15	5	27	15		24	19	65	53	43	43	1	1	
8	72	32			73	55		71	54	3	74	55		71	49	50	50	30	30			
9	41	59	1		41	50	1	41	39		38	50		38	27	27	45	41	34	1	1	
10	62	43	1	1	62	42	1	61	44		61	44		60	44	43	41	38	32			
11	61	43	2		65	42	1	62	44		61	44		59	41	43	41	38	32	8	2	
12	89	23	6		92	24	1	91	21		92	25		88	24	24	24	20	20	1	1	
13	46	30	2		47	40	1	44	28	3	46	41		47	39	37	34	34	34			
14	69	41	1	4	62	42	5	61	41		63	40		62	47	47	39	35	35	0	0	
15	180	50	14		181	54	2	178	48	13	178	51		170	114	127	50	53	46	1	1	
16	162	84	10		161	80	4	158	86	11	161	89		154	107	101	92	70	64	1	1	
17	57	39	5		58	71		59	61	3	58	60		58	36	32	49	47	44	4	4	
18	100	87	4		97	73		100	83	7	102	86		98	66	62	75	53	53	1	1	
19	71	83	9	1	80	82	1	75	72	9	77	89	1	63	47	41	76	70	65	5	8	

## STEVENS COUNTY.

Co.	751	452	47	27	797	445	41	759	468	39	778	450	40	706	1001	605	419	849	209	29	16	29
1	47	43	1	4	54	42	1	48	42	4	47	44	8	42	57	36	34	29	23	3	2	2
2	38	32	8		48	29	1	44	30	8	50	39		38	51	31	30	22	21	2	2	
3	30	26		8	27	36	0	27	24		26	20	3	23	30	23	30	26	9	4	8	3
4	19	11	1		15	16		18	12		18	13		14	20	11	14	10	14			
5	22	10	2		23	10		22	11		23	11		20	23	16	19	6	6			
6	63	12	8		60	11	2	60	14	2	67	10	3	50	60	55	15	14	7	1	1	
7	21	13		1	22	13		20	11		23	12		19	25	13	10	7	2			
8	26	5			24	6		25	5		23	7		22	20	21	5	2	4			
9	41	13	12		35	39	2	40	32	2	36	41	1	36	51	23	33	27	14	2	2	
10	20	13	2		21	12	4	20	14	2	21	11	3	21	21	17	11	9	8	1	1	
11	19	23	3	3	26	20	8	19	28	7	23	24		20	35	17	20	22	15	2	2	
12	21	23	2	4	21	23	5	21	26	3	22	21		20	33	15	18	16	15	4	4	
13	21	24	2		20	24	3	20	31		19	27	6	18	31	18	24	16	11	2	2	
14	30	19	1		31	22	1	30	22	1	30	19	2	24	32	21	21	15	10			
15	34	16	1	2	36	16	1	35	16		35	18		37	43	34	14	8	5	1	1	
16	46	8	3		49	5		47	6	2	47	7		44	38	37	6	7	4			
17	75	19		1	81	17	1	79	18		81	17	1	74	79	68	22	20	16	4	1	
18	197	103	12	3	204	90	5	195	100	13	196	100	4	185	292	165	90	66	23	1	1	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

SWIFT COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .			777	1272	89	7	24	824	988	84	117	1004	880	89	88
1 Pillsbury, . . . . .			18	48	1			37	19	4	3	44	14	2	
2 Hayes, . . . . .			24	68			1	32	51	6	2	45	38	2	
3 Kerkhoven Village, . . . . .			35	85				45	18	2	1	54	10	2	
4 Dublin, . . . . .			11	42	1			14	37	3		14	35	2	
5 Kildare, . . . . .			14	88	1	1		30	60	2	1	27	71	3	
6 Camp Lake, . . . . .			61	41				67	28	3	3	68	27	2	
7 Cashel, . . . . .			11	55	1		2	17	44	5	5	18	40	5	
8 Torning, . . . . .			9	57	3			16	41	6	6	24	30	4	
9 Benson, . . . . .			18	47	4			22	35	9	4	30	28	8	
10 Swenoda, . . . . .			21	43				32	23	2	8	33	28	1	
11 Six Mile Grove, . . . . .			19	42	4	1	5	22	24	6	16	24	27	10	
12 Clontarf, . . . . .			28	32			1	28	31			25	32	1	
13 West Bank, . . . . .			27	34	1			31	22	1	7	30	18	2	
14 Marysland, . . . . .			27	40		2	10	27	32	2	18	32	31	4	
15 Tara, . . . . .			5	64		1	1	6	60	2	3	8	60	1	
16 Edison, . . . . .			19	31				23	25	1	1	21	25	1	
17 Moyer, . . . . .			55	15	2			60	12			60	9	2	
18 Fairfield, . . . . .			18	40				22	36		1	22	34	1	
19 Appleton, . . . . .			135	117	4	1	1	143	103	5	1	144	91	8	
20 Shible, . . . . .			22	22	1			25	18	1	1	27	17	1	
21 Hegbert, . . . . .			25	49	5			30	36	9	5	40	27	10	
22 Kerkhoven, . . . . .			42	66	5			48	46	8	8	61	39	6	
23 Village of Murdock, . . . . .			16	38				21	33		1	23	29	1	
24 Village of De Graff, . . . . .			14	17	1			14	15	2		13	14	3	
25 Village of Benson, . . . . .			105	141	5	1	3	112	105	5	22	118	106	7	11

TODD COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	4963	3470	1623	1548	172	26	38	1697	1202	179	89	1874	1198	202	76
1 Bartlett, . . . . .	88	59	22	30		2		27	21		3	30	20	1	1
2 Bertha, . . . . .	153	123	49	64	4			61	42	3	3	72	32	4	3
3 Village of Bertha, . . . . .	56	47	25	18	4			27	15	3	1	26	15	4	1
4 Birchdale, . . . . .	145	75	35	34		1	1	35	31	2	3	37	29	4	1
5 Bruce, . . . . .	94	67	21	39	3		1	22	35	3	2	25	32	3	2
6 Burnhamville, . . . . .	240	180	115	37	14		10	116	31	18	8	123	28	14	7
7 Burleene, . . . . .	47	47	23	17	2	2	1	25	16	2	2	23	15	3	2
8 Browerville Village, . . . . .	105	102	57	38	6			55	38	6		56	34	9	1
9 Eagle Valley, . . . . .	230	174	57	112	1	1		80	67	6	10	90	68	8	4
10 Fawn Lake, . . . . .	65	38	14	22	16				20		1	17	18		
11 Germania, . . . . .	91	62	19	36	5			23	27	4	2	32	21	4	1
12 Gordon, . . . . .	211	139	73	20	32			79	12	36		30	10	35	1
13 Grey Eagle, . . . . .	164	139	98	29	2			102	28	1	1	100	28	1	2
14 Hartford, . . . . .	191	159	55	35	4	4	3	58	33	3	1	59	33	3	4
15 Iona, . . . . .	162	114	64	39	2	2	1	67	33	5	8	73	32	4	
16 Kandota, . . . . .	116	88	34	42	7		2	43	27	11	5	48	21	12	3
17 Leslie, . . . . .	148	89	46	30	1	1	1	52	25		2	50	28	1	2
18 Little Sauk, . . . . .		119	55	36	13	3	1	71	15	15	7	73	12	16	5
19 Long Prairie, . . . . .	177	160	58	91				59	92	2		60	39	1	1
20 Long Prairie Village, . . . . .	290	259	122	115	9			127	110	11	2	131	106	10	2
21 Moran, . . . . .	92	63	29	26	3	1	3	29	30		3	28	30	2	2
22 Reynolds, . . . . .	204	117	58	50	1	1		66	42	3	1	66	37	2	4
23 Round Prairie, . . . . .	131	102	45	45	4	1		54	35	4	2	54	36	4	1
24 Staples, 1st precinct, . . . . .	229	161	89	64	2		1	92	54	3	1	103	43	4	
25 Staples, 2d precinct, . . . . .	258	175	70	72	9	4	6	81	60	10	7	85	49	11	8
26 Stone Prairie, . . . . .	230	146	89	37	10		5	96	27	9	11	97	23	3	13
27 Turtle Creek, . . . . .	62	38	14	17	1			14	16	1		16	17	1	
28 Villard, . . . . .	35	46	14	28	1			14	26	1		17	23	2	
29 Ward, . . . . .	153	127	33	36	1	1		41	74	4	2	39	73	6	1
30 West Union, . . . . .	125	110	28	62	14	1	1	32	49	16	2	35	49	15	2
31 Wykeham, . . . . .	309	257	112	127	1	1	1	123	104	1	4	129	99	5	2

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibitionist.

## SWIFT COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.		ATTY. GEN.		CLERK SUP COURT.				JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Dunn Rep	Lamphiere, Dem Pop	Weld, Pro.	Hofmann, Mid Road Pop.	Kearney Rep	McKinnon, Dem Pop	Rahilly, Mid Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep	Kelly Dem Pop	Daly Pro	Reese, Rep.	Augustin, Dem Pop	Psall, Mid Road Pop	Lovely, Rep	Winn Rep	Lewis, Rep	Canby, Dem Pop	Mitchell, Dem Pop	Back, Dem Pop	Harns, Mid Road Pop	Temple, Mid Road Pop	Twitcheil, Mid Road Pop.
Co.,	1019	800	73	97	1022	912	119	908	977	90	1002	979	138	955	858	701	837	700	715	118	90	85
1	40	15	1		42	18	3	46	16	3	43	10	22	40	29	27	13	12	12	8	2	1
2	41	42	4	3	38	45	4	41	46	1	40	45	3	40	30	27	45	35	54	2	2	8
3	55	6			53	11		45	18	2	50	15	1	45	42	38	13	14	9			
4	13	85	3	1	15	38	1	12	73	3	14	39	2	11	10	10	57	39	21	1	2	2
5	29	29	1		25	72	4	25	27		27	70	2	27	33	27	66	47	56	5	8	8
6	60	25	4	3	19	26	5	08	30	6	71	25	10	91	56	55	30	25	33	8	5	6
7	33	33	1	0	70	45	6	18	47	5	17	40	4	17	40	14	44	41	35	3	8	6
8	22	35	1	5	24	35	5	12	38	6	24	65	7	21	12	16	42	32	27	4	4	4
9	34	34	1	3	34	36	11	31	30	1	31	27	1	81	28	22	23	27	23	17	14	14
10	33	24		8	28	27	2	21	35	1	25	20	18	36	30	17	22	20	19	17	14	1
11	38	30			31	31	3	35	31	1	27	36	1	25	30	18	30	27	30	4	3	2
12	38	30		4	41	19	2	35	24	3	38	19	4	36	36	22	22	36	10	3	3	2
13	28	28			31	24	24	41	41	3	32	24	24	34	33	27	25	25	33	30	14	17
14	28	28		4	51	58	5	62	6		6	63	6	6	8	5	61	53	53	6	6	8
15	51	51			62	27	24	24	24	1	22	27	2	21	14	12	27	4	21	2	1	
16	62	62			62	8		60	11		57	15		65	44	45	45	44	24	9	8	
17	24	35			23	34	1	23	33		25	33	1	22	17	13	54	30	28	6	4	
18	145	65	5	2	139	101	4	133	84	7	144	97	4	134	114	90	91	75	74	9	8	4
19	28	15	1	1	31	11		30	11		26	17	1	28	53	23	19	15	16	1	1	
20	38	31			40	26	6	35	30	5	40	28	5	35	30	24	33	20	14	1	8	
21	58	44	8	1	50	44	3	54	52	7	56	43	10	53	42	33	48	37	36	6	11	5
22	28	28			24	28	2	22	31		21	29		24	28	24	23	22	22	4	1	8
23	13	15	1		13	16	2	18	16		14	14	1	12	14	9	15	12	12	1	1	
24	118	103	6	17	118	100	18	118	115	5	124	93	9	110	116	89	107	93	73	13	13	10

## TODD COUNTY.

Co.,	1879	1304	170	89	1945	1249	135	1727	1167	179	1908	1262	138	1870	1508	1461	1204	1025	980	140	106	92
1	25	25	1	2	29	22	2	28	23	2	24	21	6	28	27	28	27	22	18	8		1
2	72	81	8	3	71	84	4	70	84	4	73	80	5	73	51	61	26	26	25	4	2	4
3	16	16	8	1	29	17		29	15	1	27	16		25	18	18	16	7	8			
4	88	80	1	1	40	29	2	39	29	2	38	30	2	88	27	26	80	20	26	1	1	2
5	21	34	1	6	22	35	4	21	36	2	28	34	8	22	22	21	33	24	27	6	2	4
6	121	28	18	12	129	26	19	121	36	16	128	29	18	127	104	99	26	24	23	18	13	12
7	25	14	2	1	25	15	2	26	15	2	24	15	8	24	10	14	13	15	13	7	2	2
8	56	36	6		58	36	2	56	34	6	57	38	1	55	43	44	36	38	27	3	4	1
9	90	65	6	2	89	70	6	84	68	6	82	73	4	84	66	66	65	54	53	5	3	4
10	16	18	1		15	20		15	19		16	19		14	10	8	19	15	16			
11	31	30	4	1	35	18	1	32	30	4	31	29	2	31	25	23	21	21	17	2	3	
12	79	6	87		95	10	3	90	8	85	98	13	4	98	88	79	14	9	11	3	1	1
13	100	29	2	1	101	29	2	100	29	2	101	27		100	80	81	26	21	18			
14	50	94	5	4	57	80	8	56	91	4	56	91	6	62	47	50	82	59	60	10	5	2
15	74	81	4		78	29	1	77	28	6	74	30	8	76	64	58	33	28	29	1	1	1
16	49	20	13	8	54	25	6	48	28	10	52	23	7	54	42	42	24	16	21	7	2	3
17	52	24	2		53	24	2	50	28		53	25	2	50	41	39	20	15	16	5	4	3
18	90	9	17	4	91	14	12	78	19	15	82	11	14	90	70	65	15	13	12	5	6	3
19	62	89			64	89		58	90	1	63	92	1	60	55	50	89	80	78	2	1	2
20	139	99	7	1	140	104	3	133	100	10	137	105	4	127	111	100	109	100	83	4	2	4
21	81	28	1	2	80	30	4	79	29	4	80	29	2	80	21	22	26	25	25	5	4	2
22	68	36	2	4	70	35	5	67	36	1	72	35	3	68	50	50	36	28	30	2	3	3
23	53	37	4	2	57	36	1	54	35	4	57	37	2	53	48	47	34	34	28	3	3	2
24	103	44	3		95	51	4	92	50	4	98	47	1	92	71	73	45	38	38	5	2	2
25	31	62	3	10	35	30	11	35	35	8	31	50	14	77	61	59	54	47	49	11	8	11
26	96	23	3	13	103	23	15	97	39	7	109	23	15	103	84	80	27	21	16	16	12	13
27	14	17	1	1	15	17		14	17	2	14	17		14	10	11	17	15	15			
28	17	25	1		16	27		16	24	3	15	25	1	15	15	13	23	19	18			
29	42	78	2	4	43	78	2	42	77	2	43	78	2	39	27	23	79	69	62	3	4	1
30	31	51	17	3	43	51	4	35	49	16	41	53	4	33	30	24	53	54	47	8	4	3
31	135	99	3	8	124	101	10				123	107	9	127	98	96	98	72	71	8	9	6

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

TRAVERSE COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Haiverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	1745	1444	887	975	23	8	7	498	780	55	55	608	687	58	30
1 Arthur, . . . . .	97	68	19	40	2		2	19	35	3	3	21	38	3	3
2 Browns Valley, . . . . .	165	142	87	48	1			90	40	2		94	38	4	2
3 Croke, . . . . .	89	75	15	54	1		1	20	41	1	7	24	44		2
4 Clifton, . . . . .	98	78	14	54	1	1		23	31	6	3	34	26	4	1
5 Dollymount, . . . . .	56	41	10	28				13	22	1		13	19	5	2
6 Folsom, . . . . .	51	39	13	22	1	1		16	19	2	1	15	16	3	1
7 Leonardsville, . . . . .	108	68	12	55			1	15	46	3	3	15	50		2
8 Lake Valley, . . . . .	127	127	17	104	2		2	41	53	7	9	52	47	6	4
9 Monson, . . . . .	137	118	19	98				29	63	3	9	53	51	4	3
10 Parnell, . . . . .	105	77	12	60				29	38	2	2	33	35	3	
11 Redpath, . . . . .	67	60	6	49	1			15	32	3	1	31	18	4	2
12 Tintah, . . . . .	71	67	11	54	1			15	45	1	2	24	38	1	
13 Taylor, . . . . .	108	80	29	46	1			30	40	3	3	36	33	3	2
14 Tara, . . . . .	110	84	9	69			1	13	61	1	4	12	58	2	7
15 Walls, . . . . .	105	90	24	57	5			23	57	4		23	53	5	
16 Windsor, . . . . .	42	34	18	15	1			20	12	1	1	20	12	1	
17 Wheaton, . . . . .	213	206	72	122	6	1		87	90	12	7	108	71	10	7

WABASHA COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	4828	3903	1770	1787	73	19	21	1917	1582	92	41	1934	1512	99	39
1 Chester, . . . . .	230	157	86	60	1	2		88	57	2		88	56	1	
2 Elgin, . . . . .	294	219	142	64	5	1	1	144	63	3	1	142	64	3	1
3 Gifford, . . . . .	187	159	89	58	1	8	1	97	53	4		96	45	5	4
4 Glasgow, . . . . .	146	109	28	69	8	1		30	65	4	1	35	66	1	
5 Greenfield, . . . . .	236	200	62	112	3		1	75	102	6	1	73	99	4	
6 Highland, . . . . .	184	137	32	93	2		2	33	91	2	4	33	88	2	4
7 Hyde Park, . . . . .	103	91	34	52	1		2	41	47		2	38	45		2
8 Lake, . . . . .	94	84	27	54		1	1	35	44		2	35	44	1	1
9 Lake City, 1st ward, . . . . .	364	308	167	120	12			202	81	12	2	215	60	15	1
10 2d ward, . . . . .	255	238	114	101	13		2	120	79	18	8	125	75	20	5
11 Mazeppa, . . . . .	266	217	127	59	1	8		134	51	5		130	47	3	2
12 Mount Pleasant, . . . . .	170	109	54	50			2	62	39	1	2	63	31	1	
13 Minnieska, . . . . .	164	123	61	50	5			66	43	3		63	42	5	
14 Oakwood, . . . . .	219	136	45	118	3	1	5	53	108	1	3	55	104	4	5
15 Pepin, . . . . .	87	70	21	43		1		20	44		1	19	45	1	
16 Plainview, . . . . .	526	393	212	154	10		1	214	145	12	2	221	138	13	
17 Reads Landing, . . . . .	103	81	43	31		1		45	26	1		46	23		1
18 Wabasha City, 1st ward, . . . . .	183	172	76	85				78	77	2	1	78	73	1	1
19 2d ward, . . . . .	247	224	90	110	2	2	1	96	96	3	5	96	95	3	4
20 3d ward, . . . . .	153	135	55	70	2	8	1	60	62	4	2	62	60	4	2
21 Watopa, . . . . .	149	101	20	75				24	64	1	1	24	67	1	
22 West Albany, . . . . .	159	143	53	72	3			65	64	3	1	65	62	3	2
23 Zumbro, . . . . .	234	190	97	65	6		1	100	63	5	2	95	67	8	2
24 Zumbro Falls, . . . . .	65	57	30	22				35	18			34	18		

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## TRAVERSE COUNTY.

STATE AUDITOR				TREASURER				ATTY. GEN.				CLERK SUP. COURT				JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.																																																																											
Election Districts				Dunn, Rep.				Lamphere Dem Pop.				Weld, Pro.				Hopkins Mid Road Pop.				Koetner Rep.				McKinnon, Dem-Pop.				Rahilly, Mid Road Pop.				Douglas, Rep.				Kelly, Dem-Pop.				Doty, Pro.				Reese, Rep.				Austin, Dem-Pop.				Powell, Mid Road Pop.				Lovely, Rep.				Brown, Rep.				Lewis, Rep.				Canty, Dem-Pop.				Mitchell, Dem-Pop.				Buck, Dem-Pop.				Harris, Mid Road Pop.				Temple, Mid Road Pop.				Twitchell, Mid Road Pop.			
Co.	529	639	48	51	565	681	70	547	688	53	561	670	66	527	750	480	602	486	428	58	40	87	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18																																																			
1	19	33	3	5	19	86	2	19	87	3	19	34	4	17	28	12	85	38	22	4	1	5	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18																																																			
2	18	35	3	4	22	92	6	27	40	1	20	38	8	86	91	97	28	25	18	2	2	8	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18																																																				
3	34	40	4	4	23	99	8	34	46	2	31	46	4	24	28	17	43	28	22	2	1	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18																																																			
4	16	10	3	4	14	21	4	18	24	3	15	18	6	13	23	9	13	20	10	5	3	3	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18																																																					
5	47	43	3	4	15	18	5	14	19	3	16	18	2	16	19	14	10	13	10	2	1	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18																																																			
6	47	43	3	4	15	18	5	14	19	3	16	18	2	16	19	14	10	13	10	2	1	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18																																																			
7	47	43	3	4	15	18	5	14	19	3	16	18	2	16	19	14	10	13	10	2	1	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18																																																			
8	47	43	3	4	15	18	5	14	19	3	16	18	2	16	19	14	10	13	10	2	1	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18																																																			
9	47	43	3	4	15	18	5	14	19	3	16	18	2	16	19	14	10	13	10	2	1	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18																																																			
10	47	43	3	4	15	18	5	14	19	3	16	18	2	16	19	14	10	13	10	2	1	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18																																																			
11	47	43	3	4	15	18	5	14	19	3	16	18	2	16	19	14	10	13	10	2	1	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18																																																			
12	47	43	3	4	15	18	5	14	19	3	16	18	2	16	19	14	10	13	10	2	1	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18																																																			
13	47	43	3	4	15	18	5	14	19	3	16	18	2	16	19	14	10	13	10	2	1	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18																																																			
14	47	43	3	4	15	18	5	14	19	3	16	18	2	16	19	14	10	13	10	2	1	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18																																																			
15	47	43	3	4	15	18	5	14	19	3	16	18	2	16	19	14	10	13	10	2	1	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18																																																			
16	47	43	3	4	15	18	5	14	19	3	16	18	2	16	19	14	10	13	10	2	1	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18																																																			
17	47	43	3	4	15	18	5	14	19	3	16	18	2	16	19	14	10	13	10	2	1	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18																																																			
18	47	43	3	4	15	18	5	14	19	3	16	18	2	16	19	14	10	13	10	2	1	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18																																																			

## WARASHA COUNTY.

Co.	1907	1517	81	33	1905	1487	108	1970	1400	103	1909	1408	49	1909	1378	1908	1339	1350	1051	67	46	46
1	50	54	1	1	91	59	10	10	56	2	86	50	3	86	50	62	50	39	40	2	1	1
2	148	56	3	1	150	59	4	147	50	6	161	55	3	140	105	105	50	50	41	2	2	3
3	106	40	4	2	101	40	4	101	43	4	90	50	3	92	60	62	41	35	29	3	2	1
4	21	68	4	2	76	102	4	76	98	5	79	90	4	73	52	50	85	81	51	3	1	2
5	101	101	4	2	84	91	4	80	87	4	84	96	4	81	23	23	84	69	64	5	2	5
6	45	43	2	2	47	47	2	41	47	4	30	44	2	38	28	31	34	33	36	1	1	1
7	45	45	1	1	56	56	8	50	42	1	37	44	1	38	29	30	55	31	35	3	2	1
8	12	12	1	1	12	12	12	12	12	14	12	12	1	197	135	145	55	96	41	6	1	1
9	15	15	5	5	217	63	30	207	58	17	216	62	8	115	80	82	69	96	50	8	7	5
10	124	71	1	1	17	40	1	133	47	1	130	45	2	131	89	85	40	37	28	3	2	2
11	130	51	1	1	17	40	1	133	47	1	130	45	2	131	89	85	40	37	28	3	2	2
12	62	38	1	1	60	23	21	65	37	2	62	36	4	50	43	42	23	30	24	7	5	3
13	60	40	4	9	53	43	10	54	40	5	53	41	4	45	66	69	44	44	85	2	1	1
14	50	106	4	9	53	105	10	54	100	5	53	106	4	54	64	64	92	90	72	6	4	3
15	19	45	4	9	21	40	1	21	40	1	20	47	1	21	12	11	40	27	25	1	1	1
16	215	145	9	9	223	141	1	221	136	8	220	141	1	210	130	135	130	111	97	3	2	2
17	48	38	1	1	4	28	1	51	18	1	47	22	1	45	34	32	21	23	14	1	1	1
18	78	91	4	4	81	70	1	81	60	6	81	70	2	75	45	45	36	30	42	3	3	3
19	74	59	4	4	100	91	3	98	84	6	103	86	2	86	65	65	52	69	63	3	3	3
20	73	59	4	4	82	63	1	85	59	2	84	56	2	57	39	41	45	50	26	3	5	2
21	74	59	4	4	82	63	1	85	59	2	84	56	2	57	39	41	45	50	26	3	5	2
22	105	63	3	3	105	63	5	105	58	6	105	58	2	105	62	61	50	47	44	2	2	2
23	105	63	3	3	105	63	5	105	58	6	105	58	2	105	62	61	50	47	44	2	2	2
24	31	19	5	5	35	15	35	35	18	9	33	19	3	30	24	21	17	18	12	1	1	2

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

WADENA COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	1708	1830	677	525	18	5	16	750	485	27	83	769	408	30	38
1 Aldrich, . . . . .	279	239	159	64	3	1	1	168	58	3	1	171	47	3	4
2 Bullard, . . . . .	27	17	4	12			1	6	8		3	6	9		1
3 Blueberry, . . . . .	150	127	66	41	1	1	2	80	28	5	3	84	25	3	4
4 Leaf River, . . . . .	138	88	28	52			1	87	88	1	2	40	40		
5 Lyons, . . . . .	82	27	10	13	2	1		16	8	1	1	16	7	1	2
6 Meadow, . . . . .	23	19	6	13				7	11			8	10	1	
7 North Germany, . . . . .	60	34	12	19	1	1		14	16	8		14	14	2	
8 Orton, . . . . .	39	15	8	5				7	5		2	8	4		2
9 Red Eye, . . . . .	67	50	30	8			1	35	7		2	35	7	1	1
10 Rockwood, . . . . .	120	80	41	36			1	43	30	1	4	43	30	3	2
11 Shell River, . . . . .	72	50	16	21	4		7	16	21	2	7	19	15	4	3
12 Thomastown, . . . . .	139	105	53	40	3	1	1	62	29	4	2	62	32	4	1
13 Wadena, . . . . .	435	408	195	182	3		1	209	158	7	8	214	146	7	7
14 Wing River, . . . . .	132	71	49	19	1			50	18		1	49	17	1	

WASECA COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	2994	2525	1118	1315	36	10	18	1288	1118	61	80	1345	1035	61	29
1 Alton, . . . . .	182	182	76	90	1		3	86	81	2	3	90	71	5	3
2 Blooming Grove, . . . . .	158	138	47	77	4			55	72	7	1	58	66	6	1
3 Byron, . . . . .	89	89	28	49	2			36	42	3	2	37	40	3	1
4 Freedom, . . . . .	222	151	72	66	5	1		72	63	6	1	79	62	3	
5 Iosco, . . . . .	239	151	65	73	1	1	1	74	65	3	2	80	58	1	3
6 Janesville, . . . . .			50	80	1			48	77	3		52	70	2	2
7 Janesville Village, . . . . .	347	270	138	109	4	1		150	99	7	1	149	100	8	1
8 New Richland, . . . . .	119	119	72	39	1			88	23	1	1	98	16	3	
9 New Richland Village, . . . . .	195	137	70	57	1	2	1	81	47	3		81	41	2	1
10 Otisco, . . . . .	203	156	52	88	2	1		81	48	9	1	98	38	11	
11 St. Mary, . . . . .	194	171	36	120	1		2	46	111		5	46	107	1	6
12 Vivian, . . . . .	169	116	50	55	3	1	1	60	49	2	1	56	50	3	1
13 Waseca, 1st ward, . . . . .	289	249	127	108	2	1	2	141	80	6	4	145	78	4	5
14 2d ward, . . . . .	245	188	95	81	5			110	59	5	1	116	54	5	
15 3d ward, . . . . .		155	51	91		1		56	73		3	58	73		1
16 Wilton, . . . . .	195	124	32	80	1		3	36	78	1	3	38	71		4
17 Woodville, . . . . .	148	129	57	57	2	1		68	46	3	1	71	40	4	

WASHINGTON COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	4680	3412	1626	1899	30	13	14	2084	1351	57	82	2189	1166	60	33
1 Afton, . . . . .	235	173	75	82	9	1	1	95	53	12	2	108	41	12	4
2 Baytown, . . . . .	219	94	53	40				58	28	1	1	59	30		
3 Cottage Grove, . . . . .	255	165	113	44				122	35	1		121	32	1	3
4 Denmark, . . . . .	136	83	39	43				44	34			44	33		
5 Forest Lake, . . . . .	122	94	32	54			3	61	21	1	4	69	15		3
6 Forest Lake Village, . . . . .	63	49	36	12				36	11	1		33	14	1	
7 Grant, . . . . .	202	110	64	43		1	1	64	42		1	61	42	1	2
8 Lakeland, . . . . .	162	143	78	61				91	47		2	91	43	2	1
9 May, . . . . .	136	109	42	64		1	1	64	36		3	75	27	1	1
10 Marine Village, . . . . .	109	84	33	50				55	24			65	15	1	
11 New Scandia, . . . . .	216	216	106	106	1			166	37	4	2	198	12	3	
12 Newport, . . . . .	125	125	72	41	7	1		83	32	9		79	25	9	2
13 Newport Village, . . . . .	80	56	35	18	3			34	18	3		37	13	3	
14 Oakdale, . . . . .	166	128	46	70	1	1	5	47	62	2	3	52	54	3	7

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## WADENA COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.			TREASURER.			ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weid, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Pro.	Temple, Pro.	Twitchell, Pro.
Co.,	784	592	28	88	777	485	88	775	481	28	763	422	82	744	546	538	802	824	811	40	28	88
1.	175	43	4	3	173	54	2	169	51	6	172	52	4	168	111	119	44	40	36	4	1	2
2.	88	28	2	4	87	28	2	88	28	2	87	28	2	84	51	58	24	18	16	4	1	2
3.	41	7	1	1	41	18	1	40	41	1	15	8	1	18	12	11	7	6	7	1	3	2
4.	15	10	1	2	14	10	1	10	9	1	15	8	1	18	12	11	7	6	7	1	3	2
5.	16	15	1	2	18	18	1	15	16	1	16	16	1	15	11	10	13	16	14	1	1	2
6.	8	4	1	2	8	5	1	10	10	1	8	8	1	8	8	8	8	8	8	2	1	2
7.	83	29	2	2	83	19	2	34	10	8	34	10	2	31	23	24	11	10	10	2	1	2
8.	45	29	2	2	45	30	2	44	31	2	44	31	2	42	31	31	23	23	23	5	3	2
9.	19	17	1	1	19	16	1	10	17	2	16	16	1	16	13	13	16	17	18	1	1	2
10.	22	27	1	1	22	31	1	21	31	1	21	31	1	20	16	16	14	14	14	1	1	2
11.	22	27	1	1	22	31	1	21	31	1	21	31	1	20	16	16	14	14	14	1	1	2
12.	22	27	1	1	22	31	1	21	31	1	21	31	1	20	16	16	14	14	14	1	1	2
13.	22	27	1	1	22	31	1	21	31	1	21	31	1	20	16	16	14	14	14	1	1	2
14.	49	15	2	2	47	19	1	46	18	1	49	18	1	49	38	34	18	11	16	1	1	2

## WASECA COUNTY.

Co.,	1366	1009	68	82	1306	1081	44	1345	1003	65	1371	1014	36	1384	841	812	887	683	720	49	40	22
1.	92	74	3	3	94	75	3	90	74	1	88	77	5	90	63	64	61	46	48	7	4	2
2.	55	62	2	2	58	70	2	54	68	1	64	68	2	57	37	30	30	29	24	1	1	1
3.	57	41	2	2	51	41	2	51	40	3	38	40	1	34	20	20	20	20	24	1	1	1
4.	57	41	2	2	51	41	2	51	40	3	38	40	1	34	20	20	20	20	24	1	1	1
5.	79	60	1	1	77	63	1	77	63	4	77	63	2	83	58	58	49	35	35	2	2	2
6.	58	69	2	2	58	70	2	58	65	2	58	67	1	52	25	27	27	27	27	5	5	5
7.	151	185	9	9	161	192	2	157	180	6	153	183	2	152	103	109	87	70	72	1	1	2
8.	95	17	1	1	93	19	1	94	17	1	98	16	1	87	53	48	20	15	15	1	1	2
9.	81	41	2	2	84	41	1	77	43	4	80	42	3	87	55	51	39	21	23	1	1	1
10.	94	38	1	1	102	40	1	94	39	10	90	38	3	99	55	53	34	27	29	3	3	1
11.	49	104	2	2	49	106	2	45	110	5	45	105	6	47	31	26	22	22	22	4	4	1
12.	61	45	1	1	64	44	2	62	44	2	62	47	1	55	29	29	45	27	35	1	1	1
13.	150	75	3	3	148	77	6	141	77	5	146	79	4	146	83	89	69	57	59	3	3	2
14.	119	62	5	5	118	54	1	117	49	5	119	50	2	117	65	60	51	44	45	1	1	2
15.	63	67	5	5	59	67	1	61	64	1	60	65	1	64	32	27	45	44	37	4	4	5
16.	41	72	8	8	41	70	4	39	71	2	40	70	4	41	24	31	67	46	54	6	6	1
17.	72	40	2	1	71	43	3	67	42	5	71	44	1	71	44	42	40	24	29	4	4	1

## WASHINGTON COUNTY.

Co.,	2207	1153	61	54	2198	1149	36	2301	1128	60	2174	1123	61	2006	1740	1008	1229	1133	1012	57	30	36
1.	104	43	14	1	114	42	3	110	43	16	110	43	4	105	61	80	49	40	33	5	4	6
2.	63	27	2	1	62	25	3	63	25	1	63	29	2	52	45	44	30	27	24	1	1	3
3.	124	39	2	1	121	32	4	120	27	1	120	31	2	110	38	31	41	35	35	5	1	3
4.	43	33	2	1	42	32	4	44	30	1	44	31	1	30	35	32	27	20	22	2	2	3
5.	67	16	1	4	69	15	4	66	30	1	67	17	3	61	69	49	19	17	14	3	3	3
6.	57	11	1	1	59	9	1	58	8	1	55	11	1	34	31	31	12	12	12	1	1	1
7.	67	36	2	2	64	38	3	67	36	1	61	39	15	59	46	48	34	34	33	2	2	3
8.	94	42	2	2	90	43	2	85	43	1	94	43	1	91	75	74	42	38	38	2	2	1
9.	86	30	1	1	79	21	2	75	24	2	73	21	1	77	68	66	23	22	19	2	2	1
10.	63	17	1	1	63	19	1	63	19	1	62	19	1	56	49	48	24	19	14	1	1	1
11.	148	22	1	1	147	21	1	141	25	2	148	18	2	164	134	118	46	49	27	1	1	1
12.	75	34	5	1	82	31	2	77	32	6	77	30	4	70	65	65	30	33	20	2	2	1
13.	54	14	3	3	57	15	6	58	8	4	41	10	10	49	33	29	12	14	13	4	4	3
14.	53	55	3	7	61	48	6	58	53	3	49	53	10	48	48	30	52	47	41	4	4	3



ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

WASHINGTON COUNTY.—Continued.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
15 Oneka. . . . .	238	88	45	57	.	1	.	52	81	1	.	51	30	.	1
16 Stillwater, . . . . .	299	131	50	77	2	1	2	28	55	4	2	39	48	.	3
17 South Stillwater, 1st precinct, . . . . .	89	89	21	46	.	.	.	81	81	1	.	81	30	.	.
18 South Stillwater, 2d precinct, . . . . .	107	94	28	68	.	1	.	50	85	8	1	57	28	.	1
19 Woodbury, . . . . .	335	140	103	30	3	.	1	105	24	4	.	105	28	.	.
20 City of Stillwater, 1st w'd, 1st p. . . . .	235	198	71	118	.	.	.	79	98	1	1	84	90	1	1
21 1st ward, 2d precinct, . . . . .	158	132	64	65	.	.	.	66	58	.	.	62	56	.	1
22 1st ward, 3d precinct, . . . . .	223	194	76	104	.	.	.	81	94	1	1	81	98	2	.
23 2d ward, 1st precinct, . . . . .	181	148	65	77	.	2	.	84	49	2	.	90	86	1	.
24 2d ward, 2d precinct, . . . . .	205	205	72	128	.	1	.	90	103	1	.	99	91	1	1
25 2d ward, 3d precinct, . . . . .	160	140	58	98	.	.	.	63	66	1	1	83	46	.	.
26 3d ward, 1st precinct, . . . . .	173	156	56	89	2	2	.	78	62	2	1	83	56	3	1
27 3d ward, 2d precinct, . . . . .	209	176	56	116	.	.	.	79	82	.	.	96	64	2	1
28 3d ward, 3d precinct, . . . . .	.	.	59	120	2	.	.	93	83	2	2	106	70	2	1

WATONWAN COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	2188	1437	764	588	84	8	1	884	408	47	12	948	342	48	15
1 Adrian, . . . . .	128	63	37	23	.	1	.	45	10	.	.	45	10	1	1
2 Antrim, . . . . .	135	52	27	18	1	.	1	28	14	1	8	27	17	1	2
3 Butterfield, . . . . .	49	49	36	13	.	.	.	41	6	.	2	39	7	1	1
4 Fieldon, . . . . .	136	65	36	24	1	1	.	35	23	1	.	36	20	1	2
5 Long Lake, . . . . .	141	81	42	37	.	.	.	57	19	1	2	62	15	1	1
6 Madelia, . . . . .	165	82	43	21	8	.	.	44	17	8	.	47	11	10	.
7 Nelson, . . . . .	.	80	22	54	1	.	.	42	24	8	2	60	13	3	1
8 Odin, . . . . .	116	55	21	32	1	.	.	34	13	4	.	45	6	2	.
9 Riverdale, . . . . .	138	82	36	46	.	.	.	47	36	1	.	44	33	1	.
10 Rosendale, . . . . .	123	68	40	27	.	.	.	45	19	.	.	47	16	1	1
11 South Branch, . . . . .	124	44	21	21	1	.	.	22	19	1	.	22	16	1	2
12 St. James, . . . . .	121	73	32	33	1	.	.	36	30	1	1	36	26	2	1
13 Butterfield Village, . . . . .	63	51	30	19	1	.	.	33	15	1	1	33	10	1	.
14 Madelia Village, . . . . .	288	235	156	62	6	.	.	154	53	10	1	163	43	10	1
15 St. James Village, 1st precinct, . . . . .	200	157	72	74	7	.	.	89	51	8	.	96	46	5	.
16 St. James Village, 2d precinct, . . . . .	204	200	113	78	6	1	.	132	57	7	.	137	50	6	2

WILKIN COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	1684	1374	472	777	26	17	13	559	614	41	64	616	567	51	27
1 Akron, . . . . .	80	73	13	56	1	1	.	17	44	6	5	19	45	.	4
2 Andrea, . . . . .	47	34	10	23	.	.	.	10	21	.	2	14	19	4	.
3 Atherton, . . . . .	59	49	13	30	.	4	1	21	28	1	1	21	23	.	1
4 Bradford, . . . . .	40	32	7	22	2	.	.	9	14	2	5	12	15	4	1
5 Brandrup, . . . . .	129	90	29	51	2	1	.	30	42	4	2	36	40	2	1
6 Breckenridge, . . . . .	520	427	139	231	8	7	4	160	190	6	16	171	179	11	7
7 Campbell, . . . . .	123	123	61	55	2	1	1	60	48	4	8	62	44	7	3
8 Champion, . . . . .	71	58	16	36	.	.	1	19	31	1	1	19	22	.	1
9 Deerhorn, . . . . .	73	60	22	35	2	.	.	28	27	8	.	31	23	2	1
10 Manston, . . . . .	24	24	11	10	1	.	.	13	7	1	1	16	5	1	.
11 Meadows, . . . . .	21	15	12	12	1	.	.	2	8	1	4	5	9	1	.
12 McCauleyville, . . . . .	72	63	19	40	1	1	.	25	33	.	2	23	29	3	1
13 Mitchell, . . . . .	47	30	17	13	.	.	.	18	10	.	2	19	10	.	.
14 Nordick, . . . . .	60	46	13	23	2	2	1	13	24	5	2	14	22	3	1
15 Prairieview, . . . . .	69	44	18	21	2	.	2	22	17	1	2	23	13	1	1
16 Roberts, . . . . .	40	20	13	7	.	.	.	16	8	.	1	16	8	1	.
17 Tanberg, . . . . .	56	53	15	36	2	.	.	20	25	2	3	21	28	4	1
18 Wolverton, . . . . .	60	50	10	37	.	.	1	25	18	1	6	35	28	2	1
19 Rothsay Village, . . . . .	58	53	24	26	.	.	1	29	15	8	5	35	10	1	2
20 Foxhome, . . . . .	85	85	20	18	.	.	1	22	11	.	1	22	14	1	1

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1808.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

WASHINGTON COUNTY.—Continued.

[illegible]

## WATONWAN COUNTY.

Co.	648	850	48	18	962	855	18	950	880	42	950	847	15	900	806	680	840	898	805	22	16	12
1.	48	10	.	1	48	11	.	49	9	1	47	9	1	42	85	86	9	12	10	.	1	1
2.	82	12	1	1	29	16	4	30	15	1	40	13	2	32	17	21	12	11	11	2	8	1
3.	89	9	1	1	40	9	.	30	8	.	42	8	.	36	25	25	18	11	11	.	.	.
4.	86	20	1	1	38	21	.	37	22	1	37	21	.	33	28	24	16	12	9	1	.	1
5.	61	15	1	1	42	18	2	42	14	1	42	15	2	61	38	38	14	11	1	1	.	1
6.	50	14	9	.	45	17	.	46	12	11	47	15	2	51	38	38	17	12	12	8	1	.
7.	51	21	2	1	53	20	.	51	18	1	44	24	4	46	35	30	16	13	16	2	2	1
8.	46	6	1	.	45	9	1	42	6	2	43	6	2	43	33	33	7	5	8	.	.	.
9.	44	84	1	1	45	34	.	45	31	.	43	32	1	42	36	32	28	28	23	8	1	1
10.	45	17	1	.	47	15	1	45	14	.	46	12	4	44	38	38	14	12	11	1	1	1
11.	21	18	1	1	22	17	2	28	15	2	22	18	1	28	21	20	15	12	13	1	1	2
12.	96	83	2	.	39	81	1	39	29	2	89	29	1	39	28	28	28	28	26	2	.	.
13.	88	11	.	.	88	10	.	89	9	2	39	9	.	36	28	28	13	11	10	1	.	1
14.	164	37	10	2	167	41	2	164	40	9	170	42	1	187	125	127	42	40	45	1	.	.
15.	95	45	5	1	99	45	.	98	30	4	95	43	.	91	68	61	49	40	41	1	.	2
16.	141	48	6	2	142	47	3	140	48	6	189	51	2	183	110	108	53	49	45	2	1	.

## WILKIN COUNTY

	011	070	47	39	005	504	51	613	588	43	575	010	51	502	572	004	542	403	488	57	41	20
1	18	47	4		2	47	3	10	47	0	30	48	4	28	15	22	42	90	37	4	8	2
2	13	18			14	17		1	30	12	12	1	1	24	15	12	14	14	14		1	
3	21	2			25	25		2	25	2	20	26	3	24	20	24	24	25	16	2	1	
4	10	10			17	17		1	18	1	15	4	4	12	11	7	14	14	12		2	
5	8	8			42	42		2	7	32	4	5	5	33	37	20	35	31	25	3	3	
6	17	18	4	1	176	184	10	1.8	1.6	100	164	12	12	136	156	126	164	148	112	8	6	7
7	40	40			54	45		54	45	56	47	4	4	48	48	4	42	38	28	2	5	
8	30	30			24	24		30	30	21	20	1	1	20	19	11	21	24	25	1	1	
9	28	28			20	28		2	24	1	23	28	1	31	20	17	15	15	5	2	1	
10	15	15			16	16		16	16	14	14	2	2	10	14	14	7	12	4	1	1	
11	12	5	1		22	22		2	2	2	13	3	3	3	14	14	10	10	3			
12	25	15	2	2	13	32		2	2	2	13	3	3	14	12	12	29	18	8	5	1	
13	18	18			24	24		16	24	13	14	24	2	14	11	15	20	13	4		1	
14	13	21	4	2	24	23	4	16	22	9	13	24		14	11	11	20	13	4	1	1	
15	27	14	4	2	27	15	1	1	12	1	12	14	1	25	21	15	16	11				
16	16	4			16	4		16	4	1	16	4		10	11	11	8	11	1			
17	30	29	3	2	31	29	2	2	27	1	27	27	1	18	19	18	35	27	2	1		
18	44	12	2	2	34	12		34	14	32	14	32	2	35	32	30	10	10	7	3	3	
19	44	10	2	2	28	10	0	18	18	2	10	10	3	3	36	15	15	15	13			
20	20	8	1	1	22	9	1	22	9	20	11	20	2	23	17	14	7		3	1		

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

WINONA COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wexenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	7817	6079	2372	3233	88	63	44	2681	2958	128	82	2648	2851	141	94
1 Dresbach, . . . . .	91	58	39	14	5			38	14	5		37	15	4	
2 Dresbach Village, . . . . .	58	24	7	14	8			7	12			6	12	4	
8 Elba, . . . . .	198	127	29	90	1		2	37	79	4		41	75		3
4 Fremont, . . . . .	168	115	79	28	3		1	84	22	8	1	84	21	2	1
5 Hart, . . . . .	91	87	19	63			1	25	60		1	21	63		1
6 Homer, . . . . .	226	161	79	73			1	86	67		2	86	64		3
7 Hillsdale, . . . . .	131	79	33	42	2	1		43	28	3	2	38	33	3	1
8 Minnesota City Village, . . . . .	46	46	20	23	2			19	23	3		20	22	2	
9 Mt. Vernon, . . . . .	129	82	32	45		1		33	41			33	40	1	1
10 New Hartford, . . . . .	190	105	59	85	1		3	61	37		2	62	35	1	4
11 Norton, . . . . .	131	98	15	76	1			16	78	1		16	76	1	
12 Pleasant Hill, . . . . .	195	110	44	48	2	1	5	51	38	5	6	56	32	2	8
13 Richmond, . . . . .	54	54	25	24	1			32	19	1		31	17	1	
14 Rollingstone, . . . . .	121	79	19	58				22	56	1		25	51		
15 Rollingstone Village, . . . . .	53	50	6	44				6	43			7	41		
16 Saratoga, . . . . .	189	142	79	43	1		11	84	36	3	15	90	31	8	12
17 St. Charles, . . . . .	154	102	53	46				56	41	1		57	39	1	
18 St. Charles City, . . . . .	343	297	169	116	2	1	1	184	91	5	2	180	87	5	3
19 Utica, . . . . .	330	252	104	124		1	5	101	126	2	4	104	128	2	4
20 Wiscoy, . . . . .	158	138	70	51	6		3	72	43	8	4	80	38	7	3
21 Wilson, . . . . .	238	98	27	56	1	2	2	29	57	3	3	29	55	3	3
22 Warren, . . . . .	202	120	43	65	6	1	1	47	57	6	3	49	50	8	4
23 Whitewater, . . . . .	173	117	63	48	1			70	40	3		69	40	4	
24 Winona, . . . . .	61	53	13	31			1	20	27	1	4	19	27	2	2
25 Winona City, 1st pr'ct, 1st w'rd	249	222	79	118	17	2	1	92	104	20	1	99	90	22	2
26 2d precinct, 1st ward, . . . . .	405	334	127	172	8	6	1	152	148	8	4	153	151	9	4
27 3d precinct, 1st ward, . . . . .	247	208	61	136	4	3		78	114	2	4	75	111	5	5
28 4th precinct, 1st ward, . . . . .	301	246	117	112	1	2	1	128	107	2		126	99	5	1
29 5th precinct, 1st ward, . . . . .	366	294	139	133	5	4	3	152	122	9	2	143	120	7	3
30 1st precinct, 2d ward, . . . . .	283	218	128	79	4	2	1	134	73	5	3	134	67	7	3
31 2d precinct, 2d ward, . . . . .	371	315	152	150	3	5		161	143	4	1	166	131	6	2
32 1st precinct, 3d ward, . . . . .	346	314	116	180	5	8		126	169	5	2	126	162	6	4
33 2d precinct, 3d ward, . . . . .	381	339	100	200	6	11		122	179	7	7	129	171	7	8
34 1st precinct, 4th ward, . . . . .	376	331	78	234	4	6		92	215	4	6	91	221	4	7
35 2d precinct, 4th ward, . . . . .	348	301	76	203	1	4		93	188	2	1	85	186	3	4
36 3d precinct, 4th ward, . . . . .	276	238	58	161				63	158			64	151	2	
37 4th precinct, 4th ward, . . . . .	143	126	15	98	2	2		15	103	2		17	101	2	

WRIGHT COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	6189	4725	1911	2530	60	10	26	2358	1979	103	56	2560	1775	97	57
1 Albion, . . . . .	228	228	92	131	1			120	97	1		124	99	1	
2 Buffalo, . . . . .	189	153	63	79	1	1	2	85	53	3	2	92	46	1	4
3 Chatham, . . . . .	116	116	27	81	1			42	69	1	1	44	68	1	1
4 Clearwater, . . . . .	168	157	106	88	4		1	105	89	3	2	106	89	3	3
5 Cokato, . . . . .	262	262	97	149	3	1	1	149	84	7	7	185	49	10	6
6 Corinna, . . . . .	168	117	33	78				38	73			40	72		
7 Frankfort, . . . . .	324	234	41	177	2			50	171	1		47	175	3	
8 Franklin, . . . . .	243	167	52	108	2			61	101		1	63	96		
9 French Lake, . . . . .	315	204	102	94			1	126	60	1	2	139	53		
10 Maple Lake, . . . . .	139	152	80	104	1	1	1	85	98	3	4	86	101	1	3
11 Marysville, . . . . .	220	185	29	149	1	1	1	60	110	5	2	84	90	2	3
12 Middleville, . . . . .	325	180	83	88	1	1		92	76		2	104	64		2

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibitionist

## WINONA COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR			TREASURER			ATTY GEN			CLERK SUP. COURT			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.										
	Dunn	Lamphreys	Weld, Pro	H. Kins	Mid Road Pop	Koerner Rep	M. Kinnally	Salisbury	Angus, Rep	Kelly Dem Pop	Daly Pro	Russ Rep	Austin	Powell	Lovely Rep	Brown Rep	Lewis Rep	Udall	Mitchell	Black	Harris	Temple	T. Mitchell
Co.,	386	267	130	98	500	258	110	272	276	130	270	254	110	230	172	148	242	327	221	110	94	91	
1	31	1	4		44	13	41	10	40	14	2	39	30	28	15	13	15	11	13	10	1	1	1
2	38	1	3		90	12	8	10	8	12	0	40	14	2	39	30	28	15	13	10	1	1	1
3	41	2			81	5	41	74	83	23	1	41	54	4	36	24	23	24	24	21	2	2	2
4	22	2			22		5	25	25	22	1	34	22	2	19	58	50	50	54	51	4	4	4
5	61	1	2		61	31	41	33	41	33	1	24	63	2	24	21	21	45	54	51	4	4	4
6	30	3			30	31	41	33	41	33	1	24	63	2	24	21	21	45	54	51	4	4	4
7	35	4			41	31	41	33	41	33	1	24	63	2	24	21	21	45	54	51	4	4	4
8	30	3			30	31	41	33	41	33	1	24	63	2	24	21	21	45	54	51	4	4	4
9	34	4			34	31	41	33	41	33	1	24	63	2	24	21	21	45	54	51	4	4	4
10	31	1	2		31	31	41	33	41	33	1	24	63	2	24	21	21	45	54	51	4	4	4
11	31	1			31	31	41	33	41	33	1	24	63	2	24	21	21	45	54	51	4	4	4
12	31	1			31	31	41	33	41	33	1	24	63	2	24	21	21	45	54	51	4	4	4
13	31	1			31	31	41	33	41	33	1	24	63	2	24	21	21	45	54	51	4	4	4
14	31	1			31	31	41	33	41	33	1	24	63	2	24	21	21	45	54	51	4	4	4
15	31	1			31	31	41	33	41	33	1	24	63	2	24	21	21	45	54	51	4	4	4
16	31	1			31	31	41	33	41	33	1	24	63	2	24	21	21	45	54	51	4	4	4
17	31	1			31	31	41	33	41	33	1	24	63	2	24	21	21	45	54	51	4	4	4
18	31	1			31	31	41	33	41	33	1	24	63	2	24	21	21	45	54	51	4	4	4
19	31	1			31	31	41	33	41	33	1	24	63	2	24	21	21	45	54	51	4	4	4
20	31	1			31	31	41	33	41	33	1	24	63	2	24	21	21	45	54	51	4	4	4
21	31	1			31	31	41	33	41	33	1	24	63	2	24	21	21	45	54	51	4	4	4
22	31	1			31	31	41	33	41	33	1	24	63	2	24	21	21	45	54	51	4	4	4
23	31	1			31	31	41	33	41	33	1	24	63	2	24	21	21	45	54	51	4	4	4
24	31	1			31	31	41	33	41	33	1	24	63	2	24	21	21	45	54	51	4	4	4
25	31	1			31	31	41	33	41	33	1	24	63	2	24	21	21	45	54	51	4	4	4
26	31	1			31	31	41	33	41	33	1	24	63	2	24	21	21	45	54	51	4	4	4
27	31	1			31	31	41	33	41	33	1	24	63	2	24	21	21	45	54	51	4	4	4
28	31	1			31	31	41	33	41	33	1	24	63	2	24	21	21	45	54	51	4	4	4
29	31	1			31	31	41	33	41	33	1	24	63	2	24	21	21	45	54	51	4	4	4
30	31	1			31	31	41	33	41	33	1	24	63	2	24	21	21	45	54	51	4	4	4
31	31	1			31	31	41	33	41	33	1	24	63	2	24	21	21	45	54	51	4	4	4
32	31	1			31	31	41	33	41	33	1	24	63	2	24	21	21	45	54	51	4	4	4
33	31	1			31	31	41	33	41	33	1	24	63	2	24	21	21	45	54	51	4	4	4
34	31	1			31	31	41	33	41	33	1	24	63	2	24	21	21	45	54	51	4	4	4
35	31	1			31	31	41	33	41	33	1	24	63	2	24	21	21	45	54	51	4	4	4
36	31	1			31	31	41	33	41	33	1	24	63	2	24	21	21	45	54	51	4	4	4
37	31	1			31	31	41	33	41	33	1	24	63	2	24	21	21	45	54	51	4	4	4

## WRIGHT COUNTY.

Co.,	2023	1719	96	61	2088	1725	80	2540	1836	98	2578	1777	90	2474	2118	2061	1826	1634	1506	98	66	61
1.	126	96	1		126	84	1	124	96	2	129	94	1	126	100	97	96	82	79	1	5	1
2.	96	45	1	3	96	44	4	88	53	2	91	45	5	87	70	67	52	52	41	1	5	4
3.	44	67	2	1	47	68	1	50	64	4	44	68	1	46	86	84	55	56	50	1	3	3
4.	106	87	8	5	106	80	8	106	89	8	107	87	8	106	83	82	86	84	82	4	2	2
5.	173	68	12	5	185	60	7	171	73	8	178	66	6	171	143	129	79	67	52	15	8	3
6.	42	70			43	69		42	70		41	69		42	87	85	70	59	60			
7.	58	167			67	162	2	56	162	1	50	167	1	54	44	46	156	141	137	3	1	
8.	68	85	2	2	68	94	2	62	91	8	63	96	2	62	56	54	68	87	81	2	3	1
9.	186	51	2	3	184	55	2	136	54	2	138	46	4	134	119	120	49	44	46	2	1	
10.	41	68	2	3	80	107	8	84	106	4	84	102	6	83	28	27	101	79	85	2	3	2
11.	80	88	2	4	85	88	5	75	94		77	89	4	70	73	62	96	84	86	6	3	3
12.	101	66	1	6	107	57	4	100	69		100	66	8	99	65	60	63	56	58	8	6	1

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

WRIGHT COUNTY.—Continued.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wessenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
13 Monticello, . . . . .	298	167	94	90	3	1		108	45	6		108	38	5	
14 Otsego, . . . . .	280	160	86	83	3	1		87	55	9		91	54	7	1
15 Rockford, . . . . .	297	220	87	122	5			98	103	9	1	117	84	10	
16 Silver Creek, . . . . .	248	141	51	75	3		8	76	46	4	11	88	88	4	
17 Southside, . . . . .	173	127	58	53	5			69	40	6		72	88	7	
18 Stockholm, . . . . .	285	249	57	185		1		148	78	5	6	182	51	2	3
19 Victor, . . . . .	255	188	105	77	1			112	72			113	65	1	1
20 Woodland, . . . . .	203	163	47	95	2		9	54	90	3	10	53	85	3	10
21 Annandale Village, . . . . .	140	128	68	46	5			75	40	4	2	78	86	2	1
22 Buffalo Village, . . . . .	212	212	82	124	3			110	85	9		116	73	11	2
23 Cokato Village, . . . . .	120	101	80	69	1			58	85	4		73	18	8	2
24 Delano Village, . . . . .	217	158	83	69				94	63	1		94	61		
25 Howard Lake, . . . . .	181	148	103	36	3			106	81	6		96	29	8	1
26 Maple Lake, . . . . .	85	77	24	48				25	42	1	1	24	43	1	2
27 Monticello, . . . . .	228	177	111	53	4	2		110	44	9	1	119	37	8	2
28 Montrose, . . . . .	74	65	45	17			1	46	13		1	47	13		1
29 Waverly, . . . . .	118	99	25	64	2		1	24	66	2		24	60	3	

YELLOW MEDICINE COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	2,111	1824	961	1035	64	2	10	1141	751	94	59	1193	701	100	48
1 Village of Canby, . . . . .	222	195	142	47	2		1	166	21	2	2	166	19	2	2
2 Village of Echo, . . . . .	64	67	85	25	4			43	16	8		42	17	2	
3 Village of Hanly Falls, . . . . .	58	59	87	21				40	15			42	11	1	2
4 Village of Porter, . . . . .	52	44	14	27				19	21		3	19	18		5
5 Village of Wood Lake, . . . . .	48	46	28	15	4			33	8	4		36	6	5	
6 Burton, . . . . .			19	31			1	23	28		1	23	27		2
7 Echo, . . . . .			31	23	1		1	81	17	3	5	31	20	4	3
8 Florida, . . . . .	50	32	19	12				24	6			28	3		
9 Fortier, . . . . .	73	54	20	34				21	27	3	2	23	26	3	2
10 Friendship, . . . . .			26	102	4		1	41	67	16	8	41	68	15	5
11 Hammer, . . . . .	82	49	18	29			1	21	23	2	2	24	20	1	3
12 Hazel Run, . . . . .	97	72	16	49	4		1	19	39	4	4	24	37	4	2
13 Lisbon, . . . . .	104	79	27	31	19			36	21	21		39	14	24	
14 Minnesota Falls, . . . . .	111	83	36	43	1			40	36	2	2	42	33	1	2
15 Norman, . . . . .	76	32	11	16				16	9		3	17	9		
16 Normania, . . . . .			33	44	3		1	36	37	6	3	40	33	4	3
17 Oshkosh, . . . . .	85	85	36	43				35	42		2	45	32		3
18 Omro, . . . . .	124	85	28	55				39	30	2	1	40	38	1	2
19 Otis, . . . . .	240	214	110	95	4	1		128	64	6	7	128	65	10	
20 Posen, . . . . .	95	73	45	23			1	52	20			52	18		2
21 Sandnes, . . . . .	96	96	52	41				53	36			57	36		
22 Sioux Agency, . . . . .	97	71	54	14	1	1		58	9	1	1	58	9	1	1
23 Stoney Run, . . . . .	149	94	20	61	10		1	29	47	11	3	27	49	13	3
24 Swede Prairie, . . . . .	98	58	8	45	1		1	17	27	2	7	21	28	2	3
25 Tyro, . . . . .	97	97	21	49				37	32	1		42	26	1	1
26 Wergeland, . . . . .	90	68	35	33				35	28	1	1	36	27		
27 Wood Lake, . . . . .	103	71	40	24	6			49	16	4	2	50	12	6	2

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican, Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist, Pro., Prohibition.

## WRIGHT COUNTY.—Continued.

	STATE AUDITOR				TREASURER				ATTY GEN.				CLERK SUP. COURT.				JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
Election Districts.	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop	Weid, Pro	Hopkins, Mid Road Pop	Koerner, Rep	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid Road Pop	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop	Doty, Pro	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid Road Pop	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid Road Pop.	Temple, Mid Road Pop.	Twichell, Mid Road Pop.				
13.	120	90	4		118	85	1	114	86	5	117	94		105	91	88	40	52								
14.	99	49			97	80		97	50	4	94	52		92	79	78	52	47								
15.	124	82			128	79	2	115	84	2	119	82		109	88	80	80	56								
16.	64	72			57	80		78	35		70	49		75	58	58	84	62								
17.	184	47			183	47		117	58		175	58		165	51	147	92	61								
18.	113	78			113	81	4	112	83		114	81		112	43	90	80	61								
19.	61	73			82	85		77	94		121	74		119	85	93	85	61								
20.	119	75			129	73		119	83		108	88		106	86	86	86	82								
21.	70	77			110	86		109	89		108	88		106	86	86	86	82								
22.	104	90			124	43		118	89		122	88		117	87	87	86	82								
23.	28	41			47	15		45	19		46	15		43	37	36	36	33								
24.	133	28			47	15		45	19		46	15		43	37	36	36	33								
25.	46	14			2	6		2	2		2	2		2	2	2	2	2								
26.	2	6			2	6		2	2		2	2		2	2	2	2	2								
27.	1	1			1	1		1	1		1	1		1	1	1	1	1								
28.	1	1			1	1		1	1		1	1		1	1	1	1	1								
29.	1	1			1	1		1	1		1	1		1	1	1	1	1								
30.	1	1			1	1		1	1		1	1		1	1	1	1	1								

## YELLOW MEDICINE COUNTY.

Co.	1180	706	92	50	1215	725	70	1188	750	94	1109	736	75	1138	1057	955	763	715	636	72	56	49
1	165	19	4	3	172	17	4	166	18	8	171	17	2	163	147	190	25	80	17	8	8	8
2	44	18	2	1	44	12	1	45	15	2	47	15		46	41	38	17	18	14	1	1	1
3	41	11	1	2	42	12		42	11		41	14		40	32	31	18	18	12			
4	19	19		4	20	18	6	19	24	7	18	19	6	16	16	19	20	20	20	2	2	2
5	34	7			57	8		35	7	4	36	7		34	32	30	6	6	6			
6	21	20		2	22	27	2	22	29	6	22	26	3	22	17	15	21	17	17	4	4	4
7	34	16		4	32	19	5	34	17	1	32	21	8	32	23	24	18	17	10	4	4	4
8	26	4		1	28	3		26	4		27	4		27	26	29	8	8	2			
9	23	25		1	24	26		25	25	3	25	24	5	24	26	23	26	26	25	1	1	1
10	41	69		6	43	74	10	41	72	13	45	69	12	44	42	38	72	68	7	7	7	7
11	24	20		4	24	24		23	24	2	24	22	8	24	25	22	22	20	20	4	4	4
12	26	35		3	27	35		26	36	6	27	36	4	26	36	38	41	31	35	6	6	6
13	36	19		4	41	21		37	19	19	43	36	4	40	36	36	36	32	32	4	4	4
14	43	84		2	42	68	2	42	16	16	43	36	2	44	14	11	6	6	6			
15	17	8		3	17	8		16	11		15	7		14	11	11	11	11	11			
16	38	38		5	39	84		39	39	4	40	35	3	42	44	34	31	31	32	8	8	8
17	48	32		3	42	34		44	35	1	49	42	3	41	41	41	41	41	41	2	2	2
18	41	41		2	40	28		40	40	1	38	38	1	34	34	34	34	34	34	4	4	4
19	137	96		7	132	97		130	98	7	131	98	6	108	121	90	96	96	96	1	1	1
20	52	18		2	55	16		52	20		52	40	1	52	42	40	40	40	40	1	1	1
21	57	35		1	57	85		56	20	1	57	59	2	53	57	49	49	49	49	1	1	1
22	59	8		3	59	8		58	10		58	8	2	58	58	58	58	58	58	1	1	1
23	38	46		5	36	62		37	66	9	36	63	4	36	36	36	36	36	36	2	2	2
24	19	19		3	19	28		19	34	1	19	29	1	18	18	18	18	18	18	1	1	1
25	39	81		1	41	28		38	31	1	37	32	1	36	36	36	36	36	36	1	1	1
26	35	27		1	35	27		35	27		34	28	1	30	28	28	28	28	28	1	1	1
27	50	10		1	57	12		51	18	6	54	12	2	47	45	39	19	10	13	2	2	2

# SUMMARY OF VOTES POLLED FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

**Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.**

COUNTIES.	GOVERNOR.		LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.				STATE AUDITOR.						
	Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.
1 Aitkin, . . . . .	338	406	7	2	9	517	229	20	83	583	180	19	18	599	170	80	14
2 Anoka, . . . . .	871	898	18	4	7	1057	592	41	13	1122	541	43	11	1221	453	80	12
3 Becker, . . . . .	1117	992	95	9	48	1297	716	127	97	1395	599	133	93	1570	626	128	108
4 Beltrami, . . . . .	441	417	11	2	8	479	908	26	48	516	292	21	44	518	903	18	48
5 Benton, . . . . .	634	538	93	15	10	688	752	21	25	727	680	17	23	742	718	20	20
6 Big Stone, . . . . .	623	587	85	5	20	788	649	66	43	894	561	76	26	888	539	77	45
7 Blue Earth, . . . . .	2428	2538	105	9	42	2748	2072	160	88	2848	1772	150	60	2819	1980	157	61
8 Brown, . . . . .	904	1550	21	5	6	1101	1260	43	30	1214	1101	46	23	1183	20	44	24
9 Carlton, . . . . .	516	597	15	4	3	661	418	23	21	725	349	27	9	719	961	21	19
10 Carver, . . . . .	1143	1477	18	4	8	1392	1194	24	23	1441	1135	32	24	1450	1133	25	27
11 Cass, . . . . .	588	410	13	17	13	614	835	81	41	621	811	35	41	650	800	29	43
12 Chippewa, . . . . .	735	984	26	2	25	1187	448	89	62	975	604	76	47	951	601	65	63
13 Chisago, . . . . .	1103	784	9	4	1	1408	408	26	13	1507	805	23	13	1512	285	25	18
14 Clay, . . . . .	932	1412	59	5	27	1089	1042	84	161	1222	976	101	66	1114	1188	74	78
15 Cook, . . . . .	78	88	2	1	.	85	62	9	8	98	55	9	7	89	60	12	8
16 Cottonwood, . . . . .	710	646	86	2	6	797	476	71	29	849	414	73	29	817	886	144	27
17 Crow Wing, . . . . .	1010	904	81	18	21	1154	685	68	56	1218	688	65	45	1287	648	46	54
18 Dakota, . . . . .	1191	2186	99	81	56	1886	1856	151	90	1485	1753	142	103	1590	1652	145	98
19 Dodge, . . . . .	1026	459	77	3	16	1067	879	89	27	1077	858	96	24	1079	968	81	23
20 Douglas, . . . . .	1202	1617	52	10	21	1490	1170	88	98	1729	956	79	92	1686	994	84	85
21 Faribault, . . . . .	1899	1110	107	9	8	2070	836	153	25	2100	766	161	19	2158	732	148	22
22 Fillmore, . . . . .	2219	1527	156	12	16	2390	1249	203	71	2461	1184	188	62	2434	1193	178	38
23 Freeborn, . . . . .	1766	864	111	17	20	1915	655	149	43	1976	581	147	85	1988	569	141	42
24 Goodhue, . . . . .	8107	1878	118	22	11	8557	1907	185	96	8719	1121	147	29	8709	1105	144	83
25 Grant, . . . . .	518	761	27	2	5	697	498	50	45	806	403	57	20	802	416	47	24
26 Hennepin, . . . . .	14455	19688	710	420	99	16691	15661	1016	495	17112	15022	1294	817	18380	18719	985	480
27 Houston, . . . . .	1888	910	48	6	16	1452	825	59	10	1455	809	64	17	1464	797	56	19
28 Hubbard, . . . . .	437	884	10	3	20	450	838	19	81	461	829	28	87	479	816	19	44
29 Isanti, . . . . .	483	1106	9	7	0	851	594	64	50	1040	425	47	42	1038	408	51	42
30 Itasca, . . . . .	461	578	14	10	4	552	441	25	6	590	868	21	14	610	871	28	15
31 Jackson, . . . . .	1052	964	85	11	8	1194	814	55	81	1225	764	65	24	1276	728	58	26
32 Kanabec, . . . . .	166	847	1	2	.	287	190	18	10	870	115	15	4	879	106	10	5
33 Kandiyohi, . . . . .	995	1932	45	1	8	1405	1392	81	103	1587	1191	84	81	1549	1240	76	75



84 Kittson,	1465	988	1244	231	807	753	20	4	6	1191	468	49	71	589	415	70	42	591	808	69	54
85 Lac qui Parle,	2652	542	2233	898	898	1198	61	5	15	1191	771	101	73	1259	725	112	50	1238	738	107	55
86 Lake,	659	174	598	114	233	336	6	16	8	306	202	20	27	853	109	22	14	846	171	17	23
87 Le Sueur,	4916	767	4102	1034	1620	2082	78	16	18	1773	1907	96	37	1730	1862	114	86	1842	1810	100	50
88 Lincoln,	1555	152	1084	71	578	565	35	5	25	450	459	43	61	482	409	46	63	471	417	48	57
89 Lyon,	2398	616	1721	491	976	1141	62	8	32	1126	898	33	90	1211	808	88	94	1191	808	96	59
40 McLeod,	4129	21	8285	.	1374	1023	82	17	18	1537	1463	70	87	1490	1476	78	83	1511	1462	71	47
41 Marshall,	2551	421	2075	233	721	1238	82	8	26	954	780	92	135	1115	699	84	94	1511	704	77	98
42 Martin,	3483	1010	2645	719	957	1472	89	4	5	1227	1051	162	80	1351	902	164	81	1347	918	167	29
43 Meeker,	3499	68	2841	99	1033	1795	88	13	14	1420	1306	84	48	1032	1130	96	28	1559	1177	75	40
44 Mille Lacs,	1840	607	1490	203	634	678	22	10	19	775	889	51	64	884	819	58	45	1027	247	29	37
45 Morrison,	4508	241	8462	278	1187	2058	62	24	12	1514	1684	91	40	1659	1531	97	87	1698	1518	88	43
46 Mower,	5038	106	2913	4	1733	928	80	7	10	1866	782	98	33	1913	661	89	29	1931	681	95	39
47 Murray,	2187	831	1660	354	634	892	26	.	30	748	708	43	71	801	686	41	67	802	643	64	65
48 Nicolle,	3122	6	2459	9	983	1318	32	5	8	1245	983	49	11	1340	872	66	12	1350	870	47	29
49 Nobles,	3214	457	2038	118	812	799	63	7	77	952	799	88	82	1015	743	85	75	962	761	91	80
50 Norman,	2790	1	2236	.	1059	919	113	4	20	1111	743	165	95	1200	691	155	71	1183	702	151	67
51 Olmsted,	5660	855	4483	696	2263	1759	122	15	34	2406	1571	146	51	2424	1535	147	45	2449	1521	181	45
52 Otter Tail,	8529	1981	6291	1034	2314	8427	232	41	85	2602	2756	873	310	2859	2546	905	245	2860	2540	865	285
53 Pine,	2061	846	1500	466	535	931	13	11	.	687	689	81	21	846	572	27	9	858	551	26	21
54 Pipestone,	1772	947	1868	531	696	559	25	4	46	712	499	43	64	727	435	99	82	733	457	88	83
55 Polk,	5259	877	3700	235	1472	2389	116	23	86	1696	1959	198	164	1826	1823	219	134	1842	1832	206	141
56 Pope,	2312	88	1669	.	978	576	50	4	27	1127	832	53	90	1220	278	65	52	1196	289	61	57
57 Ramsey,	22601	20	19835	20	9876	11770	824	85	77	11323	9675	530	341	12231	8759	531	287	12878	8166	437	301
58 Red Lake,	2079	230	1663	276	422	1084	49	12	30	508	877	55	92	586	822	49	86	599	805	47	80
59 Redwood,	3207	25	1998	845	1028	864	20	2	29	1149	647	63	46	1200	577	81	41	1190	590	71	83
60 Renville,	4768	249	8775	.	1528	1908	75	6	65	1807	1453	93	185	1957	1306	105	177	1895	1243	93	903
61 Rice,	5375	.	4151	845	2095	1733	121	16	35	2237	1483	143	65	2270	1885	161	69	2230	1875	146	69
62 Rock,	1989	666	1408	300	780	490	32	8	39	813	406	45	54	837	830	47	45	888	880	46	52
63 Roseau,	1034	68	784	52	283	401	17	6	1	810	266	38	78	882	250	34	38	803	264	28	43
64 St. Louis,	11466	418	10660	273	4409	4966	108	70	88	4954	4109	132	232	5298	8705	235	159	5272	8688	198	172
65 Scott,	3544	103	2714	16	753	1730	49	12	20	805	1628	66	27	800	1640	66	29	893	1544	52	43
66 Sherburne,	1500	2	1141	2	611	522	20	7	7	679	361	36	39	718	831	36	27	803	272	22	25
67 Sibley,	3047	30	2404	.	1110	1553	18	8	22	1359	1261	41	24	1423	1206	41	26	1864	1164	29	44
68 Stearns,	9279	281	6480	624	1900	4061	63	42	61	1980	3793	90	181	2027	8752	118	115	2116	8107	97	129
69 Steele,	3390	1026	2764	820	1435	1091	72	9	8	1496	1023	83	16	1497	1017	83	16	1520	990	96	11
70 Stevens,	1679	63	1357	.	595	681	18	11	13	607	499	44	43	700	435	133	19	751	452	47	27
71 Swift,	.	.	.	.	777	1272	39	7	24	924	963	84	117	1004	890	89	95	1019	899	73	97
72 Todd,	.	.	8470	898	1623	1548	172	26	38	1697	1202	179	39	1874	1193	202	76	1879	1204	179	39
73 Traverse,	4968	582	1444	.	837	975	23	3	7	498	730	55	55	908	637	58	39	619	623	46	51
74 Wabasha,	4825	153	1444	1147	1770	1787	73	19	21	1917	1532	92	41	1934	1512	99	39	1967	1517	81	33
75 Wadena,	1708	746	1330	498	677	525	18	5	16	750	435	27	33	769	403	30	32	784	392	28	33
76 Waseca,	2994	227	2525	172	1118	1315	86	10	13	1288	1118	61	30	1345	1035	61	33	1366	1009	63	32
77 Washington,	4733	42	3508	1	1626	1699	80	18	14	2034	1851	57	32	2189	1166	60	33	2207	1153	61	34
78 Watonwan,	2183	234	1437	263	764	588	84	8	1	884	406	47	12	948	342	43	15	948	850	43	13
79 Wilkin,	1634	308	1374	161	472	777	26	17	13	559	614	41	64	616	567	51	27	611	570	47	39
80 Winona,	7317	523	6078	300	2372	3233	98	63	44	2631	2963	123	82	2648	2851	141	94	2685	2357	130	93
81 Wright,	6190	667	4725	532	1911	2530	60	10	26	2358	1979	103	56	2560	1775	97	57	2623	1719	95	61
82 Yellow Medicine,	2311	108	1824	49	961	1035	64	2	10	1141	751	94	59	1193	701	100	48	1199	706	92	59
Totals,	323942	81540	251250	22774	111796	131980	5299	1685	1802	129226	104433	7942	5764	136687	98765	8725	4608	139241	92487	7747	5226



SUMMARY OF VOTES POLLED FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898—Continued.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

COUNTIES.	TREASURER.			ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.								
	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid. Road Pop.	Temple, Mid. Road Pop.	Twitchell, Mid. Road Pop.
1 Aitkin, . . . . .	573	196	25	561	207	23	567	195	21	506	882	889	237	201	132	22	15	18
2 Anoka, . . . . .	1123	547	18	920	680	54	1100	533	24	1061	894	901	600	474	421	20	14	18
3 Becker, . . . . .	1372	705	130	1394	701	122	1377	678	136	1356	1178	1159	698	621	596	119	107	90
4 Beltrami, . . . . .	494	320	58	500	851	19	495	823	52	493	817	286	275	229	166	32	28	23
5 Benton, . . . . .	725	737	29	718	704	28	699	723	23	697	439	420	667	505	508	44	24	26
6 Big Stone, . . . . .	915	537	62	873	592	71	837	567	59	798	859	603	550	471	370	60	39	39
7 Blue Earth, . . . . .	2044	1957	84	2845	1984	151	2331	1950	90	2734	2258	2094	1890	1719	2257	98	87	53
8 Brown, . . . . .	1262	1143	36	1197	1162	47	1190	1194	87	1125	746	703	1067	827	872	49	52	41
9 Carlton, . . . . .	718	885	18	691	405	19	698	391	16	657	519	518	879	841	298	22	9	15
10 Carver, . . . . .	1525	1086	21	1472	1096	25	1488	1088	24	1406	1054	994	1032	823	805	56	39	33
11 Cass, . . . . .	626	332	57	618	339	30	623	323	52	592	457	473	823	263	232	48	35	39
12 Chipewewa, . . . . .	956	645	65	937	673	60	933	648	79	835	729	646	709	617	433	53	46	36
13 Chisago, . . . . .	1509	818	21	1465	815	24	1503	801	22	1410	1113	1002	832	836	245	18	11	17
14 Clay, . . . . .	1193	1062	87	1473	821	85	1133	1050	94	1132	935	936	1035	934	867	98	62	64
15 Cook, . . . . .	93	64	1	92	61	9	92	63	7	84	76	71	64	61	55	4	1	1
16 Cottonwood, . . . . .	932	416	52	825	437	33	930	423	41	805	533	522	427	331	323	39	36	23
17 Crow Wing, . . . . .	1248	599	71	1217	613	67	1219	590	66	1164	943	904	539	531	433	64	36	36
18 Dakota, . . . . .	1007	1688	154	1708	1593	141	1515	1753	123	4451	1163	1163	1703	1477	1371	130	103	104
19 Dodge, . . . . .	1112	871	40	1073	833	35	1099	835	39	1065	763	757	868	333	233	30	26	24
20 Douglas, . . . . .	1635	1046	116	1633	1061	38	1661	1013	126	1576	1141	1030	979	749	675	114	77	69
21 Faribault, . . . . .	2213	767	40	2163	714	147	2153	753	43	2329	1527	1433	616	504	555	37	34	21
22 Fillmore, . . . . .	2537	1205	35	2457	1214	176	2522	1195	92	2437	2037	1974	1204	1033	952	33	65	74
23 Freeborn, . . . . .	2043	600	55	1971	593	125	2035	594	51	2251	1636	1607	540	430	390	54	40	33
24 Goodhue, . . . . .	5796	1129	51	5727	1023	150	3762	1104	41	3849	2331	2719	1135	1630	347	50	33	34
25 Grant, . . . . .	732	445	33	775	436	50	731	435	34	743	834	613	440	343	251	40	21	19
26 Hennepin, . . . . .	18763	13830	643	18567	13143	1037	18235	13823	612	15918	14515	12319	17633	16061	12316	633	459	376
27 Houston, . . . . .	1507	315	27	1475	319	50	1436	320	18	1453	1100	1035	749	650	614	33	27	24
28 Hubbard, . . . . .	466	345	44	456	367	19	461	333	33	430	303	301	327	272	230	37	28	27
29 Isanti, . . . . .	931	497	53	933	523	67	943	495	60	852	312	339	617	519	349	43	31	33
30 Itasca, . . . . .	531	413	31	571	400	25	566	405	22	545	351	323	373	303	279	21	24	21
31 Jackson, . . . . .	1237	763	44	1231	730	57	1223	739	33	1204	313	730	632	531	513	43	39	23
32 Kanabec, . . . . .	325	163	8	314	163	13	319	159	16	275	229	193	215	202	160	12	8	4
33 Kandiyohi, . . . . .	1574	1270	103	1507	1233	102	1529	1233	120	1466	1332	1171	1242	1020	399	103	73	73

84 Klitson, . . . . .	578	475	61	553	481	64	540	408	375	426	840	820	61	55	87
85 Lac qui Parle, . . . . .	1200	766	80	1236	778	97	1149	1018	893	871	799	680	86	52	49
86 Lake, . . . . .	848	181	20	845	186	16	828	288	283	185	165	145	16	17	14
87 Le Sueur, . . . . .	1888	1849	64	1849	1889	96	1844	1467	1438	1778	1527	1515	88	78	54
88 Lincoln, . . . . .	487	428	75	470	465	51	499	418	890	420	899	852	66	59	51
89 Lyon, . . . . .	1218	835	114	1187	886	96	1190	1020	980	857	782	702	114	79	85
90 McLeod, . . . . .	1552	1469	81	1502	1457	81	1455	1010	998	1824	1007	988	58	48	40
41 Marshall, . . . . .	1062	781	119	1049	804	89	988	888	768	762	651	557	148	98	86
42 Martin, . . . . .	1411	962	47	1818	929	163	1427	985	915	822	719	718	67	59	81
43 Meeker, . . . . .	1731	1069	51	1500	1179	86	1510	1137	1044	1181	899	853	73	88	49
44 Mille Lacs, . . . . .	896	851	54	829	870	49	797	646	610	855	800	253	68	87	41
45 Morrison, . . . . .	1699	1593	51	1645	1554	76	1499	1528	1211	1579	1468	1854	77	42	25
46 Mower, . . . . .	1971	662	43	1907	653	90	1947	1448	1393	618	511	493	47	22	25
47 Murray, . . . . .	820	667	83	789	725	47	786	627	596	646	508	518	79	69	66
48 Nicollet, . . . . .	1996	884	22	1836	896	61	1287	917	880	846	702	719	82	28	21
49 Nobles, . . . . .	1035	786	90	1010	803	83	1008	774	746	722	618	591	96	66	68
50 Norman, . . . . .	1220	765	125	1194	741	145	1168	974	885	784	687	583	97	88	87
51 Olmsted, . . . . .	2302	1534	73	2452	1505	144	2846	2024	1905	1453	1558	1206	350	47	56
52 Otter Tail, . . . . .	2906	2710	812	2772	2816	390	2866	2464	2540	2651	2468	2211	350	247	247
53 Pine, . . . . .	796	616	83	789	600	82	720	487	464	582	478	424	80	29	24
54 Pipestone, . . . . .	746	458	97	735	538	87	719	556	535	489	361	845	88	67	71
55 Polk, . . . . .	1627	2207	197	1811	1982	230	1750	1453	1297	1958	1709	1592	205	150	189
56 Pope, . . . . .	1224	294	65	1187	880	68	1120	1008	869	822	247	189	58	47	55
57 Ramsey, . . . . .	13147	8140	455	12357	8861	796	11146	10678	10539	9882	10261	8520	561	848	288
58 Red Lake, . . . . .	529	921	99	528	928	59	494	898	854	865	709	652	107	76	52
59 Redwood, . . . . .	1227	598	60	1184	616	71	1148	890	853	577	498	462	57	41	37
60 Renville, . . . . .	1832	1836	225	1924	1497	112	1861	1429	1315	1305	1090	986	161	182	187
61 Rice, . . . . .	2338	1411	107	2276	1409	147	2216	1880	1753	1451	1821	1195	106	82	69
62 Rock, . . . . .	851	402	53	828	430	41	812	612	590	888	868	809	45	86	43
63 Roseau, . . . . .	993	288	49	847	801	44	880	289	254	287	265	218	51	86	84
64 St. Louis, . . . . .	5310	8765	218	5265	8750	188	4722	3940	4641	3586	3258	2632	227	126	183
65 Scott, . . . . .	887	1578	69	828	1599	54	788	551	500	1438	998	1098	58	40	87
66 Sherburne, . . . . .	737	829	86	720	845	29	699	597	590	851	813	295	88	80	21
67 Sibley, . . . . .	1479	1195	88	1456	1171	39	1381	914	854	1084	859	899	69	86	80
68 Stearns, . . . . .	2113	8765	150	2030	3675	155	1878	1496	1281	8334	2647	2439	162	109	118
69 Steele, . . . . .	1551	1023	80	1498	953	84	1481	1076	1061	923	763	716	87	24	17
70 Stevens, . . . . .	797	445	41	759	468	39	708	1001	605	419	849	299	29	16	29
71 Swift, . . . . .	1022	912	119	968	977	69	855	858	701	867	768	715	118	90	85
72 Todd, . . . . .	1945	1249	135	1727	1167	179	1870	1568	1461	1204	1025	980	140	108	93
73 Traverse, . . . . .	565	681	70	547	688	53	527	759	430	602	491	423	53	40	87
74 Wabasha, . . . . .	1995	1487	108	1976	1400	103	1885	1876	1308	1889	1550	1061	67	46	46
75 Wadena, . . . . .	777	485	88	775	431	26	744	546	533	892	829	811	40	28	83
76 Waseca, . . . . .	1396	1061	44	1845	1003	65	1384	841	812	887	688	720	49	40	23
77 Washington, . . . . .	2236	1149	86	2201	1128	60	2006	1740	1608	1229	1193	1012	57	80	80
78 Watonwan, . . . . .	932	855	18	950	830	42	909	696	680	846	298	805	22	16	12
79 Wilkin, . . . . .	605	594	51	618	538	43	582	572	494	542	463	398	57	41	26
80 Winona, . . . . .	2806	2838	119	2782	2786	129	2230	1721	1495	2424	8227	2211	119	94	91
81 Wright, . . . . .	2633	1725	80	2540	1835	93	2474	2118	2061	1825	1684	1508	98	66	61
82 Yellow Medicine, . . . . .	1215	725	79	1188	750	94	1188	1057	955	763	715	626	72	55	49
Totals, . . . . .	141207	97183	6814	197305	96731	8404	129268	107523	100906	99002	88627	78441	7030	5019	4592

COUNTIES.	Amendment to Section 8.		Amendment to Sec. 1, Art. 14.		Amendment to Sec. 38, Art. 4.		Amendment to Art. 9 of Constitution.	
	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.
Aitkin, . . . . .	306	78	315	48	282	70	369	75
Anoka, . . . . .	502	228	497	187	448	153	483	175
Becker, . . . . .	729	212	549	275	508	294	577	282
Beltrami, . . . . .	296	112	287	77	265	94	312	70
Benton, . . . . .	396	203	402	139	351	139	439	153
Big Stone, . . . . .	522	197	520	143	488	147	487	196
Blue Earth, . . . . .	1363	826	1323	569	1341	530	1143	356
Brown, . . . . .	563	508	568	370	534	331	653	359
Carlton, . . . . .	400	127	376	88	374	88	439	71
Carver, . . . . .	301	1382	267	1308	265	1313	257	1332
Cass, . . . . .	284	75	257	52	224	64	300	58
Chippewa, . . . . .	521	203	430	204	363	210	423	257
Chisago, . . . . .	432	225	400	226	431	152	511	146
Clay, . . . . .	749	316	609	313	597	300	643	343
Cook, . . . . .	87	10	81	7	84	5	86	6
Cottonwood, . . . . .	363	127	332	88	247	116	233	166
Crow Wing, . . . . .	662	231	690	123	677	136	760	122
Dakota, . . . . .	320	661	336	459	310	429	322	543
Dodge, . . . . .	437	331	403	239	329	335	267	454
Douglas, . . . . .	365	324	703	236	634	305	793	316
Faribault, . . . . .	307	291	764	291	732	236	703	449
Fillmore, . . . . .	1230	625	1123	479	1042	515	1034	667
Freeborn, . . . . .	354	390	332	262	755	305	792	359
Goodhue, . . . . .	1233	1141	1223	364	1163	336	1074	1134
Grant, . . . . .	453	146	331	167	293	200	333	219
Hennepin, . . . . .	11315	7439	12255	5460	13030	4530	12330	5147
Houston, . . . . .	577	373	563	263	499	304	523	373
Hubbard, . . . . .	233	90	244	52	221	60	233	79
Isanti, . . . . .	413	175	236	291	267	202	333	170
Itasca, . . . . .	297	101	239	49	303	47	336	45
Jackson, . . . . .	511	230	432	202	450	216	474	274
Kanabec, . . . . .	177	51	110	100	101	69	162	65
Kandiyohi, . . . . .	945	424	730	442	754	412	632	605
Kittson, . . . . .	332	127	314	130	234	132	376	122
Lac qui Parle, . . . . .	793	432	749	332	635	421	772	475
Lake, . . . . .	219	41	193	33	193	30	201	32
Le Sueur, . . . . .	300	694	779	532	744	545	755	652
Lincoln, . . . . .	296	114	263	39	221	103	239	134
Lyon, . . . . .	714	253	530	254	572	231	594	292
McLeod, . . . . .	563	541	603	363	539	390	534	447
Marshall, . . . . .	712	213	606	193	522	233	701	215
Martin, . . . . .	679	275	629	214	530	237	537	331
Meeker, . . . . .	630	451	641	322	537	349	635	423
Mille Lacs, . . . . .	374	123	331	103	299	124	356	103
Morrison, . . . . .	1035	525	1049	332	971	420	1047	463
Mower, . . . . .	795	335	703	301	691	315	646	441
Murray, . . . . .	479	153	339	134	369	153	350	207
Nicollet, . . . . .	539	443	610	312	554	294	649	340
Nobles, . . . . .	515	294	506	136	505	132	490	263
Norman, . . . . .	676	300	512	294	413	354	573	342
Olmsted, . . . . .	1160	533	1050	474	1032	504	999	657
Otter Tail, . . . . .	2201	359	1371	330	1574	931	1660	1133
Pine, . . . . .	409	154	414	129	420	116	471	115
Pipestone, . . . . .	425	140	336	30	336	106	375	142
Polk, . . . . .	1517	526	1204	550	1010	644	1231	592
Pope, . . . . .	435	173	424	171	370	131	451	204
Ramsey, . . . . .	5931	5044	7077	2795	7666	2429	6942	2393
Red Lake, . . . . .	437	303	339	271	379	274	413	293
Redwood, . . . . .	640	300	503	237	574	233	666	259
Renville, . . . . .	939	537	902	432	797	511	371	640
Rice, . . . . .	1046	631	931	512	971	474	354	700
Rock, . . . . .	451	167	413	110	374	141	346	205
Roseau, . . . . .	297	60	220	94	152	143	239	102
St. Louis, . . . . .	3122	1299	3294	790	3353	304	3011	1049
Scott, . . . . .	599	637	613	435	631	403	635	451
Sherburne, . . . . .	293	130	274	93	223	94	257	116
Sibley, . . . . .	532	633	530	433	539	430	704	539
Stearns, . . . . .	1416	1693	1624	1004	1533	1031	1536	1234
Steele, . . . . .	633	335	615	323	623	277	646	343
Stevens, . . . . .	366	160	331	124	323	127	344	154
Swift, . . . . .	660	272	603	222	546	222	614	231
Todd, . . . . .	320	623	793	463	745	436	790	602
Traverse, . . . . .	373	200	352	150	293	135	293	207
Wabasha, . . . . .	336	613	312	497	313	435	323	535
Wadena, . . . . .	391	171	373	113	352	103	354	119
Waseca, . . . . .	530	497	533	365	544	354	525	493
Washington, . . . . .	953	593	973	359	993	323	1023	405
Watsonwan, . . . . .	417	179	334	123	334	113	407	133
Wilkin, . . . . .	356	132	307	164	291	172	329	160
Winona, . . . . .	1322	1425	1327	1103	1493	935	1520	1050
Wright, . . . . .	933	760	373	672	334	654	351	320
Yellow Medicine, . . . . .	632	230	577	251	497	296	574	319
Totals, . . . . .	71704	43660	69760	32331	63754	32033	70043	33017

## CONGRESSIONAL VOTE.

GENERAL ELECTION HELD NOV. 8, 1898.

## FIRST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Tawney, Rep.	White, Dem.-Peo.	Wedge, Pro.
Dodge, . . . . .	1,082	857	98
Fillmore, . . . . .	2,209	1,400	183
Freeborn, . . . . .	1,961	580	210
Houston, . . . . .	1,466	876	45
Mower, . . . . .	1,963	600	91
Olmsted, . . . . .	2,430	1,682	118
Steele, . . . . .	1,535	1,009	73
Wabasha, . . . . .	1,971	1,425	118
Waseca, . . . . .	1,816	1,073	69
Winona, . . . . .	2,976	2,779	88
Totals, . . . . .	18,889	11,981	1,068

## SECOND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	McCleary, Rep.	Evans, Dem.-Peo.	Grout, Pro.
Blue Earth, . . . . .	2,868	2,043	110
Brown, . . . . .	1,301	1,154	29
Chippewa, . . . . .	947	712	55
Cottonwood, . . . . .	842	512	51
Faribault, . . . . .	2,179	795	128
Jackson, . . . . .	1,188	803	61
Lac qui Parle, . . . . .	1,300	765	98
Lincoln, . . . . .	459	494	44
Lyon, . . . . .	1,092	1,061	65
Martin, . . . . .	1,319	1,014	139
Murray, . . . . .	725	820	83
Nicollet, . . . . .	1,838	879	54
Nobles, . . . . .	954	874	108
Pipestone, . . . . .	687	590	34
Redwood, . . . . .	1,094	729	69
Rock, . . . . .	830	430	67
Watsonwan, . . . . .	960	846	88
Yellow Medicine, . . . . .	1,213	763	90
Totals, . . . . .	21,296	14,784	1,265

## THIRD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Heatwole, Rep.	Hinds, Dem.	Lowe, Pop.
Carver, . . . . .	1,534	1,100	86
Dakota, . . . . .	1,804	1,552	157
Goodhue, . . . . .	3,988	1,015	96
Le Sueur, . . . . .	1,940	1,801	109
McLeod, . . . . .	1,498	1,590	75
Meeker, . . . . .	1,673	1,065	133
Renville, . . . . .	2,010	1,041	531
Rice, . . . . .	2,518	1,235	177
Scott, . . . . .	811	1,724	51
Sibley, . . . . .	1,517	1,120	76
Totals, . . . . .	19,271	13,183	1,446

**CONGRESSIONAL VOTE—Continued.**  
**FOURTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.**

COUNTIES.	Stevens, Rep.	Willis, Dem.	Bray, Pro.	Carling, Soc.-Labor.	Beardsley, Ind.-Peo.
Chisago, . . . . .	1,433	390	. . . . .	19	56
Isanti, . . . . .	943	484	. . . . .	41	38
Kanabec, . . . . .	296	141	. . . . .	9	25
Ramsey—Country towns, . . . . .	660	468	. . . . .	16	13
St. Paul—First ward, . . . . .	1,847	845	17	86	161
Second ward, . . . . .	1,040	824	60	53	36
Third ward, . . . . .	500	465	44	37	18
Fourth ward, . . . . .	977	976	21	38	28
Fifth ward, . . . . .	899	1,172	81	76	61
Sixth ward, . . . . .	917	994	83	104	86
Seventh ward, . . . . .	1,628	563	24	14	24
Eighth ward, . . . . .	1,467	1,793	71	134	73
Ninth ward, . . . . .	925	949	60	90	52
Tenth ward, . . . . .	345	195	52	19	26
Eleventh ward, . . . . .	429	187	25	12	10
Washington, . . . . .	2,146	1,266	. . . . .	36	37
Totals, . . . . .	15,952	11,602	461	779	694

**FIFTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.**

COUNTIES.	Fletcher, Rep.	Caton, Peo.-Dem.	Way, Pro.	Hirshfield, Soc.-Labor.	Blackburn, Ind.
Hennepin—Country towns, . . . . .	1,804	973	81	39	24
Minneapolis—First ward, . . . . .	715	1,134	20	52	27
Second ward, . . . . .	1,355	609	101	25	19
Third ward, . . . . .	1,878	1,757	84	196	52
Fourth ward, . . . . .	2,821	1,108	84	84	51
Fifth ward, . . . . .	2,633	982	66	59	47
Sixth ward, . . . . .	719	1,180	38	132	29
Seventh ward, . . . . .	969	721	62	29	18
Eighth ward, . . . . .	2,205	731	87	34	22
Ninth ward, . . . . .	1,119	1,336	86	77	43
Tenth ward, . . . . .	572	776	42	46	15
Eleventh ward, . . . . .	1,075	1,016	91	93	52
Twelfth ward, . . . . .	503	439	28	32	12
Thirteenth ward, . . . . .	368	134	15	14	8
Totals, . . . . .	18,736	12,896	885	912	390

**SIXTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.**

COUNTIES.	Morris, Rep.	Towne, Dem.-Peo.	Kriz, Soc.-Labor.
Aitkin, . . . . .	542	276	5
Anoka, . . . . .	1,125	656	14
Beltrami, . . . . .	490	381	23
Benton, . . . . .	669	320	18
Carlton, . . . . .	670	491	7
Cass, . . . . .	635	393	30
Cook, . . . . .	95	76	1
Crow Wing, . . . . .	1,146	773	27
Hubbard, . . . . .	456	409	10
Itasca, . . . . .	552	521	11
Lake, . . . . .	264	296	12
Mille Lacs, . . . . .	849	489	16
Morrison, . . . . .	1,461	1,888	22
Pine, . . . . .	697	724	12
St. Louis, . . . . .	4,349	5,326	73
Sherburne, . . . . .	710	443	11
Stearns, . . . . .	2,456	3,671	38
Todd, . . . . .	1,850	1,507	36
Wadena, . . . . .	744	507	18
Wright, . . . . .	2,404	2,084	28
Totals, . . . . .	22,194	21,731	412

CONGRESSIONAL VOTE—Continued.  
SEVENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Eddy, Rep.	Ringdal, Peo.-Dem.	Lobeck, Pro.
Becker, . . . . .	1,471	678	196
Big Stone, . . . . .	985	581	58
Clay, . . . . .	1,257	1,081	92
Douglas, . . . . .	1,680	1,155	85
Grant, . . . . .	725	529	48
Kandiyohi, . . . . .	1,561	1,853	84
Kittson, . . . . .	538	543	45
Marshall, . . . . .	1,046	924	46
Norman, . . . . .	1,113	746	207
Otter Tail, . . . . .	2,855	2,902	864
Polk, . . . . .	1,624	2,216	215
Pope, . . . . .	1,234	882	70
Red Lake, . . . . .	740	832	27
Roseau, . . . . .	369	831	19
Stevens, . . . . .	790	421	39
Swift, . . . . .	1,163	845	80
Traverse, . . . . .	624	685	38
Wilkin, . . . . .	684	561	40
Totals, . . . . .	20,409	16,715	1,698

VOTE FOR JUDGES OF THE DISTRICT COURT.

GENERAL ELECTION HELD NOV. 8, 1898.

FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

	Williston.		Williston.
Chisago, . . . . .	1,122	Pine, . . . . .	1,026
Dakota, . . . . .	2,433	Washington, . . . . .	2,284
Goodhue, . . . . .	8,957		
Kanabec, . . . . .	398	Total, . . . . .	10,855

SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

COUNTY.	Jaggard.	Willrich.	Michael.	Bunn.	Bowe.
Ramsey, . . . . .	11,205	8,970	8,602	11,623	601

FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

COUNTY.	Harrison	Johnson.	McGee.	Lancaster	Brooks.	Pond.	Smith.	Geist.	Davenport.
Hennepin	16,782	14,840	16,910	14,262	15,498	15,845	14,451	10,989	2,649

FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

	Buckham.
Dodge, . . . . .	1,326
Rice, . . . . .	3,132
Steele, . . . . .	1,917
Waseca, . . . . .	1,996
Total, . . . . .	8,370

SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

	Cray.
Blue Earth, . . . . .	4,022
Watonwan, . . . . .	1,091
Total, . . . . .	5,113

## VOTE FOR JUDGES OF THE DISTRICT COURT—Continued.

## SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

	Baxter.		Baxter.
Benton, . . . . .	1,058	Todd, . . . . .	1,513
Douglas, . . . . .	2,024	Clay, . . . . .	1,876
Mille Lacs, . . . . .	997	Becker, . . . . .	1,624
Morrison, . . . . .	2,418		
Otter Tail, . . . . .	4,491	Total, . . . . .	20,176
Stearns, . . . . .	4,175		

## EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

	Cadwell.
Carver, . . . . .	2,044
Le Sueur, . . . . .	2,896
McLeod, . . . . .	2,121
Scott, . . . . .	2,071
Sibley, . . . . .	2,068
Total, . . . . .	11,200

## TENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

	Whytock.	Duxbury.
Fillmore, . . . . .	2,499	1,345
Freeborn, . . . . .	2,846	412
Houston, . . . . .	1,294	1,116
Mower, . . . . .	2,031	612
Total, . . . . .	8,170	3,485

## ELEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

	Dibell.	Moer.
Carlton, . . . . .	675	444
St. Louis, . . . . .	4,582	4,732
Cook, . . . . .	87	74
Lake, . . . . .	819	215
Total, . . . . .	5,618	5,465

## TWELFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

	Qvale.		Qvale.
Chippewa, . . . . .	1,446	Swift, . . . . .	1,670
Kandiyohi, . . . . .	2,334	Yellow Medicine, . . . . .	1,085
Lac qui Parle, . . . . .	1,890		
Meeker, . . . . .	1,519	Total, . . . . .	13,110
Renville, . . . . .	2,566		

## THIRTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

	Brown.
Cottonwood, . . . . .	1,136
Murray, . . . . .	1,199
Nobles, . . . . .	1,442
Pipestone, . . . . .	777
Rock, . . . . .	1,100
Total, . . . . .	5,654

## FOURTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

	Watts.	Ives.		Watts.	Ives.
Kittson, . . . . .	624	476	Red Lake, . . . . .	798	743
Marshall, . . . . .	1,086	884	Roseau, . . . . .	560	151
Norman, . . . . .	1,200	783			
Polk, . . . . .	2,247	1,793	Totals, . . . . .	6,575	4,830

## SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

	Quinn.	Dunn.
Faribault, . . . . .	2,186	982
Martin, . . . . .	1,740	731
Jackson, . . . . .	1,270	789
Totals, . . . . .	5,196	2,502

## EIGHTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

	Giddings.	Tarbox.
Anoka, . . . . .	1,148	625
Isanti, . . . . .	899	657
Wright, . . . . .	2,080	2,377
Sherburne, . . . . .	622	588
Totals, . . . . .	4,749	4,192

## VOTE FOR MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.

General Election held Nov. 8, 1898.

## OFFICIAL VOTE BY DISTRICTS AND COUNTIES.

## First District—Houston county. One Senator and one Representative.

Senator....	E. K. Roverud, R.....	1,356
	Joseph Vassln.....	1,020
Rep.....	W. M. Selby, R.....	1,463
	Asle Halverson.....	927

## Second District—Winona county. One Senator and three Representatives.

Senator....	R. B. Basford.....	2,694
	P. Fitzpatrick, D.....	3,183
Rep.....	Gilbert M. Corey, R.....	1,104
	August Strehlow.....	861
	Charles Goss.....	116
	Wm. H. Yale, R.....	914
	Charles Knopp.....	706
	John H. Nagler.....	277
	E. M. Berthe.....	938
	Andrew H. Hill, D.....	954

## Third District—Wabasha county. One Senator and one Representative.

Senator....	Allen J. Greer, R.....	2,219
	Andrew French.....	1,556
Rep.....	Walter A. Munger, R.....	1,900
	Joseph Bulsson.....	1,795

## Fourth District—Olmsted county. One Senator and two Representatives.

Senator....	Joseph Underleak, R.....	2,634
	A. Bierman.....	1,553
Rep.....	H. R. Hymes, R.....	2,422
	Avery K. Bush, R.....	1,978
	John Burns.....	1,008
	J. W. Chapman.....	1,363

## Fifth District—Fillmore county. One Senator and two Representatives.

Senator....	R. E. Thompson, R.....	2,495
	T. H. Morgan.....	1,202
Rep.....	N. O. Henderson, R.....	2,827
	C. D. Allen, R.....	1,604
	S. M. Wilder.....	1,391
	M. F. Terwilliger.....	876

## Sixth District—Mower county. One Senator and two Representatives.

Senator....	S. Sweningsen, R.....	2,135
Rep.....	C. L. West, R.....	894
	Henry N. Peterson.....	618
	L. C. Scribner, R.....	974

## Seventh District—Dodge county. One Senator and one Representative.

Senator....	Samuel Lord, R.....	1,225
Rep.....	E. H. Emerson, R.....	1,171
	George Hall.....	316

## Eighth District—Steele county. One Senator and one Representative.

Senator....	W. A. Sperry.....	1,221
	Wm. Gausewitz, D.....	1,430
Rep.....	George E. Sloan, R.....	1,596
	W. S. Weatherston.....	1,064

## Ninth District—Freeborn county. One Senator and two Representatives.

Senator....	T. V. Knatvold, R.....	1,942
	H. C. Nelson.....	783
Rep.....	Gunvold Johnsrud, R.....	1,870
	W. W. Galt, R.....	1,487
	Edmund Hall.....	666
	Ole O. Opdahl.....	642



**Tenth District—Waseca county. One Senator and one Representative.**

Senator....	E. E. Colleston.....	1,167
	Peter McGovern, D.....	1,373
Rep.....	John Wilkinson, R.....	1,300
	Henry C. Chase.....	1,169

**Eleventh District—Blue Earth county. One Senator and three Representatives.**

Senator....	Clifford L. Benedict, R.....	3,463
Rep.....	Gilbert Gutteresen, R.....	2,761
	Nels Nyquist, R.....	2,470
	U. G. Argetsinger, R.....	2,566
	D. W. Evans.....	2,142
	E. D. Cornish.....	1,777
	G. N. Ackerman.....	1,869

**Twelfth District—Faribault county. One Senator and one Representative.**

Senator....	George D. McArthur, R.....	2,267
	David H. Morse.....	780
Rep.....	S. J. Abbott, R.....	1,778
	C. N. Andrews.....	1,353

**Thirteenth District—Martin and Watonwan counties. One Senator and two Representatives.**

		Martin.	Watonwan.	Total.
Senator....	H. H. Dunn.....	906	823	1,819
	Wm. Viesselman, D.....	1,561	478	2,039
Rep.....	Thomas Torson, R.....	1,227	1,003	2,230
	H. W. Wodsworth.....	747	682	1,429
	Peter Olsson, D.-P.....	1,234	262	1,496
	L. O. Ulverstad.....	618	285	903

**Fourteenth District—Jackson and Cottonwood counties. One Senator and two Representatives.**

		Jackson.	Cottonwood.	Total.
Senator....	Alexander J. Fiddes.....	970	588	1,558
	Emil J. Mellicke, D.-P.....	1,142	795	1,937
Rep.....	D. L. Riley, R.....	1,320	.....	1,320
	James Manning.....	740	.....	740
	Ellison D. Mooers.....	.....	532	532
	John E. Johnson, Ind.....	.....	861	861

**Fifteenth District—Nobles and Murray counties. One Senator and one Representative.**

		Nobles.	Murray.	Total.
Senator....	Daniel Shell, R.....	1,038	800	1,838
	John Butler.....	857	751	1,608
Rep.....	H. C. Grass, R.....	1,067	842	1,909
	Edward Mott.....	833	723	1,556

**Sixteenth District—Rock and Pipestone counties. One Senator and one Representative.**

		Rock.	Pipestone.	Total.
Senator....	H. J. Miller, R.....	951	781	1,732
	Joseph Willers.....	355	462	817
Rep.....	A. S. Dyer, R.....	853	657	1,510
	Charles Cunningham.....	428	645	1,073

**Seventeenth District—Lincoln, Lyon and Yellow Medicine counties. One Senator and two Representatives.**

		Lincoln.	Lyon.	Yel. Med.	Total.
Senator....	Louis H. Schellbach, R..	479	1,123	1,250	2,852
	Edwin S. Reishus.....	496	1,040	752	2,288
Rep.....	C. W. Stites, R.....	454	854	906	2,214
	John G. Schutz, R.....	345	1,165	1,139	2,649
	Chr. Christianson.....	583	843	643	2,074
	John J. Mooney.....	406	903	823	2,137

**Eighteenth District—Lac qui Parle and Chippewa counties. One Senator and two Representatives.**

	Lac qui Parle.	Chippewa.	Total.
Senator....Charles Halvorson, R.....	1,216	860	2,076
H. E. Hoard.....	879	813	1,692
Rep.....Jacob F. Jacobson, R.....	1,220	.....	1,220
J. H. Guenther.....	923	.....	923
Jacob O. Haugland.....	.....	793	793
C. A. Fosnes, D.-P.....	.....	945	945

**Nineteenth District—Redwood and Brown counties. One Senator and two Representatives.**

	Redwood.	Brown.	Total.
Senator....George W. Somerville, R.....	1,836	1,451	2,787
W. R. Hodges.....	575	1,066	1,641
Rep.....James R. Larson, R.....	1,427	.....	1,427
S. D. Petersen.....	.....	1,220	1,220
Henry Helmerdinger, P.....	.....	1,262	1,262

**Twentieth District—Nicollet county. One Senator and one Representative.**

Senator....J. S. Carlson.....	1,151
John A. Johnson, D.....	1,256
Rep.....J. B. Dean, R.....	1,279
Henry Bode.....	1,069

**Twenty-first District—Sibley county. One Senator and one Representative.**

Senator....C. J. Larson, R.....	1,415
E. L. Welch.....	1,327
Rep.....Fred Sander, R.....	1,499
Nels Johnson.....	1,245

**Twenty-second District—Renville county. One Senator and two Representatives.**

Senator....Charles H. Nixon, R.....	1,916
Timothy O'Connor.....	1,583
Rep.....A. Eugene Kinne, R.....	1,763
Gunerus Peterson, R.....	1,480
John Iago.....	1,322
Chas. G. Johnson.....	1,162

**Twenty-third District—Meeker county. One Senator and one Representative.**

Senator....Peter E. Hanson.....	1,450
Chas. A. Dart, D.....	1,469
Rep.....John W. Torry, R.....	1,474
August Johnson.....	1,439

**Twenty-fourth District—McLeod county. One Senator and one Representative.**

Senator....W. W. Sivright, R.....	1,811
A. N. Smith.....	1,359
Rep.....S. S. Beach, R.....	1,634
C. W. Tinker.....	1,495

**Twenty-fifth District—Carver county. One Senator and one Representative.**

Senator....Charles G. Holgren.....	1,146
Frederick E. Du Toit, D.....	1,313
Frederick Iltis.....	238
Rep.....Jacob Truwe, R.....	1,626
Julius Trieloff.....	1,044

**Twenty-sixth District—Scott county. One Senator and one Representative.**

Senator....Julius A. Coller, D.....	1,187
Henry Nicolin.....	626
R. J. Faricy.....	774
Rep.....Dennis J. Dealy, D.....	1,442
Peter Poetz.....	1,063

Twenty-seventh District—Le Sueur county. One Senator and two Representatives.

Senator....	Job W. Lloyd.....	1,718
	M. R. Everett, D.....	2,172
Rep.....	R. C. Von Lehe.....	1,829
	John Murphy.....	1,483
	M. J. Feeney, D.....	1,925
	P. J. Geraghty.....	1,693

Twenty-eighth District—Rice county. One Senator and two Representatives.

Senator....	A. W. Stockton, R.....	2,277
	O. F. Brand.....	1,635
Rep.....	A. B. Kelly, R.....	1,997
	Chas. Eigenbrodt.....	1,771
	P. J. Moran, D.....	1,774
	Everett Spear.....	1,085

Twenty-ninth District—Goodhue county. One Senator and three Representatives.

Senator....	Wm. B. Dickey, R.....	3,690
Rep.....	C. L. Brusletten, R.....	1,288
	S. B. Barteau, R.....	875
	M. Doyle.....	540
	Jens K. Grondahl, R.....	1,138
	Albert G. Scherf.....	951

Thirtieth District—Dakota county. One Senator and two Representatives.

Senator....	Albert Schaller, D.....	2,265
	D. F. Akin.....	654
	James Hunter.....	326
Rep.....	C. F. Staples, R.....	2,040
	L. P. Fluke.....	1,106
	John Pennington, D.....	1,663
	James R. Stevenson.....	1,101
	Wm. P. Dilley.....	175

Thirty-first District—Washington county. One Senator and two Representatives.

Senator....	Ernest L. Hospes, R.....	2,065
	John O'Brien.....	1,505
Rep.....	August F. Neubauer, R.....	1,890
	T. H. Hillary, R.....	1,550
	F. H. Schabert.....	1,085
	Henry Olson.....	1,123

Thirty-second District—Chisago, Pine and Kanabec counties. One Senator and two Representatives.

		Chisago.	Pine.	Kanabec.	Total.
Senator....	L. H. McKusick, R.....	1,466	1,172	426	3,064
Rep.....	Samuel C. Johnson, R....	1,484	963	280	2,747
	J. C. Pope, R.....	991	656	418	2,065

Thirty-third District—First and Second wards, St. Paul. One Senator and two Representatives.

		First Ward.	Second Ward.	Total.
Senator....	T. D. Sheehan, R.....	1,188	1,279	2,467
	Edward Peterson.....	1,114	571	1,685
	M. A. Pederson.....	63	43	106
Rep.....	W. W. Dunn, R.....	1,561	1,816	2,877
	Jos. A. Jackson, R.....	1,540	1,062	2,602
	August Olson.....	715	522	1,237
	Wm. Johnson... ..	596	534	1,130

Thirty-fourth District—Third, Ninth and part of Eighth ward, St. Paul. One Senator and three Representatives.

	Third Ward.	Ninth Ward.	Eighth Ward.	Total.
Senator....J. Watson Smith.....	518	934	697	2,149
Richard S. McNamee, D.	407	941	833	2,181
Peter Arvidson.....	80	65	61	156
Rep.....Andrew Holm, R.....	502	.....	.....	502
Henry W. Cory.....	380	.....	.....	380
Scott Macdonald.....	73	.....	.....	73
W. M. Dawson.....	21	.....	.....	21
John F. George.....	.....	661	523	1,184
W. B. Hennessy, D.....	.....	588	645	1,233
Walter Nelson, R.....	.....	887	262	649
Thos. F. Martin.....	.....	289	139	428

Thirty-fifth District—Fifth and Sixth wards, St. Paul. One Senator and two Representatives.

	Fifth Ward.	Sixth Ward.	Total.
Senator....Ferdinand Barta.....	1,008	939	1,947
John H. Ives, D.....	1,067	960	2,027
Edward A. Oakey.....	46	49	95
Rep.....Peter Thauwald, R.....	957	.....	957
John O. Jueneman.....	833	.....	833
Chas. S. Schurman, R.....	.....	1,005	1,005
Albert L. Graves.....	.....	967	967

Thirty-sixth District—Fourth, Seventh and part of Eighth ward, St. Paul. One Senator and two Representatives.

	Fourth Ward.	Seventh Ward.	Eighth Ward.	Total.
Senator....Hiller H. Horton, R.....	1,043	1,461	273	2,777
John E. Stryker.....	894	784	271	1,899
Andrew Rankin.....	20	73	28	121
Rep.....Henry Johns.....	764	.....	.....	764
John J. O'Connor, D.....	1,195	.....	.....	1,195
Frank L. Krayenbuhl, R.	...	1,303	277	1,580
Louis D. Wilkes.....	...	947	290	1,237

Thirty-seventh District—Part of Eighth ward, Tenth and Eleventh wards, St. Paul, and Ramsey county. One Senator and two Representatives.

	Eighth Ward.	Tenth Ward.	Eleventh Ward.	County.	Total.
Senator....A. R. McGill, R.....	534	385	401	684	2,004
Franklin H. Ellerbe.	580	150	161	434	1,325
Geo. R. Whitcomb..	28	60	28	28	144
Rep.....Walter B. Boyd.....	424	...	...	...	424
Geo. F. Umland, D..	672	...	...	...	672
Albert J. Varchmin.	72	...	...	...	72
Thos. C. Fulton, R..	...	401	410	837	1,648
Alfred Knowlton....	...	176	167	824	667

Thirty-eighth District—First ward and part of Third ward, Minneapolis. One Senator and two Representatives.

	First Ward.	Third Ward.	Total.
Senator....Geo. W. Meyer.....	760	677	1,437
John T. McGowan, D.....	1,242	798	2,240
Rep.....Alexander Sinal.....	708	691	1,399
C. A. Warren.....	571	510	1,281
C. O. Lampe, D.-P.....	1,274	739	2,013
Peter Jeub, D.-P.....	857	593	1,450

Thirty-ninth District—Second and Ninth wards, Minneapolis, and Town of St. Anthony. One Senator and two Representatives.

	Second Ward.	Ninth Ward.	St. Anthony.	Total.
Senator....Fred B. Snyder, R.....	1,354	1,220	9	2,583
Frank F. Lenhart.....	727	1,298	2	2,027
Rep.....Portius C. Deming, R....	1,329	1,178	9	2,516
Louis J. Ahlstrom, R....	1,088	933	6	2,027
H. J. O. Reed.....	720	1,252	1	1,973
John Burns.....	572	1,148	1	1,721
Chas. W. Gray.....	141	195	1	337

Fortieth District—Fourth ward, Minneapolis. One Senator and two Representatives.

Senator....	E. G. Potter, R.....	2,148
	Wm. Baldwin.....	880
Rep.....	Wm. P. Roberts, R.....	2,080
	Wm. S. Dwinnell, R.....	1,676
	Chas. F. Wheeler.....	956
	Geo. S. Canfield.....	771

Forty-first District—Fifth and Sixth wards, Minneapolis. One Senator and four Representatives.

		Fifth Ward.	Sixth Ward.	Total.
Senator....	G. P. Wilson, R.....	2,615	732	3,347
	John Peterson.....	932	1,240	2,172
Rep... ..	J. Albert Hagstrom, R.....	2,132	788	2,920
	Hans Simonson, R.....	2,085	676	2,761
	Samuel V. Morris, Jr., R.....	2,818	595	3,413
	Thos. H. Salmon.....	2,063	588	2,651
	Harry A. Lund.....	1,081	1,393	2,474
	Philip B. Winston, D.-P.....	1,569	1,885	3,454
	Hazen M. Parker.....	1,223	1,152	2,375
	Henry L. Chaffee.....	1,088	1,105	2,193

Forty-second District—Seventh, Eleventh and Twelfth wards, Minneapolis, and village Edina and towns Richfield, Bloomington, Eden Prairie and village and town Excelsior, Hennepin county. One Senator and two Representatives.

		Seventh Ward.	Eleventh Ward.	Twelfth Ward.	County.	Total.
Senator....	Gustav Theden.....	846	1,075	445	856	3,222
	S. A. Stockwell, D.-P.....	913	1,169	524	828	3,434
Rep.....	J. Frank Wheaton, R..	913	1,158	474	443	3,988
	John P. Goodspeed, R.....	778	884	863	475	3,000
	Albert Dollenmayer... ..	725	1,011	425	151	2,312
	Eugene H. Godfrey... ..	678	869	391	171	2,109

Forty-third District—Eighth and Thirteenth wards, Minneapolis, and towns Corcoran, Greenwood, Medina, Independence, Minnetonka, Plymouth, Minnetrista, Maple Grove, Orono and villages Golden Valley, St. Louis Park, West Minneapolis, Minnetonka Beach and Wayzata, Hennepin county. One Senator and two Representatives.

		Eighth Ward.	Thirteenth Ward.	County.	Total.
Senator....	Edward E. Smith, R....	2,113	341	856	3,310
	John M. Barrett.....	808	151	558	1,507
	Edward M. Tousley....	104	20	85	159
Rep.....	Carleton L. Wallace, R.....	2,235	855	809	3,899
	David A. Lydiard, R... ..	1,746	289	656	2,691
	Daniel J. Faley.....	742	188	626	1,556
	Andrew Bengston.....	607	118	428	1,153

Forty-fourth District—Part of Third ward, and Tenth ward, Minneapolis, and villages Crystal, Robbinsdale, Osseo, and towns Crystal Lake, Brooklyn, Champlin, Dayton and Hassan, Hennepin county. One Senator and two Representatives.

		Third Ward.	Tenth Ward.	County.	Total.
Senator....	Lowell E. Jepson, R....	1,289	660	443	2,392
	Jay E. Nash.....	1,073	752	268	2,093
Rep.....	C. O. A. Olson, R.....	1,028	780	874	2,682
	Mathew F. Taylor.....	937	465	496	1,908
	Wm. J. Vonder Weyer, R.....	1,146	592	222	1,960
	Anthony T. Grotte.....	981	545	166	1,712

Forty-fifth District—Isanti, Anoka, Mille Lacs and Sherburne counties, excepting Seventh ward, St. Cloud. One Senator and three Representatives.

	Isanti.	Anoka.	Mille Lacs.	Sherburne.	Total
Senator....Henry F. Barker, R....	818	828	717	650	3,013
John Coleman.....	722	950	482	370	2,524
Rep.....H. R. Mallette, R.....	828	844	702	538	2,907
A. N. Dare, R.....	799	1,047	601	708	3,155
James T. Elwell, R....	746	1,249	529	584	3,108
Peter M. Peterson....	647	514	828	824	1,813
H. C. Head.....	380	250	619	379	1,628

Forty-sixth District—Wright county. One Senator and two Representatives.

Senator....E. Y. Chilton, R.....	2,554
Johnston Mealey.....	1,859
Rep.....Frank Swanson, R.....	2,467
G. P. Boutwell, R.....	1,935
Henry Kelly.....	1,868
J. C. Johnson.....	1,557

Forty-seventh District—Benton county, Seventh ward, St. Cloud, in Sherburne county; city of St. Cloud and towns St. Cloud and Le Sauk, in Stearns county. One Senator and one Representative.

	Benton County.	Part of Sherburne.	Part of Stearns.	Total.
Senator....Ripley B. Brower, R.....	901	54	861	1,816
Chas. F. Ladner.....	626	18	644	1,288
Rep.....Jos. H. Coates.....	615	35	610	1,260
Oscar Daggett, P.....	892	28	793	1,713

Forty-eighth District—Morrison and Crow Wing counties. One Senator and two Representatives.

	Morrison.	Crow Wing.	Total.
Senator....W. M. Fuller.....	1,162	1,003	2,165
C. B. Buckman, Ind.-Rep.....	2,132	880	3,012
Rep.....A. F. Ferris, R.....	1,420	1,229	2,649
W. A. Flemming.....	1,215	1,045	2,260
H. C. Stivers, D.....	1,604	760	2,364
C. El. Vasaly.....	1,635	427	2,062

Forty-ninth District—Seventh and Eighth wards, city of Duluth, county of St. Louis, and all that part of township forty-nine north, of range fifteen west, not embraced in said city; all of township fifty north, of range fifteen west, and all that part of the county of St. Louis lying to the westward of the range line or the same extended between ranges fifteen and sixteen west, in said county. One Senator and two Representatives.

	Seventh Ward.	Eighth Ward.	County.	Total.
Senator....E. B. Hawkins, R.....	356	301	1,215	1,872
Alfred Merritt.....	545	438	736	1,719
Rep.....Geo. J. Mallory, R.....	403	335	1,154	1,892
Geo. F. Davis, R.....	338	271	969	1,578
Chas. Gasper.....	381	347	555	1,283
T. Waldo Murphy.....	321	284	601	1,206

Fiftieth District—Third, Fifth and Sixth wards of the city of Duluth, county of St. Louis, and that part of said county outside the city of Duluth and lying between the range line between ranges thirteen and fourteen and the range line between ranges fifteen and sixteen, in said county. One Senator and two Representatives.

	Third Ward.	Fifth Ward.	Sixth Ward.	County.	Total.
Senator....F. B. Daugherty, R....	430	495	332	416	1,673
A. G. Kingston.....	343	403	371	191	1,308
Rep.....T. M. Pugh, R.....	385	465	274	435	1,559
Andrew Miller, R.....	302	343	289	363	1,297
John T. Dow.....	348	386	316	115	1,165
Axel Wilson.....	289	311	320	102	1,022

Fifty-first District—Counties of Lake and Cook, the First, Second and Fourth wards of the city of Duluth, in the county of St. Louis, and all that part of said county, not within said city, and lying to the eastward of the range line between ranges thirteen and fourteen, or the same extended, in said county. One Senator and two Representatives.

		First Ward.	Second Ward.	Fourth Ward.	Lake	Cook.	County.	Total.
Senator....	Frank E. Searle.....	408	413	219	278	83	274	1,675
	Chas. O. Baldwin, D.-P	515	516	355	271	78	163	1,898
Rep.....	Geo. R. Laybourne, R.	542	487	261	231	103	293	1,927
	N. C. Nelson, R.....	375	324	171	325	67	203	1,465
	Frank W. Walker.....	330	375	260	261	58	113	1,397
	Douglas A. Petre.....	352	329	207	146	47	92	1,178

Fifty-second District—Carlton, Aitkin, Itasca and Cass counties. One Senator and two Representatives.

		Carlton.	Aitkin.	Itasca.	Cass.	Total.
Senator....	C. C. McCarthy, R..	709	612	697	688	2,706
	W. H. Skemp.....	423	181	370	314	1,288
Rep.....	J. E. Lynds, R.....	717	403	490	563	2,173
	O. N. Mausten, R...	574	626	331	416	1,947
	Chas. Kearney.....	331	153	416	229	1,129
	C. C. Kelly.....	295	131	359	337	1,122

Fifty-third District—Hubbard, Wadena and Todd counties. One Senator and two Representatives.

		Hubbard.	Wadena.	Todd.	Total.
Senator....	J. D. Jones, R.....	469	778	1,798	3,045
	J. H. Sheets.....	356	426	1,580	2,362
Rep.....	L. W. Babcock, R.....	372	779	1,870	3,021
	Harry Hazlett, R.....	308	492	1,269	2,069
	Ferdinand Muller.....	460	357	1,028	1,845
	E. M. Britts.....	257	325	1,229	1,811

Fifty-fourth District—Stearns county, except city of St. Cloud, and towns of St. Cloud and Le Sauk. One Senator and two Representatives.

Senator....	Valentine Batz, D.....	2,850
	Henry Keller.....	1,734
Rep.....	B. M. Anderson.....	880
	Wm. F. Donohue, D.....	1,061
	Frank Benolken, D.....	2,244

Fifty-fifth District—Kandiyohi county. One Senator and one Representative.

Senator....	L. O. Thorpe.....	1,284
	O. N. Grue, P.....	1,616
Rep.....	Henry Feig.....	1,203
	N. O. Nelson, P.....	1,801

Fifty-sixth District—Swift and Big Stone counties. One Senator and one Representative.

		Swift.	Big Stone.	Total.
Senator....	E. T. Young, R.....	1,062	921	1,983
	C. W. Stanton.....	1,000	669	1,669
Rep.....	W. C. Whiteman.....	944	571	1,515
	D. P. O'Neill, D.-P.....	1,100	996	2,096

Fifty-seventh District—Traverse, Grant and Stevens counties. One Senator and two Representatives.

		Traverse.	Grant.	Stevens.	Total.
Senator....	Edwin J. Jones, R.....	492	735	870	2,097
	T. K. Mork.....	881	556	440	1,877
Rep.....	Jacob T. Schain, R.....	700	524	513	1,737
	Louis O. Foss, R.....	446	830	683	1,959
	W. T. Ziebarth.....	532	457	335	1,324
	L. J. Schlattman.....	512	339	581	1,432

Fifty-eighth District—Pope and Douglas counties. One Senator and two Representatives.

	Pope.	Douglas.	Total.
Senator....Chas. P. Reeves, R.....	1,400	1,931	3,331
Rep.....H. C. Estby, R.....	1,322	.....	1,322
R. J. McNeill, R.....	.....	1,560	1,560
Newton Trenham.....	.....	1,277	1,277

Fifty-ninth District—Otter Tail county. One Senator and four Representatives.

Senator....M. J. Daly, P.....	1,414
J. T. Johnson.....	1,322
Nils Haagenon.....	170
O. T. Lind.....	332
Rep.....Knud Pederson, P.....	1,395
Henry Plowman, P.....	1,332
E. C. Weston, R.....	1,446
C. N. Haugen, R.....	1,334
Homer Crocker.....	1,342
Bronson Strain.....	1,332
Ole O. Sagen.....	1,365
John Emerson.....	1,309
Nils Erickson.....	227
Andrew Haastad.....	165
John N. Rovang.....	151
Steuer A. Leonson.....	186

Sixtieth District—Wilkin, Clay and Becker counties. One Senator and three Representatives.

	Wilkin.	Clay.	Becker.	Total.
Senator....John H. Smith, R.....	637	1,200	1,506	3,343
Nathaniel I. Burnett....	579	1,082	757	2,418
Rep.....D. F. McGrath, R.....	607	1,123	1,124	2,854
John T. Lommen, R.....	547	1,364	1,147	3,058
Joseph C. Wood, R.....	673	1,045	1,277	2,995
Frank T. McElhoes.....	534	882	676	2,092
Erik P. Skolem.....	427	942	893	2,262

Sixty-first District—Norman, Beltrami and Red Lake counties. One Senator and two Representatives.

	Norman.	Beltrami.	Red Lake.	Total
Senator....O. H. Myran, R.....	1,500	488	805	2,793
H. E. Ives.....	610	386	767	1,763
Rep.....M. E. Carson.....	...	502	301	803
B. Wethern, P.....	...	362	1,024	1,386
O. P. Ojen, R.....	1,135	.....	.....	1,135
O. L. Aasgaard.....	993	.....	.....	993

Sixty-second District—Polk county. One Senator and two Representatives.

Senator....J. J. Ryder, R.....	2,120
Arny Grundysen.....	1,861
Rep.....Morris R. Brown.....	1,738
S. S. Stodsvold.....	1,440
Wm. A. Marin, P.....	1,925
James Cumming, P.....	1,758

Sixty-third District—Marshall, Roseau and Kittson counties. One Senator and two Representatives.

	Marshall.	Roseau.	Kittson.	Total.
Senator....Andrew Grindeland, R...	891	367	533	1,791
John E. Ostrum.....	657	153	315	1,125
Hans B. Imsdahl.....	431	193	210	834
Rep.....Carroll J. McCollom, R..	990	238	509	1,737
Richard H. Medcraft, R.	684	202	265	1,151
M. A. Goar.....	338	151	368	857
Fred Borge.....	230	103	114	447
P. M. Henricks.....	526	235	377	1,138
N. E. Wold.....	470	297	172	939





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## **POPULATION.**

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POPULATION OF MINNESOTA.

The figures used in the compilation of this department of the Manual have been obtained from the fourth decennial census of Minnesota, taken by the secretary of state June 1, 1895. From this census has been abstracted the population of the state in detail by counties, townships, cities, wards of cities and villages, as well as tables showing the various occupations, the nativity, legal voters, sex, color, etc., by counties; also, tables giving population by congressional and senatorial districts.

The population of the state is given at 1,574,619. The state census of 1885 returns as total population of state 1,117,798, thus the increase during the decade was 456,821, or 40.86 per cent. During the same period only one out of the eighty-one counties in the state shows a decrease.

The following summary gives in detail the population of each county according to the state census for years 1895 and 1885 and federal census for the years 1890 and 1880, together with increase (or decrease) in number:

SUMMARY BY COUNTIES.  
SHOWING COMPARISONS WITH STATE CENSUS OF 1885 AND UNITED STATES CENSUS OF 1890 AND 1880.

COUNTIES.	State Census, 1895.	State Census, 1885.	U. S. Census, 1890.	U. S. Census, 1880.	Increase, 1885-1895.	Increase, 1880-1895.
The State.....	1,574,619	1,117,798	1,301,826	780,773	456,821	272,793
Altkin.....	5,224	1,388	2,462	366	3,836	2,762
Anoka.....	11,181	10,089	9,884	7,108	1,092	1,297
Becker.....	313,725	7,433	9,401	5,218	6,202	4,324
Beltrami.....	61,364	111	312	10	1,253	1,063
Benton.....	7,793	4,721	6,284	3,012	3,072	1,509
Big Stone.. ..	7,477	4,697	5,722	3,688	2,780	1,755
Blue Earth.....	32,296	26,462	29,210	22,889	5,833	3,065
Brown.....	18,431	13,976	15,817	12,016	4,455	2,614
Carlton.....	7,458	3,189	5,272	1,230	4,269	2,186
Carver.....	17,567	15,965	16,532	14,140	1,602	1,086
Cass.....	3,425	1,135	1,247	486	2,290	2,178
Chippewa.....	10,805	6,561	8,555	5,408	4,244	2,250
Chisago.. ..	13,118	9,765	10,359	7,982	3,353	2,759
Clay.....	15,154	10,362	11,517	5,887	4,792	3,657
Cook.....	427	322	98	65	105	899
Oottonwood.....	10,187	5,894	7,412	5,533	4,293	2,775
Crow Wing.....	11,561	8,743	8,852	2,319	2,818	2,709
Dakota.....	21,345	18,590	20,240	17,391	2,755	1,106
Dodge .....	12,753	10,487	10,864	11,344	2,266	1,869
Douglas .....	16,942	12,924	14,606	9,130	4,018	2,336
Faribault.....	20,139	15,163	16,708	13,016	4,976	3,431
Fillmore.....	28,599	26,677	25,946	29,162	1,922	2,633
Freeborn.....	21,138	17,364	17,962	16,069	3,774	3,176
Goodhue.....	32,268	81,113	28,806	29,651	1,155	3,463
Grant... ..	7,987	5,197	6,875	3,004	2,790	1,112
Hennepin.....	217,798	148,737	185,294	67,013	69,061	32,504
Houston .....	15,556	15,482	14,653	16,382	74	908
Hubbard.....	2,447	853	1,412	.....	1,594	1,085

## SUMMARY BY COUNTIES—Continued.

SHOWING COMPARISONS WITH STATE CENSUS OF 1885 AND UNITED STATES CENSUS  
OF 1890 AND 1895.

COUNTIES.	State Census, 1895.	State Census, 1885.	U. S. Census, 1890.	U. S. Census, 1880.	Increase, 1885-1895.	Increase, 1890-1895.
Isanti.....	10,195	7,031	7,607	5,063	3,164	2,588
Itasca.....	3,965	237	743	124	3,728	3,222
Jackson.....	12,324	6,110	8,924	4,806	6,214	3,400
Kanabec.....	2,714	1,109	1,579	505	1,605	1,135
Kandiyohi.....	16,322	12,849	13,997	10,159	3,473	2,325
Kittson.....	6,289	3,462	5,387	905	2,827	908
Lac qui Parle.....	12,687	7,842	10,382	4,891	4,845	2,305
Lake.....	2,211	453	1,299	106	1,758	912
Le Sueur.....	20,915	18,559	19,057	16,163	2,356	1,852
Lincoln.....	7,196	4,362	5,691	2,945	2,834	1,505
Lyon.....	12,425	7,936	9,501	6,257	4,489	2,924
McLeod.....	19,134	15,311	17,026	12,342	3,823	2,108
Marshall.....	12,072	5,560	9,130	992	6,512	2,942
Martin.....	13,961	6,426	9,403	5,249	7,555	4,578
Meeker.....	17,389	14,501	15,456	11,730	2,888	1,933
Mille Lacs.....	5,129	1,897	2,845	1,501	3,232	2,284
Morrison.....	19,163	9,406	13,325	5,875	9,757	5,838
Mower.....	21,546	15,277	18,019	16,799	6,269	3,527
Murray.....	9,322	5,046	6,692	3,604	4,276	2,630
Nicollet.....	14,299	13,434	13,382	12,333	865	917
Nobles.....	11,905	5,639	7,958	4,425	6,266	3,947
Norman.....	13,470	8,335	10,618	.....	5,135	2,852
Olmsted.....	22,316	20,518	19,806	21,543	1,798	2,510
Otter Tail.....	39,453	31,520	34,232	18,675	7,933	5,221
Pine.....	8,631	5,186	4,052	1,365	6,445	4,579
Pipestone.....	7,115	3,956	5,132	2,092	3,159	1,963
Polk.....	39,209	23,475	30,192	11,433	15,734	9,015
Pope.....	11,607	8,707	10,032	5,874	2,900	1,575
Ramsey.....	147,537	116,227	139,796	45,890	31,310	7,741
Redwood.....	13,533	6,488	9,386	5,375	7,045	4,147
Renville.....	21,818	13,153	17,099	10,791	8,665	4,719
Rice.....	26,837	24,941	23,968	22,481	1,896	2,899
Rock.....	8,597	5,239	6,817	3,669	3,358	1,780
Roseau.....	c3,493	.....	.....	.....	3,493	3,493
St. Louis.....	78,575	20,453	44,862	4,504	58,122	33,713
Scott.....	15,035	14,181	13,831	13,516	854	1,204
Sherburne.....	7,137	5,647	5,908	3,855	1,490	1,229
Sibley.....	16,436	13,126	15,199	10,637	3,310	1,237
Stearns.....	39,925	28,712	34,844	21,956	11,213	5,081
Steele.....	15,798	12,733	13,232	12,460	3,065	2,566
Stevens.....	8,543	4,511	5,251	3,911	2,032	1,293
Swift.....	11,846	8,373	10,161	7,473	3,473	1,685
Todd.....	17,674	9,643	12,930	6,133	8,031	4,744
Traverse.....	6,064	2,860	4,516	1,507	3,204	1,548
Wabasha.....	18,587	17,999	16,972	18,206	588	1,615
Wadena.....	6,076	3,565	4,053	2,080	2,511	2,023
Waseca.....	14,713	13,342	13,313	12,385	1,371	1,400
Washington.....	27,417	29,751	25,992	19,563	d2,334	1,425
Watonwan.....	10,262	5,905	7,746	5,104	4,267	2,516
Wilkin.....	6,200	3,734	4,346	1,906	2,466	1,854
Winona.....	37,134	31,928	33,797	27,197	5,206	3,337
Wright.....	27,653	22,790	24,164	18,104	4,863	3,489
Yellow Medicine.....	12,581	7,863	9,854	5,884	4,718	2,727

Increase in population from 1880 to 1890, 66.74 per cent. Increase from 1885 to 1895, 40.86 per cent. Increase from 1890 to 1895, 20.95 per cent.

a Including White Earth Indian Reservation in Beltrami and Norman counties.

b Including Red Lake Indian Reservation. c Detached from Kittson county since 1890. d Decrease.

URBAN GROWTH.

There has been a healthy growth in urban population in the State during the semi-decade, especially are increases noticed in Duluth, Minneapolis, St. Paul, Little Falls and Ely.

The population of forty cities and villages having a population of over 2,000 inhabitants is as follows:

COMPARATIVE GROWTH OF CITIES IN MINNESOTA DURING PAST FIVE YEARS.  
CITIES.

Names.	Counties.	1895.	1890.	Increase.	Per cent Increase.
Minneapolis .....	Hennepin.....	192,833	164,738	28,095	17.06
St. Paul.....	Ramsey.....	140,292	133,156	7,136	5.36
Duluth.....	St. Louis.....	59,396	33,115	26,281	79.36
Winona.....	Winona.....	20,649	18,208	2,441	13.49
Stillwater.....	Washington.....	12,004	11,260	744	6.66
Mankato.....	Blue Earth.....	10,173	8,838	1,335	15.11
St. Cloud.....	Stearns .....	9,179	7,686	1,492	19.41
Red Wing.....	Goodhue.....	7,685	6,294	1,391	22.10
Faribault.....	Rice.....	7,616	6,520	1,096	16.81
Brainerd.....	Crow Wing.....	7,031	5,703	1,328	23.29
Rochester.....	Olmsted.....	6,429	5,321	1,108	20.82
Little Falls.....	Morrison.....	5,116	2,354	2,762	117.33
Austin.....	Mower.....	5,087	3,901	1,186	30.40
Owatonna.....	Steele.....	4,891	3,849	1,042	27.07
New Ulm.....	Brown.....	4,790	3,741	1,049	28.04
Fergus Falls.....	Otter Tail .....	4,497	3,772	725	19.23
St. Peter.....	Nicollet....	4,251	3,671	580	15.77
Albert Lea.....	Freeborn.....	4,158	3,305	853	25.81
Crookston.....	Polk.....	3,970	3,457	513	14.84
Hastings.....	Dakota .....	3,848	3,705	143	3.86
Anoka.....	Anoka.....	3,812	4,252	*440	*11.77
Virginia.....	St. Louis.....	3,647	.....	.....	.....
Northfield.....	Rice.....	3,456	2,659	797	29.97
Moorhead.....	Clay... ..	3,290	2,088	1,202	57.57
Waseca.....	Waseca.....	2,780	2,482	298	12.01
Lake City.....	Wabasha.....	2,616	2,128	488	22.93
Wabasha.....	Wabasha.....	2,545	2,487	58	2.33
Chaska.....	Carver.....	2,443	2,210	233	10.54
Ely.....	St. Louis.....	2,260	901	1,359	150.83
South St. Paul.....	Dakota.....	2,135	2,242	*107	*5.01
Sauk Center.....	Stearns.....	2,015	1,695	320	18.88
Le Sueur Borough...	Le Sueur.....	2,007	1,763	244	13.84

VILLAGES.

Names.	Counties.	1895.	1890.	Increase	Per Cent Increase.
Oloquet.....	Carlton.....	2,662	2,530	132	5.27
Alexandria.....	Douglas.....	2,655	2,118	537	25.35
Willmar.....	Kandiyohi.....	2,511	1,825	686	37.59
Blue Earth City.....	Faribault.....	2,432	1,569	863	55.
Fairmont.....	Martin.....	2,204	1,205	999	82.90
Litchfield.....	Meeker.....	2,044	1,899	145	7.63
Glencoe.....	McLeod.....	2,022	1,649	373	22.63
Hutchinson.....	McLeod.....	2,011	1,414	595	42.08

\* Decrease.

## POPULATION OF MINNESOTA BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.

The following tables show the population of each county in detail by minor civil divisions:

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.
<b>AITKIN COUNTY.....</b>	<b>5,224</b>	<b>2,443</b>	<b>AITKIN COUNTY—Con-</b>		
Aitkin, village of.....	881	305	tinued.		
Beonel (township 44,	1,370	737	Township 51, range 26..	17	
range 22) (a).....	104		Township 51, range 27..	5	
Farm island (township			Township 52, range 23..	61	
44, range 27) (a).....	318		Township 52, range 24..	10	
Hazleton (township 44,			Township 52, range 25..	3	
range 27; township 44,			Township 52, range 26..	11	
range 27) (a).....	170		Township 52, range 27..	2	
Kimberly (township 47,			Township 52, range 28..	6	
range 25) (a).....	161	30	Not returned by town-		
Malmö (township 45,			ships in 1890.....		1,260
range 25) (a).....	60				
Nordland (township 44,			<b>ANOKA COUNTY.....</b>	<b>11,181</b>	<b>9,684</b>
range 26 and frac-			Anoka, city of.....	2,812	4,253
tional T & R 26)....	404	121	First ward.....	1,289	
Spencer (township 47,			Second ward.....	1,171	
range 26) (a).....	208		Third ward.....	1,363	
Township 43, range 23..	15		Anoka.....	422	380
Township 43, range 24..	6		Bethel.....	577	419
Township 44, range 23..	6		Blaine.....	351	305
Township 44, range 24..	100		Burns.....	903	650
Township 44, range 25..	101		Centerville.....	1,271	1,124
Township 45, range 23..	30		Columbus.....	286	269
Township 45, range 24..	2		Fridley.....	559	476
Township 45, range 25..	2		Grow.....	607	435
Township 46, range 23..	72		Ham Lake.....	514	384
Township 46, range 24..	65		Linwood.....	325	213
Township 46, range 25..	163		Oak Grove.....	426	353
Township 47, range 22..	4		Ramsey.....	616	308
Township 47, range 23..	12		St. Francis.....	449	324
Township 47, range 24..	27				
Township 48, range 22..	65		<b>BECKER COUNTY.....</b>	<b>13,735</b>	<b>9,401</b>
Township 48, range 23..	162		Atlanta.....	283	345
Township 48, range 24..	40		Audubon.....	685	574
Township 48, range 25..	11		Audubon, village of...	233	159
Township 48, range 26..	240		Burlington.....	378	603
Township 48, range 27..	12		Carsonville.....	168	433
Township 49, range 22..	33		Cormorant.....	510	504
Township 49, range 23..	15		Cuba.....	543	470
Township 49, range 24..	24		Detroit, village of.....	1,301	1,519
Township 49, range 25..	102		Erie.....	260	263
Township 49, range 26..	45		Evergreen.....	177	146
Township 50, range 22..	19		Frazee, village of (b)..	279	
Township 50, range 23..	74		Green Valley.....	175	129
Township 50, range 24..	12		Hamden.....	486	437
Township 50, range 25..	17		Height of Land.....	270	218
Township 50, range 26..	11		Holmesville.....	245	141
Township 50, range 27..	2		Lake Eunice.....	640	479
Township 51, range 22..	6		Lake Park, including		
Township 51, range 23..	36		Lake Park village ..	1,058	912
Township 51, range 24..	19		Lake Park, vil. of 408		829
Township 51, range 25..	8				

a Organized since 1890.

b Frazee village, formerly in Burlington township, incorporated since 1890.

POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—Continued.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.
BECKER COUNTY—Continued.			BIG STONE COUNTY—Continued.		
Lakeview .....	410	318	Malta.....	365	279
Osage (b).....	314	.....	Moonshine .....	313	198
Richwood .....	544	513	Odessa (including fractional township 120, range 45).....	358	334
Runeberg .....	330	276	Odessa, village of (t)...	187	.....
Silver Leaf.....	216	142	Ortonville city, part of	1,127	768
Spruce Grove.....	230	157	Ortonville city (in Big Stone and Lac qui Parle.....	1,180	.....
Toad Lake (township 139, range 38) (c).....	121	57	Ortonville.....	132	113
Walworth.....	350	300	Otrej.....	381	290
Township 140, range 38.	65	.....	Prior.....	746	652
Township 140, range 39.	112	97	Toqua.....	355	326
Township 141, range 36.	76	17			
Township 142, range 36.	1	.....			
White Earth Indian Reservation (d).....	2,673	.....			
White Earth Indian Reservation in Becker county as returned in 1890.....	.....	207			
			BLUE EARTH COUNTY..	32,295	29,210
BELTRAMI COUNTY...	1,364	312	Amboy, village of.....	422	215
Unorganized.....	976	312	Beauford.....	774	725
Red Lake Indian Reservation.....	388	.....	Butternut Valley.....	701	659
			Cambria.....	340	356
BENTON COUNTY...	7,793	6,284	Oeresco.....	602	560
Alberta.....	596	566	Danville.....	707	738
Gilmanton.....	666	643	Decoria.....	1,007	1,011
Glendorado.....	421	297	Garden City.....	827	774
Granite Ledge.....	161	134	Good Thunder, village of (j).....	421	.....
Graham (e) .....	339	.....	Jamestown.....	579	361
Langola (including Rice Village).....	747	785	Judson.....	711	676
Mayhew Lake.....	668	336	Lake Crystal, village of	1,124	824
Maywood.....	458	284	Leroy.....	1,595	1,576
Minden.....	444	370	Lime.....	629	610
Sauk Rapids.....	212	216	Lincoln.....	566	458
Sauk Rapids, village of	1,313	1,185	Lyra.....	808	1,159
St. Cloud, city of (f)...	259	156	McPherson.....	1,324	1,242
Fifth Ward.....	698	637	Madison Lake, village of (k).....	366	.....
Sixth Ward.....	624	528	Mankato, city of...	10,173	8,838
St. George.....	187	147	First ward.....	1,857	
Watab.....			Second ward....	2,022	
			Third ward.....	1,449	
BIG STONE COUNTY..	7,477	5,722	Fourth ward....	1,848	
Akron.....	554	345	Fifth ward.....	2,122	
Almond.....	420	450	Sixth ward.....	875	
Artichoke.....	483	370	Mankato.....	1,434	1,364
Big Stone.....	331	265	Mapleton.....	655	610
Beardsley, village of (g)	221	.....	Mapleton, village of...	823	607
Browns Valley.....	306	486	Medo.....	866	865
Olinton, village of (h)	165	.....	Pleasant Mound.....	769	698
Graceville.....	338	341	Rapidan .....	1,119	1,060
Graceville, village of..	745	508	Shelby.....	795	728
			South Bend.....	586	547
			Sterling.....	714	730
			Vernon.....	858	729

b Detached from Carsonville township since 1890.  
c Organized since 1890.  
d Returns include portions of reservation in Norman and Beltrami counties.  
e Returned with Langola township in 1890.  
f See Stearns county.  
g Beardsley village, formerly in Browns Valley township, incorporated since 1890.

h Olinton village, formerly in Almond township, incorporated since 1890.  
i Odessa village, formerly in Odessa township, incorporated since 1890.  
j Good Thunder village, formerly in Lyra township, incorporated since 1890.  
k Madison Lake village, formerly in Jamestown township, incorporated since 1890.

## POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—Continued.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1900.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1900.
<b>BROWN COUNTY</b> .....	18,431	14,817	<b>CARVER COUNTY—Con-</b>		
Albin.....	595	500	tinued.		
Bashaw.....	546	410	Laketon.....	1,085	1,007
Burnstown.....	541	517	Norwood, village of.....	488	385
Cottonwood.....	550	597	San Francisco.....	562	587
Eden.....	599	578	Waconia.....	1,179	1,206
Home.....	1,087	1,056	Waconia, village of.....	797	441
Lake Hanska.....	784	742	Watertown.....	1,144	1,102
Leavenworth.....	593	431	Watertown, village of	456	383
Linden.....	703	732	Young America.....	1,118	1,106
Millford.....	724	751	Young America, v(		
Mulligan.....	555	393	lage of.....	312	287
New Ulm, city of.....	4,790	2,741			
First ward.....	1,719		<b>CASS COUNTY</b> .....	2,425	1,247
Second ward.....	1,541		Township 133, range 29		
Third ward.....	1,530		(including Gull River		
North Star.....	479	385	village).....	238	
Prairieville.....	758	730	Townships 138, 139, 140		
Sigel.....	657	580	and 141, in all ranges	420	
Sleepy Eye Lake, vil-			Township 142, range 31,	311	
lage of.....	1,963	1,513	Township 143, range 32,	11	
Springfield, village of	1,116	716	Township 144, range 34,	12	
Stark.....	638	623	Township 145, range 27,	4	
Stately.....	305	211	Township 144, range 25,	14	
			Township 143, range 25,	51	
<b>CARLTON COUNTY</b> .....	7,458	5,372	Township 143, range 26,	17	
Barnum (a).....	329		Township 142, range 25,	7	
Barnum, village of.....	289	417	Township 142, range 25,	7	
Carlton, village of (b)	553	612	Township 144, range 26,	9	
Cloquet, village of.....	2,662	2,530	Township 144, range 28,	14	
Fon du Lac Indian Re-			Township 143, range 32,	4	
servation.....	305		Township 141, range 33,	69	
Knife Falls.....	80	50	All other unorganized	1,850	
Mahtowa.....	270	194	territory.....		
Moose Lake.....	571	474	Leech Lake Indian	353	
Moose Lake, village of	228	169	Reservation.....		
Red Clover (a).....	215		Gull River village, re-		
Split Rock (a).....	371		turned in 1890.....		439
Thomson.....	316	586	Unorganized, returned		
Thomson, village of (c)	236		in 1890.....		808
Twin Lake.....	758	240			
			<b>CHIPPEWA COUNTY</b> .....	10,805	8,555
<b>CARVER COUNTY</b> .....	17,567	10,532	Big Bend.....	636	622
Benton.....	1,107	1,175	Orate.....	364	368
Benton, village of.....	52	39	Clara City, village of (a)		
Camden.....	1,612	1,421	Grace.....	263	165
Carver (too extensive			Granite Falls, city of		
with Carver village).....	608	625	(Second ward).....	202	
Chanhassen.....	1,373	1,202	First ward (f).....	927	
Chaska.....	156	364	Total for Granite		
Chaska, city of (d).....	2,448	2,210	Falls city in Chip-		
First ward.....	586		pewa and Yellow		
Second ward.....	724		Medicine counties.....	1,189	
Third ward.....	553		Granite Falls (g).....	511	759
Cologne, village of.....	280	198	Havelock.....	218	226
Dahlgren.....	1,319	1,148	Kragero.....	719	580
Hancock.....	549	550	Leentrop.....	586	599
Hollywood.....	1,198	1,027	Lone Tree.....	396	185
			Louriston.....	437	271

a Organized since 1890.

b Formerly N. F. Junction village.

c Thomson village, formerly in Thom-

son township, incorporated since 1890.

d Organized as a city since 1890.

e Including townships annexed to Hub-

bard county since June 1, 1895.

f Clara City village, formerly in Rheid-

erland township, incorporated since 1890.

g First ward of Granite Falls city lies

in Yellow Medicine county.

h Returns in 1890 included that portion

of township now comprising the Second

ward of the city of Granite Falls.



POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—Continued.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.
CHIPPEWA COUNTY—Continued.			OLAY COUNTY—Con't.		
Mandt.....	565	450	Humboldt.....	263	268
Montevideo, village of	1,800	1,437	Keene.....	230	190
First ward.....	886		Kuriz (c).....	275	.....
Second ward.....	914		Kragnes.....	400	249
Milan, village of (h)....	298	.....	Moland.....	388	356
Rhelderland.....	363	248	Moorhead, city of.....	3,290	2,088
Rosewood.....	623	681	First ward... 770		
Sparta.....	848	821	Second ward.. 1,665		
Stoneham.....	579	362	Third ward... 855		
Tunsberg, including-			Moorhead.....	179	294
Watson village.....	695	631	Morken.....	276	2-2
Watson, village of.151			Oakport.....	231	176
Woods.....	180	90	Park.....	611	403
CHISAGO COUNTY.....			Riverton.....	213	296
Amador.....	629	454	Skree.....	363	300
Chisago Lake.....	1,754	1,561	Spring Prairie (d).....	170	.....
Fish Lake.....	1,190	957	Tansem.....	666	614
Franconia.....	863	816	Ulen.....	567	480
Franconia, village of..	200	252	Viding.....	168	148
Harris, village of.....	681	504	COOK COUNTY.....		
Lent.....	417	245	Norland township (e)..	43	.....
Lindstrom, village of (a)	254	.....	Remainder of county	384	98
Nessel.....	1,292	1,065	unorganized.....		
North Branch, village of	1,141	685	COTTONWOOD COUNTY		
Rush City, village of..	832	707		10,187	7,412
Rushseba.....	735	529	Amboy.....	343	222
Shafer.....	955	812	Amo.....	296	173
Sunrise.....	897	626	Ann.....	402	338
Taylor Falls, village of	583	567	Carson.....	655	556
Wyoming.....	645	580	Dale.....	367	213
CLAY COUNTY.....			Delton.....	350	296
Alliance.. ..	280	183	Germantown.....	488	374
Barnesville, city of....	1,238	1,069	Great Bend.....	320	274
First ward.....	480		Highwater... ..	569	611
Second ward.....	335		Lakeside.....	547	395
Third ward.....	423		Midway township (f)...	528	.....
Barnesville.....	165	141	Mountain Lake (g) ..	612	884
Oromwell.....	228	161	Mountain Lake, vil. of	595	323
Egion.....	683	652	Rose Hill... ..	480	407
Elkton.....	168	141	Selma... ..	405	310
Elmwood.....	475	368	Southbrook.. ..	318	263
Felton.....	206	232	Springfield.....	351	272
Flowing (b).....	140	.....	Stordon.....	439	356
Georgetown.....	560	448	Westbrook.....	599	408
Glyndon, village of....	276	275	Widom, village of....	1,523	835
Glyndon.....	209	104	CROW WING COUNTY.		
Goose Prairie.....	370	270		11,561	8,853
Hagen.....	274	213	Brainerd, city of.....	7,031	5,708
Hawley.....	302	258	First ward .. 1,200		
Hawley, village of.....	316	270	Second ward.. 1,704		
Highland Grove.....	621	523	Third ward... 1,581		
Holy Cross.....	373	156	Fourth ward.. 1,120		
			Fifth ward.... 1,426		

h Milan village, formerly in Kragero township, incorporated since 1890.  
a Lindstrom village, formerly in Chisago Lake township, incorporated since 1890.  
b Formerly township 141, range 46, organized since 1890.  
c Formerly township 138, range 48, and fraction of township 138, range 49, organized since 1890.

d Formerly township 140, range 46, organized since 1890.  
e Organized since 1890.  
f Formerly township 106, range 34, detached from Mountain Lake township since 1890.  
g Formerly comprised townships 105 and 106, range 34, township 106, range 34, detached since 1890.

## POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—Continued.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.
<b>CROW WING COUNTY</b> —Continued.			<b>DAKOTA Co.—Cont'd.</b>		
Crow Wing { (a).....	341	211	Mendota.....	844	741
Fairbanks.....	831	240	Mendota, village of.....	225	348
Dagglitt Brook.....	415	268	New Trier, village of.....	148	139
Deerwood.....	.....	122	Nininger.....	578	578
Fairbanks (a).....	201	187	Randolph.....	351	218
Garrison.....	295	249	Ravenna.....	310	254
Long Lake.....	236	122	Rosemount.....	598	699
Maple Grove (township 44, range 29) (b).....	360	787	Rosemount, village of.....	158	198
Mooreville.....	256	202	Sciota.....	243	230
Oak Lawn.....	432	.....	South St. Paul, city of.....	2,125	2,342
St. Mathias (township 43, range 31) (b).....	20	.....	First ward.....	730	.....
Township 43, range 28.....	70	.....	Second ward.....	1,034	.....
Township 43, range 29.....	174	126	Third ward.....	871	.....
Township 45, range 28.....	170	116	Waterford.....	326	302
Township 45, range 29.....	120	7	Vermillion.....	843	730
Township 46, range 30.....	14	25	West St. Paul, city of.....	1,763	1,506
Township 47, range 28.....	180	141	First ward.....	884	.....
Township 47, range 29.....	38	.....	Second ward.....	1,075	.....
Township 47, range 30.....	2	13	Third ward.....	204	.....
Township 136, range 26.....	3	.....	<b>DODGE COUNTY.....</b>		
Township 136, range 27.....	29	.....	12,753		10,864
Township 136, range 28.....	18	.....	Ashland.....	610	553
Township 136, range 29.....	27	.....	Canisteo.....	823	823
Township 136, range 25.....	44	.....	Claremont.....	870	.....
Township 137, range 26.....	2	.....	Claremont, village of.....	241	c 704
Township 137, range 27.....	125	.....	Concord.....	909	1,784
Township 137, range 28.....	30	.....	Dodge Centre, village of.....	673	633
Township 137, range 29.....	28	.....	Ellington.....	864	885
Township 138, range 27.....	24	.....	Hayfield.....	897	613
Township 138, range 28.....	6	.....	Kasson, village of.....	1,125	923
Township 133, range 29.....	21	86	Mantorville.....	747	749
Township 134, range 23.....	103	63	Mantorville, village of.....	851	400
Township 134, range 29.....	81	31	Milton.....	1,100	995
Township 135, range 27.....	58	11	Ripley.....	441	823
Township 135, range 28.....	110	19	Vernon.....	1,009	805
Township 135, range 29.....	101	.....	Wasloja, including.....	1,049	897
Township 42, range 29.....	.....	2	Wasloja, village of.....	120	.....
returned in 1890.....	.....	.....	Wasloja, village of.....	898	581
<b>DAKOTA COUNTY.....</b>			Westfield.....	.....	.....
21,345			West Concord, village of (d).....	437	.....
Burnsville.....	347	309	<b>DOUGLAS COUNTY.....</b>		
Castle Rock.....	605	704	18,012		14,006
Douglas.....	618	696	Alexandria.....	588	470
Eagan.....	846	743	Alexandria, village of.....	2,655	2,118
Empire.....	532	482	Belle River.....	844	711
Eureka.....	853	761	Brandon.....	455	570
Farmington, village of.....	732	657	Brandon, village of.....	481	325
Greenval.....	653	705	Carlos.....	549	435
Hampton.....	766	725	Evansville.....	568	680
Hastings, city of.....	3,848	2,703	Evansville, village of.....	458	452
First ward.....	789	.....	Holmes City.....	904	745
Second ward.....	472	.....	Hudson.....	546	509
Third ward.....	1,320	.....	Ida.....	531	746
Fourth ward.....	367	.....	Kensington village (e).....	244	.....
Inver Grove.....	1,256	1,211	LaGrande.....	725	545
Lakeville.....	863	701	Lake Mary.....	654	505
Lakeville, village of.....	303	258	Leaf Valley.....	676	614
Lebanon.....	234	242	Lund.....	547	627
Marshall.....	500	490	Millerville.....	618	672
			Miltona.....	355	325
			Moore.....	720	672

a Not separately returned.

b Organized since 1890.

c Not separately returned in 1890.

d West Concord village, formerly in

Concord township, incorporated since 1890.

e Kensington village, formerly in Solem township, incorporated since 1890.

## POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—Continued.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.
<b>DOUGLAS COUNTY—Continued.</b>			<b>FILLMORE COUNTY—Continued.</b>		
Orange.....	405	343	Jordan.....	752	616
Osakis.....	459	479	Lanesboro, village of...	1,109	969
Osakis, village of.....	685	472	Mabel, village of (c)...	407	273
Solem.....	569	714	Newburg.....	872	882
Spruce Hill.....	652	530	Norway.....	1,039	982
Urness.....	684	641	Pilot Mound.....	311	781
<b>FARIBAULT COUNTY..</b>			Preble.....	779	780
	20,139	16,708	Preston.....	781	580
Barber.....	655	598	Preston, village of.....	1,316	1,580
Blue Earth City.....	629	662	Rushford, city of.....	1,122	968
Blue Earth City, vil-			Rushford ..	974	929
lage of.....	2,432	1,569	Spring Valley.....	921	813
Brush Creek .....	687	719	Spring Valley, vil. of..	1,862	1,381
Clark.....	628	405	Sumner.....	866	824
Delavan.....	629	687	Whalan, village of.....	150	98
Delavan, village of....	316	252	Wykoff, village of.....	388	335
Dunbar.....	638	512	York.....	990	890
Easton, village of.....	273	180	<b>FREEBORN COUNTY...</b>		
Elmore.....	678	689		21,138	17,962
Elmore, village of (a)..	791	488	Albert Lea, city of....	4,158	3,305
Emerald.....	783	791	First ward... 1,304		
Foster.....	577	521	Second ward.. 1,645		
Jo Daviess. ....	516	452	Third ward... 1,209		
Kiester.....	535	372	Albert Lea.....	1,052	917
Lura.....	516	487	Alden.....	603	594
Minnesota Lake.....	633	698	Alden, village of.....	489	276
Minnesota Lake, vil-			Bancroft.....	1,018	879
lage of.....	455	340	Bath.....	992	899
Pilot Grove.....	496	386	Carlston.....	707	593
Prescott.....	638	613	Freeborn.....	722	515
Rome.....	717	641	Freeborn, village of...	121	89
Seely.....	686	577	Freeman.....	779	740
Verona ..	741	710	Geneva.....	611	485
Walnut Lake.....	610	557	Hartland.....	663	768
Wells, village of.....	1,702	1,208	Hartland, village of (d)	303	.....
Winnebago City.....	540	486	Hayward.....	883	735
Winnebago City, vil-			London.....	852	664
lage of.....	1,638	1,108	Manchester.....	817	850
<b>FILLMORE COUNTY ...</b>			Mansfield.....	663	653
	28,599	25,966	Moscow.....	818	639
Amherst.....	840	815	Newry.....	726	648
Arendahl.....	816	614	Nunda.....	773	772
Beaver.....	678	665	Oakland.....	744	639
Bloomfield.....	962	849	Pickrel Lake.....	675	613
Bristol.....	869	969	Riceland.....	786	727
Canton.....	1,193	1,069	Shell Rock.....	1,184	962
Canton, village of.....	380	281	<b>GOODHUE COUNTY....</b>		
Carimona.....	756	727		32,268	28,806
Carrolton.....	572	726	Belle Creek.....	979	987
Chatfield.....	642	647	Belvidere .....	938	930
Chatfield village, part			Burnside.....	527	529
of.....	1,039	963	Cannon Falls.....	840	835
Total for Chatfield vil-			Cannon Falls, vil. of...	1,329	1,067
lage in Fillmore and			Central Point.....	164	107
Olmsted counties.....	1,435	1,335	Cherry Grove.....	914	901
Fillmore.....	892	875	Featherstone.....	867	874
Forestville.....	811	755	Florence .....	896	900
Fountain.....	712	659	Goodhue.....	1,259	1,110
Fountain, village of ...	307	248	Hay Creek.....	885	868
Harmony.....	807	b 1,061	Holden.....	1,002	1,005
Harmony, village of....	324		Kenyon. ....	906	796
Holt.....	760	823	Kenyon, village of.....	1,148	666

a Elmore village, formerly in Elmore township, incorporated since 1890.

b Harmony township and village not separately returned in 1890.

c Mabel village, formerly in Newburg township, incorporated since 1890.

d Hartland village, formerly in Hartland township, incorporated since 1890.

## POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—Continued.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.
<b>GOODRICH COUNTY—Continued.</b>			<b>HENNEPIN COUNTY—Continued.</b>		
Leon.....	1,126	1,363	Medina.....	909	940
Minneola.....	1,027	918	Minneapolis, city of... 192,883		164,736
Pine Island.....	764	739	First ward.....	13,915	
Pine Island, village of..	732	548	Second ward.....	11,324	
Red Wing, city of.....	7,865	6,204	Third ward.....	28,758	
First ward.....	1,599		Fourth ward.....	24,043	
Second ward.....	1,889		Fifth ward.....	23,256	
Third ward.....	2,082		Sixth ward.....	15,519	
Fourth ward.....	3,105		Seventh ward.....	11,404	
Roscoe.....	1,073	1,056	Eighth ward.....	18,440	
Stanton.....	537	542	Ninth ward.....	15,777	
Vasa.....	1,262	1,208	Tenth ward.....	8,450	
Wacouka.....	121	106	Eleventh ward.....	15,397	
Wanamingo.....	1,222	1,215	Twelfth ward.....	6,976	
Warsaw.....	1,000	969	Thirteenth ward.....	2,374	
Welsh.....	634	887	Minnetonka.....	1,078	1,441
Zumbrota.....	975	830	Minnetonka Beach, vil-		
Zumbrota, village of..	1,080	867	lage of.....	159	
<b>GRANT COUNTY.....</b>			Minnetrista.....	1,143	996
	7,067	6,675	Orono, including Min-		
Ashby, village of.....	251	231	netonka Beach vil-	1,144	873
Delaware.....	304	224	lage).....	383	333
Elbow Lake.....	487	440	Ossau, village of.....	1,230	1,052
Elbow Lake, village of..	407	267	Plymouth.....		
Elk Lake.....	469	416	Richfield (including	1,100	1,324
Erdahl.....	600	600	Fort Snelling).....		550
Gorton.....	226	203	Fort Snelling.....	831	
Hoffman, village of (a)	206		Robbinsdale, village		
Herman, village of.....	322	322	of (b).....	483	
Land.....	616	714	St. Anthony.....	98	98
Lawrence.....	182	130	St. Louis Park, village		
Lden (including Barrett			of.....	1,311	499
village).....	641	630	Wayzata, village of..	268	273
Barrett, village of 189			West Minneapolis, vil-	1,108	
Logan.....	131	126	lage of (c).....		
Maceville.....	271	241	Crystal, village of (as		1,074
North Ottawa.....	339	237	returned in 1890).....		
Pelican Lake.....	507	471	<b>HOUSTON COUNTY.....</b>		
Pomme de Terre.....	505	498		15,536	14,653
Roseville.....	453	373	Black Hammer.....	846	770
Sanford.....	464	384	Brownsville.....	453	396
Stony Brook.....	627	651	Brownsville, village of	480	447
<b>HENNEPIN COUNTY.....</b>			Caledonia.....	919	920
	217,798	185,294	Caledonia, village of..	1,048	927
Bloomington.....	1,173	950	Crooked Creek.....	582	521
Brooklyn.....	1,240	1,254	Hokah.....	414	357
Champlin.....	365	395	Hokah.....	553	553
Champlin, village of..	232	325	Houston, village of.....	722	443
Corcoran.....	1,322	1,212	Houston, village of.....	609	539
Crystal Lake (b).....	844	45	Jefferson.....	408	357
Dayton.....	1,130	1,075	La Crescent.....	848	798
Eden Prairie.....	859	759	Mayville.....	680	624
Edina, village of.....	714	531	Money Creek.....	722	700
Excelsior.....	436	468	Mound Prairie.....	824	716
Excelsior, village of..	707	519	Sheldon.....	665	726
Golden Valley.....	609	509	Spring Grove.....	677	506
Greenwood.....	618	704	Spring Grove, village of	450	394
Hassan.....	666	749	Union.....	455	440
Independence.....	1,229	1,035	Wilmington.....	1,111	1,037
Maple Grove.....	1,265	1,197	Winnebago.....	532	549
			Yucatan.....	666	570

a Hoffman village, formerly in Land township, incorporated since 1890.

b Robbinsdale village, formerly in Crystal Lake township, and organized from part of Crystal village, which has been

dissolved since 1890, a portion of Crystal village now being included in Crystal Lake township.

c West Minneapolis formerly in Minnetonka township, incorporated since 1890.

## POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—Continued.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1900.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1900.
<b>*HUBBARD COUNTY....</b>	<b>2,447</b>	<b>1,412</b>	<b>ITASCA CO.—Cont.</b>		
Henrietta (l) .....	283	217	Swan River (j) .....	208	98
Hubbard .....	247	m 632	Trout Lake (township		
Hubbard, village of....	125		55 range 24) (k) .....	110	15
Park Rapids, village of	830		Township 55, range 24	28	19
Straight River....	180	157	Township 55, range 25	34	
Todd .....	245		Township 54, range 25	10	
Park Rapids village			Township 54, range 26	59	
and Todd township,			Township 53, range 24	27	2
returned in 1890. ....		415	Township 53, range 25	6	
Township 12, range 22	85		Township 54, range 26	6	
Township 12, range 23	119	90	Township 55, range 23	22	
Township 10, range 22	28		Township 55, range 23	4	
Township 10, range 23	72		Township 57, range 23	6	
Township 11, range 22	3		Township 144, range 25	6	
Township 11, range 24	66		Township 145, range 25	11	
Township 11, range 25	44		Township 145, range 26	6	
Township 12, range 24	12		Township 145, range 27	11	
Township 12, range 25	2		Township 57, range 23	26	
Township 12, range 24	12		Township 147, range 27	13	
			Township 147, range 25	2	
<b>ISANTI COUNTY.....</b>	<b>10,195</b>	<b>7,807</b>	Township 153, range 25	6	
Athens .....	607	421	Township 55, range 27	63	
Bradford .....	508	458	Township 152, range 25	7	
Cambridge .....	1,210	926	Township 153, range 27	7	
Cambridge, village of.	291	258	Township 152, range 27	4	
Delbo. ....	400	266	Township 151, range 27	4	
Isanti .....	1,015	798	Township 150, range 28	2	
Maple Ridge .....	771	654	Township 151, range 28	2	
North Branch .....	1,157	885	Township 152, range 28	7	
Oxford .....	251	225	Township 153, range 28	6	
Spencer Brook .....	404	388	Township 153, range 29	29	
Springvale .....	715	570	Township 152, range 29	24	
Stanchfield .....	554	730	Township 151, range 29	25	
Stanford .....	650	521	Township 150, range 29	5	
Wyanett .....	574	550	Township 149, range 29	6	
			Township 155, range 27	2	
<b>ITASCA COUNTY.....</b>	<b>2,965</b>	<b>742</b>	Township 157, range 25	2	
Base Brook (township			Township 56, range 25	49	
55, range 25) (a) .....	182		Township 37, range 25	24	
Deer River (b) .....	228		Township 37, range 25	12	
Grand Rapids, village			Township 57, range 24	1	
of .....	1,544	277	Township 58, range 24	2	
Grand Rapids (c) .....	446	340	Township 58, range 22	6	
Iron Range (township			Township 59, range 22	5	
55, range 24) (d) .....	25		Township 59, range 22	4	
Koochiching (e) .....	133		Township 59, range 23	13	
La Prairie, village of (f)	180		Township 60, range 23	14	
Ray (g) including Rainy			Township 61, range 23	9	
Lake City) (h) .....	106		Township 62, range 23	10	
Reedy (i) .....	111		Township 65, range 24	2	
			Township 61, range 24	5	
			Township 60, range 24	45	
			Township 59, range 24	16	

\* Not including portion of Cass county annexed since June 1, 1895.

l Formerly Elbow Lake township.

m Not separately returned in 1890.

n Organized since 1890.

o Organized since 1890; comprises township 57-27 and north half of township 55-27, and that part of township 145-25, lying east of the Chippewa Indian reservation in Itasca county.

p Organized since 1890; township 55-25.

q Organized since 1890.

r Organized since 1890; comprises all of township 70-24 and fractional township 71-24.

s La Prairie village, formerly in Grand Rapids township, incorporated since 1890.

t Organized since 1890; comprises township 70-23, and all of fractional township 71-23 and township 71-22.

u Rainy Lake City, incorporated April 2, 1894, situated in Ray township.

v Organized since 1890; comprises all of fractional township 70-25, township 70-26 and township 70-27.

w Organized since 1890; comprises township 53-22, and that part of township 53-25 lying east of Swan River.

x Organized since 1890.

## POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—Continued.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.
<b>ITASCA CO.—Cont.</b>			<b>KANDIOWHI COUNTY—Continued.</b>		
Township 50, range 25	6	.....	Edwards.....	340	122
Township 50, range 26	4	.....	Fabian.....	463	478
Township 51, range 25	17	.....	Gennessee.....	606	618
Township 53, range 25	8	.....	Green Lake.....	630	720
Township 55, range 25	3	.....	Harrison.....	602	656
Township 55, range 26	5	.....	Holland.....	387	126
Township 148, range 20	11	.....	Irving.....	597	540
Township 61, range 26	2	.....	Kandiyohi.....	753	607
Township 60, range 26	4	.....	Lake Andrew.....	513	509
Township 59, range 27	5	.....	Lake Elizabeth.....	493	418
Township 150, range 26	4	.....	Lake Lillian (f).....	480	677
Township 152, range 25	2	.....	Mamre.....	644	606
<b>JACKSON COUNTY.....</b>			New London.....	412	308
Alba.....	308	222	New London, village of	256	211
Belmont.....	687	628	Norway Lake.....	753	567
Christiana.....	620	588	Roseland.....	258	182
DeLafield (inc.ading	.....	.....	Roseville.....	466	466
Wilder vill. ge.	531	477	St. John.....	483	312
Wilder, vil. of (a, 202	.....	.....	Whitefield.....	540	602
Des Moines.....	605	441	Willmar.....	609	488
Enterprise.....	453	328	Willmar, village of	2,511	1,886
Ewington.....	336	202	First ward.....	630	.....
Heron Lake.....	608	491	Second ward.....	604	.....
Heron Lake, village of	846	496	Third ward.....	1,067	.....
Hunter.....	452	269	<b>*KITTSOON COUNTY.....</b>		
Jackson, village of...	1,356	720	.....	6,299	5,287
Kimball.....	501	466	Alow.....	168	120
La Crosse.....	510	454	Davis.....	.....	171
Lakefield, village of...	519	275	Deerwood.....	224	140
Middleton.....	553	374	Granville.....	280	148
Minneota.....	431	225	Hallbeck.....	223	124
Petersburg.....	659	481	Hallbeck, village of...	549	302
Rost.....	400	319	Hampden.....	295	242
Round Lake.....	467	316	Hazleton.....	228	228
Sioux Valley.....	496	327	Jupiter.....	201	343
Weimar.....	201	311	Popleton (g).....	187	68
West Heron Lake.....	258	144	Richardsville(h).....	121	58
Wisconsin.....	476	270	Red River.....	340	260
<b>KANABEC COUNTY.....</b>			St. Vincent (including	.....	.....
Arthur.....	897	707	St. Vincent village)...	628	507
Brunswick.....	647	340	St. Vincent, village of	.....	.....
Comfort (b).....	314	.....	(a).....	141	.....
Grass Lake.....	580	451	Skane.....	246	177
Hillman (c).....	78	.....	Spring Brook.....	288	209
Knife Lake (d).....	190	81	Svea.....	152	77
Mora, village of (e)...	438	.....	Tegner.....	352	241
<b>KANDIOWHI COUNTY..</b>			Telen.....	584	321
Arctander.....	725	709	Thompson.....	480	265
Atwater, village of...	492	429	Township 182, range 50	86	97
Burbank.....	502	523	Township 163, range 47	31	84
Colfax.....	466	443	Township 182, range 46	12	.....
Dovre.....	631	585	Township 180, range 45	53	.....
East Lake Lillian (f)...	307	.....	Township 160, range 46	56	.....
<b>No corporate existence.</b>			Township 180, range 48	128	101
<b>b Township of Comfort, formerly town-</b>			Township 161, range 48	77	55
<b>ships 30 and 40, range 23.</b>			All that part of Kitt-	.....	.....
<b>c Township of Hillman, formerly twp.</b>			son east of the west	.....	.....
<b>41, range 24 and twp. 42, ranges 22, 23 and 24.</b>			line of range 45.....	.....	1,001
<b>d Township of Knife Lake, formerly twp.</b>			<b>part of Lake Lillian township, composed</b>		
<b>40, range 25 and 24, twp. 41, ranges 22-23.</b>			<b>of township 117, range 33 and 34. Town-</b>		
<b>e Mora village, formerly in Arthur</b>			<b>ship 117, range 33, detached since 1890 and</b>		
<b>township, incorporated since 1897.</b>			<b>organized as East Lake Lillian.</b>		
<b>f East Lake Lillian formerly comprised</b>			<b>* All of Kittson county east of the east</b>		
<b>line of range 45, detached since 1890 and</b>			<b>now comprises Roseau county.</b>		
<b>g Twp. 163 range 47, organized since 1890.</b>			<b>h Townships 163 and 164, range 48, or-</b>		
<b>ganized since 1890.</b>			<b>ganized since 1890.</b>		

## POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—Continued.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.
<b>LAC QUI PARLE CO ...</b>	<b>12,687</b>	<b>10,382</b>	<b>LE SUEUR COUNTY—</b>		
Agassiz.....	551	552	Continued.		
Arena.....	440	817	Lexington.....	1,349	1,337
Augusta (including			Montgomery.....	1,127	993
Marietta village)....	877	248	Montgomery, village of	789	1,086
Marietta, village of 89			New Prague city, first		
Baxter.....	678	676	ward .....	424	899
Bellingham, village of	340	166	Total, New Prague		
Camp Release .....	464	475	city in Le Sueur and		
Cerro Gordo .....	659	727	Scott counties.....	1,042	955
Dawson, village of....	701	418	Ottawa.....	544	451
Freeland.....	367	263	Sharon .....	1,165	1,143
Garfield.....	327	149	Tyrone.....	1,048	1,008
Hamline.....	416	292	Washington .....	348	347
Hantho.....	506	514	Waterville.....	1,149	1,004
Lac qui Parle.....	466	497	Waterville, village of..	1,446	937
Lake Shore.....	820	718			
Madison.....	539	486	<b>LINCOLN COUNTY....</b>	<b>7,196</b>	<b>5,691</b>
Madison, village of...	915	625	Alta Vista.....	357	287
Manfred.....	131	138	Ash Lake.....	367	273
Maxwell.....	418	251	Diamond Lake.....	362	221
Mehurin.....	209	169	Dramment.....	342	258
Ortonville city, part of	53	.....	Hansonville.....	414	403
Ortonville city, in Big			Hendricks .....	565	436
Stone and Lac qui			Hope.....	623	382
Parle counties.....	1,180	.....	Lake Benton.....	317	236
Perry.....	513	445	Lake Benton, vil. of...	607	513
Providence.....	497	400	Lake Stay.....	287	229
Riverside.....	509	434	Limestone .....	527	444
Ten Mile Lake (includ-			Marble.....	450	386
ing Boyd village) (a)	766	551	Marshfield .....	407	259
Walter.....	457	288	Royal.....	601	550
Yellow Bank.....	568	585	Shaokatan.....	338	298
			Tyler, village of.....	222	137
<b>LAKE COUNTY.....</b>	<b>2,211</b>	<b>1,299</b>	Verdi.....	403	379
Beaver Bay.....	111	75			
Two Harbors, city of (b)	1,934	c 1,224	<b>LYON COUNTY.....</b>	<b>12,425</b>	<b>9,501</b>
Two Harbors township	166		Amiret.....	360	294
			Balaton, village of (g)	223	.....
<b>LE SUEUR COUNTY...</b>	<b>20,915</b>	<b>19,057</b>	Olifton .....	311	245
Cleveland.....	933	859	Ooon Creek.....	415	258
Cleveland, village of..	169	132	Cottonwood, village of		
Cordova and Cordova			(h).....	308	.....
village (d).....	1,174	1,046	Custer.....	387	321
Derrynane.....	1,054	970	Eldsvold.....	504	413
Elysian .....	1,024	1,004	Fairview.....	373	266
Elysian, village of....	502	348	Grandview.....	471	443
Heidelberg, vil. of (e).	136	.....	Island Lake.....	360	300
Kasota.....	1,040	1,038	Lake Marshall.....	328	233
Kasota, village of....	739	655	Lucas.....	399	466
Kilkenny (including			Lynd.....	429	380
Kilkenny village)....	1,148	995	Lyons.....	476	344
Kilkenny, village of			Marshall, village of....	1,744	1,208
(f).....	202		Minnesota, village of..	512	325
Lanesburg.....	1,281	1,374	Monroe.....	386	252
Le Sueur borough ....	2,007	1,763	Nordland.....	440	357
First ward....	958		Rock Lake.....	335	395
Second ward..	1,049		Shelburne.....	366	275
Le Sueur Center, vil. of	319	169	Sodus.....	350	280
			Stanley.....	271	196

a Boyd village incorporated since 1890 but not separately returned.

b Territory annexed to City of Two Harbors since 1890.

c Not separately returned in 1890.

d Cordova village not separately returned.

e Heidelberg village, formerly in Lanesburg township, incorporated since 1890.

f Kilkenny village not incorporated.

g Balaton village, formerly in Rock Lake township, incorporated since 1890.

h Cottonwood village, formerly in Lucas township, incorporated since 1890.

## POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—Continued.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.
<b>LYON COUNTY—Cont.</b>			<b>MARSHALL CO.—Cont.</b>		
Tracy, city of (b).....	1,687	1,400	Tamarack.....	314	340
First ward.....	750		Vega.....	581	454
Second ward.....	937		Viking.....	237	183
Vallers.....	502	397	Warrenton.....	286	248
Westerheim.....	494	456	Warren, village of.....	975	648
<b>MCLEOD COUNTY.....</b>	<b>19,134</b>	<b>17,026</b>	Wanger.....	339	349
Acoma.....	728	716	West Valley.....	234	137
Bergen.....	1,242	1,215	Wright.....	305	208
Brownston, village of,..	480	384	Township 158, range 41	87	.....
Collins.....	611	507	Township 158, range 42	8	4
Glencoe.....	801	817	Township 157, range 44	43	15
Glencoe, village of....	2,023	1,649	Township 156, range 42	144	56
Hale (including Silver			<b>MARTIN COUNTY.....</b>	<b>13,981</b>	<b>9,403</b>
Lake village).....	1,992	1,729	Cedar.....	496	275
Silver Lake, village of			Center Creek.....	529	497
(c).....	282		East Chain.....	610	304
Helen.....	1,035	1,045	Elm Creek.....	469	306
Hutchinson.....	1,938	1,869	Fairmont.....	457	437
Hutchinson, village of	2,011	1,414	Fairmont, village of...	2,204	1,205
Lester Prairie, vil. of..	397	189	Fox Lake.....	433	351
Lynn.....	765	728	Fraser.....	598	470
Penn.....	613	592	Galena.....	445	243
Plato, village of.....	218	130	Grenada, village of (d)	185	....
Rich Valley.....	1,181	1,172	Jay.....	465	400
Round Grove.....	658	589	Lake Belt.....	511	388
Stewart, village of.....	237	166	Lake Fremont....	505	343
Sumter.....	686	597	Manyaska.....	558	460
Winsted.....	1,229	1,251	Nashville.....	689	624
Winsted, village of....	300	267	Pleasant Prairie.....	497	334
<b>MARSHALL COUNTY...</b>	<b>12,072</b>	<b>9,130</b>	Rolling Green.....	564	438
Alma.....	825	299	Rutland.....	536	414
Argyle, village of.....	534	306	Sherburne, village of	704	316
Augsburg.....	317	313	Silver Lake.....	640	469
Big Woods.....	474	484	Tenhassen.....	540	396
Bloomer.....	325	259	Waverly.....	460	248
Boxville.....	86	86	Welcome, village of...	415	140
Cedar (township 157,			Westford.....	471	260
range 42) (a).....	169	.....	<b>MEEKER COUNTY.....</b>	<b>17,389</b>	<b>15,456</b>
Comstock.....	219	214	Acton.....	711	657
Donnelly (township 158,			Cedar Mills.....	765	695
range 49) (a).....	69	33	Collinwood.....	1,654	1,393
Excel.....	389	336	Cosmos.....	446	311
Eagle Point (township			Danielson.....	663	705
158, range 50) (a).....	263	143	Darwin.....	526	504
Foldahl.....	243	290	Dassel.....	1,284	1,164
Fork (township 157,			Dassel, village of.....	592	552
range 50) (a).....	243	.....	Eden Valley, village of	442	327
Holt.....	384	277	Ellsworth.....	749	630
Lincoln (township 158,			Forest City.....	764	640
range 45) (a).....	275	114	Forest Prairie.....	769	814
McOrea.....	229	191	Greenleaf.....	741	719
Marsh Grove.....	318	258	Grove City, village of	328	349
Middle River.....	413	385	Harvey.....	659	634
Nelson Park.....	301	242	Kingston.....	1,432	1,165
New Folden.....	483	356	Litchfield.....	524	501
New Solum.....	571	546	Litchfield, village of...	2,044	1,899
Oak Park.....	660	453	Mannanah (including		
Parker.....	296	161	Mannanah village)...	769	563
Sinnot.....	303	183	Swede Grove.....	607	635
Spruce Valley.....	276	212	Union Grove.....	665	600
Stephen, village of....	359	265	Watkins, village of (e)	255	.....

b Organized as a city since 1890.

c No corporate existence.

a Organized since 1890.

d Grenada village, formerly in Center Creek township, incorporated since 1890.

e Watkins village, formerly in Forest Prairie township, incorporated since 1890.



POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—Continued.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.
MILLE LAKE COUNTY..	5,129	2,845	MORRISON CO.—Cont.		
Bogus Brook (township 37, range 26) (k) .....	143	11	Two Rivers.....	900	857
Borgholm (township 38, range 26) (k)... ..	482	91	Swanville (including Swanville village)(h)	628	.....
Foreston, village of... ..	338	287	Swanville, village of (i).....	144	
Greenbush.....	676	438			
Isle Harbor (township 42, range 25) (k).....	146	.....	MOWER COUNTY.....	21,546	18,019
Milaca .....	173	9	Adams.....	849	843
Milaca, village of .....	482	404	Adams, village of.....	889	216
Milo .....	502	252	Austin, city of.....	5,087	3,901
Princeton .....	603	519	First ward.....	1,797	
Princeton, village of...	1,087	816	Second ward..	1,696	
Robbins (townships 42 and 43, range 27) (k)..	172	.....	Third ward....	1,594	
South Harbor (township 42, range 26) (k)	151	.....	Austin.....	690	770
Township 39, range 26	1	.....	Bennington.....	549	495
Township 39, range 27	18	10	Brownsdale, village of	800	283
Township 40, range 27	11	.....	Clayton.....	431	324
Township 41, range 26	10	3	Dexter.....	576	348
Township 43, range 25	44	.....	Dexter, village of.....	233	150
Township 41, range 27 as returned in 1890...	.....	5	Frankford.....	504	539
			Grand Meadow.....	570	566
			Grand Meadow, village of.....	446	373
			Lansing.....	952	710
			Leroy.....	787	602
			Leroy, village of.....	568	523
			Lodi (including Taopl village).....	642	529
MORRISON COUNTY...	19,163	13,325	Lyle.....	746	683
Agram.....	264	221	Lyle, village of .....	352	306
Belle Prairie.....	677	605	Marshall.....	712	608
Bellevue.....	442	302	Nevada.....	861	857
Buckman.....	856	679	Pleasant Valley.....	532	528
Cushing (a).....	164	.....	Racine....	965	781
Culdrum.....	582	675	Red Rock.....	649	585
Clough (b).....	147	.....	Sergeant.....	620	473
Elmdale.....	1,291	932	Taopl, village of (j) 126		
Green Prairie.....	299	834	Udolpho .....	681	623
Little Falls .....	306	217	Waltham .....	848	717
Little Falls, city of*	5,116	2,354	Windom.....	917	748
First ward.....	1,742				
Second ward..	2,356		MURRAY COUNTY....	9,322	6,692
Third ward....	1,018		Avoca, village of.....	259	170
Morrill.....	174	132	Belfast.....	390	329
Motley .....	92	365	Bondin.....	486	318
Motley, village of.....	458	525	Cameron.....	217	115
Parker.....	258	252	Chanaramble.....	408	232
Pierz (c) .....	1,428	1,387	Des Moines River.....	872	316
Pierz, village of (d)....	310	.....	Dovray.....	851	318
Pike Creek .....	1,180	809	Ellsboro.....	834	234
Rails Prairie (e).....	151	.....	Fenton.....	829	222
Ripley.....	842	614	Fulda, village of.....	596	348
Randall (f).....	453	.....	Holly.....	353	258
Royalton, village of...	673	582	Iona.....	551	341
Scandia Valley (g).....	270	.....			
Swan River.....	1,200	963			

a Cushing township, detached from Green Prairie twp., organized since 1890.  
b Clough township, detached from Green Prairie twp., organized since 1890.  
c Township 41, range 30, detached since June 1, 1895, organized as Buh township.  
d Pierz village, formerly in Pierz township, incorporated since 1890.  
e Rails Prairie township, detached from Motley and organized since 1890.

f Randall township, detached from Green Prairie twp., organized since 1890.  
g Scandia Valley township, detached from Motley twp., organized since 1890.  
h Swauville township, detached from Culdrum township, organized since 1890.  
i Swanville village not incorporated.  
\* Organized as a city since 1890.  
j No corporate existence.  
k Organized since 1890.

POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—Continued.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.
MURRAY CO.—Cont.			*NORMAN COUNTY.....	18,470	10,618
Lake Sarah.....	442	314	Ada, village of.....	845	629
Leeds.....	385	300	Anthony.....	438	329
Lime Lake.....	470	411	Bear Park.....	755	531
Lowville.....	302	172	Flom.....	773	653
Mason.....	341	252	Fossum.....	500	388
Moulton.....	875	144	Green Meadow.....	197	212
Murray.....	575	544	Good Hope (township		
Shetek.....	410	346	146, range 47) (b) ....	84	.....
Skandia.....	328	302	Halstad.....	841	799
Slayton.....	390	326	Halstad, village of (c)..	360	.....
Slayton, village of.....	656	380	Hegme.....	425	408
			Hendrum.....	1,173	884
NICOLLET COUNTY....	14,299	13,382	Home Lake.....	461	398
Belgrade.....	1,710	1,232	Lake Ida.....	404	371
Bernadotte.....	682	680	Lee.....	737	514
Brighton.....	320	285	Lockhart.....	219	182
Courtland.....	778	927	McDonaldsville.....	389	322
Courtland, village of			Mary.....	460	435
(a).....	174	490	Pleasant View... ..	357	321
Granby.....	514	490	Rockwell.....	243	197
Lafayette.....	975	1,018	Shely.....	981	774
Lake Prairie.....	1,100	1,110	Spring Creek.....	139	128
New Sweden.....	705	724	Strand....	514	443
Nicollet.....	659	766	Sundahl.....	501	437
Nicollet, village of.....	235	263	Twin Valley, village		
Oshawa.....	536	579	of (d).....	223	.....
Ridgely.....	340	363	Waukon.....	630	498
St. Peter City.....	4,251	3,671	Wild Rice.....	483	507
First ward.... 1,623			Winchester.....	338	235
Second ward.. 2,628					
Traverse.....	562	583	OLMSTEAD COUNTY...	22,216	19,806
West Newton.....	708	691	Byron, village of.....	333	291
			Cascade.....	676	687
NOBLES COUNTY.....	11,905	7,958	Chatfield vil. part of...	396	372
Adrian, village of.....	1,072	671	Chatfield vil. in Olm-		
Bigelow.....	577	438	sted and Fillmore		
Bloom.....	325	175	counties.....	1,435	1,356
Dewald.....	514	320	Dover.....	924	935
Elk.....	368	248	Elmira.....	591	557
Ellsworth, village of...	352	258	Eyota.....	699	610
Graham Lake... ..	616	361	Eyota, village of.....	459	377
Grand Prairie.....	487	475	Farmington.....	809	748
Hersey..	425	282	Haverhill.....	654	618
Indian Lake.....	474	320	High Forest.....	876	834
Larkin..	398	185	High Forest, village of	154	163
Leota.....	345	185	Kalmar... ..	850	763
Lismore.....	418	328	Marion.....	764	751
Little Rock.....	559	438	New Haven.....	877	716
Lorain.....	288	234	Orion.....	630	639
Olney.....	394	257	Oronoco.....	891	789
Ransom.....	396	249	Pleasant Grove.....	943	864
Seward.....	480	324	Quincy.....	712	687
Summit Lake.....	256	148	Rochester, city of.....	6,429	5,321
Westside... ..	435	310	First ward... 1,732		
Wilmont.....	545	329	Second ward.. 3,245		
Worthington.....	353	289	Third ward... 1,453		
Worthington, village of	1,918	1,164	Rochester.....	593	612
			Rock Dell.....	928	877
			Salem.....	855	765
			Stewartville, vil. of (e)	430	.....
			Viola.....	844	830

a Courtland village, formerly in Courtland township, incorporated since 1890.  
b Organized since 1890.  
c Halstad village, formerly in Halstad township, incorporated since 1890.

d Twin Valley village, formerly in Wild Rice township, incorporated since 1890.  
\* White Earth Indian reservation not included in Norman county.  
e Stewartville village, formerly in High Forest township, incorporated since 1890.

## POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—Continued.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1900.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1900.
<b>OTTER TAIL COUNTY.</b>	<b>89,453</b>	<b>34,232</b>	<b>OTTER TAIL CO.—Cont.</b>		
Aastad.....	537	496	Perham (including township 125, range 40) (g).....	795	637
Amor.....	418	351	Township 125, range 40.....		
Ausad.....	851	787	125.....		
Blowers.....	310	216	Perham, village of....	846	761
Bluffton.....	488	333	Pine Lake.....	260	333
Buse.....	359	333	Rush Lake.....	833	341
Butler.....	209	179	St. Olaf.....	702	681
Battle Lake, vil. of (f).....	290		Scambler.....	450	445
Candor.....	291	300	Star Lake.....	178	150
Carlisle.....	340	288	Swerdrup.....	810	680
Clitherall.....	683	831	Tordenskjold.....	745	634
Compton.....	783	604	Trondhjem.....	750	794
Corliss.....	403	394	Tumult.....	615	615
Dane Prairie.....	552	535	Western.....	330	273
Deer Creek.....	707	474	Woodside.....	452	330
Dora.....	506	433			
Luano.....	330	253	<b>PINE COUNTY.....</b>	<b>3,631</b>	<b>4,063</b>
Earle Lake.....	740	602	Brook Park (d).....	100	
Eastern.....	475	385	Ohengwatana.....	325	96
Edna.....	495	411	Hinckley.....	1,312	173
Emington.....	747	655	Hinckley, village of (b).....	599	616
Elizabeth.....	760	744	Kettle River.....	1,183	877
Elizabeth, village of.....	151	125	Mission Creek.....	118	56
Elmo.....	408	403	Pine City.....	508	255
Erhard Grove.....	758	686	Pine City, village of.....	703	535
Everts.....	204	358	Rock Creek.....	510	464
Fergus Falls, city of.....	4,697	3,772	Royalton.....	547	243
First ward.....	907		Rutledge, village of (c).....	406	
Second ward.....	1,816		Sandstone, village of (b).....	1,054	517
Third ward.....	1,814		Windemere.....	300	473
Fourth ward.....	676		Willow River, village of (d).....	418	
Fergus Falls.....	590	479	Fimlayson, village of, returned in 1900, (e).....		121
Folden.....	513	435			
Friberg.....	608	674	<b>PIPESTONE COUNTY ..</b>	<b>7,115</b>	<b>5,138</b>
Girard.....	260	193	Etna.....	815	167
Gorman.....	509	642	Altona.....	393	333
Henning.....	609	496	Burke.....	278	237
Henning, village of.....	852	354	Eden.....	664	476
Hobart.....	505	449	Edgerton, village of.....	275	176
Homestead.....	277	174	Elmer.....	847	514
Inman.....	410	322	Fountain Prairie.....	273	223
Leaf Lake.....	734	640	Grange.....	443	308
Leaf Mountain.....	668	523	Gray.....	339	226
Lida.....	441	321	Jasper, village of.....	635	573
Maine.....	582	510	Osborne.....	396	267
Maplewood.....	606	436	Pipestone City, village of.....	1,629	1,222
Newton.....	504	353	Rock.....	217	150
New York Mills, vil. of.....	315	290	Sweet.....	255	241
Nidaros.....	782	684	Troy.....	324	306
Norwegian Grove.....	739	744	Trosky, village of (h).....	185	
Oak Valley.....	380	357	Woodstock, village of (i).....	230	
Orwell.....	220	191			
Oscar.....	780	742			
Otter Tail.....	250	223			
Otto.....	550	456			
Paddock.....	427	317			
Parker Prairie.....	676	643			
Pelican Rapids, village of.....	321	324			
Pelican.....	384	329			

g Township 125, range 40, attached to Perham township.

A Trosky village, formerly in Elmer township, incorporated since 1900.

a Detached from Pine City twp. since 1900.

b Totally destroyed by forest fire in 1894.

c Rutledge village, formerly in Kettle River township, incorporated since 1900.

d Willow River village, formerly in Kettle River township, incorporated since 1900.

e Fimlayson village has no corporate existence, returned with Hinckley township.

f Battle Lake village, formerly in Everts and Clitherall townships, incorporated since 1900.

h Woodstock village, formerly in Burke township, incorporated since 1900.

## POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—Continued.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.
<b>POLK COUNTY.....</b>	<b>29,209</b>	<b>30,192</b>	<b>POLK COUNTY—Cont</b>		
Andover.....	233	304	Northland.....	414	387
Angus.....	189	171	North.....	308	95
Badger.....	473	483	Numedal.....	160	90
Belgium.....	79	83	Oustad.....	354	178
Black River.....	319	363	Parnell.....	137	140
Brandsvold.....	715	630	Polk Center.....	307	307
Bray.....	158	114	Poplar River.....	345	376
Brislet.....	153	116	Queen.....	622	373
Bryland.....	875	433	Red Lake Falls.....	420	306
Columbia.....	571	451	Red Lake Falls, vil. of.	1,002	774
Crookston, city of	3,970	3,457	Reis.....	316	308
First ward.....	714		River Falls.....	303	250
Second ward.....	1,073		Rinehart (c).....	199	
Third ward.....	466		Rocksbury.....	493	436
Fourth ward.....	1,493		Rome.....	450	381
Fifth ward.....	224		Rosebud.....	708	630
Chester (a).....	235	120	Russia.....	238	190
Crookston.....	313	251	St. Hilaire, village of.	373	190
East Grand Forks city	1,453	705	Sanders.....	375	333
First ward.....	179		Sandsville.....	199	127
Second ward.....	222		Slettin.....	679	533
Third ward.....	126		Sullivan.....	207	236
Fourth ward.....	916		Taber.....	479	368
Eden.....	316	310	Terra bonne.....	470	419
Emardville.....	184	84	Thief River Falls, vil. of.	340	191
Euclid (including Euclid village).....	295	263	Thiden.....	180	213
Ether (b).....	251		Tynsids.....	239	230
Fairfax.....	305	206	Vineand.....	623	471
Fanny.....	154	125	Winger.....	732	599
Farley.....	186	179	Woodside.....	504	351
Fertile, village of.....	410	273	Wyandotte.....	230	204
Fisher.....	439	285	Township 127, range 47	119	50
Fisher, village of.....	557	481	Township 133, range 42	98	
Foston, village of.....	636	207	Township 133, range 46	117	36
Garden.....	600	628	Township 134, range 46	91	14
Gardfield.....	691	615	Township 134, range 41	104	37
Gentilly.....	510	514	Township 133, range 41	51	43
Gervais.....	315	277			
Godfrey.....	545	516	<b>POPE COUNTY.....</b>	<b>11,507</b>	<b>10,033</b>
Grand Forks (c).....	291	230	Bangor.....	452	290
Grove Park.....	362	305	Barnes.....	423	369
Hammond.....	174	100	Ben Wade.....	927	790
Higden.....	353	641	Blue Mounds.....	627	565
Hill River.....	627	445	Chippewa Falls.....	490	449
Hubbard.....	648	580	Gilchrist.....	426	378
Huntsville.....	755	629	Glenwood.....	480	410
Kertonville.....	258	250	Glenwood, village of.....	392	327
Keystone.....	240	243	Grove Lake.....	407	403
King (including McIntosh village).....	1,163	747	Hoff.....	448	417
McIntosh, vil. of.....			Lake Johanna.....	394	358
Knute.....	751	555	Laughel.....	577	513
Lake Pleasant.....	302	345	Leven.....	415	371
Lambert.....	304	401	Minnewaska.....	228	210
Lessor.....	618	515	New Prairie.....	649	548
Liberty.....	273	275	Nora.....	676	611
Louisville.....	721	467	Reno.....	514	468
Lowell.....	508	498	Rolling Fork.....	445	399
Nesbit.....	383	243	Starbuck, village of.....	297	234
Norden.....	385	309	Villard, village of.....	163	208
			Waldon.....	501	435
			Westport.....	652	457
			White Bear Lake.....	644	553

a Township 150, range 40, organized since 1890.

b Detached from township of Higden since 1890.

c Rinehart detached from Grand Forks since 1890.

## POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—Continued.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1905.	1900.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1905.	1900.
<b>RAMSEY COUNTY.....</b>	<b>147,587</b>	<b>130,796</b>	<b>RENVILLE COUNTY.....</b>	<b>21,818</b>	<b>17,040</b>
Mounds View.....	863	603	Bandon.....	940	927
New Brighton, village of (a).....	366	365	Beaver Falls (including Beaver Falls village).....	555	514
New Canada.....	1,504	1,215	Beaver Falls, village of (c).....	145	
North St. Paul, village of.....	1,090	1,090	Birch Coolie.....	774	653
Rose.....	1,029	825	Bird Island.....	255	275
St. Paul City.....	140,393	121,156	Bird Island, village of.....	635	441
First ward.....	17,305		Boon Lake.....	671	579
Second ward.....	14,306		Brookfield.....	547	537
Third ward.....	6,959		Buffalo Lake, vil. of.....	335	457
Fourth ward.....	11,106		Preston Lake.....	448	
Fifth ward.....	13,683		Calro.....	743	690
Sixth ward.....	15,755		Camp.....	608	623
Seventh ward.....	13,119		Crooks.....	493	355
Eighth ward.....	25,323		Emmett.....	744	686
Ninth ward.....	12,746		Erickson.....	541	559
Tenth ward.....	3,793		Fairfax, village of.....	314	351
Eleventh ward.....	3,400		Flora.....	725	734
White Bear Lake, village of.....	1,234	1,356	Franklin, village of.....	323	264
White Bear.....	900	1,037	Hawk Creek.....	544	627
<b>REDWOOD COUNTY.....</b>	<b>12,532</b>	<b>9,385</b>	Hector.....	515	300
Bellevue, village of (b).....	185		Hector, village of.....	521	354
Brookville.....	820	583	Henryville.....	703	644
Charleston.....	514	546	Kingman.....	255	123
Dehi.....	508	201	Martinsburg.....	550	330
Gales.....	350	373	Melville.....	518	364
Granite Rock.....	356	140	Morton, village of.....	603	453
Homer.....	198	187	Norfolk.....	336	439
Johnsonville.....	425	240	Olivia, village of.....	718	321
Kintire.....	254	253	Osoeola.....	308	152
Lamberton.....	445	250	Palmyra.....	683	539
Lamberton, village of.....	450	308	Renville, village of.....	730	412
Morgan.....	461	150	Sacred Heart.....	1,001	1,008
Morgan, village of.....	358	501	Sacred Heart, vil. of.....	443	337
New Avon.....	443	234	Troy.....	570	428
North Hero.....	251	223	Wang.....	865	676
Parson.....	425	423	Wellington.....	622	546
Redwood Falls.....	285	120	Winfield.....	590	432
Redwood Falls, city of (c).....	1,589	1,125	<b>RICE COUNTY.....</b>	<b>26,337</b>	<b>22,908</b>
First ward.....	784		Bridgewater (east).....	325	
Second ward.....	805		Bridgewater (west).....	704	1,058
Sheridan.....	459	317	Cannon City.....	1,157	1,537
Sherman.....	392	249	Dundas, village of.....	539	554
Springdale.....	267	260	Erin.....	1,222	910
Sanborn, village of (d).....	247		Fairbault, city of.....	7,616	6,230
Sundown.....	597	453	First ward.....	2,251	
Swede's Forest.....	353	370	Second ward.....	1,823	
Three Lakes.....	415	374	Third ward.....	1,559	
Underwood.....	355	236	Fourth ward.....	1,983	
Vali.....	247	213	Forest.....	860	823
Vesta.....	456	149	Morristown.....	1,139	1,040
Walnut Grove, village of.....	117	127	Morristown, village of.....	825	517
Waterbury.....	256	175	Northfield.....	819	626
Westline.....	252	141	Northfield, city of.....	2,456	2,050
Willow Lake.....	461	295	First ward.....	1,124	
			Second ward.....	1,008	
			Third ward.....	1,390	

a New Brighton village, formerly in Mounds View township, incorporated since 1900.

b Bellevue village, formerly in Kintire township, incorporated since 1900.

c Organized as a city since 1900.

d Sanborn village, formerly in Charles-town township, incorporated since 1900.

e No corporate existence.

f Not separately returned in 1900.

## POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—Continued.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1900.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1900.
<b>RICE COUNTY—Cont.</b>			<b>§ ROSEAUX CO. Cont.</b>		
Richland.....	810	743	Township 161, range 41	18	.....
Shieldsville.....	932	575	Township 164, range 41	60	.....
Vesell, village of.....	217	182	Township 163, range 39	27	.....
Warsaw.....	924	897			
Webster.....	1,120	1,010			
Wells.....	970	979			
Wheatland.....	1,352	1,448			
Wheeling.....	914	878			
Wolcott.....	1,218	1,028			
<b>ROCK COUNTY.....</b>	<b>8,597</b>	<b>6,817</b>	<b>St. LOUIS COUNTY..</b>	<b>78,575</b>	<b>44,868</b>
Battle Plains.....	430	348	Biwabik (a).....	365	.....
Beaver Creek.....	732	633	Biwabik, village of (b)	1,011	.....
Beaver Creek, vil. of..	178	233	Bretting (including		
Clinton.....	594	473	Soudan).....	1,954	6
Denver.....	505	290	Oanoela.....	273	170
Kanarand.....	473	343	Culver (a).....	101	.....
Luverne.....	435	394	Clinton (a).....	105	.....
Luverne, village of....	1,800	1,455	Duluth city of (c)	60,396	33,115
Magnolia.....	543	407	First ward... 8,381		
Martin (including Hills			Second ward... 8,245		
village).....	1,057	1,010	Third ward... 6,731		
Hills, village of (s) 186			Fourth ward... 6,540		
Mound.....	421	325	Fifth ward... 8,228		
Rose Dell.....	452	307	Sixth ward... 8,379		
Springwater.....	578	415	Seventh ward.. 8,577		
Vienna.....	311	274	Eighth ward... 7,365		
<b>§ ROSEAUX COUNTY.....</b>	<b>2,493</b>	.....	Duluth.....	383	245
Dieter.....	256	.....	Eveleth, village of (d)	764	.....
Jadis.....	474	.....	Ely, city of (e).....	2,260	901
Malung.....	278	.....	First ward... 1,060		
Moose.....	289	.....	Second ward.. 575		
Politz.....	175	.....	Third ward... 625		
Roseau, village of....	256	.....	Fond du Lac (includ-		
Rosa.....	297	.....	ing Fond du Lac vil-		
Skagan.....	257	.....	lage) f).....	347	525
Spruce.....	244	.....	Floodwood (a).....	123	.....
Stafford.....	307	.....	Gnesen.....	233	191
Township 160, range 44	80	.....	Herman.....	591	493
Township 160, range 43	57	.....	Hibbing, village of (g)	1,065	.....
Township 162, range 43	73	.....	Independence (h).....	.....	85
Township 161, range 43	190	.....	Industrial.....	142	51
Township 161, range 44	17	.....	Iron Junction, village		
Township 160, range 42	33	.....	of (i).....	121	.....
Township 163, range 40	113	.....	Mesaba (a).....	22	.....
Township 160, range 39	27	.....	Mesaba, village of (j).....	159	.....
Township 160, range 40	86	.....	Lakeside, village of (k)	.....	997
			McBavitt (a).....	163	.....
			McKinley, village of (b)	136	.....
			Missabe Mountain (a).....	708	.....
			Merritt, village of (m).....	80	.....
			Morse (n).....	.....	702
			New Independence (h).....	86	.....
			Nichols (a).....	387	.....

§ Roseau county detached from Kittson since 1890. Returns in 1900 for that part of Kittson county east of the west line of range 45 shows 1,001 inhabitants. Roseau county comprises all of what was formerly Kittson county east of the east line of range 46.

a Townships organized since 1890.

b Biwabik village in Biwabik township, organized since 1890.

c West Duluth and Lakeside villages annexed since 1890.

d Eveleth village in Mesabe Mountain township, organized since 1890.

e In Morse township, organized as a city since 1890.

f Fond du Lac village, organized since 1890, but not separately returned.

g Hibbing village in Stuts and unorganized townships, organized since 1890.

h Independence, changed to New Independence by resolution of county commissioners.

i Iron Junction village in Clinton township, organized since 1890.

j Mesaba village in Mesaba township, incorporated since 1890.

k Annexed to Duluth city since 1890.

l McKinley village in Biwabik township, organized since 1890.

m Merritt village, in Biwabik township, incorporated since 1890.

n Morse township returned with unorganized townships adjoining.

o No corporate existence.

## POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—Continued.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1900.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1900.
St. Louis co.—Cont.			St. Louis co.—Cont.		
Mountain Iron, village of (g).....	443	.....	Township 50, range 19..	3	.....
New Duluth, village of (k).....	.....	74	Township 51, range 31..	74	.....
Oneota (r).....	.....	.....	Township 52, range 19..	10	.....
Proctor Knott, village of (r).....	320	.....	Township 52, range 20..	43	.....
Rice Lake.....	349	100	Township 52, range 21..	22	.....
Stuntz (g).....	66	.....	Township 53, range 21..	51	.....
Tower City.....	1,265	1,110	Township 54, range 21..	13	.....
Virginia City (s).....	3,617	.....	Township 55, range 21..	11	.....
First ward.....	612	.....	Township 55, range 17..	21	.....
Second ward... 1,423	.....	.....	Township 54, range 18..	44	.....
Third ward... 500	.....	.....	Township 54, range 18..	21	.....
Fourth ward... 1,053	.....	.....	Township 52, range 18..	16	.....
West Duluth, village of (k).....	.....	3,308	Township 55, range 13..	11	.....
Township of Morse (n) and townships 62, 63, 64, 65 and 66, range 12; townships 64, 65 and 66, range 13; townships 64, 65, 66 and 67, range 14.....	156	.....	Township 54, range 13..	19	.....
Township 63, range 15..	19	.....	Township 53, range 13..	7	.....
Township 63, range 14..	9	.....	Township 54, range 13..	23	.....
Township 64, range 14..	3	.....	Township 53, range 13..	23	.....
Township 63, range 14..	3	.....	Township 53, range 13..	33	.....
Township 64, range 15..	4	.....	Township 53, range 12..	48	.....
Township 33, range 20..	23	.....	Remainder of county, returned in 1900.....	.....	2,730
Townships 61, 66 and 67, range 17; townships 61 and 63, range 15; townships 61 and 62, range 16; townships 62, 63 and 64, range 18; township 63, range 19 and township 63, range 20.....	523	.....	SCOTT COUNTY.....	15,035	13,891
Township 59, range 19..	26	.....	Belle Plaine, borough of.....	1,081	814
Township 59, range 19..	8	.....	Belle Plaine.....	1,057	950
Township 59, range 20..	2	.....	Blakely.....	946	867
Township 63, range 20..	1	.....	Cedar Lake.....	991	879
Township 59, range 20..	2	.....	Credit River.....	400	347
Township 57, range 18..	4	.....	Eagle Creek.....	725	716
Township 56, range 17..	1	.....	Glendale.....	330	337
Township 56, range 16..	5	.....	Hamilton, village of (b).....	140	.....
Township 57, range 17..	222	.....	Helena.....	1,248	1,345
Township 57, range 19..	12	.....	Jackson.....	232	209
Township 56, range 19..	7	.....	Jordan, city of (c).....	1,450	1,323
Township 60, range 15..	37	.....	First ward.....	814	.....
Township 58, range 14..	28	.....	Second ward.....	645	.....
Township 56, range 12..	9	.....	Louisville.....	386	429
Township 57, range 12..	7	.....	New Market (including New Market village (d).....	1,094	1,000
Township 56, range 13..	2	.....	New Prague City (second ward).....	518	656
Township 59, range 13..	24	.....	Total for New Prague City in Scott and Le Sueur counties.....	1,022	965
Township 50, range 20..	17	.....	Prior Lake, village of.....	149	.....
Township 51, range 19..	41	.....	Saint Lawrence.....	306	334
			Sand Creek.....	1,011	1,045
			Shakopee, city of.....	1,906	1,737
			First ward.....	654	.....
			Second ward.....	744	.....
			Third ward.....	558	.....
			Spring Lake.....	1,045	1,101

p Mountain Iron village, Nichols township, incorporated since 1890.  
 k Annexed to Duluth city since 1890.  
 r Proctor Knott village, formerly Oneota township, incorporated since 1890.  
 a Townships organized since 1890.  
 s Virginia City in Missabe Mountain township, not in existence in 1900.

n Morse township returned with unorganized townships adjoining.  
 b Hamilton village, formerly in township of Glendale, incorporated since 1890.  
 c Organized as a city since 1890.  
 d New Market village, incorporated but not separately returned, as articles of incorporation were recorded August 27, 1895.

## POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—Continued.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1900.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1900.
<b>SHERBURNE COUNTY.</b>	<b>7,137</b>	<b>5,908</b>	<b>STEARNS CO.—Cont.</b>		
Baldwin.....	403	285	Eden Lake.....	771	641
Becker.....	880	758	Fairhaven.....	586	606
Big Lake.....	683	574	Farming.....	736	623
Bluehill.....	396	280	Freeport, village of (c).....	216	.....
Clear Lake.....	567	562	Getty.....	647	619
Elk River.....	500	389	Grove.....	722	736
Elk River, village of..	795	679	Holding.....	1,338	1,021
Haven.....	387	379	Kraln.....	654	734
Livonia.....	470	398	Lake George.....	507	457
Orbrook.....	546	480	Lake Henry.....	630	548
Palmer.....	270	204	Kimball Prairie, vil-		
St. Cloud City (Ward			lage of (d).....	237	.....
7) (j).....	730	496	Le Sauk.....	324	305
Santiago.....	508	446	Luxemburg.....	918	880
<b>SIBLEY COUNTY.</b>	<b>16,436</b>	<b>15,190</b>	Lynden.....	427	396
Alfahorg.....	880	631	Main Prairie.....	1,076	1,186
Arlington.....	975	925	Melrose.....	630	485
Arlington, village of..	580	417	Melrose, village of.....	615	780
Bismarck.....	658	630	Millwood.....	594	619
Cornish.....	728	700	Munson (including		
Dryden.....	657	656	Richmond village).....	1,147	973
Faxon.....	487	498	Richmond, vil. of 1890		
Gaylord, village of.....	537	387	North Fork.....	507	633
Gibbon, village of.....	444	283	Oak.....	777	961
Grafton.....	592	563	Paynesville.....	380	597
Green Isle, borough of..	251	219	Paynesville, village of	367	353
Green Isle.....	375	392	New Paynesville, vil-		
Henderson, borough of	1,006	909	lage of (e).....	362	.....
Henderson.....	780	719	Raymond.....	511	478
Jessenland.....	920	871	Rockville.....	637	509
Kelso.....	707	1,023	St. Augusta.....	737	791
New Auburn, village			St. Cloud city, part of..	7,491	6,306
of (k).....	375	.....	First ward.....	1,851	.....
New Auburn.....	780	980	Second ward.....	1,444	.....
Severance.....	667	550	Third ward.....	1,322	.....
Sibley.....	687	731	Fourth ward.....	2,534	.....
Transit.....	806	684	Total for St. Cloud city		
Washington Lake.....	830	823	in Stearns, Benton		
Winthrop, village of...	545	488	and Sherburne coun-		
<b>STEARNS COUNTY.</b>	<b>39,935</b>	<b>34,844</b>	ties (f).....	2,178	7,593
Albany.....	1,263	1,092	St. Cloud.....	775	774
Ashley.....	499	494	St. Joseph.....	559	583
Avon.....	770	844	St. Joseph, village of..	532	508
Broton, village of (a).....	159	.....	St. Martin.....	569	609
Belgrade, village of..	415	306	St. Martin, vil. of (g)...	171	.....
Brockway.....	1,106	923	St. Wendel.....	531	531
Collegeville.....	523	506	Sauk Center, city of...	2,015	1,865
Cold Spring, vil. of (b).....	628	.....	First ward.....	673	.....
Crow Lake.....	800	423	Second ward.....	1,343	.....
Crow River.....	563	417	Sauk Center.....	612	517
			Spring Hill.....	844	771
			Waite Park, vil. of (h).....	658	988
			Wakefield (i).....	275	.....
			Zion.....	758	751

a Broton village, formerly in North Fork township, incorporated since 1890.

b Cold Spring village not separately returned in 1890.

c Freeport village, formerly in Oak township, incorporated since 1890.

d Kimball Prairie village, formerly in Maine Prairie township, incorporated since 1890.

e New Paynesville village, formerly in Paynesville township, incorporated since 1890.

f For wards 5, 6 and 7, see Benton and Sherburne counties.

g St. Martin village, formerly in St. Martin township, incorporated since 1890.

h Waite Park village, formerly in St. Cloud township, incorporated since 1890.

i Returns in 1890 included Cold Springs village.

j Returns include inmates of State Reformatory.

k New Auburn village, formerly in New Auburn township, incorporated since 1890.



## POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—Continued.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1900.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1900.
<b>STEELE COUNTY.....</b>	<b>15,793</b>	<b>18,223</b>	<b>SWIFT CO.—Cont.</b>		
Aurora.....	1,029	754	Murdock, village of....	249	120
Berlin.....	625	729	Pillsbury.....	753	643
Blooming Prairie.....	622	622	Shible.....	453	323
Blooming Prairie, vil- lage of.....	637	206	Six Mile Grove.....	317	321
Clinton Falls.....	609	508	Swenoda.....	441	370
Deerfield.....	800	723	Tara.....	328	267
Havana.....	841	791	Torning.....	429	453
Lemond.....	750	672	West Bank.....	521	404
Medford.....	679	554			
Meridian.....	808	634	<b>TODD COUNTY.....</b>	<b>17,674<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>12,920</b>
Merton.....	711	657	Bartlett.....	223	
Owatonna, city of.....	4,591	3,949	Stowe Prairie (includ- ing Hewitt village.....	640	a 670
First ward... 1,067			Hewitt, village of (b).....		
Second ward.. 1,280			Bertha (including Ber- tha village).....	702	456
Third ward.. 1,185			Bertha, village of 59		
Fourth ward.. 739			Birchdale.....	378	325
Owatonna.....	615	556	Bowerville village of..	322	22
Somerset.....	921	878	Burleene.....	129	117
Summit.....	790	686	Burnhamville.....	1,108	779
<b>STEVENS COUNTY.....</b>	<b>5,543</b>	<b>5,231</b>	East Hartford (c).....	106	
Baker.....	301	98	Eagle Valley.....	974	668
Darnen.....	294	322	Eagle Bend, village of	465	306
Donnelly.....	417	256	Fawn Lake.....	173	125
Eldorado.....	179	139	Germania.....	370	354
Everglade.....	227	158	Gordon.....	625	725
Frammas.....	444	362	Gray Eagle.....	637	408
Hancock, village of...	247	218	Hartford.....	807	1,061
Hodges.....	190	185	Iona.....	676	468
Horton.....	221	181	Kandota.....	399	328
Moore.....	208	220	Leslie.....	559	510
Morris.....	263	237	Little Sauk.....	693	594
Morris, village of.....	1,417	1,266	Long Prairie.....	722	d 1,208
Pepperton.....	257	147	Long Prairie, village of	1,079	
Rendsville.....	411	304	Moran.....	413	373
Scott.....	616	289	Presto, village of (e)...		555
Stevens.....	403	240	Reynolds.....	673	448
Swan Lake.....	430	412	Round Prairie.....	671	603
Synnes.....	318	197	Staples.....	286	343
<b>SWIFT COUNTY.....</b>	<b>11,846</b>	<b>10,161</b>	Staples, village of (f)...	1,313	
Appleton.....	289	109	Turtle Creek (g).....	198	
Appleton, village of...	1,001	994	Villard (including Philbrook village)...	366	325
Benson.....	438	474	Philbrook vil. of (h)...		
Benson, village of....	1,121	677	Ward.....	747	684
Camp Lake.....	532	609	West Union.....	577	687
Cassel.....	837	273	Wykeham.....	441	346
Clontarf.....	248	342			
Dublin.....	243	154	<b>TRAVERSE COUNTY...</b>	<b>6,064</b>	<b>4,516</b>
Edison.....	470	380	Arthur.....	282	371
Fairfield.....	448	450	Brown Valley, vil. of..	406	408
Hayes.....	625	676	Clifton.....	351	179
Higbert.....	602	898	Oroke.....	327	223
Kerkhoven.....	703	638	Dallymount.....	223	163
Kildare.....	475	420	Folsom.....	165	176
Marysland.....	399	243	Lake Valley.....	659	879
Moyer.....	460	366	Leonardsville.....	323	241
			Monson.....	651	864

a Not separately returned in 1890.

b Incorporated but not separately returned.

c Not organized, part of Hartford town-ship.

d Not separately returned in 1900.

e Now in Staples village.

f Not separately returned in 1890.

g Detached from Ward township since 1890.

h Incorporated but not separately returned.

## POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—Continued.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.
<b>TRAVERSE CO.—Cont.</b>			<b>WADENA CO.—Cont</b>		
Parnell.....	397	318	Shell River.....	230	183
Redpath.....	228	140	Thomastown.....	491	387
Tara.....	321	284	Verndale, village of...	598	635
Taylor.....	348	263	Wadena.....	513	457
Tintah.....	236	158	Wadena, village of....	1,252	895
Walls.....	333	287	Wing River.....	257	385
Wheaton, village of....	589	383	Township 136, range 33.	135	.....
Windsor.....	153	121	Township 137, range 33	68	.....
<b>WABASHA COUNTY. . .</b>	<b>18,567</b>	<b>16,972</b>	Township 138, range 33.	23	.....
Ohester . . . . .	921	973	<b>WASECA COUNTY.....</b>	<b>14,713</b>	<b>13,313</b>
Elgin.....	744	885	Alton.....	1,112	1,042
Elgin, village of (a)....	335	.....	Blooming Grove.....	906	847
Glasgow.....	579	566	Byron.....	617	418
Greenfield.....	589	b 736	Freedom.....	921	910
Kellogg, village of....	207	.....	Iosco.....	873	942
Guilford.....	934	825	Janesville.....	926	950
Highland.....	764	738	Janesville, village of..	1,128	921
Hyde Park.....	419	472	New Richland.....	880	764
Lake City.....	2,616	2,128	New Richland, vil. of..	719	423
First ward.... 1,489			Otisco.....	1,005	934
Second ward.. 1,127			St. Mary.....	749	699
Lake.....	399	393	Vivian.....	621	618
Mazeppa.....	515	c 797	Waseca, city of.....	2,780	2,482
Mazeppa, village of ...	464	.....	First ward.... 957		
Minneiska (including			Second ward.. 911		
Weaver village)....	253	254	Third ward... 912		
Weaver, village of			Wilton.....	781	743
(d)..... 125			Woodville.....	695	620
Minneiska, village of..	336	325	<b>WASHINGTON COUNTY</b>	<b>27,417</b>	<b>25,992</b>
Mount Pleasant.....	629	662	Afton.....	1,220	1,097
Oakwood.....	821	764	Baytown (including		
Pepin.....	402	369	Oak Park village)....	789	797
Plainview.....	758	e 1,392	Cottage Grove.....	770	717
Plainview, village of...	864	.....	Denmark.....	744	725
Reed's Landing, vil. of	449	446	Forest Lake.....	561	536
Wabasha, city of.....	2,545	2,457	Forest Lake, vil. of (f).	196	.....
First ward.... 843			Grant.....	858	687
Second ward.. 1,128			Lakeland (including		
Third ward... 574			Lakeland village)....	763	357
Watopa.....	494	467	Lakeland, vil. of (g)...	.....	523
West Albany.....	744	621	Marine (including Ma-		
Zumbrota.....	806	672	rine village) (k).....	674	1,687
<b>WADENA COUNTY....</b>	<b>6,076</b>	<b>4,053</b>	Marine, village of.....	.....	679
Aldrich (including Al-			May (l).....	686	.....
drich village).....	373	252	Newport.....	856	.....
Aldrich, village of (d).	.....	69	Newport, village of....	837	.....
Blueberry.....	289	99	New Scandia (l).....	1,163	.....
Bullard.....	88	95	Oakdale... ..	1,046	964
Leaf River.....	464	321	Oakpark, village of....	.....	390
Menahga, village of (g)	320	.....	Oneka.....	737	717
North Germany (h)....	321	.....	South Stillwater, vil. of	1,453	1,304
Red Eye.....	287	92			
Rockwood.....	407	183			

a Elgin village, formerly in Elgin township, incorporated since 1890.

b Greenfield township and Kellogg village, not separately returned in 1890.

c Mazeppa township and village, not separately returned in 1890.

d No corporate existence.

e Plainview township and village, not separately returned in 1890.

f Menahga village, formerly in Blueberry township, incorporated since 1890.

h Township 136, range 34, detached from Wing River township since 1890.

i Forest Lake village, formerly in Forest Lake township, incorporated since 1890.

j Not separately returned.

k Township and village covers same territory. Township organization dropped.

l Detached from Marine township since 1890.



## POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—Continued.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.
<b>WRIGHT CO.—Cont.</b>			<b>YELLOW MEDICINE CO.—Continued.</b>		
Howard Lake, village of.....	702	610	Fortier.....	277	190
Hanover, village of (a).....	174	.....	Friendship.....	400	348
Maple Lake.....	916	890	Granite Falls, city of—		
Maple Lake, village of.....	280	.....	First ward.....	987	800
Marysville.....	1,506	1,242	Second ward (d) 202		
Middleville.....	1,505	1,500	<b>Total for Granite Falls city in Yellow Medicine and Chippewa counties.....</b>	<b>1,189</b>	.....
Monticello (including Moritzius village).....	571	729	Hammer.....	410	315
Monticello, village of.....	928	503	Hazel Run.....	368	163
Montrose, village of.....	300	214	Hanley Falls, village of (e).....	215	.....
Moritzius, village of (b).....	.....	161	Lisbon.....	703	682
Otsego.....	968	819	Minnesota Falls.....	455	368
Rockford.....	1,088	1,175	Normanla.....	562	529
Rockford, village of.....	290	.....	Norman.....	366	378
Silver Creek.....	919	657	Omro.....	547	407
South Side.....	813	708	Oshkosh.....	445	340
Stockholm.....	1,544	1,412	Otis.....	33	35
Victor.....	1,225	1,159	Posen.....	495	351
Waverly, village of.....	403	370	Sannes.....	639	301
Woodland.....	1,140	1,220	Sioux Agency.....	569	303
<b>YELLOW MEDICINE CO</b>	<b>12,581</b>	<b>9,854</b>	Stony Run.....	558	370
Burton.....	297	212	Swede Prairie.....	434	304
Canby, village of.....	718	470	Tyro.....	424	220
Clarkfield, village of.....	319	178	Wergeland.....	.....	408
Echo.....	453	347	Wood Lake.....	540	348
Echo, village of (c), ...	252	.....	Wood Lake, village of (f).....	228	.....
Florida.....	237	189			

a Hanover village, formerly in Frankfort township, incorporated since 1890.

b Moritzius village, in Monticello township, not separately returned.

c Echo village, formerly in Echo township, incorporated since 1890.

d Second ward of Granite Falls city lies in Chippewa county.

e Hanley Falls village, formerly in Sannes township, incorporated since 1890.

f Wood Lake village, formerly in Wood Lake township, incorporated since 1890.

## GROWTH OF POPULATION IN MINNESOTA.

## POPULATION BY COUNTIES IN NINE CENSUS YEARS.

COUNTIES.	1905.	1900.	1895.	1890.	1875.	1870.	1865.	1860.	1850.
Aitkin.....	6,334	2,423	1,200	808	305	175	.....	2	.....
Anoka.....	11,181	9,694	10,080	7,108	5,700	3,940	2,380	2,108	.....
Becker.....	13,710	9,401	7,433	5,218	3,336	803	.....	804	.....
Beltrami.....	1,354	313	111	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Benton.....	7,718	6,394	4,721	3,013	1,971	1,550	645	277	618
Big Stone.....	7,477	5,713	4,097	3,088	808	24	.....	.....	.....
Blue Earth.....	23,305	20,310	20,482	22,889	20,943	17,323	9,301	4,803	.....
Brown.....	18,431	18,817	13,076	12,013	9,316	6,896	2,311	2,325	.....
Carlton.....	7,450	6,372	3,180	1,230	435	200	30	51	.....
Carver.....	17,587	16,533	15,965	14,140	13,033	11,506	8,704	5,103	150
Cass.....	8,435	1,347	1,126	483	230	800	37	.....	.....
Chippewa.....	10,305	6,535	6,541	5,405	3,977	1,497	.....	.....	.....
Chicago.....	13,115	10,300	9,765	7,923	6,046	4,353	2,175	1,768	.....
Clay.....	15,154	11,517	10,323	8,397	1,451	98	.....	.....	.....
Cook.....	427	98	339	85	115	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cottonwood.....	10,187	7,413	5,904	5,533	2,570	554	.....	12	.....
Crow Wing.....	11,341	6,393	8,743	2,319	1,081	300	178	389	.....
Dakota.....	61,344	30,340	16,860	17,391	17,390	18,213	12,476	9,033	684
Dodge.....	13,159	10,364	10,467	11,344	10,045	8,033	5,333	3,797	.....
Douglas.....	14,942	14,005	13,934	9,130	6,319	4,239	105	105	.....
Fairbault.....	30,130	18,708	15,163	13,016	11,131	9,940	4,785	1,366	.....
Fillmore.....	26,369	25,383	24,677	24,133	20,327	24,067	17,034	13,511	.....
Freeborn.....	31,136	17,965	17,364	16,090	13,189	10,571	8,038	3,907	.....
Goodhue.....	23,300	23,300	21,113	20,651	20,500	22,313	14,880	5,977	.....
Grant.....	7,367	6,575	5,197	3,004	1,291	840	.....	.....	.....
Heenepin.....	217,766	185,304	165,737	97,013	45,735	31,963	17,000	12,049	.....
Houston.....	15,350	14,633	15,433	16,333	16,533	14,933	8,797	5,045	.....
Hubbard.....	2,447	1,413	853	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isanti.....	10,185	9,607	7,031	5,033	3,501	2,035	438	394	.....
Itasca.....	3,366	743	227	134	.....	64	.....	61	97
Jackson.....	12,334	8,994	6,113	4,803	3,506	1,833	394	181	.....
Kanabec.....	2,714	1,573	1,109	805	511	58	51	30	.....
Kittson.....	6,380	6,387	5,403	905	.....	64	.....	1,612	.....
Kandiyohi.....	13,332	13,337	12,340	10,150	3,035	1,700	.....	78	.....
Lac qui Parle.....	13,037	10,333	7,343	4,331	1,335	140	.....	.....	.....
Lake.....	2,311	1,333	453	103	161	135	154	348	.....
Le Sueur.....	30,313	18,037	18,039	16,103	13,337	11,037	7,334	5,313	.....
Lincoln.....	7,103	6,991	4,304	2,945	613	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lyon.....	12,435	8,501	7,986	6,237	2,543	.....	.....	.....	.....
McLeod.....	10,124	17,036	15,311	13,343	6,651	3,443	2,437	1,398	.....
Marshall.....	12,073	9,130	5,600	803	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Martin.....	18,031	9,403	6,436	5,340	3,735	2,037	1,030	351	.....
Meeker.....	17,359	15,466	14,501	11,730	3,636	6,030	1,230	385	.....
Miller.....	5,123	2,845	1,897	1,501	1,300	1,100	331	73	.....
Morrison.....	19,163	13,335	9,406	5,875	2,723	1,931	704	613	.....
Mower.....	21,546	15,019	15,377	16,799	13,033	10,447	6,180	3,317	.....
Murray.....	8,323	6,033	5,046	3,004	1,330	309	.....	39	.....
Nicollet.....	14,230	12,833	13,434	12,333	11,535	8,333	5,019	3,773	.....
Nobles.....	11,935	7,934	6,339	4,435	2,750	117	.....	35	.....
Norman.....	13,470	10,613	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Olmsted.....	22,313	19,976	20,516	21,543	20,048	19,736	15,707	5,034	.....
Otter Tail.....	30,453	24,323	21,320	18,075	9,174	1,933	.....	340	.....
Pine.....	3,631	4,033	3,186	1,385	735	643	64	32	.....
Pipestone.....	7,115	5,123	2,956	2,093	.....	.....	.....	35	.....
Polk.....	30,300	20,123	23,475	11,433	987	.....	.....	340	.....
Pope.....	11,007	10,033	8,707	3,874	4,078	3,601	.....	.....	.....
Ramsey.....	147,537	150,796	116,227	45,890	25,233	23,035	15,307	12,180	2,237
Redwood.....	13,533	9,386	6,496	5,375	2,952	1,839	.....	.....	.....
Renville.....	21,518	17,090	12,153	10,791	6,876	3,219	.....	345	.....
Rice.....	26,637	23,098	24,041	22,481	20,222	18,033	10,977	7,443	.....
Rock.....	5,597	6,817	5,330	2,633	1,351	30	.....	.....	.....
Roseau (a).....	3,496	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. Louis.....	78,375	44,393	30,453	4,504	5,517	4,541	394	405	.....
Scott.....	15,035	13,331	14,181	13,516	12,094	11,043	8,631	4,033	.....
Sherburne.....	7,137	6,903	6,547	3,855	3,018	3,050	619	733	.....
Sibley.....	14,436	15,130	13,136	10,337	8,664	6,735	4,798	3,000	.....
Stearns.....	30,035	24,844	23,713	21,956	17,797	14,304	7,967	4,035	.....

(a) Detached from Kittson county since 1880.

## GROWTH OF POPULATION IN MINNESOTA.—Continued.

## POPULATION BY COUNTIES IN NINE CENSUS YEARS.

COUNTIES.	1866.	1880.	1885.	1890.	1875.	1870.	1865.	1860.	1850.
Steele.....	15,798	12,222	12,733	12,400	10,720	8,371	4,922	2,963	.....
Stevens.....	4,543	5,251	4,511	2,911	736	174	.....	.....	.....
Swift.....	11,246	10,161	8,373	7,473	2,262	.....	.....	.....	.....
Todd.....	17,674	12,920	9,613	4,133	3,813	2,036	117	430	.....
Traverse.....	6,064	4,516	2,300	1,507	100	13	.....	.....	.....
Wabasha.....	18,537	16,972	17,909	13,306	17,206	15,850	11,963	7,223	343
Wadena.....	6,076	4,083	3,535	2,080	210	6	.....	.....	.....
Waseca.....	14,713	12,812	12,342	12,336	14,751	7,654	4,174	2,001	.....
Washington.....	27,417	25,922	22,731	19,536	9,794	11,800	5,790	6,123	1,056
Watsonwan.....	10,222	7,745	5,925	5,104	4,024	2,426	248	.....	.....
Wilkin.....	6,300	4,346	3,734	1,906	623	235	.....	40	.....
Winona.....	27,134	23,797	21,623	27,197	27,330	22,319	15,277	9,308	.....
Wright.....	27,653	24,164	22,720	18,104	13,773	9,457	6,026	3,729	.....
Yellow Medicine	12,531	9,364	7,903	5,854	2,464	.....	.....	.....	.....
Breckenridge.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	78	.....
Buchanan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	.....
Mankato.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	153
Marquette.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	117	135	.....
Pembina.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	202	64	.....	1,612	1,134
Pierce.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....
Wadena.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180
Totals.....	1,574,619	1,301,826	1,117,798	789,773	597,407	439,706	250,099	172,023	6,077

NOTE.—In 1860, Kandiyohi, 76; Monongalia, 350. In 1870, Kandiyohi, 1,700; Monongalia, 3,161. These two counties now united under the name of Kandiyohi.

\*The seven last named counties are not in existence at this time, the territory being included in other counties.

TABLE SHOWING NATIVITY BY COUNTIES.

COUNTIES.	Native Born	Eng-land	Ire-land	Scot-land	Wal's	Ger-many	France	Den-mark	Sweden	Nor-way	Rus-sia	Can-ada	Bo-hemia	Po-land	Fin-land	Ice-land	All Other Coun-tries	For-eign Born
Aitkin.....	2,917	26	36	17	3	70	2	13	953	257	1	629	.....	.....	198	.....	105	2,307
Anoka.....	7,939	137	210	18	1	425	17	99	1,215	315	15	720	.....	.....	8	.....	53	3,242
Becker.....	9,554	95	51	26	2	610	9	85	883	1,616	44	394	.....	.....	328	.....	22	4,171
Beltrami.....	1,510	4	8	4	.....	29	.....	8	36	225	1	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	364
Benton.....	5,287	48	107	35	3	1,249	29	14	380	127	7	286	.....	.....	9	.....	55	2,506
Big Stone.....	5,022	58	283	14	5	384	5	99	657	607	25	210	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	2,385
Blue Earth.....	24,446	231	345	67	445	3,943	37	253	951	969	25	388	.....	.....	.....	.....	148	7,849
Brown.....	11,039	26	60	17	8	4,136	13	392	187	781	25	136	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	6,433
Carlton.....	3,857	47	102	15	2	205	9	41	1,146	295	15	844	.....	.....	466	.....	240	3,601
Cass.....	11,937	13	135	7	.....	8,934	18	10	1,127	53	9	86	.....	.....	12	.....	68	5,630
Chippewa.....	2,612	20	35	11	.....	78	3	21	283	133	.....	170	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	813
Chippewa.....	6,894	22	49	22	1	874	.....	70	696	2,054	1	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	3,911
Chisago.....	7,473	32	82	10	.....	421	4	48	4,780	90	8	148	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	5,640
Clay.....	5,022	190	144	75	2	559	20	83	1,341	3,186	19	473	.....	.....	6	.....	27	6,133
Cottonwood.....	6,508	69	42	26	8	718	1	242	253	631	1,281	75	.....	.....	10	.....	13	3,579
Cook.....	243	4	2	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	52	103	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	184
Crow Wing.....	7,852	164	180	75	2	630	21	157	850	511	5	783	.....	.....	251	.....	56	3,709
Dakota.....	15,141	230	804	86	3	2,907	22	211	787	398	42	423	.....	.....	.....	.....	257	6,204
Dodge.....	9,941	92	111	57	4	669	12	267	81	1,035	3	105	.....	.....	.....	.....	285	2,812
Douglas.....	10,745	70	67	14	1	1,022	2	258	2,824	1,434	.....	158	.....	.....	103	.....	21	6,197
Durbault.....	15,519	135	166	78	9	2,053	20	209	228	1,191	2	316	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	4,620
Freeborn.....	14,596	80	276	27	2	749	5	1,945	365	2,647	1	132	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	6,542
Fillmore.....	21,813	203	522	87	88	1,206	9	60	57	4,098	2	336	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	6,786
Goodhue.....	21,441	115	247	52	4	2,270	9	116	3,731	3,513	1	276	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	10,399
Grant.....	5,025	17	8	14	.....	142	.....	46	922	1,754	8	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2,962
Hennepin.....	146,848	2,480	4,339	1,003	225	11,337	264	1,917	22,480	12,762	1,560	8,642	.....	.....	45	.....	1,988	70,950
Houston.....	11,347	57	472	26	.....	1,403	17	7	238	1,779	3	99	.....	.....	.....	.....	92	4,209
Hubbard.....	1,852	26	15	11	.....	167	1	5	55	26	.....	164	.....	.....	16	.....	8	495
Isanti.....	5,344	26	10	1	.....	339	.....	12	4,346	52	12	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4,851
Itasca.....	2,532	48	90	25	.....	115	6	10	210	72	.....	785	.....	.....	54	.....	10	1,433
Jackson.....	8,204	72	36	57	4	1,655	5	250	257	1,194	91	96	.....	.....	5	.....	52	4,120
Kanabec.....	1,142	3	6	.....	.....	59	3	3	1,424	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1,572
Kandiyohi.....	9,822	35	61	27	4	401	1	328	3,009	2,452	4	149	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	6,500
Kittson.....	2,725	99	60	49	2	51	2	36	1,851	571	.....	821	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	2,504
Lac Qui Parle.....	8,077	18	83	12	.....	990	1	71	482	2,873	.....	89	.....	.....	.....	.....	38	4,610
Lake.....	1,105	20	31	20	.....	46	5	19	581	143	.....	203	.....	.....	24	.....	9	1,106
Le Sueur.....	15,815	125	618	21	.....	2,169	26	8	336	60	5	253	.....	.....	.....	.....	82	5,100
Lincoln.....	4,485	33	29	6	1	428	2	820	205	590	2	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	2,761
Lyon.....	8,680	123	120	84	84	943	6	196	478	1,065	1	321	.....	.....	3	.....	34	3,745
McLeod.....	13,022	63	99	18	2	3,203	17	610	182	1,555	12	292	.....	.....	.....	.....	206	6,112
Marshall.....	6,100	42	45	150	.....	312	14	73	2,506	1,907	4	629	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	5,973

Martin.....	10,405	181	120	21	5	1,640	148	622	243	9	207	10	142	.....	.....	22	3,576
Meeker.....	11,588	63	273	16	.....	776	288	3,311	664	5	247	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	5,801
Mille Laos.....	3,533	28	60	16	.....	247	27	877	119	6	198	1	7	.....	.....	6	1,596
Morrison.....	12,734	67	59	23	5	2,771	172	1,457	376	31	959	76	273	.....	.....	17	6,429
Mower.....	16,395	186	390	48	12	1,519	370	237	1,874	22	301	134	5	.....	.....	41	5,151
Murray.....	6,189	119	315	49	5	842	78	654	852	17	153	2	.....	.....	.....	32	3,133
Nicollet.....	8,990	36	106	14	2	1,741	61	1,540	491	10	91	85	.....	.....	.....	87	4,296
Nobles.....	8,642	127	194	75	18	1,381	61	781	372	5	176	10	2	.....	.....	64	3,263
Norman.....	7,996	15	50	7	2	483	18	317	4,388	15	129	12	.....	.....	.....	31	6,474
Olmstead.....	17,379	220	659	73	24	1,613	302	86	743	2	256	14	9	.....	.....	56	4,062
Otter Tail.....	25,131	133	99	85	16	2,836	321	2,763	5,740	64	553	16	50	.....	.....	65	13,728
Pine.....	4,654	46	116	25	1	656	44	1,951	228	1	505	2	201	.....	.....	17	3,977
Pipestone.....	5,567	104	126	47	16	537	116	123	322	1	127	5	.....	.....	.....	17	1,548
Polk.....	22,636	164	214	115	25	836	257	2,625	8,048	34	3,776	323	3	.....	.....	86	16,573
Pope.....	7,477	43	107	32	.....	147	64	721	2,618	7	313	62	.....	.....	.....	15	4,130
Ramsey.....	96,486	2,346	5,468	775	77	16,593	1,412	10,665	3,087	921	4,693	1,245	1,541	.....	.....	1,800	51,051
Redwood.....	9,648	107	134	79	4	1,554	509	377	588	28	362	78	6	.....	.....	72	3,885
Renville.....	14,755	83	329	25	1	2,405	158	1,347	1,820	13	180	463	4	.....	.....	63	7,063
Rice.....	19,109	143	640	60	1	2,124	182	315	1,399	11	958	847	2	.....	.....	57	6,794
Rock.....	6,261	59	73	25	4	759	65	79	1,137	1	112	2	.....	.....	.....	18	2,336
Roseau.....	1,632	11	10	.....	.....	20	1	676	861	3	65	33	115	.....	.....	1	1,861
St. Louis.....	42,093	1,678	1,045	726	34	3,002	372	9,013	4,199	1,392	8,614	25	202	.....	.....	2,871	36,482
Scott.....	10,796	66	579	18	.....	2,466	37	124	243	39	83	537	5	.....	.....	22	4,239
Sherburne.....	5,037	69	55	26	2	272	183	720	392	3	201	4	18	.....	.....	22	1,972
Sibley.....	11,396	23	415	7	.....	2,977	67	1,131	135	23	125	14	11	.....	.....	133	5,040
Stearns.....	29,025	140	312	116	5	6,840	154	559	755	20	613	84	603	.....	.....	600	10,900
Steele.....	11,098	83	172	36	1	1,744	755	45	542	9	186	740	116	.....	.....	3	4,440
Stevens.....	4,424	34	202	27	1	381	35	411	800	22	179	.....	2	.....	.....	11	2,119
Swift.....	7,600	55	368	7	.....	809	56	840	1,847	4	191	2	20	.....	.....	11	4,246
Todd.....	13,151	85	83	23	3	1,779	48	923	961	3	386	104	63	.....	.....	6	4,523
Traverse.....	3,983	29	205	20	2	471	26	983	185	11	138	2	4	.....	.....	2	2,081
Wabasha.....	14,223	121	479	75	6	2,622	11	534	120	4	242	4	6	.....	.....	120	4,364
Wadena.....	4,464	62	48	15	.....	423	16	213	221	3	169	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,612
Waseca.....	10,967	69	509	23	4	2,002	43	309	634	4	108	24	4	.....	.....	2	3,746
Washington.....	17,192	163	487	55	5	2,828	296	3,230	461	25	1,980	4	1	.....	.....	189	9,740
Watsonwan.....	6,801	53	89	10	7	700	57	856	1,168	242	119	2	.....	.....	.....	140	3,461
Wilkin.....	4,194	42	49	31	.....	559	32	221	851	.....	142	71	4	.....	.....	2	2,006
Winona.....	27,142	280	674	92	15	5,475	116	173	514	8	367	300	1,804	.....	.....	140	9,992
Wright.....	19,394	113	398	24	4	2,541	40	3,016	346	7	922	138	130	.....	.....	61	8,259
Yel. Medicine.....	8,432	49	38	17	.....	906	43	503	2,394	.....	106	26	8	.....	.....	4	4,149
*State Institute's	2,747	78	209	22	3	483	43	512	477	23	158	45	16	.....	.....	156	2,270
Totals.....	1,057,084	12,941	26,106	5,344	1,246	133,768	16,143	119,554	107,319	6,286	49,231	10,327	8,464	7,652	457	11,205	517,535

\* Not including Soldiers Home.



TABLE SHOWING LEGAL VOTERS, SOLDIERS AND SAILORS, AND SEX AND COLOR BY COUNTIES.

COUNTIES.	Legal Voters.	SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.		Indians and Half Breeds Entitled to Vote.	Total Number Indians and Half Breeds.	Sex.		COLOR.		
		Soldiers.	Sailors.			Males.	Females.	White.	Colored.	Chinese, Japa.
Altia.	2,145	62	1	6	82	3,441	1,783	8,180	3	
Anoka.	2,011	106	2	2	2	5,108	4,983	11,173	9	
Becker.	2,801	117	1	2	2,802	7,300	6,430	11,173	1	
Beltrami.	477	15		314	314	680	376	1,080		
Benton.	1,903	101		43	43	4,183	2,011	7,780		
Big Stone.	2,083	81		54	54	4,041	2,436	7,423	1	
Blue Earth.	0,188	448	5	13	13	17,050	15,280	22,274	8	
Brown.	4,342	183		5	5	9,668	8,868	16,419	7	
Brown.	2,408	41		87	311	4,480	2,930	7,187	8	
Carlton.	5,153	181				9,141	8,396	17,667		
Cass.	1,223	54	1	100	346	3,228	1,107	8,077		
Chippewa.	2,705	81				5,531	4,974	10,797	6	
Chisago.	3,546	125				7,100	5,068	13,117	1	
Clay.	4,173	63				8,277	6,577	16,144	10	
Cook.	134	10		34	103	281	106	264		
Cottonwood.	9,564	90		1	1	6,527	4,890	10,186	1	
Crow Wing.	3,545	144		4	22	6,673	4,886	11,514	15	
Dakota.	5,091	281	1	19	65	11,480	9,983	21,242	28	
Dodge.	3,331	185				6,911	5,843	12,749	4	
Douglas.	4,319	176				9,008	7,890	16,926		
Faribault.	5,387	310			6	10,913	9,285	20,184	5	
Fillmore.	7,091	353	1			15,196	13,418	32,622	7	
Freeborn.	6,305	218	1			11,259	9,890	21,159	10	
Goodhue.	8,562	553	1			*15,773	*15,098	*31,419	*21	
Grant.	2,016	48				4,261	2,885	8,236	3	
Hennepin.	64,877	14		9	9	b 113,540	103,493	b 216,688	b 1,674	2
Houston.	2,887	100				7,074	5,588	13,556	1	
Hubbard.	683	72				2,446	1,103	3,446	1	
Isanti.	2,884	43				5,588	4,300	10,191	1	
Itasca.	2,008	54		10	51	2,717	1,948	3,965	6	
Jackson.	3,186	114		3		7,755	5,609	13,321	2	
Kanabec.	800	2		2	6	1,571	1,148	2,706		
Kandiyohi.	4,297	80				8,888	7,486	16,323		
Kittson.	1,817	13		24	116	3,583	2,795	6,173	1	
Lac qui Parle.	3,154	64		1	14	6,793	5,637	12,678		
Lake.	973	4			16	1,411	900	2,165	6	
Le Sueur.	5,513	315				11,237	9,388	20,688	23	
Lincoln.	1,723	28		1	8	4,853	3,398	7,188		

## POPULATION.

[illegible]

\* Not including state institutions. a Including Soldiers Home. b Not including 500 United States soldiers at Fort Snelling.

TABLE SHOWING OCCUPATION BY COUNTIES.

COUNTIES	Farmers, Market Gar- deners, etc.	Common Laborers.	Mechanics and Engi- neers.	Miners.	Lumbermen and Woods- men.	Professional Men.	Dealers, Sup- ply Men and Agents.	Railway Em- ployees.	Clerks.	Cooks, Por- ters and Bar- tenders.	Merchants and Store- keepers.	Manufac- turers.	Retired.	Unemployed.
Atkins.....	337	710	68	1	223	12	4	13	30	65	103	32	2	96
Anoka.....	1,097	588	273	1	41	46	30	27	45	20	103	76	5	156
Becker.....	2,180	700	157		8	60	44	33	54	21	76	4	2	135
Beltrami.....	1,205	287	140		28	30	33	55	15	9	30	3	11	96
Benton.....	1,121	313	146			40	40	9	30	11	135	4	4	140
Big Stone.....	4,366	1,377	722	1	23	217	275	107	148	106	234	16	144	756
Brown.....	2,281	963	369		5	100	113	53	53	32	196	10	8	320
Carlton.....	714	738	105	4	638	32	17	47	28	38	101	6		325
Cass.....	2,056	675	230		57	30	37	1	15	4	167	7	63	313
Carver.....	671	432	30		42	10	5	31	13	28	7			4
Chippewa.....	1,650	458	166			36	62	67	41	13	109	3	70	199
Chicago.....	2,266	579	91	2	42	63	47	36	60	13	66	1	1	197
Clay.....	1,920	943	247		1	102	103	230	115	115	18	9	0	247
Cook.....	68	19	4	3		4			115	3	1		0	57
Cottonwood.....	1,637	397	94			40	53	5	50	8	70		31	73
Crow Wing.....	1,064	730	491		446	41	88	200	111	86	69		13	254
Dakota.....	2,700	1,404	466	1	5	68	126	53	97	65	157	1	42	611
DeSoto.....	2,142	175	175		6	60	70	45	53	12	115	8	34	232
Douglas.....	2,645	701	247		1	74	70	6	33	15	158	0	4	230
Duluth.....	3,032	722	318		6	232	241	73	116	40	147	26	109	273
Eaton.....	4,337	1,100	612		4	113	108	44	120	34	201	12	124	343
Fergus.....	3,345	315	315	1	1	95	173	114	104	33	121	21	113	333
Goodhue.....	3,919	2,038	561		20	205	203	56	175	66	275	30	124	753
Grant.....	1,298	264	88		20	20	28	2	125	5	65	3	2	45
Hennepin.....	8,637	14,223	8,637	21	1,117	1,732	3,693	2,160	4,020	1,226	2,954	460	330	15,027
Houston.....	4,461	693	166		1	78	40	61	47	28	110	8	51	160
Hubbard.....	2,516	653	166		33	15	13	5	11	19	39		3	55
Isanti.....	2,172	408	51		23	20	10	2	32	46	13		6	53
Itasca.....	536	203	54		11	34	11	14	48	2	60	2	14	115
Jackson.....	2,173	413	124	38	557	53	66	105	48	0	27			114
Kanabec.....	435	230	36		1	6	4		48	0	14		62	97
Kandiyohi.....	2,431	746	166		1	71	66	139	48	0	144	12	3	40
Kenosha.....	1,223	436	85		2	52	23	11	20	11	63		11	89
Le Sueur.....	2,166	390	52		3	57	63	12	12	15	69		1	79
Le Sueur.....	2,166	390	52		3	57	63	12	12	15	69		1	79
Lake.....	30	364	135		20	6	5	365	34	15	13	3		116

Le Sueur.....	888	476	.....	3	89	80	20	70	14	231	27	63	168
Lincoln.....	131	38	.....	.....	29	42	8	9	7	38	1	2	64
Lyon.....	426	253	.....	6	70	109	38	58	7	180	5	15	86
McLeod.....	612	213	.....	7	104	143	65	70	41	112	8	29	263
Marshall.....	672	115	.....	.....	37	36	.....	32	.....	94	.....	.....	31
Martin.....	367	274	.....	.....	68	89	1	47	8	142	3	35	81
Meeker.....	697	140	.....	11	90	58	23	50	21	109	2	3	208
Mille Lacs.....	231	117	.....	37	22	19	.....	28	8	86	3	.....	27
Morrison.....	1,208	387	.....	145	60	54	9	58	31	185	10	12	128
Mower.....	877	335	.....	3	123	233	268	130	43	194	3	45	391
Murray.....	361	81	.....	.....	38	50	.....	23	9	91	3	16	39
Nicollet.....	580	294	.....	1	73	67	11	54	22	138	11	8	177
Nobles.....	423	211	.....	.....	59	75	4	57	20	168	4	6	86
Norman.....	887	112	.....	4	52	61	21	54	10	87	.....	2	85
Olmsted.....	966	498	.....	3	125	143	24	96	23	269	17	63	221
Otter Tail.....	1,308	331	.....	21	151	150	55	95	38	182	7	8	391
Pine.....	1,160	142	.....	45	59	19	84	52	47	46	2	3	209
Pipestone.....	1,73	111	.....	4	49	64	35	33	15	75	2	1	137
Polk.....	2,228	557	.....	57	154	183	105	158	75	418	2	27	244
Pope.....	470	88	.....	.....	69	36	43	38	7	63	.....	.....	63
Ramsey.....	9,514	5,153	.....	71	1,718	3,847	1,996	4,237	1,503	1,464	341	193	9,045
Redwood.....	457	134	.....	2	67	106	25	46	30	115	1	8	139
Renville.....	636	197	.....	4	89	121	40	77	20	149	.....	26	266
Rice.....	1,243	830	.....	6	178	185	4	148	36	317	23	63	300
Rock.....	256	112	.....	.....	63	71	44	39	6	65	2	23	104
Roseau.....	47	30	.....	3	7	6	.....	4	4	16	.....	.....	18
St. Louis.....	8,494	3,814	.....	1,153	591	1,244	860	1,583	891	1,287	98	111	4,482
Scott.....	747	214	.....	5	89	60	35	38	25	120	9	63	271
Sherburne.....	270	96	.....	29	25	23	34	21	5	29	.....	7	92
Sibley.....	588	140	.....	6	76	96	10	56	27	92	6	18	164
Stearns.....	4,943	1,094	.....	21	248	225	244	197	62	467	31	27	310
Steele.....	2,298	302	.....	7	80	181	36	69	22	97	6	51	232
Stevens.....	1,099	83	.....	.....	24	59	34	29	9	39	2	3	76
Swift.....	1,869	132	.....	1	53	63	15	64	7	134	3	.....	52
Todd.....	2,906	208	.....	12	68	46	111	17	11	126	6	4	68
Traverse.....	189	56	.....	2	25	24	27	28	11	50	8	8	57
Wabasha.....	857	380	.....	22	130	149	91	98	57	165	.....	57	331
Wadena.....	228	86	.....	10	36	46	41	34	18	49	4	3	76
Waseca.....	399	318	.....	2	53	88	88	44	6	158	14	.....	83
Washington.....	2,030	560	.....	720	134	185	98	261	156	182	29	41	668
Watsonwan.....	1,597	165	.....	.....	58	111	98	54	20	74	2	46	152
Wilkin.....	250	51	.....	2	29	51	107	18	13	85	.....	2	41
Winona.....	2,654	1,147	.....	67	199	312	287	309	87	332	65	203	964
Wright.....	796	280	.....	20	132	152	42	56	23	183	2	128	243
Yellow Medicine.....	411	141	.....	4	63	85	18	64	13	97	1	13	107
Totals.....	171,096	36,164	3,765	5,850	9,607	15,348	9,265	14,680	5,725	15,153	1,439	2,697	43,388

TABLE SHOWING POPULATION BY CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS WITH INCREASE IN FIVE YEARS.

FIRST DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Popula- tion, 1895.	Popula- tion, 1890.	Increase Popula- tion.	COUNTIES.	Popula- tion, 1895.	Popula- tion, 1890.	Increase Popula- tion.
Dodge.....	12,753	10,864	1,889	Steele.....	15,798	13,232	2,566
Fillmore.....	28,599	25,966	2,633	Wabasha.....	18,587	16,972	1,615
Freeborn.....	21,138	17,962	3,176	Waseca.....	14,713	13,313	1,400
Houston.....	15,556	14,653	903	Winona.....	37,134	33,797	3,337
Mower.....	21,546	18,019	3,527	Total.....	208,140	184,584	23,556
Olmsted.....	22,316	19,806	2,510				

SECOND DISTRICT.

Blue Earth....	32,296	29,210	3,085	Murray.....	9,322	6,602	2,630
Brown.....	18,431	15,817	2,614	Nicollet.....	14,299	13,382	917
Chippewa.....	10,805	8,555	2,250	Nobles.....	11,905	7,958	3,947
Oottonwood...	10,187	7,412	2,775	Pipestone.....	7,115	5,132	1,983
Faribault.....	20,139	16,708	3,431	Redwood.....	13,533	9,386	4,147
Jackson.....	12,324	8,924	3,400	Rock.....	8,597	6,817	1,780
Lac qui Parle.	12,687	10,382	2,305	Watsonwan....	10,262	7,746	2,516
Lincoln.....	7,196	5,691	1,505	Yellow Med...	12,581	9,854	2,727
Lyon.....	12,425	9,501	2,924	Total.....	238,084	183,570	49,514
Martin.....	13,981	9,403	4,578				

THIRD DISTRICT.

Carver.....	17,567	16,532	1,035	Renville.....	21,818	17,099	4,719
Dakota.....	21,345	20,240	1,105	Rice.....	26,837	23,968	2,869
Goodhue.....	32,268	28,806	3,462	Scott.....	15,035	13,831	1,204
Le Sueur.....	20,915	19,057	1,858	Sibley.....	16,436	15,199	1,237
McLeod.. ..	19,134	17,026	2,108	Total.....	208,744	187,214	21,530
Meeker.....	17,389	15,456	1,933				

FOURTH DISTRICT.

Chisago.....	13,118	10,359	2,759	Washington...	27,417	25,992	1,425
Isanti.....	10,195	7,607	2,588	Total.....	200,981	185,333	15,648
Kanabec.....	2,714	1,579	1,135				
Ramsey.....	147,537	139,796	7,741				

FIFTH DISTRICT.

Hennepin.....	217,798	185,294	32,504				
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SIXTH DISTRICT.

Aitkin.....	5,224	2,462	2,762	Mille Lacs.....	5,129	2,845	2,284
Anoka.....	11,181	9,884	1,297	Morrison.....	19,163	13,325	5,838
Beltrami.....	1,364	312	1,052	Pine.....	8,631	4,052	4,579
Benton.....	7,793	6,284	1,509	St. Louis.....	78,575	44,862	33,713
Carlton.....	7,458	5,272	2,186	Sherburne....	7,137	5,908	1,229
Cass.....	3,425	1,247	2,178	Stearns.....	39,925	34,844	5,081
Cook.....	427	98	329	Todd.....	17,674	12,930	4,744
Crow Wing....	11,561	8,852	2,709	Wadena.....	6,076	4,053	2,023
Hubbard.....	2,447	1,412	1,035	Wright.....	27,653	24,164	3,489
Itasca.....	3,965	743	3,222	Total.....	267,019	184,848	82,171
Lake.....	2,211	1,299	912				

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Becker.....	13,725	9,401	4,324	Polk.....	39,209	30,192	9,017
Big Stone.....	7,477	5,722	1,755	Pope.....	11,607	10,032	1,575
Clay.....	15,154	11,517	3,637	Stevens.....	6,543	5,251	1,292
Douglas.....	16,942	14,606	2,336	Swift.....	11,846	10,161	1,685
Grant.....	7,987	6,875	1,112	Traverse.....	6,064	4,516	1,548
Kandiyohi....	16,322	13,997	2,325	Wilkin.....	6,200	4,346	1,854
Kittson.....	6,289	5,387	902	*Roseau.....	3,493	.....	3,493
Marshall....	12,072	9,130	2,942	Total.....	233,853	185,983	47,870
Norman.....	13,476	10,618	2,852				
Otter Tail....	39,453	34,232	5,221				

\* Detached from Kittson since 1890.

TABLE SHOWING POPULATION AND LEGAL VOTERS BY  
SENATORIAL DISTRICTS, WITH INCREASE IN FIVE  
YEARS.

District Number	Senator.	Repres- entative	TERRITORY.	Popula- tion in 1895.	Popula- tion in 1900.	Increase in Five Years.	Number Legal Voters.
1	1	1	Houston county.....	15,556	14,553	903	3,867
2	1	2	Fillmore county.....	22,596	23,966	2,539	7,091
3	1	2	Mower county.....	21,540	18,019	3,527	5,335
4	1	2	Freeborn county.....	21,129	17,969	3,176	5,305
5	1	1	Faribault county.....	20,189	18,708	1,481	5,367
6	1	1	{ Martin county.....	18,981	9,403	4,578	1,000
			{ Watonwan county.....	10,262	7,746	2,516	2,727
			Total.....	24,243	17,149	7,094	6,366
7	1	2	{ Nobles county.....	11,806	7,958	3,847	3,086
			{ Murray county.....	9,322	6,802	2,520	2,365
			{ Rock county.....	8,597	6,217	1,780	2,214
			{ Pipestone county.....	7,115	5,132	1,983	1,694
			Total.....	36,830	26,599	10,230	9,579
8	1	1	{ Jackson county.....	12,324	8,934	3,400	3,166
			{ Cottonwood county.....	10,187	7,412	2,775	2,564
			Total.....	22,511	16,346	6,175	5,770
9	1	2	{ Brown county.....	18,431	15,317	3,114	4,443
			{ Redwood county.....	13,533	9,396	4,137	3,446
			Total.....	31,964	24,713	7,251	7,889
10	1	3	Blue Earth county.....	22,205	20,210	2,065	9,159
11	1	1	Waseca county.....	14,712	12,313	2,400	2,737
12	1	1	Steele county.....	15,798	12,232	3,566	2,949
13	1	1	Dodge county.....	12,752	10,664	2,088	3,521
14	1	2	Olumsted county.....	22,816	19,806	3,010	5,990
15	1	4	Winona county.....	37,124	33,797	3,327	9,001
16	1	2	{ Lyon county.....	12,425	9,501	2,924	3,231
			{ Lincoln county.....	7,196	5,691	1,505	1,763
			{ Yellow Medicine county.....	12,681	9,654	3,027	3,209
			Total.....	32,302	24,846	7,456	8,203
17	1	1	Nicollet county.....	14,290	13,382	917	2,551
18	1	1	Sibley county.....	16,436	15,199	1,237	4,214
19	1	2	Le Sueur county.....	20,915	19,057	1,858	5,543
20	1	2	Rice county.....	26,837	23,968	2,869	6,907
21	1	3	Goodhue county.....	22,268	20,806	1,462	3,562
22	1	2	Wabasha county.....	18,687	16,972	1,715	4,953
23	1	3	Washington county.....	27,417	25,992	1,425	7,508
24	1	2	Dakota county.....	21,345	20,240	1,105	5,691
25	1	3	{ City of St. Paul—				
			{ First ward.....	17,985	17,060	915	4,913
			{ Second ward.....	14,296	12,867	1,429	4,079
			{ Third ward.....	6,506	7,514	1,008	2,643
			Total.....	38,787	36,941	1,846	11,635
26	1	2	{ City of St. Paul—				
			{ Fourth ward.....	11,106	12,442	1,336	4,311
			{ Fifth ward.....	15,652	15,119	533	4,263
			{ Sixth ward.....	15,766	14,797	969	4,206
			Total.....	42,524	42,368	156	12,780
27	1	2	{ City of St. Paul—				
			{ Seventh ward.....	12,119	10,134	1,985	3,264
			{ Eighth ward.....	25,626	23,397	2,229	6,101
			Total.....	37,745	33,531	4,214	9,365

d Decrease.

TABLE SHOWING POPULATION—Continued.

District Number	Senator.	Representative's	TERRITORY.	Population in 1895.	Population in 1890.	Increase in Five Years.	Number Legal Voters.
28	1	2	City of St. Paul— Ninth ward..... Tenth ward..... Eleventh ward..... Ramsey county— Mounds View township and New Brighton village..... New Canada township and North St. Paul village..... Rose township..... White Bear township and vil.... Total.....	12,748 3,782 3,409 c 1,269 2,624 1,028 2,324 27,164	13,257 3,019 2,620 1,047 2,315 825 2,393 23,476	d 509 743 789 222 309 203 d 69 1,688	3,487 1,239 945 372 650 331 542 7,556
29	1	2	City of Minneapolis— First ward..... Third ward..... Total.....	13,915 26,758 40,673	10,376 23,647 34,023	3,539 3,111 6,650	4,449 8,006 12,455
30	1	2	City of Minneapolis— Second ward..... Ninth ward..... St. Anthony township..... Total.....	11,324 15,777 98 27,199	9,458 12,539 92 22,089	1,866 3,238 6 5,110	3,373 4,297 33 7,703
31	1	3	City of Minneapolis— Fourth ward..... Tenth ward..... Hennepin county— Crystal Lake township..... Brooklyn township..... Champlin township..... Dayton township..... Hassan township..... Total.....	24,043 8,450 c 1,367 1,632 697 1,139 858 38,186	22,649 4,514 1,122 1,607 620 1,075 740 32,327	1,394 3,936 245 25 77 64 118 5,859	8,081 2,584 419 515 184 291 217 12,291
32	1	4	City of Minneapolis— Fifth ward..... Sixth ward..... Total.....	23,256 15,519 38,775	20,528 15,827 36,355	2,728 d 308 2,420	7,876 5,071 12,947
33	1	2	City of Minneapolis— *Seventh ward..... Eleventh ward..... *Twelfth ward..... Hennepin county— Richfield township..... Bloomington township..... Eden Prairie township..... Excelsior township and village. Edina village..... Total.....	11,404 15,597 6,976 c 1,809 1,173 859 1,145 714 39,677	13,263 14,333 1,901 1,324 959 769 1,067 531 34,169	d 1,861 1,264 5,075 495 214 90 58 183 5,508	2,384 4,258 2,062 829 315 257 326 227 10,158
34	1	2	City of Minneapolis— Eighth ward..... Thirteenth ward..... Hennepin county— Corcoran township... Golden Valley township..... Greenwood township..... Independence township..... Maple Grove township..... Medina township..... Minnetonka township..... Minnetrista township..... Orono township..... Plymouth..... Total.....	16,440 3,374 1,323 1,820 818 1,292 1,266 909 2,529 1,148 1,144 1,230 33,288	13,391 2,310 1,212 1,008 704 1,035 1,197 840 1,714 905 872 1,053 26,331	3,049 1,064 111 812 114 257 69 69 815 148 272 177 6,957	4,615 890 345 590 216 339 353 261 721 283 337 374 9,323

\* Portion of Seventh ward annexed to Twelfth ward since 1890.  
 c Townships include villages located therein. d Decrease.

TABLE SHOWING POPULATION—Continued.

District Number	Senator.	Represent- atives	TERRITORY.	Popula- tion in 1895.	Popula- tion in 1890.	Increase in Five Years.	Number Legal Voters.
35	1	1	{ Anoka county..... }	11,181	9,884	1,297	3,011
			{ Isanti county..... }	10,195	7,607	2,588	2,864
			Total .....	21,376	17,491	3,885	5,875
36	1	1	Scott county.....	15,035	13,831	1,204	3,874
37	1	1	Carver county.....	17,567	16,532	1,035	5,133
38	1	4	{ Wright county..... }	27,653	24,164	3,489	6,794
			{ Sherburne county <i>a</i> ..... }	6,407	5,413	994	1,713
			Total .....	34,060	29,577	4,483	8,507
39	1	1	Meeker county.....	17,389	15,456	1,933	4,637
40	1	1	McLeod county.....	19,134	17,026	2,108	4,591
41	1	1	Kandiyohi county.....	16,322	13,997	2,325	4,297
42	1	1	Renville county.....	21,818	17,099	4,719	5,358
43	1	3	{ Lac qui Parle county..... }	12,687	10,382	2,305	3,154
			{ Swift county..... }	11,846	10,161	1,685	2,999
			{ Chippewa county..... }	10,805	8,555	2,250	2,705
			Total .....	35,338	29,098	6,240	8,858
44	1	1	{ Chisago county..... }	13,118	10,359	2,759	3,645
			{ Kanabec county..... }	2,714	1,579	1,135	600
			{ Pine county..... }	8,631	4,052	4,579	3,182
			Total .....	24,463	15,990	8,473	7,627
45	1	4	{ Stearns county..... }	39,025	34,844	5,081	9,469
			{ Benton county..... }	7,793	6,284	1,509	1,902
			{ Seventh ward, St. Cloud city..... }	730	495	235	128
			Total .....	48,448	41,623	6,825	11,499
46	1	4	{ Crow Wing county..... }	11,561	8,852	2,709	3,565
			{ Mille Lacs county..... }	5,129	2,845	2,284	1,561
			{ Morrison county..... }	19,163	13,325	5,838	4,741
			{ Todd county..... }	17,674	12,030	4,744	4,414
			Total .....	53,527	37,952	15,575	14,281
47	1	2	{ Pope county..... }	11,607	10,032	1,575	2,874
			{ Douglas county..... }	16,942	14,606	2,336	4,319
			Total .....	28,549	24,638	3,911	7,193
48	1	4	Otter Tail county.....	39,453	34,232	5,221	9,332
49	1	2	{ Big Stone county..... }	7,477	5,722	1,755	2,093
			{ Grant county..... }	7,987	6,875	1,112	2,015
			{ Stevens county..... }	6,543	5,251	1,292	1,742
			{ Traverse county..... }	6,064	4,516	1,548	1,642
			Total .....	28,071	22,364	5,707	7,492
50	1	3	{ Becker county..... }	13,725	9,401	4,324	2,891
			{ Olay county..... }	15,154	11,517	3,637	4,173
			{ Wilkin county..... }	6,200	4,346	1,854	1,609
			Total .....	35,079	25,264	9,815	8,673
51	1	3	{ Beltrami county..... }	1,364	312	1,052	477
			{ Norman county..... }	13,470	10,618	2,852	3,389
			{ Polk county..... }	39,209	30,192	9,017	10,201
			Total .....	54,043	41,122	12,921	14,067
52	1	1	{ Marshall county..... }	12,072	9,130	2,942	2,250
			{ Kittson county <i>b</i> ..... }	6,289	5,387	902	1,817
			{ Roseau county <i>b</i> ..... }	3,493	.....	3,493	1,041
			Total .....	21,854	14,517	7,337	5,108

*a* Not including Seventh ward of St. Cloud.*b* Roseau detached from Kittson since 1890.



TABLE SHOWING POPULATION.—*Continued.*

District Number	Senator.	Repre- sent'vs	TERRITORY.	Popula- tion in 1895.	Popula- tion in 1890.	Increase in Five Years.	Number Legal Voters.
82	1	1	{ Aitkin county..... }	5,224	2,462	2,762	2,165
			{ Carlton county..... }	7,456	5,272	2,186	2,496
			{ Cass county..... }	3,425	1,247	2,178	1,253
			{ Hubbard county..... }	2,447	1,412	1,035	603
			{ Itasca county..... }	3,965	743	3,222	2,006
			{ Wadena county.... }	6,076	4,053	2,023	1,543
			Total .....	28,595	15,189	13,406	10,126
84	1	3	{ St. Louis county..... }	78,575	44,862	33,713	27,053
			{ Cook county..... }	47	98	329	124
			{ Lake county..... }	2,211	1,290	912	973
			Total.....	81,213	46,250	34,954	28,149

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## **STATE FINANCES.**

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## STATE FINANCES.

The sources of revenue into the state treasury for the fiscal year ending July 31, 1898, were as follows:

Balance in the treasury Aug. 1, 1897.....		<b>\$2,054,814.26</b>
The receipts from all sources were:		
State taxes—general .....	\$772,927.19	
State taxes—school .....	517,011.90	
	<hr/>	\$1,289,939.09
Railroad taxes .....	1,154,737.77	
Telegraph and telephone taxes.....	37,045.33	
Insurance taxes .....	144,765.69	
Vessel tonnage taxes.....	2,274.73	
Sleeping, drawing-room and parlor car taxes.....	257.01	
Express taxes .....	6,056.06	
Freight line and equipment companies, taxes.....	961.00	
Departmental earnings, fees, fines and miscellaneous receipts .....	476,592.48	
State institutions receipts and earnings (including prison revolving fund, binder twine collections, federal aid to university and soldiers' home)...	567,044.13	
Repayment of seed grain loans to farmers.....	61,462.68	
Repayment of moneys advanced to counties for destruction of Russian thistle.....	1,565.93	
Principal of land contracts.....	856,259.89	
Sales of timber.....	153,214.53	
Mineral leases and contracts.....	4,975.00	
Royalty on iron ore.....	18,488.31	
Redemption of Minnesota funding bonds owned in the trust funds.....	27,000.00	
Proceeds from the sale of Tennessee settlement bonds .....	232,315.07	
Principal on school district, county, city and township bonds .....	222,707.47	
Interest on land contracts.....	433,097.60	
Interest on invested trust fund bonds.....	162,050.00	
Interest on school district, county, township, city and village bonds.....	52,891.36	
Interest on deferred timber stumpage payments...	2,250.90	
Interest on bank deposits.....	21,788.29	
	<hr/>	
Total receipts to July 31, 1898.....		<b>5,429,240.32</b>
		<hr/>
Total, balance and receipts.....		<b>\$7,483,554.58</b>
Disbursements .....		<b>5,298,942.05</b>
		<hr/>
Balance in treasury July 31, 1898.....		<b>\$2,184,612.53</b>

## ESTIMATED RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS.

The following shows the estimated receipts and disbursements for the fiscal years 1899, 1900 and 1901. The estimated taxable valuation is about \$600,000,000 for 1899, and a small increase in the next two years. This is an increase in assessed valuation over 1897 of nearly \$25,000,000.

## RECEIPTS.

	1899.	1900.	1901.
Cash on hand July 31, 1898 .....	\$543,660.29	.....	.....
Cash on hand July 31, 1899 (estimated).....	.....	\$38,812.89	.....
Cash on hand July 31, 1900 (estimated).....	.....	.....	\$317,812.89
State taxes .....	900,000.00	910,000.00	925,000.00
Railroad taxes .....	1,150,000.00	1,150,000.00	1,175,000.00
Insurance taxes .....	160,000.00	145,000.00	150,000.00
Insurance fees .....	25,000.00	24,000.00	25,000.00
Telegraph and telephone taxes.....	35,000.00	40,000.00	45,000.00
Incorporation fees.....	18,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00
Interest on deposits.....	35,000.00	25,000.00	25,000.00
Seed grain loans.....	15,000.00	15,000.00	15,000.00
Earnings of state institutions.....	190,000.00	200,000.00	225,000.00
Miscellaneous receipts .....	15,000.00	40,000.00	50,000.00
Disbursements .....	\$3,086,660.29	\$2,607,812.89	\$3,072,812.89
	3,047,847.40	2,290,000.00	2,545,000.00
Surplus carried forward.....	\$38,812.89	\$317,812.89	\$527,812.89

## DISBURSEMENTS.

	1899.	1900.	1901.
Outstanding warrants, July 31, 1898.....	\$120,378.28	.....	.....
Unpaid appropriations, July 31, 1898.....	507,469.12	.....	.....
Executive expenses .....	100,000.00	\$100,000.00	\$100,000.00
Judicial expenses .....	135,000.00	145,000.00	145,000.00
State institutions support.....	1,200,000.00	1,200,000.00	1,225,000.00
State institutions, improvements and repairs .....	40,000.00	50,000.00	60,000.00
New state capitol building.....	125,000.00	125,000.00	130,000.00
State institutions, buildings.....	200,000.00	200,000.00	200,000.00
Boards and commissions.....	130,000.00	135,000.00	135,000.00
Fire companies .....	35,000.00	35,000.00	35,000.00
Printing and binding.....	65,000.00	30,000.00	50,000.00
Legislative expenses .....	145,000.00	.....	150,000.00
Printing laws in newspapers.....	40,000.00	.....	40,000.00
Wolf bounties .....	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00
State aid to higher education.....	65,000.00	85,000.00	90,000.00
Miscellaneous .....	130,000.00	175,000.00	175,000.00
	\$3,047,847.40	\$2,290,000.00	\$2,545,000.00

## STATE TREASURY RECEIPTS.

(Including Balances.)

Disbursements and balances in treasury from January 1, 1858, to July 31, 1898, during each year since the formation of the state government.

YEARS.	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Balance in Treasury.
Jan. 1, 1858, to Feb. 1, 1859.....	\$286,902.36	\$282,839.60	\$4,063.56
Feb. 1, 1859, to Dec. 1, 1859.....	90,302.02	95,377.86	1,014.16
1860, including bal. at beginning of year..	139,522.62	138,840.84	676.78
1861.....	106,402.38	101,732.86	4,729.42
1862.....	221,091.75	184,535.88	30,555.87
1863.....	111,894.85	576,539.32	119,325.93
1864.....	406,492.53	402,952.15	93,530.88
1865.....	480,120.46	410,526.24	78,594.22
1866.....	529,455.22	401,265.29	68,180.93
1867.....	755,919.01	704,683.52	51,236.39
1868.....	836,550.02	762,315.70	74,234.12
1869.....	947,610.12	855,757.07	91,853.05
1870.....	732,069.01	595,805.01	136,164.00
1871.....	913,136.64	716,956.17	196,180.37
1872.....	979,661.65	736,361.59	243,300.06
1873.....	1,384,102.85	1,165,704.30	218,398.35
1874.....	1,331,210.87	1,148,950.96	183,150.91
1875.....	1,163,755.07	1,033,500.78	130,254.29
1876.....	1,151,649.79	1,035,385.50	116,264.29
1877.....	1,271,793.04	1,138,511.79	133,271.83
1878.....	1,610,809.17	1,562,409.97	48,409.20
1879.....	1,465,973.60	1,343,644.17	122,029.43
1880.....	1,685,053.88	1,420,903.89	264,151.99
1881.....	1,070,558.06	1,421,813.79	557,444.27
1882.....	3,201,415.79	3,058,317.21	143,098.58
1883, July 31st.....	2,018,207.57	1,714,711.13	303,586.44
1884.....	3,366,140.16	2,729,354.12	636,786.04
1885.....	8,014,450.18	2,400,813.62	614,145.56
1886.....	3,748,864.50	2,810,719.23	932,145.27
1887.....	3,408,675.64	2,759,814.98	648,860.63
1888.....	3,746,470.91	2,404,108.24	1,342,362.67
1889.....	4,638,649.14	3,532,507.42	1,106,142.52
1890.....	5,046,206.54	3,407,963.45	1,638,223.09
1891.....	6,020,635.72	4,105,830.48	1,914,805.24
1892.....	5,910,682.40	4,107,267.43	1,803,314.97
1893.....	6,687,445.90	4,153,407.11	2,534,038.79
1894.....	7,286,344.04	5,190,419.99	2,095,924.95
1895 (exclusive of balances).....	5,420,935.19	5,478,751.55	2,044,109.36
1896 (exclusive of balances).....	5,482,876.27	6,000,909.48	2,465,986.15
1897 (exclusive of balances).....	4,680,555.45	6,008,227.84	2,054,314.26
1898 (exclusive of balances).....	5,420,240.32	5,298,942.05	2,184,612.53

Total receipts (exclusive of balances)..... \$83,706,826.11

Total disbursements..... 81,614,212.58

Balance, July 31, 1898..... \$2,184,612.53

## ASSESSMENT AND TAXATION.

	1897.	1896.	Increase
Acres of land assessed.....	84,442,667	82,000,100	2,442,567
Value of land, with structures.....	\$241,368,402	\$236,193,434	\$5,174,968
Value of city property.....	248,608,277	242,258,554	1,847,923
Value of taxable personal property.....	86,624,134	85,493,876	130,259
Total value of taxable property.....	\$570,596,813	\$563,945,868	\$6,650,945

TAX LEVIES AND COLLECTIONS.

Tax levies, 1896 and 1897 tax lists, with collections of state and state school taxes during the fiscal years 1897 and 1898.

STATE TAXES.	Rate of 1896 Levy, Mills.	Amount 1896 Levy.	Rate of 1897 Levy, Mills.	Amount of 1897 Levy.	Collected in Fiscal Year 1897.	Collected in Fiscal Year 1898.
Revenue fund.....	1.5	\$845,970.88	1.5	\$855,898.58	\$840,484.60	\$644,440.28
Soldiers' relief fund.....	.1	56,898.05	.1	57,055.43	55,274.54	42,828.97
Funding tax fund.....	.2	112,798.10	.2	114,110.86	110,549.08	85,657.94
Totals.....	1.8	\$1,015,164.98	1.8	\$1,026,997.82	\$1,006,308.22	\$772,927.19
STATE SCHOOL TAXES.						
General school fund.....	1.00	\$564,228.71	1.00	\$570,679.82	\$552,744.26	\$428,167.12
General university fund..	.15	84,684.81	.23	181,256.37	82,882.59	88,904.78
Totals.....	1.15	\$648,913.02	1.23	\$701,936.19	\$635,076.85	\$517,011.90

SCHOOL FUND FINANCES.

SALES OF SCHOOL LAND.

During the fiscal year ending July 31, 1897, there was sold 5,273.23 acres, for \$33,699.70, or an average price of \$6.39 per acre; and during the fiscal year ending July 31, 1898, the amount sold was 39,821.69, for \$254,145.15, or an average price of \$6.35 per acre. The condition of the permanent school fund on July 31, 1898, is shown by the table given below:

PERMANENT SCHOOL FUND.

ACCUMULATIOINS.

Sales of land.....	\$8,955,825.98
Amount paid on forfeitures, right of way, etc.....	150,777.94
Sales of pine timber.....	1,979,984.70
Mineral leases and contracts.....	113,150.00
Royalty on iron ore.....	280,857.02
Profit on sales of bonds.....	861,560.94
Total .....	\$11,822,145.58

INVESTMENTS.

Cash in treasury.....	\$680,213.58
Land contracts (including \$1,833,920.44 transferred internal im- provement land contracts).....	6,280,008.55
\$270,000 Tennessee redemption bonds, 4½ per cent.....	270,000.00
\$162,000 Minnesota funding bonds, 3½ per cent.....	162,000.00
\$25,000 Alabama consols, class A, 4 and 5 per cent.....	25,000.00
\$469,200 Alabama consols, class A, 4 and 5 per cent.....	469,200.00
\$54,000 Alabama consols, class B, 5 per cent.....	54,000.00
\$16,000 Alabama consols, class C, 4 per cent.....	16,000.00
\$143,000 Alabama funding, 4 per cent.....	138,737.50
\$2,095,000 Massachusetts gold bonds, 3½ per cent.....	2,095,000.00
\$130,000 Massachusetts gold bonds, 3 per cent.....	130,000.00
\$200,000 United States bonds, 5 per cent.....	200,000.00
\$125,000 Virginia century bonds, 2 and 3 per cent.....	86,500.00
\$1,215,491 school district, county, city and township bonds in Min- nesota, bearing 4 and 5 per cent.....	1,215,491.00
Total .....	\$11,822,145.58

## UNIVERSITY AND AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE LANDS.

In 1897 there were no sales of these lands, but during the year ending July 31, 1898, the sales of university lands amounted to 796.65 acres, for \$4,523.25, or an average price of \$5.67; and of agricultural college lands, 626.29 acres were sold, for \$3,884.14, an average of \$6.20 per acre. There now remains unsold 46,936.53 acres of university lands, mostly timber and mineral land, and of the agricultural college land there only remains eighty acres unsold.

The condition of the combined university and agricultural college fund is as follows:

## PERMANENT UNIVERSITY FUND.

## ACCUMULATIONS.

Sales of land (agricultural college and university).....	\$733,886.05
Amount paid on forfeitures and right of way.....	12,839.97
Sales of timber.....	424,724.61
Mineral leases and contracts.....	24,500.25
Transfer from state institutions' fund.....	7,292.78
Transfer from internal improvement land fund.....	150.00
Total .....	<u>\$1,202,893.61</u>

## INVESTMENTS.

Cash in treasury.....	\$53,265.02
Land contracts (including \$86,768.48 transferred internal improvement land contracts).....	467,919.49
\$80,000 Tennessee redemption bonds, 4½ per cent.....	80,000.00
\$256,000 Minnesota funding bonds, 3½ per cent.....	256,000.00
\$17,600 Minnesota village bonds, 4 per cent.....	17,600.00
\$255,000 Virginia century bonds, 2 and 3 per cent.....	144,500.00
\$42,800 Alabama consols, class A, 4 and 5 per cent.....	42,800.00
\$131,000 Delaware bonds, 3 per cent.....	131,000.00
Fruit farm .....	1,809.10
Experimental farm .....	8,500.00
Total .....	<u>\$1,202,893.61</u>



ASSESSED VALUATION OF TAXABLE PROPERTY.

ABSTRACT OF THE TAX LISTS OF THE SEVERAL COUNTIES IN THE STATE OF MINNESOTA FOR THE YEAR 1888.

COUNTIES.	Number of Acres of Land, Exclusive of Town Lots.	Value of Land (Other than Town Lots), Including Structures Thereon.	Average Value Per Acre.	Value of Town and City Lots, Including Structures Thereon.	Value of Taxable Personal Property.	Total Value.	Average Rate of Taxation, Mills.	Total Taxes Levied.	State Taxes— Revenue, Soldiers' Relief and Funds, Tax Funds, 1.8 Mills.	SCHOOL TAX. (Cont'd on next page.)	
										State, 1 28-100 Mills.	Local, 1 Mill.
Aitkin, . . . . .	640,054	\$984,588	\$1.46	\$124,510	\$99,085	\$1,158,168	85.2	\$40,772.18	\$2,094.60	\$1,424.49	\$1,158.04
Anoka, . . . . .	296,992	1,428,700	5.35	837,239	844,080	2,610,029	82.5	84,769.70	4,698.07	8,210.33	2,610.04
Becker, . . . . .	473,443	1,754,478	8.70	836,011	866,482	2,450,971	96.0	88,468.46	4,432.41	8,021.83	2,438.57
Beltrami, . . . . .	292,844	1,731,594	5.91	45,386	1,027,000	1,879,680	16.8	81,508.63	3,384.95	2,313.07	465.64
Benton, . . . . .	253,347	1,312,435	5.18	223,526	120,087	1,656,048	27.6	45,687.85	2,080.86	2,086.91	1,656.02
Big Stone, . . . . .	236,804	1,492,967	4.99	300,516	335,932	2,239,415	26.6	56,602.85	3,833.05	2,619.18	2,129.47
Blue Earth, . . . . .	470,879	6,888,157	14.62	8,283,180	1,518,016	11,694,858	20.8	236,874.54	21,031.92	14,371.84	11,684.88
Brown, . . . . .	879,652	3,050,452	8.04	986,398	736,525	4,753,878	24.0	114,179.83	8,555.86	5,846.40	4,753.23
Carlton, . . . . .	390,421	1,225,904	8.14	868,419	440,569	2,034,892	85.4	71,992.26	3,662.98	2,508.04	2,035.03
Carver, . . . . .	222,188	2,854,555	12.84	855,654	533,594	3,743,803	16.2	60,753.65	6,738.84	4,604.89	3,743.81
Cass, . . . . .	635,220	1,740,856	2.74	53,806	97,701	1,892,863	22.8	42,194.59	3,406.25	2,327.61	1,892.36
Chippewa, . . . . .	363,465	2,116,119	5.82	306,389	435,769	2,858,277	23.2	66,234.42	5,144.94	3,515.60	2,858.28
Chisago, . . . . .	264,786	1,411,131	5.32	305,465	464,172	2,180,768	22.9	50,133.78	3,925.36	2,682.30	2,180.78
Clay, . . . . .	628,762	3,248,154	5.18	851,639	714,300	4,814,083	30.8	145,890.23	8,665.71	5,921.75	4,814.14
Cook, . . . . .	237,585	958,952	4.04	33,468	5,363	997,788	23.2	23,122.13	1,796.02	1,227.28	997.79
Cottonwood, . . . . .	404,968	2,717,432	6.71	236,496	512,033	3,515,961	22.7	80,001.39	6,328.74	4,324.59	3,515.94
Crow Wing, . . . . .	479,724	945,305	1.97	1,184,678	354,050	2,484,083	42.9	106,747.87	4,475.69	3,057.82	2,485.98
Dakota, . . . . .	359,502	5,171,256	14.39	1,778,462	862,919	7,813,637	20.4	156,141.60	14,080.73	9,595.90	7,817.23
Dodge, . . . . .	278,085	3,623,812	13.03	514,092	745,204	4,883,213	16.6	80,920.34	8,789.81	6,006.35	4,883.21
Douglas, . . . . .	380,945	2,684,111	6.87	563,643	712,427	3,960,181	20.8	82,780.99	7,166.35	4,896.96	3,960.19
Faribault, . . . . .	448,857	4,597,312	10.24	996,946	922,454	6,518,782	22.8	145,456.62	11,731.82	8,018.62	6,519.31
Fillmore, . . . . .	545,430	6,389,110	11.71	1,069,942	1,534,470	8,993,522	18.3	165,361.04	16,188.28	11,061.87	8,993.45
Freeborn, . . . . .	443,323	4,525,238	10.27	858,433	976,590	6,300,261	18.2	116,471.43	11,430.61	7,810.28	6,350.35
Goodhue, . . . . .	486,016	5,672,912	11.67	1,785,501	1,901,801	9,370,214	21.8	204,969.04	16,866.35	11,525.94	9,370.51
Grant, . . . . .	335,212	1,762,325	5.25	171,493	389,742	2,323,560	22.6	52,588.54	4,182.36	2,857.94	2,823.54
Hennepin, . . . . .	300,557	12,268,826	40.80	85,696,898	20,178,805	118,139,499	23.7	8,155,439.37	212,651.11	145,311.54	118,139.54
Houston, . . . . .	357,033	2,559,690	7.17	372,617	817,812	3,750,119	19.8	72,389.71	6,750.21	4,612.57	3,750.08
Hubbard, . . . . .	385,529	1,620,618	4.20	107,910	105,740	1,894,268	22.8	41,999.01	8,304.91	2,558.38	1,888.04
Isanti, . . . . .	276,431	1,246,806	4.51	33,180	183,835	1,463,821	23.4	34,296.50	2,634.82	1,800.50	1,463.81
Itasca, . . . . .	770,746	3,084,874	4.00	187,463	125,465	3,397,802	32.1	106,928.58	6,116.08	4,179.28	3,397.80
Jackson, . . . . .	439,027	8,325,365	7.57	877,624	531,880	4,235,839	22.6	95,916.53	7,618.08	5,205.55	4,235.26
Kanabec, . . . . .	302,577	497,462	1.61	29,198	61,801	538,516	42.1	24,800.73	1,059.33	723.87	538.54
Kandiyohi, . . . . .	485,012	2,899,123	5.98	491,855	856,855	4,247,833	18.5	78,666.26	7,643.42	5,223.07	4,245.40
Kittson, . . . . .	511,475	1,888,486	8.09	106,254	287,142	2,281,882	27.6	62,881.45	4,107.37	2,806.73	2,281.90
Lac qui Parle, . . . . .	484,655	3,452,048	7.10	271,194	592,165	4,315,407	21.2	91,472.80	7,767.89	5,308.04	4,315.46

Lake,	835,201	2,060,096	5.21	249,899	80,781	2,890,226	25.1	60,045.95	4,888.62	2,998.90	2,405.10
Le Sueur,	278,824	8,273,869	11.74	505,504	725,933	4,595,306	28.2	106,740.82	8,271.62	5,652.18	4,506.26
Lincoln,	817,116	1,961,419	6.19	119,794	907,462	2,888,675	16.2	88,798.43	4,299.40	2,988.12	2,888.59
Lyon,	429,016	2,600,155	5.82	605,988	663,816	3,809,959	25.0	96,670.07	6,965.91	4,759.97	3,809.64
McLeod,	906,909	3,633,183	11.85	578,289	787,219	4,908,691	19.7	98,861.28	8,997.50	6,147.90	4,908.71
Marshall,	591,690	2,080,766	8.52	190,642	402,190	2,673,538	81.2	83,448.37	4,812.29	8,288.41	2,670.98
Martin,	447,854	3,590,266	8.02	485,535	524,909	4,550,680	24.0	109,084.50	8,187.56	5,598.71	4,550.28
Meeker,	877,785	2,864,127	7.57	470,653	553,300	3,888,080	23.0	89,657.17	6,998.45	4,782.26	8,888.00
Mille Lacs,	821,542	798,295	2.48	170,641	156,818	1,125,754	45.9	51,676.64	2,028.87	1,374.84	1,125.76
Morrison,	646,832	2,257,810	8.48	743,809	600,770	3,601,889	34.0	122,554.56	6,478.85	4,426.06	8,597.65
Mower,	450,466	5,268,288	11.70	1,086,265	917,013	7,271,516	21.0	163,001.58	13,087.98	8,940.65	7,271.17
Murray,	499,994	2,900,244	6.60	193,029	412,892	3,506,165	22.3	78,297.12	6,811.04	4,312.54	8,506.16
Nicollet,	277,441	2,986,528	10.76	539,075	781,409	4,907,012	19.6	84,525.86	7,750.42	5,296.12	4,906.79
Nobles,	448,756	3,468,502	7.72	525,644	564,943	4,559,069	24.4	111,427.09	8,206.84	5,007.70	4,559.16
Norman,	535,610	2,852,624	4.40	188,717	638,486	3,179,827	27.0	85,968.16	5,728.75	8,911.24	8,179.84
Olmsted,	417,160	5,628,709	13.48	1,875,821	1,484,920	8,437,450	20.2	170,186.13	15,187.84	10,878.01	8,437.43
Otter Tail,	1,177,014	4,598,248	8.91	925,633	959,083	6,482,914	81.5	204,478.29	11,667.78	7,978.64	6,482.90
Pine,	798,819	1,775,135	2.22	197,038	265,210	2,257,383	38.8	86,868.98	4,027.29	2,751.93	2,257.89
Pipestone,	289,510	1,442,427	4.98	285,903	329,304	2,057,684	34.4	70,750.14	3,690.01	2,530.05	2,056.55
Polk,	1,104,063	8,930,380	8.56	965,343	1,836,211	6,261,984	36.3	227,198.53	11,271.82	7,702.15	6,261.84
Pope,	414,861	1,970,992	4.75	170,914	427,109	2,568,415	25.6	65,741.87	4,708.75	3,176.14	2,568.25
Ramsey,	55,710	1,885,550	33.84	80,185,500	15,269,537	97,340,587	21.5	2,099,266.79	175,212.84	119,728.76	97,840.59
Red Lake,	838,813	294,826	2.28	294,826	268,935	1,336,781	45.3	60,530.14	2,406.45	1,644.51	1,337.88
Redwood,	543,593	485,577	7.15	485,577	597,383	4,974,446	20.7	102,785.29	8,953.90	6,118.50	4,974.29
Renville,	619,017	4,653,570	7.52	490,655	899,980	6,004,205	18.6	111,931.25	10,807.62	7,385.15	6,004.20
Rice,	813,951	4,849,938	13.86	1,947,287	1,845,987	8,143,212	20.8	169,207.71	14,657.80	10,016.16	8,143.21
Rock,	804,773	2,380,696	7.80	400,011	473,555	8,254,262	23.9	77,746.72	5,857.85	4,002.71	8,254.26
Roseau,	28,081	43,829	1.54	26,011	84,951	154,291	41.4	6,889.62	277.79	189.81	154.41
St. Louis,	1,717,252	16,525,551	9.62	21,454,676	4,738,704	42,718,981	23.3	994,985.88	76,894.08	52,544.29	42,718.98
Scott,	220,457	2,570,498	11.66	462,999	506,810	3,539,747	20.3	71,999.87	6,371.53	4,353.89	3,539.74
Sherburne,	272,122	887,128	8.07	182,646	111,237	1,081,011	35.8	89,111.35	1,945.76	1,929.56	1,080.97
Sibley,	369,179	8,663,611	9.92	851,232	650,415	4,665,259	16.6	77,484.27	8,336.52	5,738.28	4,665.25
Stearns,	844,427	6,483,221	7.68	2,896,136	1,639,365	11,048,722	23.4	268,200.50	19,887.28	13,590.02	11,048.65
Steele,	271,155	8,617,090	13.34	769,902	1,072,086	5,458,478	17.9	97,517.22	9,825.24	6,713.98	5,458.23
Stevens,	829,194	1,718,847	5.22	243,145	373,247	2,340,239	28.1	65,853.50	4,230.90	2,891.15	2,340.14
Swift,	454,802	2,168,616	4.77	245,213	490,739	2,904,535	24.6	71,564.84	5,236.39	3,578.19	2,909.08
Todd,	542,534	2,339,625	4.31	337,103	351,119	3,027,847	27.2	82,500.66	5,450.96	3,724.48	3,027.96
Traverse,	816,043	1,579,035	5.01	187,449	259,188	2,025,702	27.7	56,063.19	3,646.83	2,491.64	2,025.74
Wabasha,	887,628	2,646,189	7.83	1,203,911	839,936	4,690,066	25.7	120,841.39	8,441.79	5,768.60	4,690.04
Wadena,	257,428	942,291	8.67	244,208	297,610	1,484,044	28.4	42,071.91	2,671.61	1,825.62	1,484.82
Waseca,	265,498	8,129,596	11.79	558,569	563,815	4,251,979	21.8	92,909.02	7,654.41	5,230.51	4,252.48
Washington,	242,281	3,479,603	14.32	8,625,481	1,609,449	8,714,533	24.4	212,864.32	15,686.15	10,718.81	8,714.47
Watsonwan,	272,811	2,239,852	8.20	491,553	500,304	3,231,769	21.8	70,449.60	5,815.19	3,975.02	3,231.71
Wilkin,	434,036	1,910,553	4.40	135,830	327,429	2,373,812	25.1	59,577.66	4,272.86	2,919.78	2,373.80
Winona,	398,562	4,795,131	12.03	4,959,404	2,307,959	12,062,494	24.5	296,058.16	21,712.47	14,836.83	12,062.46
Wright,	417,383	4,555,479	10.91	696,097	848,708	6,040,284	18.1	109,138.34	10,872.79	7,429.87	6,040.45
Yellow Medicine,	471,985	3,084,717	6.53	317,742	683,468	4,065,927	20.8	85,039.01	7,354.80	5,025.83	4,066.00
Totals,	35,406,289	\$250,774,597	\$7.06	\$239,028,737	\$89,448,796	\$579,252,130	23.9	\$13,847,896.50	\$1,042,839.28	\$712,528.64	\$577,841.71

# ASSESSED VALUATION OF TAXABLE PROPERTY—Continued.

ABSTRACT OF THE TAX LISTS OF THE SEVERAL COUNTIES IN THE STATE OF MINNESOTA FOR THE YEAR 1898.

COUNTIES.	SCHOOL TAXES—C'td.			COUNTY TAXES.					CITY AND TOWN TAXES.				
	Special.	Int. and Principal on State Loans.	Revenue.	Interest.	Poor.	Other Special Taxes.	City.	Township.	Delinquent Road.	Interest on Railroad Bonds.	Other Special Taxes.		
Aitkin, . . . . .	\$11,331.58	\$2,495.00	\$5,790.76	\$6,948.91	\$1,852.99	\$4,498.60	\$11,590.07	\$2,801.23	\$377.93	. . . . .	. . . . .	\$4,499.75	. . . . .
Anoka, . . . . .	22,244.68	3,292.94	10,440.11	2,003.05	5,037.33	5,011.63	1,094.50	7,927.79	2,263.91	. . . . .	. . . . .	8,404.88	. . . . .
Becker, . . . . .	29,010.01	4,310.11	12,264.92	6,633.80	3,440.70	4,638.72	. . . . .	6,657.25	2,120.76	. . . . .	. . . . .	711.47	. . . . .
Beltrami, . . . . .	4,840.12	1,125.23	9,402.66	1,890.53	808.72	4,325.24	. . . . .	1,977.29	273.71	. . . . .	. . . . .	1,515.02	. . . . .
Benton, . . . . .	12,990.80	1,122.95	7,513.46	1,010.16	1,507.00	2,517.16	2,247.62	7,845.73	1,238.66	. . . . .	. . . . .	\$500.90	. . . . .
Big Stone, . . . . .	26,132.73	2,439.25	6,338.46	999.82	2,468.85	512.17	. . . . .	7,079.75	1,449.22	. . . . .	. . . . .	2,837.07	. . . . .
Blue Earth, . . . . .	55,713.71	1,152.91	40,889.77	. . . . .	10,165.52	11,684.38	42,844.52	18,131.06	1,236.88	. . . . .	. . . . .	5,680.53	. . . . .
Brown, . . . . .	49,693.69	742.53	14,259.66	. . . . .	5,085.92	2,376.66	13,077.78	8,595.07	1,190.03	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
Carlton, . . . . .	17,464.44	7,122.99	10,174.98	4,171.68	2,390.86	. . . . .	9,659.57	12,008.40	813.29	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
Carver, . . . . .	15,127.65	815.00	15,237.26	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	14,646.65	839.55	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
Cass, . . . . .	17,031.27	. . . . .	9,405.04	2,838.55	1,892.36	1,892.36	1,579.30	129.49	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
Chippewa, . . . . .	22,979.60	1,899.81	10,204.17	1,143.29	1,429.12	2,858.39	2,979.54	2,840.70	1,469.56	. . . . .	. . . . .	6,578.65	. . . . .
Chisago, . . . . .	15,434.71	2,842.84	10,903.82	. . . . .	4,295.94	27.18	. . . . .	2,603.53	1,083.73	. . . . .	. . . . .	2,874.29	. . . . .
Clay, . . . . .	46,273.58	7,584.68	14,442.47	4,814.14	. . . . .	14,442.47	13,194.92	22,771.06	2,965.31	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
Cook, . . . . .	6,765.40	277.87	5,071.59	2,594.24	8,033.13	997.79	. . . . .	801.02	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	5,801.37	. . . . .
Cottonwood, . . . . .	29,261.01	8,675.00	11,254.27	. . . . .	8,058.89	1,054.80	. . . . .	9,847.64	2,279.14	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
Crow Wing, . . . . .	30,617.84	8,596.83	12,429.27	18,647.11	7,879.64	5,717.55	15,731.76	2,117.88	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
Dakota, . . . . .	46,046.70	2,391.12	22,505.10	. . . . .	11,876.86	1,958.63	23,961.12	11,917.54	843.21	. . . . .	. . . . .	1,147.66	. . . . .
Dodge, . . . . .	26,491.45	1,359.52	12,208.07	. . . . .	2,441.61	. . . . .	7,785.64	10,015.13	939.55	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
Douglas, . . . . .	29,396.94	8,408.90	16,002.07	. . . . .	. . . . .	1,990.64	. . . . .	5,349.90	1,073.10	. . . . .	. . . . .	8,913.01	. . . . .
Faribault, . . . . .	45,812.90	5,633.44	19,557.83	. . . . .	8,259.70	6,519.31	11,739.27	15,624.71	615.07	. . . . .	. . . . .	961.91	. . . . .
Fillmore, . . . . .	60,783.11	3,457.57	18,166.53	. . . . .	8,094.00	1,348.62	8,769.72	10,958.47	1,799.88	. . . . .	. . . . .	9,677.24	. . . . .
Freeborn, . . . . .	35,545.99	1,644.66	25,420.18	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	11,232.04	13,815.50	826.60	. . . . .	. . . . .	62.32	. . . . .
Goodhue, . . . . .	60,422.89	4,147.76	48,915.27	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	23,998.74	21,142.09	922.10	. . . . .	. . . . .	7,657.99	. . . . .
Grant, . . . . .	17,799.26	5,665.21	7,365.68	. . . . .	. . . . .	1,156.76	8,186.79	6,426.39	1,644.61	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
Hennepin, . . . . .	462,130.04	8,400.00	339,090.35	. . . . .	. . . . .	1,280.37	1,290,919.41	84,434.51	3,946.32	. . . . .	. . . . .	539,166.13	. . . . .
Houston, . . . . .	19,829.92	. . . . .	18,751.68	. . . . .	3,000.04	2,512.53	. . . . .	11,950.42	755.97	. . . . .	. . . . .	476.34	. . . . .
Hubbard, . . . . .	11,175.48	2,341.24	6,993.35	1,632.23	1,851.83	2,493.63	. . . . .	3,077.00	768.48	. . . . .	. . . . .	2,732.31	. . . . .
Isanti, . . . . .	8,715.34	2,045.03	7,319.30	. . . . .	2,444.61	1,463.83	6,099.24	2,287.53	801.24	. . . . .	. . . . .	2,492.29	. . . . .
Itasca, . . . . .	14,495.21	5,518.11	14,178.03	25,463.51	3,397.81	22,425.52	4,537.46	4,043.96	335.83	. . . . .	. . . . .	997.11	. . . . .
Jackson, . . . . .	34,239.55	534.19	5,885.16	. . . . .	2,539.32	3,114.41	. . . . .	1,459.02	8,563.04	. . . . .	. . . . .	7,073.76	. . . . .
Kanabec, . . . . .	5,445.02	8,927.54	13,503.45	1,177.03	1,765.55	598.55	4,292.12	10,194.16	2,635.39	. . . . .	. . . . .	2,939.06	. . . . .
Kandiyohi, . . . . .	23,720.09	3,600.14	9,127.54	. . . . .	3,492.83	2,846.72	. . . . .	8,537.00	8,229.64	. . . . .	. . . . .	340.65	. . . . .
Kittson, . . . . .	18,184.33	. . . . .	. . . . .	4,563.73	. . . . .	6,270.61	. . . . .	1,940.39	1,940.39	. . . . .	. . . . .	8,033.73	. . . . .
Lac qui Parle, . . . . .	30,671.70	1,131.03	25,461.33	. . . . .	8,323.00	. . . . .	2,211.34	6,961.71	1,635.94	. . . . .	. . . . .	605.33	. . . . .

Lake, . . . . .	14,401.02	1,888.88	10,240.14	5,863.87	1,219.06	2,438.13	1,800.45	2,438.13	880.11	1,800.45	9,085.70
Le Sueur, . . . . .	29,854.56	674.02	22,080.07	5,514.45	1,340.75	1,340.75	4,686.56	14,989.33	1,404.94	4,959.77	3,153.14
Lincoln, . . . . .	12,805.26	1,565.87	8,134.70	8,889.75	3,005.90	1,160.97	8,028.14	5,456.55	1,749.47	8,028.14	4,688.21
Lyon, . . . . .	87,990.39	5,700.04	10,452.37	15,988.06	1,505.83	2,999.22	6,634.68	4,889.31	8,019.16	2,008.48	10,222.60
McLeod, . . . . .	80,799.05	8,079.91	15,988.06	8,020.58	2,275.16	4,010.80	8,408.56	19,438.13	8,057.48	2,702.00	294.84
Marshall, . . . . .	26,987.07	5,131.08	13,682.93	4,550.23	2,026.37	8,190.13	8,213.13	13,291.63	2,085.74	2,925.20	4,765.82
Martin, . . . . .	35,659.42	4,485.36	19,440.38	2,991.74	5,832.02	4,707.22	8,564.43	4,282.14	8,353.65	8,353.65	8,404.96
Meeker, . . . . .	25,445.84	8,243.13	5,628.80	8,784.83	5,863.23	7,271.07	11,653.54	1,832.08	8,637.05	8,637.05	10,536.70
Mille Lacs, . . . . .	11,751.32	5,661.00	17,979.58	8,056.89	2,804.94	2,804.94	978.66	82,189.46	1,024.94	661.41	8,245.16
Morrison, . . . . .	40,097.00	8,783.33	27,412.88	701.25	2,804.94	2,804.94	978.66	8,254.45	4,008.13	2,977.77	283.70
Mower, . . . . .	48,241.43	3,655.48	11,220.70	17,223.23	1,101.02	1,101.02	1,859.26	9,918.60	456.85	1,237.88	11,725.11
Murray, . . . . .	27,532.56	5,578.05	17,223.23	3,191.35	5,015.00	5,015.00	6,825.08	4,455.18	8,678.67	1,237.88	7,740.01
Nicollet, . . . . .	20,734.83	1,176.86	11,260.94	3,179.84	5,067.81	6,900.25	1,502.42	6,140.24	2,803.98	1,063.51	9,667.40
Nobles, . . . . .	39,338.76	7,119.71	10,176.18	12,750.92	8,437.42	590.56	37,725.94	13,924.44	889.52	889.52	888.82
Norman, . . . . .	24,009.37	8,655.84	21,987.04	2,684.90	5,568.45	2,237.38	12,629.64	25,275.12	4,102.60	1,225.65	5,686.52
Olmsted, . . . . .	49,352.22	1,863.89	25,968.80	1,024.99	1,024.99	6,068.31	4,842.32	13,454.44	4,010.66	1,185.27	6,346.08
Otter Tail, . . . . .	78,872.53	13,063.84	11,186.87	3,130.87	12,335.74	7,840.23	81,385.88	8,195.85	1,180.28	1,844.73	8,662.51
Pine, . . . . .	26,991.48	4,120.86	10,249.95	8,488.13	7,840.23	9,733.70	1,140,832.27	8,670.61	1,674.06	1,674.06	10,075.59
Pipestone, . . . . .	27,049.07	2,970.00	18,785.96	83,065.74	9,733.70	1,337.88	6,914.53	1,783.87	2,362.51	2,362.51	8,982.63
Polk, . . . . .	74,210.08	9,250.00	12,804.86	1,200.81	2,365.47	2,365.47	2,446.43	5,305.09	2,272.75	625.46	1,956.80
Pope, . . . . .	17,632.56	2,186.10	12,804.86	5,322.52	4,166.51	4,166.51	8,085.80	17,788.12	1,755.15	1,755.15	8,767.07
Ramsey, . . . . .	256,038.40	5,194.70	27,442.64	852.73	650.84	1,801.71	44,273.77	12,002.27	787.29	1,501.07	898.88
Red Lake, . . . . .	21,976.17	2,630.28	14,927.07	8,156.64	17,087.57	17,087.57	892,177.80	3,949.62	1,238.62	1,643.08	4,599.50
Redwood, . . . . .	35,771.06	4,576.28	8,405.93	772.02	6,284.35	8,169.80	6,468.75	10,238.89	24,142.85	24,142.85	1,959.32
Renville, . . . . .	46,950.61	8,989.47	18,016.01	83,811.08	2,161.93	2,161.93	2,088.51	4,442.47	590.14	884.77	3,916.42
Rice, . . . . .	46,834.89	8,298.95	1,544.08	8,615.61	1,002.15	4,881.96	1,908.85	5,968.11	929.42	91.30	8,117.65
Rock, . . . . .	27,272.17	2,786.04	60,660.88	14,168.50	3,002.15	3,002.15	49,204.95	13,984.30	537.93	537.93	8,864.93
Roseau, . . . . .	2,177.58	10,758.15	8,615.61	18,855.80	4,700.85	4,881.96	8,221.01	23,018.75	8,013.92	8,013.92	14,694.59
St. Louis, . . . . .	252,391.47	1,776.57	44,198.22	18,018.00	2,009.08	2,009.08	8,342.67	8,349.66	1,655.12	1,655.12	888.73
Scott, . . . . .	16,949.71	453.89	11,752.04	7,051.22	3,896.39	3,896.39	2,040.89	4,299.04	1,500.10	847.37	769.00
Sherburne, . . . . .	14,062.02	1,452.88	11,549.04	4,363.66	1,823.20	1,550.78	1,209.06	4,888.24	4,280.72	188.82	5,008.85
Sibley, . . . . .	23,551.83	6,740.91	12,154.06	3,027.99	5,159.04	5,956.72	10,479.63	2,522.57	882.75	1,508.05	8,291.74
Stearns, . . . . .	73,634.84	8,512.16	18,760.30	4,061.44	2,523.22	2,048.18	658.85	10,816.56	541.91	1,256.87	5,491.85
Steele, . . . . .	27,993.96	1,110.00	7,421.27	1,024.09	2,976.73	4,857.29	4,634.87	8,607.46	1,827.81	2,857.75	9.50
Stevens, . . . . .	19,741.43	5,607.27	15,191.26	2,126.24	11,328.86	4,857.29	50,107.48	8,719.85	928.09	2,857.75	9,615.12
Swift, . . . . .	25,759.70	2,630.20	22,397.56	4,009.32	2,390.98	1,193.90	1,992.89	8,987.65	2,090.57	250.63	5,127.83
Todd, . . . . .	31,535.70	887.87	10,987.93	3,560.72	1,193.90	6,031.14	99,322.79	5,921.63	1,685.97	523.88	2,184.73
Traverse, . . . . .	17,525.86	1,437.00	8,308.35	1,905.96	1,963.32	6,040.56	8,888.97	11,250.57	2,528.70	116.04	17.31
Wabasha, . . . . .	42,608.74	8,325.72	89,444.31	1,630.98	2,574.19	8,268.79	8,585.48	12,428.95	1,229.59	1,206.68	606.21
Wadena, . . . . .	15,825.74	1,784.52	13,565.45	490.35	2,249,842.42	235,242.68	33,496,268.08	16,708.77	1,206.68	556,937.57	\$919,953.12
Waseca, . . . . .	25,370.40	4,180.07	\$1,635,299.41	\$271,716.66	\$249,842.42	\$235,242.68	\$3,496,268.08	7,758.96	\$153,689.29	\$56,937.57	
Washington, . . . . .	72,008.11	\$267,156.02						\$755,962.27			
Watsonwan, . . . . .	25,252.72										
Wilkin, . . . . .	16,670.97										
Winona, . . . . .	83,613.76										
Wright, . . . . .	37,175.83										
Yellow Medicine, . . . . .	31,271.17										
Totals, . . . . .	\$3,953,219.35	\$267,156.02	\$1,635,299.41	\$271,716.66	\$249,842.42	\$235,242.68	\$3,496,268.08	\$755,962.27	\$153,689.29	\$56,937.57	\$919,953.12

STATE FINANCES.

ASSESSED VALUATION OF ALL TAXABLE PROPERTY AND STATE TAXES LEVIED AND PAID EACH YEAR FROM 1858 TO 1897 INCLUSIVE.

TAX YEAR.	Number of Acres, Exclusive of Town Lots.	Value of Lands and Structures Thereon.	Average Value Per Acre.	Value of Town and City Lots and Structures Thereon.	Value of Personal Property.	Total Valuation.	Total Taxes Levied.	Average Rate of Taxation for All Purposes.	Rate of State Taxes, Mills.	Total State Taxes Levied, Excluding State School Tax.	State Taxes Paid by Fiscal Years.
1858	..	..	..	..	..	\$41,846,778	\$554,988.86	\$0.0118	5	\$177,881.00	\$116,446.92
1859	..	..	..	..	..	35,576,292	505,230.04	.0131	9	209,234.00	118,601.87
1860	..	..	..	..	\$4,731,495	36,743,408	655,985.49	.0178	4	147,013.00	218,983.88
1865	8,829,844	\$32,021,913	\$2.90	\$8,087,238	11,883,331	45,184,063	2,062,431.88	.0458	6	271,104.00	386,460.83
1870	10,536,921	25,713,494	4.88	20,965,155	19,912,525	87,133,678	2,783,756.88	.0319	5	485,683.00	410,109.80
1871	10,889,811	46,236,193	4.83	22,245,027	21,174,280	90,672,720	2,001,602.65	.0327	5	453,883.00	418,413.71
1872	11,588,689	47,253,894	4.54	28,576,178	22,092,692	108,373,838	8,125,869.00	.0303	9	516,869.00	467,086.59
1873	12,702,167	42,704,966	4.50	30,340,916	24,681,619	112,298,126	8,815,260.96	.0339	6	561,490.00	575,164.65
1874	13,741,404	57,275,490	8.25	48,994,793	45,021,798	217,427,211	4,102,835.84	.0188	2.83	506,728.00	461,793.88
1875	13,993,391	113,410,620	8.19	58,960,078	45,162,467	218,855,743	3,892,482.96	.0177	2.1	459,608.00	442,689.82
1876	14,708,565	116,907,835	7.91	56,640,424	45,902,485	220,925,638	3,651,336.34	.0166	2	437,879.00	482,727.86
1877	15,310,705	118,769,222	7.76	57,014,757	45,141,659	229,791,042	3,864,711.88	.0172	2.5	441,980.00	478,275.21
1878	15,976,624	129,107,263	8.08	54,508,475	46,175,304	242,771,715	8,751,529.21	.0162	1.5	574,388.00	582,977.00
1879	17,054,224	133,514,075	7.83	55,732,623	53,527,017	258,055,543	4,191,811.41	.0154	1.8	864,185.00	880,905.58
1880	17,815,310	138,802,999	7.80	64,670,638	54,581,906	271,158,961	4,698,771.57	.0173	1.4	468,761.00	504,668.80
1881	18,430,789	141,572,497	7.68	67,376,687	65,209,777	311,168,495	5,755,765.66	.0185	1.1	879,689.00	402,600.08
1882	19,608,026	150,886,621	7.89	98,167,226	67,159,588	311,168,495	7,843,427.52	.0219	1.8	842,875.00	808,906.61
1883	21,090,420	156,190,006	7.50	99,720,034	78,549,269	334,459,859	7,494,960.88	.0193	1.8	602,149.00	518,313.42
1884	22,821,571	168,581,298	7.40	139,403,956	80,298,879	338,258,653	8,383,886.67	.0209	1.8	504,882.00	690,668.80
1885	23,820,601	171,292,340	7.19	147,716,524	82,720,902	399,729,706	9,242,231.72	.0204	1.8	719,539.00	642,404.20
1886	25,450,470	190,950,897	7.50	191,886,567	87,494,258	469,831,722	10,798,483.70	.0221	1.9	609,420.16	842,553.16
1887	26,647,991	190,883,543	7.02	200,939,817	96,846,604	486,669,964	11,530,160.52	.0209	1.9	924,713.41	892,435.89
1888	27,374,637	197,739,368	7.22	257,698,547	96,536,557	551,972,472	12,243,956.00	.0219	1.9	886,867.88	974,539.93
1889	28,430,364	200,435,682	7.05	263,507,715	95,418,115	559,361,512	12,707,563.94	.0216	2.0	1,062,412.98	1,177,013.86
1890	28,784,958	211,901,154	7.86	284,657,214	92,261,847	588,820,215	13,670,010.67	.0230	2.6	1,177,557.96	819,854.71
1891	29,842,758	213,842,048	7.46	288,732,050	98,014,492	595,588,530	14,214,988.08	.0226	2.6	1,548,585.84	1,528,135.10
1892	30,064,271	237,084,696	7.88	309,411,613	96,045,649	637,459,928	14,645,741.41	.0228	2.2	1,657,361.49	1,560,901.73
1893	30,654,473	236,561,142	7.72	307,396,011	98,947,498	642,908,651	14,694,540.82	.0230	2.2	1,414,630.99	1,442,243.09
1894	31,163,821	247,990,098	7.96	304,569,630	86,356,596	698,916,326	14,770,804.91	.0230	1.8	1,405,449.83	1,456,920.63
1895	32,426,007	249,152,259	7.71	306,983,628	85,114,894	641,250,281	13,585,948.29	.0240	1.8	1,154,929.30	1,006,808.22
1896	32,063,186	236,196,494	7.87	242,258,854	85,493,875	563,945,668	14,084,409.68	.0246	1.8	1,015,164.98	*772,927.19
1897	34,448,667	241,868,402	7.01	243,606,277	85,624,184	570,598,813				1,026,997.82	

\*Several large counties unpaid at close of fiscal year, which accounts for the reduced collection.



## PAYMENTS FROM STATE TREASURY SINCE ORGANIZATION OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT.

YEARS.	Legislative	Executive.	Judicial.	Public Printing.	Public Buildings.	Support of State Institutions.	Invested Funds.	Appor- tioned School Fund.	Interest on State Debt.	Frontier Relief.	Miscella- neous.	Total.
1858-9	\$92,608.15	\$18,500.00	\$19,200.00	\$19,010.00	..	..	..	..	\$9,044.40	..	\$276,564.11	\$978,216.06
1860	51,000.00	13,019.72	13,877.68	12,885.91	..	\$5,650.00	..	..	20,973.00	..	4,513.84	138,846.84
1861	19,096.45	18,943.86	19,752.75	14,644.02	..	6,309.28	..	..	11,000.00	..	28,853.94	101,738.06
1862	25,546.47	16,843.22	20,082.50	13,533.88	..	7,788.28	..	..	20,944.43	..	76,898.57	184,535.83
1863	19,128.05	20,046.12	20,400.64	14,596.18	..	11,725.00	\$111,687.50	\$11,169.13	29,664.90	..	338,205.64	576,539.32
1864	19,803.42	20,376.77	20,468.74	14,940.88	..	21,380.73	134,825.00	68,676.32	27,073.60	..	76,670.14	402,962.15
1865	20,310.69	20,599.03	22,599.03	15,896.32	..	21,603.13	110,519.76	52,539.82	28,786.80	..	122,979.65	410,526.24
1866	22,637.70	27,637.24	29,651.60	19,449.70	36,030.96	33,654.54	145,785.30	82,396.37	37,417.80	..	44,268.19	461,285.29
1867	37,410.06	27,359.02	31,584.28	15,452.64	134,730.84	52,924.98	244,125.56	91,629.42	25,620.40	..	41,443.73	704,683.52
1868	30,963.90	29,480.61	32,823.60	11,727.12	127,089.36	61,788.21	265,691.96	115,794.48	21,800.00	\$6,946.42	47,785.63	762,815.90
1869	34,245.49	29,001.23	36,458.51	15,713.26	101,578.81	104,044.88	282,831.25	148,785.88	22,750.00	..	63,643.55	855,757.07
1870	36,233.99	29,884.29	37,846.94	21,728.73	132,720.31	117,561.82	..	179,359.85	24,500.00	..	55,447.49	585,906.01
1871	36,430.29	37,566.91	39,533.10	24,958.84	37,087.79	134,463.24	47,500.00	163,555.35	15,750.00	..	77,577.02	716,856.17
1872	64,735.65	45,501.85	44,614.68	29,371.00	254,600.00	171,881.07	70,110.00	161,299.64	24,500.00	..	104,718.59	736,361.59
1873	72,969.70	48,564.97	45,694.86	49,398.61	188,099.05	185,670.95	251,820.88	168,714.98	18,083.83	5,000.00	95,474.52	1,165,704.30
1874	69,437.91	49,615.01	50,870.37	56,546.81	73,596.18	221,625.10	168,757.47	194,654.10	81,255.00	81,970.25	95,102.85	1,148,059.96
1875	62,050.07	48,099.38	52,425.06	46,449.51	54,877.48	219,559.98	109,876.28	195,021.25	83,600.00	72,300.00	103,096.04	1,033,509.78
1876	66,223.06	50,638.98	49,541.43	44,759.26	29,206.08	242,357.28	178,191.48	208,952.58	85,000.00	48,856.28	63,628.49	1,035,886.50
1877	69,332.77	49,332.23	49,881.80	49,987.84	36,199.45	248,625.79	818,516.66	199,981.40	85,000.00	4,997.32	91,021.32	1,138,511.80
1878	84,439.51	56,056.13	46,686.81	34,816.43	118,223.06	314,812.77	833,743.36	217,241.38	29,750.00	205,000.00	159,128.37	1,562,409.97
1879	..	55,583.52	49,049.62	13,642.02	81,492.04	321,016.80	207,575.08	229,642.82	32,902.50	..	202,285.48	1,343,644.17
1880	..	63,545.74	69,796.36	66,034.39	174,617.24	305,762.12	867,518.74	253,149.71	28,905.19	..	265,710.93	1,420,903.89
1881	119,338.38	59,980.19	79,502.47	84,513.74	331,983.53	356,294.41	79,872.05	259,414.96	19,485.55	..	222,242.05	1,421,812.79
1882	28,885.65	45,285.81	62,983.54	61,232.69	273,166.66	304,038.08	1,596,005.00	259,097.89	99,792.60	..	212,261.73	3,058,317.21
1883	85,416.71	66,998.36	82,982.83	18,814.19	238,253.47	445,023.67	404,000.00	91,643.16	186,059.68	..	100,886.85	1,714,711.13
1884	..	69,902.90	82,474.76	63,085.96	186,946.70	490,708.06	1,106,948.32	299,232.86	186,179.73	..	274,882.69	2,729,854.12
1885	78,605.72	60,606.59	98,537.32	10,450.75	286,619.95	498,517.55	502,494.18	350,781.55	189,919.25	..	388,400.74	2,400,313.62
1886	..	73,883.26	96,817.83	79,643.03	212,279.89	564,981.64	842,250.00	833,753.12	184,404.74	..	491,579.21	2,816,719.23
1887	..	79,138.70	107,352.64	15,408.18	307,947.65	628,486.24	651,783.00	852,822.20	181,209.35	..	473,078.57	2,782,962.92
1888	..	117,464.36	120,883.64	113,900.57	427,600.63	704,620.50	226,397.95	410,104.02	178,537.50	..	429,968.43	2,383,401.31
1889	..	88,114.69	134,886.72	96,281.71	525,757.07	908,266.17	518,232.05	789,339.12	127,872.50	..	467,020.33	8,537,785.53
1890	..	83,943.98	128,925.07	89,828.91	525,757.07	908,266.17	288,716.00	791,903.43	184,905.00	..	485,956.16	8,439,618.45
1891	..	86,128.70	141,612.90	22,649.61	178,364.21	1,020,316.59	824,461.50	1,018,151.48	202,861.99	..	858,720.29	4,068,526.94
1892	..	94,107.25	134,239.64	52,508.73	248,460.03	1,026,727.61	559,172.06	1,009,690.42	184,990.79	..	723,625.43	4,188,688.31
1893	..	93,537.48	137,454.86	29,207.84	776,479.90	1,222,981.67	146,300.00	1,017,476.23	75,915.87	..	918,530.72	5,424,160.31

Continued on following page.

PAYMENTS FROM STATE TREASURY SINCE ORGANIZATION OF THE  
STATE GOVERNMENT.

	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Legislative expenses .....	\$138,848.85	\$3.15	\$144,820.89	.....
Executive expenses .....	96,299.20	102,498.39	101,585.74	\$107,110.80
Judicial expenses .....	141,838.37	134,115.94	142,214.54	149,734.18
State boards and commissions..	84,004.68	86,520.54	96,706.26	105,071.82
Societies, associations, institutes, etc.....	44,270.20	52,415.94	53,530.36	43,992.86
High schools, training schools and school libraries.....	60,988.58	79,116.04	80,141.35	114,424.10
Support of state institutions....	1,284,094.68	1,342,328.50	1,399,912.84	1,385,412.91
Public buildings.....	397,615.12	567,289.78	871,272.83	516,993.50
Printing, advertising, publishing, paper and stationery.....	101,815.92	27,024.05	181,872.34	24,540.42
Invested funds .....	890,735.05	700,991.00	238,200.00	783,198.92
Apportioned school fund.....	1,075,543.75	1,063,326.40	1,147,899.20	1,020,708.80
Payments on state debt.....	850,000.00	25,000.00	150,000.00	90,000.00
Interest on state debt.....	80,581.64	65,165.00	62,879.41	52,297.10
Drainage .....	40,407.08	22,437.87	57,072.85	26,138.31
Grain inspection.....	147,146.88	170,017.40	175,418.42	190,079.75
Soldiers' relief .....	30,971.46	41,949.14	59,025.00	35,899.31
Seed grain loans.....	45,235.09	.....	61,247.55	.....
State census .....	18,540.02	26,459.98	1,277.00	.....
Apportionment to fire companies	34,048.87	34,582.62	36,133.79	33,870.80
National guard .....	52,302.14	55,177.86	51,095.54	33,207.02
Wolf, tree planting and horse- thief bounties.....	36,742.02	33,197.99	87,884.46	24,317.34
State lands and parks.....	.....	29,114.45	21,571.66	26,772.25
Minnesota volunteers .....	.....	.....	.....	73,489.66
All other purposes.....	325,380.62	331,951.52	362,585.48	405,313.43
Totals .....	\$5,476,909.72	\$4,990,683.06	\$5,042,846.51	5,242,632.73

INSURANCE TAXES.

Payments into the state treasury as taxes by insurance companies oper-  
ating in this state for the two fiscal years ending July 31, 1897 and July 31,  
1898:

COMPANIES.	1897.	1898.
Domestic fire companies.....	56,555.60	\$55,944.19
Foreign fire companies.....	24,236.15	21,139.79
Mutual fire companies.....	5,167.05	3,906.76
Life companies (old line).....	53,566.19	55,213.89
Stock, casualty, fidelity and title.....	8,008.04	8,512.57
Miscellaneous .....	1,238.11	358.98
Retaliatory tax from Wisconsin fire companies..	886.54	.....
Totals .....	\$149,677.68	\$145,076.18

## RAILROAD TAXES.

## RAILROAD TAXES ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDING JULY 31, 1898.

NAME OF COMPANY.	Balance, due Aug. 1, 1897.	Taxes for 1897.	Amount. Paid.	Balance, due July 31, 1898.
Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis & Omaha Ry .....		\$113,770.99	\$113,770.99	.....
Chicago & North-Western Ry. Co. ....		60,094.68	60,094.68	.....
Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Ry. Co. ....	\$13,176.50	193,295.88	193,295.88	\$13,176.50
Chicago, Burlington & Northern Ry. Co. ....		5,548.30	5,548.30	.....
Burlington, Cedar Rapids & Northern Ry. Co. ....		7,098.76	7,098.76	.....
†Chicago Great Western Ry. Co. ....		†41,998.79	41,998.79	.....
Northern Pacific Ry. Co. ....	35,781.81	157,476.54	157,476.54	35,781.81
Great Northern Ry. Co. ....		238,674.45	238,674.45	.....
Eastern Railway Co. ....		39,013.59	39,013.59	.....
Willmar & Sioux Falls Ry. Co. ....	802.21	11,043.44	11,043.44	802.21
Minneapolis & St. Louis Ry. Co. ....		51,876.78	51,876.78	.....
Minneapolis, St. Paul & Sault Ste. Marie Ry. Co. ....		28,388.74	28,388.74	.....
Minneapolis Western Ry. Co. ....		1,327.63	1,327.63	.....
Minneapolis Eastern Ry. Co. ....		2,030.64	2,030.64	.....
Duluth, Superior & Western Ry. Co. ....		7,593.94	7,593.94	.....
Duluth, Red Wing & South. Ry. Co. ....		1,358.02	1,358.02	.....
Duluth & Iron Range Ry. Co. ....		79,836.17	79,836.17	.....
Duluth, Missabe & North. Ry. Co. ....		40,758.74	40,758.74	.....
Duluth Transfer Ry. Co. ....		499.05	499.05	.....
Duluth Belt Line Ry. Co. ....		124.08	.....	124.08
Duluth, Mississippi River & Northern Ry. Co. ....		1,670.16	1,670.16	.....
Duluth, South Shore & A. Ry. Co. ....		28.83	28.83	.....
St. Paul & Duluth Ry. Co. ....		45,864.54	45,864.54	.....
Minneapolis & Duluth Ry. Co. ....		1,482.65	1,482.65	.....
Taylor's Falls & Lake Sup. Ry. Co. ....		411.92	411.92	.....
Grantsburg, Rush City & St. Cloud Ry. Co. ....		58.87	58.87	.....
*Wisconsin Central Co. ....	49.22	4,520.81	*4,520.81	49.22
Sioux City & Northern Ry. Co. ....		753.78	753.78	.....
Dubuque & Sioux City Ry. Co. ....		229.61	229.61	.....
Green Bay & Western Ry. Co. ....		59.77	59.77	.....
Winona & Western Ry. Co. ....		2,345.28	2,345.28	.....
Winona Bridge Ry. Co. ....		193.15	193.15	.....
Minnesota Transfer Co. ....		36.97	36.97	.....
Brainerd & North. Minn. Ry. Co. ....		1,178.29	1,178.29	.....
Stillwater Union Depot & Transfer Co. ....		311.25	311.25	.....
Minnesota Belt Line Railway & Transfer Co. ....		478.81	478.81	.....
Ry. Transfer Co of Minneapolis. ....		3,574.81	3,574.81	.....
Wisconsin, Minnesota & Pacific Ry. Co. ....	5,980.58	10,081.15	10,081.15	5,980.58
South St. Paul Belt Ry. Co. ....		30.52	30.52	.....
St. Paul & Northern Pacific Ry. Co. ....	19,884.76	.....	.....	19,884.76
St. Paul Union Depot & Trans. Co. ....	13,725.51	.....	.....	13,725.51
Western Railway Co. ....	1,233.99	.....	.....	1,233.99
Chippewa Valley & Superior Ry. Co. ....	180.24	.....	.....	180.24
Minneapolis, New Ulm & Southwestern R. R. Co. ....		242.97	242.97	.....
Totals .....	\$90,764.82	\$1,154,861.85	\$1,154,737.77	\$90,888.90

\*Includes \$26.20 for interest on deferred payment.

†Includes taxes for the years 1895 and 1896 in the amount of \$12,749.46 and \$13,604.70 respectively, the same having been referred to the attorney general for his decision as to the rate of tax.



## TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE TAXES.

Abstract of the reports of the several telegraph and telephone companies of property owned, operated or leased by said companies in Minnesota, as required by section 2 of chapter 8 of the General Laws Minnesota for 1891.

JULY 1, 1896.

NAME OF COMPANY.	Total Number of Stations.	Number of Instruments in use.	Total Number of Miles.	Miles of Wire.	Assessment by State Board of Equalization.	Rate, Mills.	Taxes.
Western Union Telegraph.	539	1,564	4,467.75	15,421.75	\$865,500	23	\$19,806.50
North American Telegraph	17	92	192.00	1,205.00	60,500	23	1,391.50
Northwestern Telephone Exchange .....	46	4,980	612.00	6,247.00	500,000	23	11,500.00
Duluth Telephone.....	2	644	22.00	284.00	*80,987	23	941.55
Austin Telephone Exch....	10	120	70.00	70.00	5,000	23	115.00
Winona Telephone... ..	12	878	14.00	884.00	10,000	23	280.00
Union Electric Telephone..	40	56	300.00	800.00	10,000	23	280.00
Western Electric Telephone	1	8	56.00	56.00	1,000	23	23.00
Home Telephone.....	1	8	13.00	13.00	500	23	11.50
Totals .....	668	7,790	5,746.75	23,980.75	\$1,533,437	23	\$34,349.05

\*Assessment abated.

JULY 1, 1897.

NAME OF COMPANY.	Total Number of Stations.	Number of Instruments in use.	Total Number of Miles.	Miles of Wire.	Assessment by State Board of Equalization.	Rate, Mills.	Taxes.
Western Union Telegraph..	539	1,565	4,481.75	15,706.75	\$865,500	24	\$20,772.00
North American Telegraph	18	92	192.00	1,205.00	60,500	24	1,452.00
Totals .....	557	1,657	4,673.75	16,911.75	\$926,000	24	\$22,224.00

Chapter 314, Laws of 1897, provided for the imposition and collection of a proportionate earnings tax upon the gross earnings of all property within the State of Minnesota of all telephone companies or owners whose lines are in or extend into or through said state in lieu of other taxes. Following is a summary of the reports from such companies and owners which have reached this office under the first year's operation of the law:

TELEPHONE COMPANIES' REPORTS.

Companies doing business in the State of Minnesota, showing gross earnings of every nature and kind for the year ending Nov. 30, 1897, as required by chapter 314, Laws of 1897.

NAME OF COMPANY.	Gross Receipts from Rental of Telephones, Tolls, or Other Charges of Every Kind, for Year Ending Nov. 30, 1897.	Taxes at 8 Per Cent.
Albert Lea Telephone Exchange....	Jan. 1 to April 23, 1897, (estimated) ..... \$693.82	\$20.80
Albert Lea Telephone Exchange....	April 23 to Nov. 30, 1897 1,853.20	40.60
American Telephone and Telegraph pany of Minnesota.....	None, "as the company transacted only interstate business".	
Austin Telephone Exchange.....	2,940.00	88.20
Blue Earth Valley Telephone Ex....	5,648.85	169.46
Brainerd Telephone Exchange.....	2,894.90	86.85
Chatfield Telephone Exchange.....	22.15	.68
Crookston Telephone.....	1,979.14	59.87
*Duluth Telephone.....	27,710.54	831.80
Fairmont Telephone.....	2,384.90	71.55
(Faribault) Citizens' Telephone.....	2,219.50	68.59
(Montgomery) Home Telephone.....	226.50	6.79
New Ulm Telephone.....	938.10	27.84
Northfield Telephone.....	677.50	20.88
†Northwestern Telephone Exchange	11 months ending Nov. 30, 1897.....	834,153.91 10,024.61
Owatonna Telephone Exchange.....	1,406.50	42.20
(Pipestone) Southwestern Minnesota Telephone .....	1,249.84	37.49
Rochester Telephone.....	2,523.25	75.70
Rushford Telephone.....	172.65	5.17
St. Croix Valley Telephone.....	(one month)..... 12.00	.86
Union Electric Telephone.....	6,229.40	186.88
Western Electric.....	1,556.80	46.70
Western Minnesota Telephone.....	115.36	3.46
Willmar Telephone Exchange.....	829.25	9.88
Winona Telephone.....	9,127.97	278.88
Totals .....	\$406,566.03	\$12,196.62

\*Duluth Company says: "We have included in this return only that part of the gross receipts of the company applicable to the messages sent and received wholly within this state."

†The Northwestern Telephone Exchange says that there are excluded from its statement of gross earnings "such tolls as were received from messages sent from points within to points without or from points without to points within the State of Minnesota."

TAX ON EXPRESS COMPANIES.

In pursuance of the provisions of chapter 309, Laws 1897, the following named express companies filed the required statements for the year ending Dec. 31, 1897.

NAME OF EXPRESS COMPANY.	Taxable Receipts, Minn. Bus Less P'd to R.R.Co's for Trans. of Freight.	Tax at 8 Per Cent.
Great Northern.....	\$67,842.79	\$2,035.28
United States.....	57,919.80	1,737.59
American .....	87,702.66	1,131.08
Northern Pacific.....	26,500.94	795.02
Adams .....	9,406.00	252.18
Western .....	2,497.14	74.91
*Wells-Fargo .....		
Total .....		\$6,056.06

\*Paid railroad companies \$9,802.80, being in excess of total gross receipts.

TAX ON FREIGHT LINE AND EQUIPMENT COMPANIES.

In pursuance of the provisions of chapter 160, Laws of 1897, the State Board of Equalization, constituting a board of appraisers and assessors, did, on October 4th, being the first Monday in said month, 1897, make an assessment for taxation against the following named companies:

NAME OF COMPANY.	Proportionate Value of Capital Stock Owned or Used in Minnesota.	Tax at 2 per Cent.
American Cotton Oil.....	\$100.00	\$2.00
Arms Palace Horse Car.....	500.00	10.00
American Refrigerator Transit.....	1,000.00	20.00
Anglo-American Provision.....	1,000.00	20.00
Armour & Co.....	15,000.00	300.00
Burton Stock Car.....	200.00	4.00
Canada Cattle Car.....	24,000.00	480.00
California Fruit Express.....	1,000.00	20.00
Continental Fruit Express.....	750.00	15.00
Chicago, New York & Boston Refrigerator.....	100.00	2.00
Cudahy Refrigerator Line.....	1,000.00	20.00
Cudahy Milwaukee Refrigerator Line.....	8,500.00	70.00
Hammond Refrigerator Line.....	2,500.00	50.00
Peavey Grain Line.....	100.00	2.00
Street's Western Stable Car Line.....	15,000.00	300.00
Swift Refrigerator Transportation.....	8,750.00	75.00
Union Refrigerator Transit.....	15,000.00	300.00
Union Tank Line.....	20,000.00	400.00
Kansas City Dressed Beef Line.....	1,250.00	25.00
Keystone Palace Horse Car.....	100.00	2.00
Merchants' Dispatch Transfer Co.....	1,500.00	30.00
Total .....		\$2,147.00

TAX ON SLEEPING, DRAWING-ROOM AND PARLOR CAR COMPANIES.

PULLMAN'S PALACE CAR COMPANY.

Gross receipts within the State of Minnesota for the year ending Dec. 31, 1896, \$0,830.96; tax at three per cent.....	\$294.92
Gross receipts within the State of Minnesota for the year ending Dec. 31, 1897, \$7,324.20; tax at three per cent.....	219.73
Two years' taxes for this company.....	\$514.65

WAGNER PALACE CAR COMPANY.

Gross receipts for fares between points in the State of Minnesota for the year ending Dec. 31, 1896, \$952.00; tax at three per cent.....	\$28.56
Gross receipts for fares between points in the State of Minnesota for the year ending Dec. 31, 1897, \$1,242.75; tax at three per cent.....	37.28
Two years' taxes for this company.....	\$65.84

DISBURSEMENTS FOR THE SUPPORT OF STATE INSTITUTIONS FROM 1861 TO 1898 INCLUSIVE.

YEARS.	State Prison.	Reform School.	State Reformatory.	Insane Hospitals.	University.	Normal Schools.	Deaf, Dumb, Blind and Feeble-Minded.	State Public School.	Soldiers' Orphans.	Minnesota Soldiers' Home.	Total.
1861 . . . . .	\$6,269.84	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	\$1,318.19	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	\$7,587.53
1862 . . . . .	7,603.18	. . . . .	. . . . .	1,718.62	. . . . .	183.10	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	8,466.28
1863 . . . . .	7,925.00	. . . . .	. . . . .	8,675.39	. . . . .	. . . . .	\$1,800.00	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	10,948.63
1864 . . . . .	10,144.69	. . . . .	. . . . .	6,804.43	. . . . .	. . . . .	4,540.65	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	21,860.73
1865 . . . . .	8,349.49	. . . . .	. . . . .	9,671.32	. . . . .	. . . . .	8,949.21	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	22,108.13
1866 . . . . .	12,162.96	. . . . .	. . . . .	20,111.52	. . . . .	. . . . .	7,563.44	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	33,654.54
1867 . . . . .	16,380.21	. . . . .	. . . . .	82,000.00	. . . . .	. . . . .	11,453.25	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	53,668.76
1868 . . . . .	19,659.76	\$3,575.87	. . . . .	43,792.50	\$11,508.20	. . . . .	11,554.58	. . . . .	\$1,574.05	. . . . .	71,788.21
1869 . . . . .	17,547.90	9,786.97	. . . . .	53,707.50	22,500.00	. . . . .	18,343.46	. . . . .	2,248.50	. . . . .	115,553.08
1870 . . . . .	22,605.82	9,000.00	. . . . .	58,000.00	17,500.00	. . . . .	15,000.00	. . . . .	5,987.76	. . . . .	140,061.82
1871 . . . . .	26,975.48	12,500.00	. . . . .	70,000.00	21,000.00	. . . . .	20,000.00	. . . . .	12,500.71	. . . . .	151,968.25
1872 . . . . .	31,161.66	12,000.00	. . . . .	60,000.00	16,500.00	. . . . .	20,000.00	. . . . .	15,871.76	. . . . .	192,881.07
1873 . . . . .	35,729.40	26,000.00	. . . . .	84,500.00	30,000.00	. . . . .	26,000.00	. . . . .	20,917.62	. . . . .	202,170.95
1874 . . . . .	34,857.49	30,000.00	. . . . .	78,500.00	33,571.00	. . . . .	26,000.00	. . . . .	18,490.41	. . . . .	251,625.00
1875 . . . . .	36,058.52	27,000.00	. . . . .	79,000.00	36,135.00	. . . . .	28,000.00	. . . . .	13,962.80	. . . . .	249,550.98
1876 . . . . .	46,059.48	24,750.00	. . . . .	111,500.00	39,000.00	. . . . .	28,000.00	. . . . .	13,053.87	. . . . .	242,857.28
1877 . . . . .	71.92	27,000.00	. . . . .	97,000.00	43,700.00	. . . . .	27,500.00	. . . . .	4,583.47	. . . . .	248,625.79
1878 . . . . .	85,904.39	25,000.00	. . . . .	132,788.68	45,980.00	. . . . .	27,238.35	. . . . .	1,875.54	. . . . .	312,812.77
1879 . . . . .	52,893.58	28,476.35	. . . . .	129,654.86	31,500.00	. . . . .	40,030.07	. . . . .	417.70	. . . . .	309,640.84
1880 . . . . .	48,678.22	25,000.00	. . . . .	135,170.99	47,000.00	. . . . .	39,571.45	. . . . .	72.35	. . . . .	305,176.32
1881 . . . . .	50,968.24	37,500.00	. . . . .	146,957.10	43,881.41	. . . . .	45,074.15	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	343,541.50
1882 . . . . .	51,358.37	32,000.00	. . . . .	126,731.66	46,091.67	. . . . .	84,548.23	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	356,294.41
1883 . . . . .	37,805.05	24,877.71	. . . . .	192,319.86	59,706.83	. . . . .	56,955.64	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	304,086.03
1884 . . . . .	62,636.87	35,000.00	. . . . .	216,639.80	72,140.08	. . . . .	60,000.00	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	445,823.57
1885 . . . . .	65,933.08	35,000.00	. . . . .	218,028.67	71,357.71	. . . . .	62,459.01	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	490,708.06
1886 . . . . .	63,474.16	35,000.00	. . . . .	244,563.12	84,100.17	. . . . .	74,874.20	\$13,026.88	. . . . .	. . . . .	498,517.55
1887 . . . . .	63,417.21	35,000.00	. . . . .	292,003.64	54,990.59	. . . . .	85,073.30	13,384.71	. . . . .	\$14,990.85	564,981.64
1888 . . . . .	74,892.82	31,370.79	. . . . .	283,662.10	85,740.18	. . . . .	88,907.85	86,153.77	. . . . .	24,996.13	623,486.24
1889 . . . . .	81,939.84	38,992.17	. . . . .	332,566.31	185,406.25	. . . . .	105,075.77	22,114.80	. . . . .	29,950.04	704,620.50
1890 . . . . .	82,755.85	43,649.62	\$28,000.00	399,827.73	166,731.10	. . . . .	114,457.02	22,608.50	. . . . .	33,732.47	903,266.17
1891 . . . . .	88,207.48	42,621.44	69,849.08	390,584.02	184,624.15	. . . . .	111,017.95	24,253.69	. . . . .	38,622.72	1,020,816.59
1892 . . . . .	87,438.06	56,723.82	46,938.56	418,931.76	202,586.13	. . . . .	126,136.94	23,123.62	. . . . .	44,806.27	1,026,727.61
1893 . . . . .	91,708.19	53,301.64	43,768.48	477,587.40	223,637.45	. . . . .	133,816.69	27,558.86	. . . . .	63,620.34	1,094,174.81
1894 . . . . .	105,446.62	45,214.10	49,976.88	492,979.59	254,117.98	. . . . .	138,906.43	36,353.88	. . . . .	58,042.79	1,222,294.50
1895 . . . . .	108,826.97	50,841.86	44,882.34	543,898.40	244,101.97	. . . . .	148,749.06	35,344.42	. . . . .	65,347.19	1,284,094.68
1896 . . . . .	101,731.91	54,274.51	45,524.25	519,577.60	283,716.26	. . . . .	161,550.12	34,889.66	. . . . .	67,237.87	1,342,828.50
1897 . . . . .	108,084.66	58,186.37	44,065.74	512,361.61	288,875.50	. . . . .	164,761.29	87,577.29	. . . . .	53,633.93	1,399,912.84
1898 . . . . .	94,791.68	55,373.32	49,746.73	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	1,385,412.91
Totals, . . . . .	\$1,948,665.57	\$1,025,014.04	\$422,752.01	\$7,014,437.18	\$2,943,723.63	\$1,606,240.03	\$2,088,871.10	\$326,959.57	\$110,102.23	\$495,579.63	\$17,932,399.99

TOTAL COST OF BUILDINGS FOR THE SEVERAL STATE INSTITUTIONS.

YEARS.	Rebuild- ing Capitol.	Prison.	State Reform- atory.	Reform School.	Insane Hospitals.	Deaf, Blind and Feeble Minded.	University.	Normal Schools.	State Agri- cultur'l Society	State Public School.	Minnesota Soldiers' Home.	New Capitol.	Total.
1866 . . .	.	\$7,100.00	.	.	\$9,830.00	\$9,600.82	.	\$10,000.00	.	.	.	.	\$86,080.90
1867 . . .	.	14,157.93	.	\$5,000.00	39,233.73	42,339.18	\$8,000.00	25,000.00	.	.	.	.	184,780.84
1868 . . .	.	.	.	6,000.00	76,436.27	7,033.09	7,000.00	30,000.00	.	.	.	.	127,069.86
1869 . . .	.	17,150.00	.	10,000.00	49,859.43	10,000.00	.	37,000.00	.	.	.	.	124,009.48
1870 . . .	.	12,150.00	.	18,100.00	10,140.57	466.91	.	65,576.68	.	.	.	.	106,484.16
1871 . . .	.	39,596.47	.	.	63,189.00	25,000.00	10,000.00	14,954.84	.	.	.	.	152,720.81
1872 . . .	.	39,387.79	.	.	3,000.00	.	.	2,700.00	.	.	.	.	87,086.79
1873 . . .	.	40,000.00	.	20,500.00	128,000.00	81,000.00	15,000.00	20,000.00	.	.	.	.	254,000.00
1874 . . .	.	5,849.35	.	5,500.00	77,000.00	9,000.00	61,500.00	20,000.00	.	.	.	.	178,849.85
1875 . . .	.	84,836.18	.	.	20,800.00	7,000.00	7,850.00	8,100.00	.	.	.	.	78,586.18
1876 . . .	.	8,136.76	.	.	25,000.00	4,000.00	18,500.00	.	.	.	.	.	50,136.76
1877 . . .	.	11,713.80	.	.	9,492.78	55,500.00	.	2,500.00	.	.	.	.	20,296.08
1878 . . .	.	23,061.09	.	5,500.00	.	8,500.00	.	8,500.00	.	.	.	.	26,561.09
1879 . . .	.	83,403.86	.	10,000.00	.	18,500.00	2,000.00	.	.	.	.	.	96,848.86
1880 . . .	.	24,734.63	.	.	.	25,994.54	.	10,000.00	.	.	.	.	76,048.00
1881 . . .	\$46,195.63	.	.	.	29,850.62	8,500.00	.	5,900.00	.	.	.	.	169,890.27
1882 . . .	130,226.14	20,129.10	.	2,000.00	132,546.60	15,295.49	1,000.00	5,900.00	.	.	.	.	810,097.83
1883 . . .	163,027.68	34,191.78	.	4,000.00	70,453.40	8,000.00	.	5,000.00	.	.	.	.	235,572.86
1884 . . .	11,847.62	54,179.04	.	.	90,235.30	36,316.18	39,000.00	5,000.00	\$15,000	.	.	.	236,678.14
1885 . . .	7,280.41	82,976.59	.	2,000.00	45,764.70	14,500.00	15,720.00	9,000.00	85,000	.	.	.	186,941.70
1886 . . .	8,747.33	84,038.80	\$3,275.00	.	59,500.00	40,183.82	28,000.00	21,250.00	.	\$9,000.00	.	.	286,619.95
1887 . . .	4,928.71	80,000.00	14,755.58	4,000.00	98,876.18	15,000.00	36,000.00	9,200.00	.	11,000.00	.	.	212,279.89
1888 . . .	21,444.40	25,951.48	98,769.92	7,045.60	95,793.55	27,500.00	40,000.00	13,250.00	25,000	85,000.00	\$9,252.64	.	807,947.65
1889 . . .	7,532.60	34,487.24	54,480.80	79,062.41	81,124.77	33,000.00	35,990.00	28,417.37	25,000	96,741.84	39,551.29	.	427,600.63
1890 . . .	.	51,855.98	.	.	98,717.43	25,210.99	160,353.90	5,538.88	.	5,489.62	49,047.66	.	525,757.07
1891 . . .	.	33,249.26	5,670.89	121,935.36	30,188.99	21,744.80	73,488.03	6,292.90	.	12,056.40	1,843.83	.	178,864.21
1892 . . .	10,000.00	17,184.19	.	.	117,515.53	35,277.49	43,787.45	12,491.90	.	17,546.46	52,500.00	.	438,886.79
1893 . . .	.	.	9,999.46	.	91,093.69	28,544.09	44,096.89	12,491.90	.	10,482.05	46,685.77	.	233,865.29
1894 . . .	.	.	4,007.53	1,870.63	154,839.52	78,257.34	114,830.10	118,195.20	.	23,925.28	25,814.23	\$242,305.00	767,666.18
1895 . . .	1,726.40	.	18,907.46	9,291.22	185,016.97	26,330.76	111,950.07	82,501.58	.	20,193.74	5,857.47	8,659.97	897,615.12
1896 . . .	.	.	13,118.82	2,547.55	207,705.05	67,794.22	140,224.26	25,857.20	.	5,407.81	19,142.53	73,460.53	567,289.78
1897 . . .	.	.	80,514.92	12,720.50	86,480.21	51,000.00	68,626.75	24,805.87	.	4,690.27	.	120,002.86	871,272.83
1898 . . .	.	.	.	.	147,306.36	48,850.00	73,965.45	15,475.84	.	10,109.73	.	178,521.20	516,986.50
Totals,	\$421,956.54	\$717,210.46	\$253,501.88	\$326,173.27	\$2,451,440.68	\$775,649.23	\$1,160,852.30	\$596,177.15	\$150,000	\$201,643.60	\$249,195.42	\$622,949.56	\$7,928,749.59

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## **STATE BANKS.**

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# STATE BANKS.

FEBRUARY 1, 1899.

COUNTY.	Location.	Name.	Capital Stock.
Aitkin.....	Aitkin.....	Aitkin County Bank.....	\$12,500
Anoka.....	Anoka.....	State Bank of Anoka.....	25,000
Becker.....	Frazee.....	State Bank of Frazee.....	10,000
Big Stone.....	Graceville.....	Big Stone County Bank.....	25,000
Big Stone.....	Ortonville.....	Bank of Ortonville.....	20,000
Blue Earth.....	Mankato.....	Mankato State Bank.....	50,000
Blue Earth.....	Good Thunder..	State Bank of Good Thunder....	20,000
Blue Earth.....	Mapleton.....	Mapleton State Bank.....	10,700
Brown.....	New Ulm.....	Brown County Bank.....	50,000
Brown.....	Sleepy Eye.....	State Bank of Sleepy Eye.....	25,000
Brown.....	Springfield.....	State Bank of Springfield.....	35,000
Carlton.....	Cloquet.....	The Merchants Bank of Cloquet..	25,000
Carver.....	Norwood.....	Bank of Norwood.....	15,000
Chippewa.....	Montevideo.....	Citizens State B'k of Montevideo..	30,000
Chippewa.....	Clara City.....	Clara City State Bank.....	25,000
Clay.....	Barnesville.....	Farmers & Merchants State B'k.	15,000
Cottonwood....	Mountain Lake.	Bank of Mountain Lake.....	28,000
Cottonwood....	Windom.....	Cottonwood County Bank.....	50,000
Crow Wing.....	Brainerd.....	The Northern Pacific Bank.....	25,000
Dakota.....	Hastings.....	The German-American Bank....,	25,000
Dakota.....	Farmington....	The Exchange Bank.....	15,000
Dakota.....	South St. Paul..	Stock Yards Bank.....	25,000
Douglas.....	Alexandria.....	The Douglas County Bank.....	50,000
Faribault.....	Blue Earth City	Farmers & Merchants State B'k.	25,000
Faribault.....	Wells.....	German-American State Bank....	25,000
Faribault.....	Wells.....	The Wells Bank.....	20,000
Faribault.....	Minnesota Lake	The Security State Bank.....	10,000
Faribault.....	Winnebago City	Winnebago City State Bank.....	25,000
Freeborn.....	Alden.....	The State Bank of Alden.....	15,000
Goodhue.....	Red Wing.....	Bank of Pierce, Simmons & Co...	60,000
Goodhue.....	Red Wing.....	Goodhue County Bank.....	51,000
Goodhue.....	Zumbrota.....	First State Bank of Zumbrota...	30,000
Goodhue.....	Zumbrota.....	Security State Bank of Zumbrota.	30,000
Goodhue.....	Kenyon.....	The Citizens State Bank.....	25,000
Grant.....	Elbow Lake....	Bank of Elbow Lake.....	35,000
Hennepin.....	Minneapolis....	Metropolitan Bank.....	200,000
Hennepin.....	Minneapolis....	Germania Bank.....	50,000
Hennepin.....	Minneapolis....	The Peoples Bank.....	76,000
Hennepin.....	Minneapolis....	St. Anthony Falls Bank.....	150,000
Hennepin.....	Minneapolis....	Security Bank of Minnesota.....	1,000,000
Hennepin.....	Minneapolis....	German-American Bank.....	60,000
Jackson.....	Heron Lake....	Bank of Heron Lake.....	25,000
Jackson.....	Heron Lake....	Peoples State Bank.....	25,000
Jackson.....	Jackson.....	State Bank of Jackson.....	25,000
Jackson.....	Lakefield.....	Jackson County State Bank.....	25,000
Kandiyohi.....	Atwater.....	Security Bank of Atwater.....	25,000
Kandiyohi.....	New London...	State Bank of New London.....	25,000
Kandiyohi.....	Willmar.....	Bank of Willmar.....	40,000
Kandiyohi.....	Willmar.....	The Kandiyohi County Bank.....	50,000
Kittson.....	Hallock.....	Kittson County State Bank.....	10,000
Lac qui Parle...	Bellingham.....	Bellingham State Bank.....	25,000
Lac qui Parle...	Dawson.....	Bank of Dawson.....	30,000
Lac qui Parle...	Dawson.....	Commercial Bank of Dawson....	30,000



## STATE BANKS.—Continued.

COUNTY.	Location.	Name.	Capital Stock.
Lac qui Parle...	Madison.....	Farmers State Bank.....	\$25,000
Lac qui Parle...	Madison.....	Lac qui Parle County Bank.....	25,000
Le Sueur.....	Le Sueur.....	First State Bank of Le Sueur....	25,000
Le Sueur.....	Waterville.....	Bank of Waterville.....	20,000
Lyon.....	Cottonwood....	Cottonwood State Bank.....	15,000
Lyon.....	Minneota.....	State Bank of Minneota.....	30,000
McLeod.....	Glencoe.....	The Bank of Glencoe.....	50,000
McLeod.....	Hutchinson....	Bank of Hutchinson.....	35,000
McLeod.....	Hutchinson....	Citizens Bank.....	40,000
McLeod.....	Lester Prairie..	State Bank of Lester Prairie....	10,000
Marshall.....	Argyle.....	Farmers & Merchants Bank.....	10,000
Marshall.....	Warren.....	State Bank of Warren.....	10,000
Martin.....	Granada.....	Granada State Bank.....	10,000
Martin.....	Fairmont.....	Martin County Bank.....	25,000
Martin.....	Sherburne.....	Sherburne State Bank.....	10,000
Martin.....	Sherburne.....	Bank of Sherburne.....	10,000
Martin.....	Welcome.....	Welcome State Bank.....	10,000
Meeker.....	Dassel.....	Bank of Dassel.....	16,000
Meeker.....	Litchfield.....	Bank of Litchfield.....	50,000
Meeker.....	Litchfield.....	The Meeker County Bank.....	32,000
Meeker.....	Watkins.....	Watkins State Bank.....	10,000
Mille Lacs.....	Princeton.....	Citizens State Bank.....	30,000
Mower.....	Le Roy.....	First State Bank of Le Roy.....	25,000
Murray.....	Avoca.....	Avoca State Bank.....	10,000
Murray.....	Fulda.....	State Bank of Fulda.....	25,000
Murray.....	Slayton.....	The State Bank of Slayton.....	30,000
Murray.....	Slayton.....	Citizens State Bank of Slayton..	10,000
Nicollet.....	Nicollet.....	Citizens State Bank of Nicollet..	10,000
Nicollet.....	St. Peter.....	Nicollet County Bank.....	50,000
Nobles.....	Adrian.....	Adrian State Bank.....	25,000
Nobles.....	Worthington...	Bank of Worthington.....	15,000
Norman.....	Halstad.....	State Bank of Halstad.....	50,000
Norman.....	Ada.....	First State Bank of Ada.....	25,000
Norman.....	Twin Valley....	First State Bank of Twin Valley..	10,000
Pine.....	Pine City.....	First State Bank of Pine County..	10,000
Pipestone.....	Jasper.....	First State Bank of Jasper.....	25,000
Pipestone.....	Pipestone.....	Pipestone County Bank.....	50,000
Polk.....	Crookston.....	Scandia-American Bank.....	50,000
Polk.....	Fisher.....	Bank of Fisher.....	10,000
Polk.....	Fertile.....	Fertile State Bank.....	25,000
Polk.....	Fosston.....	First State Bank of Fosston.....	10,000
Polk.....	McIntosh.....	State Bank of McIntosh.....	10,000
Ramsey.....	St. Paul.....	Capital Bank.....	100,000
Ramsey.....	St. Paul.....	Germania Bank.....	200,000
Ramsey.....	St. Paul.....	Northern Exchange Bank.....	100,000
Ramsey.....	St. Paul.....	Scandinavian-American Bank....	100,000
Ramsey.....	St. Paul.....	State Bank of St. Paul.....	50,000
Ramsey.....	St. Paul.....	The Union Bank.....	100,000
Ramsey.....	St. Paul.....	Bank of Merriam Park.....	45,600
Ramsey.....	St. Paul.....	The West Side Bank.....	50,000
Red Lake.....	Red Lake Falls.	First State Bk. of Red Lake Falls	25,000
Red Lake.....	Thief Riv. Falls	First State B'k. of Thief R. Falls.	10,000
Redwood.....	Lamberton.....	Citizens State Bank.....	25,000
Redwood.....	Lamberton.....	State Bank of Lamberton.....	25,000
Redwood.....	Morgan.....	The State Bank of Morgan.....	10,000
Redwood.....	Redwood Falls.	Bank of Redwood Falls.....	25,000
Redwood.....	Redwood Falls.	Redwood County Bank.....	25,000
Renville.....	Bird Island.....	Renville County Bank.....	25,000
Renville.....	Fairfax.....	State Bank of Fairfax.....	25,000
Renville.....	Hector.....	State Bank of Hector.....	25,000
Renville.....	Hector.....	Farmers & Mer. Bank of Hector..	25,000
Renville.....	Olivia.....	Olivia State Bank.....	25,000
Renville.....	Renville.....	Renville State Bank.....	25,000
Renville.....	Renville.....	Security Bank.....	25,000
Rice.....	Faribault.....	Security Bank of Faribault.....	50,000
Rice.....	Northfield.....	Citizens Bank of Northfield.....	50,000
Rock.....	Luverne.....	Rock County Bank.....	45,000
Rock.....	Luverne.....	Security Bank of Luverne.....	25,000
St. Louis.....	Duluth.....	American Exchange Bank.....	500,000

## STATE BANKS.—Continued.

COUNTY.	Location.	Name.	Capital Stock.
St. Louis.....	Tower.....	First State Bank of Tower.....	25,000
Scott.....	Belle Plaine....	State Bank of Belle Plaine.....	15,000
Sibley.....	Arlington.....	First State Bank of Arlington....	15,000
Sibley.....	Henderson.....	Sibley County Bank.....	50,000
Sibley.....	Winthrop.....	State Bank of Winthrop.....	25,000
Stearns.....	Paynesville....	Bank of Paynesville.....	25,000
Stearns.....	Sauk Centre....	Bank of Sauk Centre.....	25,000
Steele.....	Owatonna.....	First State Bank of Owatonna...	25,000
Steele.....	Bloom'g Prairie	State Bank of Blooming Prairie..	10,000
Stevens.....	Morris.....	Citizens Bank.....	20,000
Swift.....	Appleton.....	The Citizens Bank of Appleton...	25,000
Swift.....	Appleton.....	Bank of Appleton.....	15,000
Swift.....	Benson.....	Bank of Benson.....	25,000
Todd.....	Long Prairie...	Bank of Long Prairie.....	25,000
Wabasha.....	Lake City.....	The Lake City Bank.....	50,000
Wabasha.....	Lake City.....	Citizens Bank of Lake City.....	35,000
Wabasha.....	Mazeppa.....	Bank of Mazeppa.....	25,000
Wabasha.....	Wabasha.....	The Peoples Bank.....	30,000
Wabasha.....	Hammond.....	Hammond State Bank.....	10,000
Waseca.....	Janesville....	The Waseca County Bank.....	15,000
Waseca.....	New Richland..	State Bank of New Richland....	20,000
Waseca.....	Waseca.....	Peoples Bank of Waseca.....	25,000
Waseca.....	Waseca.....	Citizens State Bank.....	25,000
Watonwan....	Madelia.....	State Bank of Madelia.....	25,000
Wilkin.....	Breckenridge...	Merchants Bank of Breckenridge.	15,000
Winona.....	St. Charles....	Citizens State Bank of St. Charles	35,000
Winona.....	Winona.....	The Merchants Bank of Winona..	50,000
Wright.....	Annandale.....	State Bank of Annandale.....	15,000
Wright.....	Cokato.....	State Bank of Cokato.....	30,000
Wright.....	Delano.....	Wright County Bank.....	20,000
Wright.....	Howard Lake..	Bank of Howard Lake.....	15,000
Wright.....	Waverly.....	State Bank of Waverly.....	10,000
Wright.....	Monticello.....	Citizens State Bank.....	30,000
Yellow Med....	Canby.....	Bank of Canby.....	50,000
Yellow Med....	Canby.....	Citizens State Bank.....	35,000
Yellow Med....	Clarkfield.....	Clarkfield State Bank.....	30,000
Yellow Med....	Granite Falls...	Granite Falls Bank.....	50,000
Yellow Med....	Granite Falls...	Yellow Medicine County Bank....	50,000

## SAVINGS BANKS.

Blue Earth.....	Mankato.....	Mankato Savings Bank.....
Goodhue.....	Red Wing.....	Goodhue County Savings Bank...
Hennepin.....	Minneapolis....	Hennepin County Savings Bank..
Hennepin.....	Minneapolis....	Farm. & Mechanics Savings Bk..
Hennepin.....	Minneapolis....	Minneapolis Savings Bank.....
Ramsey.....	St. Paul.....	The Savings Bank of St. Paul....
Ramsey.....	St. Paul.....	Northern Savings Bank.....
Ramsey.....	St. Paul.....	Citizens Savings Bank.....
Ramsey.....	St. Paul.....	State Savings Bank.....
St. Louis.....	Duluth.....	Duluth Savings Bank.....
Washington....	Stillwater.....	St. Croix Valley Savings Bank...
Washington....	Stillwater.....	Stillwater Savings Bank.....
Winona.....	Winona.....	Winona Savings Bank.....

## TRUST COMPANIES.

Hennepin.....	Minneapolis....	Metropolitan Trust Company....	\$1,000,000
Hennepin.....	Minneapolis....	Minneapolis Trust Company.....	500,000
Hennepin.....	Minneapolis....	Minnesota Loan and Trust Co....	500,000
Hennepin.....	Minneapolis....	Minnesota Title Ins. & Trust Co..	500,000
Ramsey.....	St. Paul.....	St. Paul Trust Company.....	250,000
Ramsey.....	St. Paul.....	St. Paul Title & Trust Company..	500,000
Ramsey.....	St. Paul.....	Security Trust Company.....	264,228
St. Louis.....	Duluth.....	Duluth Trust Company.....	150,000



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## **NEWSPAPERS—MINNESOTA.**

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# NEWSPAPERS IN MINNESOTA.

## LIST OF NEWSPAPERS IN MINNESOTA FOR 1898.

\*Official paper of county for 1899.

COUNTIES.	Names of Newspapers.	Place of Publication.	Editor or Publisher.
Aitkin.....	Aitkin Age.....	Aitkin.....	C. H. Warner.
Aitkin.....	*Aitkin Republican..	Aitkin.....	A. L. Hamilton.
Anoka.....	*Anoka Co. Union....	Anoka.....	G. S. Pease.
Anoka.....	Anoka Herald.....	Anoka.....	I. A. Caswell.
Becker.....	*Detroit Record.....	Detroit.....	Geo. D. Hamilton.
Becker.....	Park Region-News...	Frazee.....	M. W. Stone.
Becker.....	Becker Co. Journal...	Detroit.....	J. G. Pusch.
Beltrami.....	Beltrami Co. News...	Bemidji.....	Ed. Kaiser.
Beltrami.....	*Bemidji Pioneer.....	Bemidji.....	C. R. Martin.
Beltrami.....	Solway Advocate...	Solway.....	Vanderslius & Co.
Beltrami.....	Bagley Independent..	Bagley.....	R. H. Hochtritt.
Benton.....	*Sa'k R'ds Free Press.	Sauk Rapids...	H. P. Wood.
Benton.....	Sauk Rapids Sentinel	Sauk Rapids...	G. W. Benedict.
Benton.....	Ronneby Review....	Ronneby.....	Chas. Boyd.
Big Stone.....	*Big Stone Co. Jour'l.	Ortonville.....	Thomas & Taylor.
Big Stone.....	Herald-Star .....	Ortonville.....	W. C. Whiteman.
Big Stone.....	Graceville Enterprise	Graceville.....	R. W. McKeon.
Big Stone.....	Clinton Advocate....	Clinton.....	Theo. Condit.
Big Stone.....	Beardsley News.....	Beardsley.....	H. J. Letford.
Big Stone.....	The Phenix.....	Graceville.....	Mrs. E. M. Robertson.
Big Stone.....	Odessa Tribune.....	Odessa.....	Irve Townsend.
Blue Earth.....	The Review.....	Mankato.....	J. C. Wise & Son.
Blue Earth.....	The Daily Review...	Mankato.....	J. C. Wise & Son.
Blue Earth.....	*Mankato Free Press.	Mankato.....	L. P. Hunt.
Blue Earth.....	Mankato D. F. Press.	Mankato.....	L. P. Hunt.
Blue Earth.....	Weekly Ledger.....	Mankato.....	J. D. Quane.
Blue Earth.....	Madison Lake Mirror	Madison Lake..	H. G. Maxfield.
Blue Earth.....	Eagle Lake News...	Eagle Lake.....	C. W. Brown.
Blue Earth.....	Vernon Cent. News..	Vernon Center.	M. H. Galer.
Blue Earth.....	Union .....	Lake Crystal...	Geo. W. Neff.
Blue Earth.....	Good Thund'r Herald	Good Thunder..	F. H. Griffin.
Blue Earth.....	Amboy Herald.....	Amboy.....	H. E. Bagley.
Blue Earth.....	Blue Earth Co. Ent..	Mapleton.....	H. C. Hotaling.
Blue Earth.....	Mankato Post.....	Mankato.....	Geo. W. Scherer.
Blue Earth.....	Mankato Journal...	Mankato.....	A. M. Morrison.
Brown.....	New Ulm Review...	New Ulm.....	E. Wicherski.
Brown.....	New Ulm News.....	New Ulm.....	J. J. Green.
Brown.....	New Ulm Volksblatt.	New Ulm.....	Phil. Liesch.
Brown.....	Fortschritt .....	New Ulm.....	E. Brandt.
Brown.....	Post .....	New Ulm.....	Petery Bros.
Brown.....	Brown Co. Journal..	New Ulm.....	Phil. Liesch.
Brown.....	Dispatch .....	Sleepy Eye.....	H. G. Hays.
Brown.....	*Herald .....	Sleepy Eye.....	W. R. Hodges.
Brown.....	Advance .....	Springfield.....	F. A. Wright.
Carlton.....	Pine Knot.....	Cloquet.....	Fred D. Vibert.
Carlton.....	Independent .....	Cloquet.....	Albert E. Quinn.
Carlton.....	Gazette .....	Barnum.....	W. H. Noyes.
Carlton.....	*Carlton Co. Vidette..	Carlton.....	D. C. Anderson.

LIST OF NEWSPAPERS.—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	Names of Newspapers.	Place of Publication.	Editor or Publisher.
Carlton.....	Moose Lake Star....	Moose Lake....	E. J. Anderson.
Carver.....	Valley Herald.....	Chaska.....	F. E. Du Toit.
Carver.....	Carver Co. News....	Watertown....	C. O. Teas.
Carver.....	*Norwood Times.....	Norwood.....	J. W. Craven.
Carver.....	Carver Co. Journal..	Carver.....	A. I. Shaver.
Carver.....	Patriot .....	Waconia.....	H. R. Diessner.
Carver.....	Review .....	Chaska.....	W. H. Gran.
Cass.....	*Pilot .....	Walker ..	A. G. Bernard.
Cass.....	Pioneer .....	Walker.....	A. A. Oliver.
Chippewa.....	*Leader .....	Montevideo....	H. E. Hoard.
Chippewa.....	Commercial .....	Montevideo....	C. E. Mills.
Chippewa.....	Advance .....	Montevideo....	J. E. Henry.
Chippewa.....	Chippewa Herald....	Clara City....	C. Berghius.
Chisago.....	Rush City Post....	Rush City....	Mrs. F. W. Lee.
Chisago.....	*No. Branch Review.	No. Branch....	J. H. Huber.
Chisago.....	Chisago Co. News...	Lindstrom....	W. F. Rowe.
Chisago.....	Medborgaren .....	Lindstrom....	C. A. Victor.
Chisago.....	Taylor's Fal's Jour'l.	Taylor's Falls..	Ed. H. Folsom.
Chisago.....	Interstate P'k Press.	Taylor's Falls..	Ed. N. Hazzard.
Clay.....	R. R. Valley News..	Glyndon.....	L. Osborn.
Clay.....	The Review.....	Barnesville....	H. H. Snell.
Clay.....	Moorhead W'ly News	Moorhead.....	Geo. N. Lamphere.
Clay.....	Moorhead D'ly News	Moorhead.....	Geo. N. Lamphere.
Clay.....	*Moorhead Independ't	Moorhead.....	D. W. Meeker.
Clay.....	Clay County Herald.	Hawley.....	James N. Fulton.
Clay.....	Ulen Union.....	Ulen.....	E. O. Riersgard.
Clay.....	Barnesville Record..	Barnesville....	Chas. E. Colby.
Cook.....	*Cook County Herald	Grand Marais...	Chris. Murphy.
Cottonwood....	Windom Reporter....	Windom.....	E. C. Huntington.
Cottonwood....	Cottonw'd Co. Citiz'n	Windom.....	Churchill & Duncliff.
Cottonwood....	*Free Press.....	Windom.....	Warren Bros.
Cottonwood....	Mt. Lake View.....	Mt. Lake.....	E. E. Lane.
Crow Wing.....	Brainerd Tribune....	Brainerd.....	A. J. Halsted.
Crow Wing.....	*Brainerd Dispatch...	Brainerd.....	Ingersoll & Wieland.
Crow Wing.....	Brainerd Arena....	Brainerd.....	R. E. Beard.
Dakota.....	Hastings Gazette....	Hastings.....	I. Todd & Son.
Dakota.....	*Hastings Democrat..	Hastings.....	Adolph Schaller.
Dakota.....	Dakota Co. Tribune.	Farmington....	John S. Hamaker.
Dakota.....	Saturday Reporter..	So. St. Paul....	Arthur D. Moe.
Dodge.....	Mantorville Express.	Mantorville....	Smith & Nottage.
Dodge.....	Dodge Co. Rep'blic'n	Kasson.....	B. A. Shaver.
Dodge.....	Dodge Co. Record...	Dodge Center...	O. H. Phillips.
Dodge.....	*Dodge County Star..	Dodge Center...	Edgar Stivers.
Dodge.....	W. Concord Enterp..	West Concord..	F. W. Hall.
Dodge.....	Dodge Co. Herald...	Hayfield.....	L. A. Conser.
Dodge.....	Claremont Leader...	Claremont.....	Bert Howdeshell.
Douglas.....	*Alex'dria Post News.	Alexandria.....	Chas. S. Mitchell.
Douglas.....	Alexandria Citizen...	Alexandria.....	Newton Trenham.
Douglas.....	The Lake Review...	Osakis.....	C. H. Bronson.
Douglas.....	The Brandon Echo...	Brandon.....	Carl M. Borgen.
Douglas.....	Evansville Enterprise	Evansville....	Geo. H. Shaire.
Faribault.....	B. Earth City Post..	Blue Earth City	J. G. Hamlin.
Faribault.....	Faribault Co. Regis.	Blue Earth City	H. W. Ireland.
Faribault.....	Elmore Eye.....	Elmore.....	J. H. Buss.
Faribault.....	Winnebago City Ent.	Winnebago City	W. D. Smith.
Faribault.....	Press-News .....	Winnebago City	Sherin & Foss.
Faribault.....	Delavan Herald.....	Delavan.....	Stock Company.
Faribault.....	Wells Advocate.....	Wells.....	A. F. Howard.
Faribault.....	Wells Forum.....	Wells.....	H. J. Hammond.
Faribault.....	Minn. Lake Tribune.	Minnesota Lake	M'cph'rson & W'tcott.
Faribault.....	Easton Index.....	Easton.....	H. E. Wheaton.
Fillmore.....	Rushford Star.....	Rushford.....	Geo. Kirkpatrick.
Fillmore.....	*Preston Times.....	Preston.....	S. A. Langum.
Fillmore.....	Preston Courier....	Preston.....	Asa Wallace.
Fillmore.....	Nat'l Republican...	Preston.....	W. A. Hotchkiss.
Fillmore.....	Lanesboro Journal...	Lanesboro....	W. W. Wall.
Fillmore.....	Lanesboro Leader...	Lanesboro....	O. M. Levang.
Fillmore.....	Chatfield Democrat..	Chatfield.....	F. T. Drebert.
Fillmore.....	Chatfield News.....	Chatfield.....	Harnish, Stoudt & Co.
Fillmore.....	Spring Vall'y Vidette	Spring Valley...	E. E. Campbell.

## LIST OF NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Names of Newspapers.	Place of Publication.	Editor or Publisher.
Fillmore.....	Spr'g Valley Mercury	Spring Valley...	B. T. Langworthy.
Fillmore.....	Spring Valley Sun...	Spring Valley...	E. G. H. Adams.
Fillmore.....	Peterson Herald.....	Peterson.....	M. A. Tolrud.
Fillmore.....	Harmony News.....	Harmony.....	Dan. Gagen.
Fillmore.....	Mabel Tribune.....	Mabel.....	J. T. Wheaton.
Fillmore.....	Wykoff Messenger...	Wykoff.....	E. C. Rensberger.
Fillmore.....	Canton Free Lance..	Canton.....	E. J. Eames.
Freeborn.....	Freeborn Co. Stand'd	Albert Lea.....	H. G. Day & C. H. Day.
Freeborn.....	Alb. Lea Enterprise.	Albert Lea.....	M. Halvorson.
Freeborn.....	Freeborn Co. Times.	Albert Lea.....	Blackmer & Scott.
Freeborn.....	The Evening Tribune	Albert Lea.....	R. N. Joscelyn.
Freeborn.....	Glenville Progress...	Glenville.....	J. E. Joppa.
Freeborn.....	Emmons Record....	Emmons.....	H. A. Clemens.
Freeborn.....	*Alden Advance.....	Alden.....	Glenn Howard.
Goodhue.....	Cannon Falls Beacon	Cannon Falls...	S. S. Lewis.
Goodhue.....	Kenyon Leader.....	Kenyon.....	Rockney & Gates.
Goodhue.....	Goodhue Enterprise..	Goodhue.....	D. C. Pence.
Goodhue.....	Pine Island Record..	Pine Island.....	R. W. Irish.
Goodhue.....	Red Wing Argus.....	Red Wing.....	Commercial Ptg. Co.
Goodhue.....	Red Wing Republican	Red Wing.....	Tams Bixby.
Goodhue.....	R. Wing D'ly Rep'bl'n	Red Wing.....	Tams Bixby.
Goodhue.....	*Zumbrota News.....	Zumbrota.....	A. J. Rockney.
Goodhue.....	Zumbrota Indep'dent.	Zumbrota.....	E. A. Mitchell.
Goodhue.....	Tutonea .....	Red Wing.....	Herman Risch.
Grant.....	*Grant Co. Herald...	Elbow Lake.....	W. H. Goetzinger.
Grant.....	Elbow Lake Tribune.	Elbow Lake.....	C. W. Lindsay.
Grant.....	Barrett Breeze.....	Barrett.....	J. S. Arneson.
Grant.....	Herman Enterprise..	Herman.....	Nellie Jacobs.
Hennepin.....	Chronicle .....	Minneapolis.....	J. C. Whitney.
Hennepin.....	Der Lustige Bruder..	Minneapolis.....	Karl Bernhardt.
Hennepin.....	Echo de la Quest.....	Minneapolis.....	Z. Demeules.
Hennepin.....	Minneapolis Tribune.	Minneapolis.....	Tribune Printing Co.
Hennepin.....	Free Baptist.....	Minneapolis.....	F. B. Publishing Co.
Hennepin.....	Freie Presse Herold..	Minneapolis.....	A. W. Schlichtling.
Hennepin.....	Farmers Tribune...	Minneapolis.....	R. B. Thurston.
Hennepin.....	Folkebladet .....	Minneapolis.....	O. A. Hain.
Hennepin.....	Irish Standard.....	Minneapolis.....	E. O'Brien.
Hennepin.....	Illustreret Familie J'nl.	Minneapolis.....	M. S. Rasmussen.
Hennepin.....	Minneapolis Journal..	Minneapolis.....	Journal Printing Co.
Hennepin.....	Lutheraneren.....	Minneapolis.....	Lars Swenson.
Hennepin.....	Daglig Tidende.....	Minneapolis.....	T. Gulbranson.
Hennepin.....	The Methodist Herald	Minneapolis.....	R. H. Young.
Hennepin.....	Minneapolis Veckoblad	Minneapolis.....	Rev. E. A. Skogsbergh.
Hennepin.....	North East Argus...	Minneapolis.....	Argus Printing Co.
Hennepin.....	N. W. Congregation'l	Minneapolis.....	H. S. Harris.
Hennepin.....	Nya Verlden.....	Minneapolis.....	J. J. Erickson.
Hennepin.....	Nye Normanden.....	Minneapolis.....	Foss & Lund Pub. Co.
Hennepin.....	Northwestern Miller..	Minneapolis.....	W. C. Edgar.
Hennepin.....	Produce Bulletin....	Minneapolis.....	D. G. Rogers.
Hennepin.....	Progressive Age.....	Minneapolis.....	W. R. Dobyn.
Hennepin.....	Progress .....	Minneapolis.....	Hoskinson & Rowell.
Hennepin.....	Skand. Farm. Jour....	Minneapolis.....	C. Rasmussen.
Hennepin.....	Sv'ska F'kets Tid'n'g.	Minneapolis.....	Magnus Lunnow.
Hennepin.....	Sv'ska Amer. Posten.	Minneapolis.....	S. J. Turnblad.
Hennepin.....	The Telegram.....	Minneapolis.....	W. E. Atkins.
Hennepin.....	The Union.....	Minneapolis.....	L. J. Babcock.
Hennepin.....	The Mirror.....	Minneapolis.....	F. E. Covell.
Hennepin.....	Minneapolis Times...	Minneapolis.....	W. E. Haskell.
Hennepin.....	The Democrat.....	Minneapolis.....	F. R. Youngren.
Hennepin.....	Minnetonka News...	Minneapolis.....	E. W. Hummel.
Hennepin.....	Miss. Valley Lumb'n..	Minneapolis.....	J. C. Walker.
Hennepin.....	Item.....	Minneapolis.....	R. E. Eddy.
Hennepin.....	Register.....	Minneapolis.....	E. L. Otis.
Houston.....	*The Argus.....	Caledonia.....	Ryan & Krick.
Houston.....	The Bro'nsville News	Brownsville.....	H. G. Forschler.
Houston.....	Caledonia Journal...	Caledonia.....	Blexrud & Roverud.
Houston.....	Houston Co. Chief....	Hokah.....	W. S. Moe.
Houston.....	The Hokah Sun.....	Hokah.....	Mark Hargreaves.
Houston.....	Spr'g Grove Herald..	Spring Grove...	O. K. Dahle.
Houston.....	Houston Signal.....	Houston.....	C. F. Schonlan.



## LIST OF NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Names of Newspapers.	Place of Publication.	Editor or Publisher.
Hubbard.....	*Hubbard Co. Clipper.	Park Rapids....	Harry Hazlett.
Hubbard.....	Hubbard Co. Enterpr.	Park Rapids....	Ricker & Conrad.
Isanti.....	*Isanti County Press..	Cambridge.....	Geo. A. Iselin.
Isanti.....	Independent .....	Cambridge.....	John E. Kienitz.
Itasca.....	*Herald-Review.....	Grand Rapids...	E. C. Kiley.
Itasca.....	Grand Rapids Magnet	Grand Rapids...	Fred J. Stevens.
Itasca.....	Itasca News.....	Deer River.....	M. J. Taylor.
Itasca.....	Rainy Lake Herald..	Koochiching....	C. J. Osborne.
Itasca.....	Border Budget.....	Koochiching....	G. W. Johnston.
Jackson.....	Jackson Republic....	Jackson.....	A. B. Allen.
Jackson.....	Jackson Co. Pilot....	Jackson.....	King & McCroden.
Jackson.....	Lakefield Standard...	Lakefield.....	T. and Wm. Crawford.
Jackson.....	Lakefield Herald.....	Lakefield.....	L. N. Duchaine.
Jackson.....	*Heron Lake News....	Heron Lake....	G. A. Fairfield.
Jackson.....	Heron Lake Times...	Heron Lake....	John Woolstencroft.
Kanabec.....	*Kanabec Co. Times..	Mora.....	Raleigh M. Pope.
Kandiyohi.....	*Willmar Rep. Gazette	Willmar.....	Alton Crosby.
Kandiyohi.....	Willmar Argus.....	Willmar.....	James A. Wharton.
Kandiyohi.....	Willmar Tribune....	Willmar.....	V. E. Lawson.
Kandiyohi.....	New London Times..	New London....	Eben Lawson.
Kandiyohi.....	Atwater Press.....	Atwater.....	C. F. Spencer.
Kandiyohi.....	Atwater Republican..	Atwater.....	L. E. Covell.
Kittson.....	Kittson Co. Enterpr..	Hallock.....	J. E. Bouvette.
Kittson.....	*Hallock W'y News..	Hallock.....	Nelson Le Masurier.
Kittson.....	Kittson Co. Record..	St. Vincent....	William G. Deacon.
Lac qui Parle...	The Western Guard..	Madison.....	Jessie D. Haradon.
Lac qui Parle...	*Independent Press...	Madison.....	Farnham & Jacobs.
Lac qui Parle...	Minnesota Tidende...	Madison.....	Adolph Bydal.
Lac qui Parle...	Dawson Sentinel....	Dawson.....	Palge & Rund.
Lac qui Parle...	Lac qui Parle Vidette	Dawson.....	M. L. Tuve.
Lac qui Parle...	Bellingham Times...	Bellingham....	W. W. Holmes.
Lac qui Parle...	Boyd Bulletin.....	Boyd.....	Edmund Shaw.
Lac qui Parle...	Nassau Interstate....	Nassau.....	John E. Perkins.
Lake.....	*Two Harb. Iron News	Two Harbors...	James Cogswell.
Lake.....	Iron Trade Journal..	Two Harbors...	Henry Burwell.
Lincoln.....	*Lake Benton News..	Lake Benton....	R. S. Tucker.
Lincoln.....	Tyler Journal.....	Tyler.....	T. S. Gronlund.
Lincoln.....	Lincoln Co. Clarion..	Lake Benton....	Ruch & Turner.
Le Sueur.....	Le Sueur News.....	Le Sueur.....	M. W. Grimes.
Le Sueur.....	Le Sueur Sentinel....	Le Sueur.....	E. F. Barrett.
Le Sueur.....	Le Sueur Co. Leader.	Le Sueur Center	F. M. Wrabek.
Le Sueur.....	New Prague Times..	New Prague....	J. F. Wrabek.
Le Sueur.....	*Montgomery Mess'ger	Montgomery....	J. J. Leonard.
Le Sueur.....	Kilkenny Gleaner....	Kilkenny.....	P. J. Geraghty.
Le Sueur.....	Waterville Advance..	Waterville....	S. H. Farrington.
Le Sueur.....	Waterville Gazette...	Waterville....	Dr. Fallows.
Le Sueur.....	Elysian Enterprise...	Elysian.....	— O'Toole.
Le Sueur.....	Kasota Times.....	Kasota.....	Charles Davis.
Lyon.....	News Messenger.....	Marshall.....	C. C. Whitney & Son.
Lyon.....	Lyon Co. Reporter...	Marshall.....	C. F. Case & Son.
Lyon.....	*Lyon Co. Leader.....	Marshall.....	M. V. B. Scribner.
Lyon.....	Tracy Republican....	Tracy.....	W. R. Edwards.
Lyon.....	Tracy Herald.....	Tracy.....	J. Reigel.
Lyon.....	Tracy Trumpet.....	Tracy.....	A. F. Selter.
Lyon.....	Minneota Mascot....	Minneota.....	S. Th. Westdahl.
Lyon.....	Cottonwood Current..	Cottonwood....	W. D. Lovelace.
Marshall.....	Register .....	Warren.....	C. L. Stevens.
Marshall.....	*Warren Sheaf.....	Warren.....	John P. Mattson.
Marshall.....	Marshall Co. Leader.	Stephen.....	S. H. Clark.
Marshall.....	Marshall Co. Banner.	Argyle.....	M. H. Novotney.
Martin.....	*Martin Co. Sentinel..	Fairmont.....	Day & Aldrich.
Martin.....	*Fairmont News.....	Fairmont.....	R. A. Everett & Co.
Martin.....	*Martin Co. Indep'dent	Fairmont.....	A. L. Ward.
Martin.....	Sherburne Advance..	Sherburne....	C. W. Dillman.
Martin.....	Martin Co. Standard.	Sherburne....	Edw. Peterson.
Martin.....	Welcome Times.....	Welcome.....	— Gibson.
Martin.....	Granada Journal.....	Granada.....	
Martin.....	Zeltung.....	Fairmont.....	A. L. Ward.
McLeod.....	Glencoe Register....	Glencoe.....	Clyde J. Pryor.
McLeod.....	Glencoe Enterprise...	Glencoe.....	James Kane.

## LIST OF NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

COUNTIES	Names of Newspapers.	Place of Publication.	Editor or Publisher.
McLeod.....	Hutchinson Leader..	Hutchinson.....	Carlos Avery.
McLeod.....	Hutchinson Indep'd't.	Hutchinson.....	W. S. Clay.
McLeod.....	Hutchinson Times....	Hutchinson.....	H. B. Wakefield.
McLeod.....	Stewart Tribune.....	Stewart.....	P. P. Grunnett.
McLeod.....	*Brownton Bulletin...	Brownton.....	O. H. Smith.
McLeod.....	Lester Prairie Jour'l.	Lester Prairie..	W. E. Talboys.
Meeker.....	Saturday Review.....	Litchfield.....	Wagner & Matthews.
Meeker.....	L'hfield News-Ledger	Litchfield.....	W. D. Joubert.
Meeker.....	*Litchfield Indep'ndent	Litchfield.....	H. I. Peterson.
Meeker.....	Dassel Anchor.....	Dassel.....	A. L. Nelson.
Meeker.....	Grove City Times....	Grove City.....	H. S. Rearick.
Meeker.....	Eden Valley Journal.	Eden Valley....	W. O'Brien.
Meeker.....	County Line.....	Eden Valley....	J. L. Chapman.
Mille Lacs.....	*Princeton Union.....	Princeton.....	R. C. Dunn.
Mille Lacs.....	Mille Lacs Co. Times.	Milaca.....	Fay Cravens.
Morrison.....	L. Falls Transcript..	Little Falls....	W. M. Fuller.
Morrison.....	Weekly Transcript...	Little Falls....	W. M. Fuller.
Morrison.....	*Little Falls Herald...	Little Falls....	Chas. E. Vasaly.
Morrison.....	Morrison Co. Dem...	Little Falls....	C. D. Auyer.
Morrison.....	Royalton Banner.....	Royalton.....	A. W. Swanson.
Mower.....	*Mower Co. Transcript	Austin.....	C. D. Belden.
Mower.....	Austin Register.....	Austin.....	H. O. Basford & Son.
Mower.....	Austin D'y Register.	Austin.....	H. O. Basford & Son.
Mower.....	Austin W'y Herald..	Austin.....	Ellis & Skinner.
Mower.....	Austin Daily Herald.	Austin.....	Ellis & Skinner.
Mower.....	The Times.....	Austin.....	S. H. Harrison.
Mower.....	Gr'd Meadow Record.	Grand Meadow.	B. A. Johnson.
Mower.....	Brownsdale Leaflet..	Brownsdale....	L. L. Quimby.
Mower.....	Dexterite .....	Dexter.....	B. S. Benner.
Mower.....	Le Roy Independent.	Le Roy.....	A. E. Pfremmer.
Mower.....	Lyle Tribune.....	Lyle.....	John Gould.
Mower.....	Adams Review.....	Adams.....	Sabin & St. Clair.
Murray.....	Slayton Gazette.....	Slayton.....	James Ruane.
Murray.....	*Murray Co. Herald...	Slayton.....	W. D. Bell.
Murray.....	Murray Co. Indep'd'nt	Avoca.....	H. F. Pfeifer.
Murray.....	The Free Press.....	Fulda.....	H. F. Pfeifer.
Murray.....	Fulda Republican....	Fulda.....	J. A. Maxwell.
Murray.....	Iona Journal.....	Iona.....	J. J. Griffin.
Nicollet.....	The Herald.....	St. Peter.....	Esler & Johnson.
Nicollet.....	The Tribune.....	St. Peter.....	Fichthorn & Loehl.
Nicollet.....	*The Free Press.....	St. Peter.....	H. C. Miller.
Nicollet.....	The Journal.....	St. Peter.....	Cowles & Smith.
Nicollet.....	The Leader.....	Nicollet.....	O. A. Le Bell.
Nobles.....	*Worth'gton Advance..	Worthington....	H. Hawley.
Nobles.....	Worthington Herald.	Worthington....	E. K. Smith.
Nobles.....	Worthington Globe...	Worthington....	J. S. Blair.
Nobles.....	Adrian Guardian.....	Adrian.....	S. S. Halslet.
Nobles.....	Nobles Co. Democrat.	Adrian.....	John E. King.
Nobles.....	Ellsworth News.....	Ellsworth.....	P. J. Levins..
Nobles.....	Kinbrae Herald.....	Kinbrae.....	Chas. Hamstreet.
Nobles.....	Minnesota Signal....	Bigelow.....	C. M. Davis.
Nobles.....	Rushmore Magnet....	Rushmore.....	A. B. Vines.
Nobles.....	Weekly Advocate....	Dundee.....	W. J. Drake.
Nobles.....	Weekly Graphic.....	Round Lake....	J. L. Flint.
Norman.....	*Norman Co. Index...	Ada.....	D. C. Lightbourn.
Norman.....	*Norman Co. Herald...	Ada.....	J. C. Norby.
Norman.....	Halstad Reporter....	Halstad.....	C. K. Semling.
Norman.....	Twin Valley Times...	Twin Valley....	E. H. Gunderson.
Olmsted.....	*Post and Record.....	Rochester.....	A. W. Blakely & Son.
Olmsted.....	*Post and Record (w).	Rochester.....	A. W. Blakely & Son.
Olmsted.....	Rochester Democrat..	Rochester.....	C. Elliott & Son.
Olmsted.....	Daily Bulletin.....	Rochester.....	C. Elliott & Son.
Olmsted.....	Oronoco News.....	Oronoco.....	E. O. Hickok.
Olmsted.....	Stewartville Star....	Stewartville....	H. S. Walker.
Olmsted.....	Stewartville Times...	Stewartville....	M. E. Sloan.
Otter Tail.....	Fergus F. D'y Jour'l.	Fergus Falls....	Fergus Falls Pub. Co.
Otter Tail.....	Fergus F. W'y Jour'l	Fergus Falls....	Elmer E. Adams.
Otter Tail.....	The Fergus Globe....	Fergus Falls....	H. E. Boen.
Otter Tail.....	Rodhuggeren .....	Fergus Falls....	H. E. Boen.
Otter Tail.....	Red River Tidende...	Fergus Falls....	E. G. Mellum.

LIST OF NEWSPAPERS.—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	Names of Newspapers.	Place of Publication.	Editor or Publisher.
Otter Tail.....	*Wheelock's Weekly..	Fergus Falls...	H. M. Wheelock.
Otter Tail.....	Fergus F. Uageblad..	Fergus Falls...	A. Solem.
Otter Tail.....	Uusi Kotimaa.....	New York Mills.	Nylund Brothers.
Otter Tail.....	Battle Lake Review.	Battle Lake.....	Benson Strain.
Otter Tail.....	Henning Advocate...	Henning.....	M. Johnson.
Otter Tail.....	Pelican Rapids Press.	Pelican Rapids.	C. Cranston.
Otter Tail.....	Volksblatt .....	Perham.....	Gans & Feuchtinger.
Otter Tail.....	The Perham Bulletin.	Perham.....	L. E. Davison.
Pine.....	Pine Co. Pioneer.....	Pine City.....	W. P. Gottry.
Pine.....	*Hinckley Enterprise.	Hinckley.....	J. J. Folsom.
Pine.....	Pine Co. Courier.....	Sandstone.....	Howard Folsom.
Pine.....	Pine Poker.....	Pine City.....	W. A. Simonton.
Pine.....	Bede's Budget.....	Pine City.....	J. Adam Bede.
Pipestone.....	*Weekly Star.....	Pipestone.....	Gardner E. Hart..
Pipestone.....	Daily Star.....	Pipestone.....	Gardner E. Hart..
Pipestone.....	Leader .....	Pipestone.....	G. G. Stone.
Pipestone.....	Journal .....	Jasper.....	S. S. King.
Pipestone.....	Enterprise .....	Edgerton.....	L. W. Ham.
Pipestone.....	Gazette .....	Ruthton.....	L. C. Smith.
Pipestone.....	Pipestone Co. News..	Woodstock.....	T. R. Stewart.
Polk.....	Crookston Times (W)..	Crookston.....	W. E. McKenzie.
Polk.....	Crookston Times (D)..	Crookston.....	W. E. McKenzie.
Polk.....	Crookston Trib. (W)..	Crookston.....	J. B. McCall.
Polk.....	Crookston Trib. (D)..	Crookston.....	J. B. McCall.
Polk.....	Polk Co. Journal.....	Crookston.....	N. F. Gordon.
Polk.....	Peoples Press.....	Crookston.....	C. C. Knappen.
Polk.....	E. Gr. F'ks Courier (W)	E. Grand Forks	F. J. Duffy.
Polk.....	E. Gr. F'ks Courier (D)	E. Grand Forks.	F. J. Duffy.
Polk.....	Fisher Bulletin.....	Fisher.....	C. C. Knappen.
Polk.....	Climax Chronicle....	Climax.....	A. R. Butler.
Polk.....	McIntosh Times.....	McIntosh.....	C. T. Lanman.
Polk.....	McIntosh Tribune....	McIntosh.....	M. A. Converse.
Polk.....	Thirteen Towns.....	Fosston.....	A. W. Foss.
Polk.....	*Fertile Journal.....	Fertile.....	L. E. George.
Pope.....	Glenwood Herald.....	Glenwood.....	Gordon & Kroshus.
Pope.....	*The Lakeside Press..	Glenwood.....	Moulton & Johnson.
Pope.....	The Lowry Call.....	Lowry.....	Hiel E. West.
Pope.....	The Starbuck Times.	Starbuck.....	J. H. Howell.
Ramsey.....	Daily Pioneer Press..	St. Paul.....	J. A. Wheelock.
Ramsey.....	Weekly Pioneer Press	St. Paul.....	J. A. Wheelock.
Ramsey.....	St. Paul Dispatch (D).	St. Paul.....	George Thompson.
Ramsey.....	St. Paul Dispatch (W)	St. Paul.....	George Thompson.
Ramsey.....	St. Paul Globe (D)...	St. Paul.....	George Gifford.
Ramsey.....	St. Paul Globe (W)...	St. Paul.....	George Gifford.
Ramsey.....	Die Volks Zeitung...	St. Paul.....	F. W. Bergmeler.
Ramsey.....	Daily Record.....	St. Paul.....	Maurice Moriarty.
Ramsey.....	Der Wanderer.....	St. Paul.....	Bernard Wurst.
Ramsey.....	Minn. Union Advocate	St. Paul.....	C. Guiney.
Ramsey.....	Helmdal .....	St. Paul.....	A. Sorenson.
Ramsey.....	Minn. Stats Tidning..	St. Paul.....	J. S. Carlson.
Ramsey.....	Northw't'n Chronicle.	St. Paul.....	Chronicle Pub. Co.
Ramsey.....	The Broad Axe.....	St. Paul.....	A. L. Graves.
Ramsey.....	The Breeze.....	St. Paul.....	A. M. Lawton.
Ramsey.....	St. Paul Herald.....	St. Paul.....	Chas. S. Stevens.
Ramsey.....	The Interurban.....	St. Paul.....	W. T. Rich.
Ramsey.....	Le Canadien.....	St. Paul.....	F. Levasseur.
Ramsey.....	St. Paul Democrat...	St. Paul.....	P. D. Scannell.
Ramsey.....	The Appeal.....	St. Paul.....	John Q. Adams.
Ramsey.....	A. O. U. W. Guide...	St. Paul.....	David Ramaley.
Ramsey.....	Twin City Guardian..	St. Paul.....	Jacob R. Steiner.
Ramsey.....	The Sentinel.....	North St. Paul..	C. R. McKenney.
Ramsey.....	Nordvesten.....	St. Paul.....	F. C. Listoe.
Ramsey.....	Sat. Evening News..	St. Paul.....	W. A. Deringer.
Ramsey.....	Das Samstagsblatt...	St. Paul.....	Wm. Bergmeler.
Ramsey.....	West St. Paul Times.	St. Paul.....	C. S. Schurman.
Ramsey.....	St. Paul Review.....	St. Paul.....	Henry A. Flint.
Ramsey.....	Peoples Gazette.....	St. Paul.....	R. W. Clifford.
Ramsey.....	The Trade Journal...	St. Paul.....	H. P. Hall.
Ramsey.....	Sporting Record.....	St. Paul.....	
Ramsey.....	Midway News.....	St. Paul.....	E. A. Paradis.

## LIST OF NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Names of Newspapers.	Place of Publication.	Editor or Publisher.
Ramsey.....	White Bear Life.....	White Bear.....	A. S. Dimond.
Red Lake.....	R. L. Falls Gazette..	Red Lake Falls..	Phil A. Kaufar.
Red Lake.....	R. L. Co. Courier....	Red Lake Falls..	Jeffers & Boughton
Red Lake.....	*St. Hilaire Spectator.	St. Hilaire.....	Ives & Sall.
Red Lake.....	The Press.....	Thief River Fall	H. E. Mussey.
Red Lake.....	The News.....	Thief River Fall	John W. Eastman.
Redwood.....	*Redwood Gazette....	Redwood Falls..	Aiken & Schmahl.
Redwood.....	Redwood Reveille....	Redwood Falls..	Geo. B. Hughes.
Redwood.....	Morgan Messenger...	Morgan.....	I. N. Tompkins.
Redwood.....	Lamberton Star.....	Lamberton.....	W. C. Starr.
Redwood.....	Sanborn Sentinel....	Sanborn.....	L. M. Reppey.
Redwood.....	Rural Center.....	Walnut Grove..	J. N. Byington.
Redwood.....	Belview Independent.	Belview.....	W. T. Wasson.
Renville.....	Peoples Watchman...	Sacred Heart...	O. T. Ramsland.
Renville.....	Star-Farmer .....	Renville.....	W. A. Reid.
Renville.....	*Renville Times.....	Olivia.....	Henry Kelsey.
Renville.....	Olivia Weekly Press..	Olivia.....	E. H. McLerd.
Renville.....	Renville Co. Union...	Bird Island.....	G. T. Castle.
Renville.....	The Hector Mirror...	Hector.....	M. B. Childs.
Renville.....	Buffalo Lake News..	Buffalo Lake...	G. W. Small.
Renville.....	Fairfax Crescent....	Fairfax.....	F. M. Rea.
Renville.....	Fairfax Standard....	Fairfax.....	W. E. Verity.
Renville.....	Franklin Tribune....	Franklin.....	A. E. Hill.
Renville.....	Morton Enterprise...	Morton.....	A. H. Keefe.
Rice.....	Faribault Republican	Faribault.....	A. W. McKinstry.
Rice.....	Faribault Democrat..	Faribault.....	A. E. Haven.
Rice.....	*The Pilot.....	Faribault.....	M. M. Shields.
Rice.....	Faribault Journal...	Faribault.....	H. G. Rising.
Rice.....	The Jeffersonian....	Faribault.....	J. R. Lowe.
Rice.....	Northfield News.....	Northfield.....	J. P. Heatwole.
Rice.....	Northfield Indep'dent	Northfield.....	C. P. Carpenter.
Rice.....	Morrison Press.....	Morrison.....	Byron L. Hollister.
Rock.....	*Rock Co. Herald.....	Luverne.....	H. J. Miller.
Rock.....	Rock Co. News.....	Luverne.....	E. S. Holman.
Rock.....	Luverne Journal....	Luverne.....	W. H. Workman.
Rock.....	Hills Crescent.....	Hills.....	Finke & Nash.
Rock.....	Magnolia Advance...	Magnolia.....	I. M. Cady.
Rock.....	Initiator .....	Magnolia.....	L. C. Long.
Roseau.....	Region .....	Roseau.....	Sanders Bros.
Roseau.....	*Times .....	Roseau.....	Roger J. Bell.
Roseau.....	Plaindealer .....	Roseau.....	W. H. Book.
Roseau.....	Rustler .....	Roseau.....	T. H. Durgin.
Roseau.....	Herald .....	Badger.....	M. H. Novotny.
Scott.....	Scott Co. Argus.....	Shakopee.....	C. G. Bowdish.
Scott.....	*Tribune .....	Shakopee.....	P. H. Golden.
Scott.....	Independent .....	Jordan.....	T. J. Kelley.
Scott.....	Volksfreund .....	Jordan.....	C. Roderig.
Scott.....	Herald .....	Belle Plaine....	J. E. Townsend.
Sherburne.....	*Star News.....	Elk River.....	A. N. Dare.
Sherburne.....	Sherburne Co. Times.	Clear Lake.....	W. V. Davee.
Sherburne.....	Herald .....	Big Lake.....	O. A. Olson.
Sherburne.....	Big Lake Mirror.....	Big Lake.....	C. A. French.
Sibley.....	*Independent .....	Henderson.....	G. A. Buck.
Sibley.....	Enterprise .....	Arlington.....	Young & Didea.
Sibley.....	Hub .....	Gaylord.....	Wilcox & Cornick.
Sibley.....	News .....	Winthrop.....	F. M. Dimond.
Sibley.....	Gazette .....	Gibbon.....	G. W. Bisson.
Sibley.....	Herald .....	Green Isle.....	E. Kuechenmeister.
Steele.....	Owatonna Journal...	Owatonna.....	J. Frank Dean.
Steele.....	*Owatonna Chronicle..	Owatonna.....	Whiting & Luers.
Steele.....	Peoples Press.....	Owatonna.....	B. E. Darby.
Steele.....	Bl'ming Pr'irie Times	Bloom'g Prairie	W. L. Bucksen.
Stearns.....	*St. Cloud Times.....	St. Cloud.....	C. F. Macdonald.
Stearns.....	St. Cloud Daily Times	St. Cloud.....	C. F. Macdonald.
Stearns.....	Journal Press (W)....	St. Cloud.....	A. Eastman.
Stearns.....	The Avalanche.....	St. Cloud.....	A. Eastman.
Stearns.....	Journal Press (D)....	Sauk Centre....	F. E. Barnum.
Stearns.....	Sauk Centre Herald..	Sauk Centre....	C. F. Hendryx.
Stearns.....	Melrose Beacon.....	Melrose.....	D. W. Bath.
Stearns.....	Der Auzeiger.....	Melrose.....	Geo. Haupt.

LIST OF NEWSPAPERS.—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	Names of Newspapers.	Place of Publication.	Editor or Publisher.
Stearns.....	Der Nordstern.....	St. Cloud.....	Frank Zins.
Stearns.....	Paynesville Press....	New Paynesville	C. W. Henke.
Stearns.....	Paynesville Tribune..	New Paynesville	J. Carlock.
Stevens.....	*The Morris Sun.....	Morris.....	W. J. Munro.
Stevens.....	The Morris Tribune..	Morris.....	J. C. Morrison.
Stevens.....	Republican Times....	Morris.....	J. A. Campbell.
Stevens.....	Hancock Record.....	Hancock.....	Baugh & Hulbert.
St. Louis.....	Duluth News Tribune	Duluth.....	A. T. Thoits.
St. Louis.....	*Dul. Evening Herald.	Duluth.....	A. C. Weiss.
St. Louis.....	Duluth Tribunal.....	Duluth.....	R. C. Mitchell.
St. Louis.....	The Volksfreund.....	Duluth.....	
St. Louis.....	The Scandia.....	Duluth.....	A. B. Lange.
St. Louis.....	Duluth Skandinav....	Duluth.....	M. Wesenberg.
St. Louis.....	Duluth Posten.....	Duluth.....	
St. Louis.....	Labor World.....	Duluth.....	Sabrie G. Akin.
St. Louis.....	The Sun.....	Duluth.....	S. C. Murphy.
St. Louis.....	Ely Times.....	Ely.....	John Dallor.
St. Louis.....	Ely Miner.....	Ely.....	Peter Schaefer.
St. Louis.....	Verm. Iron Journal..	Tower.....	F. C. Webster.
St. Louis.....	The Virginian.....	Virginia.....	David E. Cuppennell.
St. Louis.....	Virginia Enterprise..	Virginia.....	W. E. Hannaford.
St. Louis.....	Hibbing Sentinel....	Hibbing.....	W. A. Thomas.
St. Louis.....	Hibbing News.....	Hibbing.....	Charles A. Smith.
St. Louis.....	Eveleth Star.....	Eveleth.....	P. E. Dowling.
St. Louis.....	Eveleth Republican..	Eveleth.....	C. M. Atkinson.
Swift.....	Benson Times.....	Benson.....	Foland & McCune.
Swift.....	Swift Co. Monitor....	Benson.....	Julius Thorson.
Swift.....	Appleton Press.....	Appleton.....	C. W. Stanton.
Swift.....	*Appleton Tribune....	Appleton.....	Andrew Bromstad.
Swift.....	Murdock Review.....	Murdock.....	O. E. Hogue.
Swift.....	Kerkhoven Banner...	Kerkhoven....	McGovern & Archer.
Todd.....	Eagle Bend News....	Eagle Bend....	W. E. Hutchins.
Todd.....	Staples World.....	Staples.....	J. J. Drawz.
Todd.....	Staples Tribune.....	Staples.....	W. H. Harris.
Todd.....	Hewitt Enterprise....	Hewitt.....	A. T. Mills.
Todd.....	*Todd County Argus..	Long Prairie...	A. W. Thuts.
Todd.....	Long Prairie Leader.	Long Prairie...	W. G. Graham.
Traverse.....	*Wh'ton Gaz. Report'r	Wheaton.....	E. F. Joubert.
Traverse.....	Footprints .....	Wheaton.....	Geo. G. Allanson.
Traverse.....	Interlake Tribune....	Browns Valley..	S. Y. Gordon, Jr.
Wabasha... ..	Wabasha Co. Herald..	Wabasha.....	McGovern & Keating.
Wabasha.....	Graphic Sentinel....	Lake City.....	A. J. Myers & Son..
Wabasha.....	Republican .....	Lake City.....	C. A. Von Vleck.
Wabasha.....	Mazeppa Tribune....	Mazeppa.....	W. G. Kingsford.
Wabasha.....	Plainview News.....	Plainview.....	Thos. B. Bolton.
Wabasha .....	*Wabasha Standard...	Wabasha.....	Haines & Stone.
Wabasha.....	Independent .....	Zumbro Falls...	N. C. Disney.
Wabasha.....	Review .....	Millville.....	W. F. McGingan.
Wabasha.....	Free Press.....	Elgin.....	R. H. Lunenberg.
Wadena.....	*Wadena Pion'r Jour'l	Wadena.....	C. C. Eastman.
Wadena.....	Wadena Tribune....	Wadena.....	Swindlehurst Bros.
Wadena.....	Verndale Sun.....	Verndale.....	H. M. Henderson.
Wadena.....	Menahga Messenger.	Menahga.....	C. S. Eastwood.
Waseca.....	*Waseca Co. Democrat	Janesville.....	E. McClelland.
Waseca.....	Janesville Argus....	Janesville.....	John Henry.
Waseca.....	Waseca Radical.....	Waseca.....	C. E. Graham.
Waseca.....	Waseca Co. Herald..	Waseca.....	Child & Murphy.
Waseca.....	Waseca Journal.....	Waseca.....	John T. Heck.
Waseca.....	New Richland Star...	New Richland..	Arthur Graham.
Waseca.....	New Richland News..	New Richland..	Geo. E. Crowell.
Washington....	*Stillwater Gazette...	Stillwater.....	W. E. Easton.
Washington....	Stillw't'r D'y Gazette	Stillwater.....	W. E. Easton.
Washington....	Stillwater Messenger.	Stillwater.....	Mrs. V. C. Seward.
Washington....	Wash'ton Co. Jour'l..	Stillwater.....	N. A. Nelson.
Washington....	St. Croix Post.....	Stillwater.....	F. C. Neumeler.
Washington....	Prison Mirror.....	Stillwater.....	State of Minnesota.
Watonwan.....	St. James Journal....	St. James.....	E. J. Lynch.
Watonwan.....	St. James Gazette....	St. James.....	T. G. Nicholson.
Watonwan.....	St. James Plaindealer	St. James.....	G. J. Keenan.
Watonwan.....	*Madelia Times.....	Madelia.....	B. C. Sanborn.



LIST OF NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Names of Newspapers.	Place of Publication.	Editor or Publisher.
Watonwan.....	Madelia Messenger...	Madelia.....	W. R. Estes.
Watonwan.....	Wat'n Co. Advocate..	Butterfield.....	F. E. Synster.
Wilkin.....	*Breck'ridge Telegram	Breckenridge...	W. M. James.
Wilkin.....	Gazette .....	Breckenridge...	Ben. Hoatling.
Wilkin.....	Rothsay Record.....	Rothsay.....	G. M. Cowie.
Winona.....	Winona D'ly Herald.	Winona.....	J. H. Johnson.
Winona.....	Winona W'ly Herald.	Winona.....	J. H. Johnson.
Winona.....	Winona W'ly News..	Winona.....	W. J. Whipple.
Winona.....	Winona D'ly Rep....	Winona.....	D. Sinclair.
Winona.....	Winona W'ly Rep....	Winona.....	D. Sinclair.
Winona.....	Winona Morning Ind.	Winona.....	J. R. Watkins.
Winona.....	Winona W'ly Leader	Winona.....	A. D. Campbell.
Winona.....	Wiarus.....	Winona.....	H. Derdowski.
Winona.....	Westlicher Herold...	Winona.....	Jos. Leicht.
Winona.....	The Winona.....	Winona.....	Jos. Leicht.
Winona.....	St. Charles Times...	St. Charles.....	H. W. Hill.
Winona.....	St. Charles Union....	St. Charles.....	J. Eben Whiton.
Wright.....	Annandale Advocate.	Annandale.....	M. P. Satterlee.
Wright.....	Annandale Post.....	Annandale.....	S. L. Rank.
Wright.....	Buffalo Journal.....	Buffalo.....	A. Y. Eaton.
Wright.....	Buffalo Standard....	Buffalo.....	F. B. Lamson.
Wright.....	Wright Co. Times...	Monticello.....	C. A. French.
Wright.....	*The Eagle.....	Delano.....	C. J. Buckley.
Wright.....	Buffalo Gazette.....	Delano.....	T. J. Catlin.
Wright.....	Waverly Tribune.....	Waverly.....	F. W. Schmidt.
Wright.....	Howard Lake Herald	Howard Lake...	H. S. Saylor.
Wright.....	Cokato Enterprise...	Cokato.....	J. C. Carlson.
Wright.....	The Messenger.....	Maple Lake.....	J. H. De Haven.
Yel. Medicine...	Canby News.....	Canby.....	B. O. Crandall.
Yel. Medicine...	Porter Weekly Press.	Canby.....	B. O. Crandall.
Yel. Medicine...	Granite Falls Tribune	Granite Falls...	J. L. Putnam.
Yel. Medicine...	*Granite Falls Journal	Granite Falls...	C. A. Bennett.
Yel. Medicine...	Echo Enterprise.....	Echo.....	O. M. Peabody.
Yel. Medicine...	Wood Lake Ledger..	Wood Lake.....	W. B. La Brum.
Yel. Medicine...	Reform Advocate....	Clarkfield.....	H. S. Swenson.
Yel. Medicine...	The Leader.....	Hanley Falls...	



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## **BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES.**

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# BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES.

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## EXECUTIVE.

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### STATE OFFICERS.

#### GOVERNOR.

**JOHN LIND** (Democrat-People's) was born in Sweden in 1855; came to the United States and settled in Minnesota in 1868. Mr. Lind is by profession an attorney at law. He is married and his home address is New Ulm, Brown county. Mr. Lind served in the Fiftieth, Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses, representing the Second district; he was also quartermaster, with the rank of first lieutenant, mounted, of the Twelfth Regiment of Minnesota Volunteer Infantry, in the Spanish-American War.

#### LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

**LYNDON A. SMITH** (Republican) was born in Boscawen, New Hampshire, in 1854; was educated at Dartmouth College and Georgetown (D. C.) University; he was a teacher and town superintendent of schools in Vermont for four years; assistant to the United States Commissioner of Education at Washington for five years; superintendent of the Educational Department of the New Orleans Exposition, and County Attorney of Chippewa county. Mr. Smith came to Minnesota in 1885, is married and resides at Montevideo, Minnesota, where he is engaged in the practice of law.

#### SECRETARY OF STATE.

**ALBERT BERG** (Republican) was born June 25, 1861, in Center City, Chisago county, Minnesota. Attended common schools of Chisago county until fifteen years of age; attended Carleton college, Northfield, two years, and Gustavus Adolphus college three years; did newspaper work on Fargo Argus for three years; taught public schools in Chisago county for two years; register of deeds of Chisago county from 1887 to 1895; member of National Republican convention held in Minneapolis, 1892. Elected secretary of state in 1894, being the first state officer born in Minnesota.

#### STATE AUDITOR.

**ROBERT C. DUNN** (Republican) was born in county Tyrone, Ireland. He resides at Princeton, where he publishes and edits The Princeton Union, a weekly newspaper; he settled in Minnesota in 1876; he is married. He held the office of town clerk of Princeton from 1878 to 1889; he was county attorney of Mille Lacs county, 1884 to 1888; served as a member of the house in 1889; was renominated by the Republican party in 1890, but the

contesting candidate was by the canvassing board declared elected, and, after a stubborn contest in the house, seated by the house. He was a delegate to the Republican national convention from the Sixth congressional district, and an ardent supporter of James G. Blaine; member of the house in 1893; was elected state auditor, 1894.

#### STATE TREASURER.

AUGUST T. KOERNER (Republican) was born in Saxony, Germany. He is fifty-five years old, is married and resides at Litchfield, where he is engaged in the real estate and insurance business. April 17, 1861, he enlisted in Co. G., Sixth Indiana volunteers, for three months; was discharged August 2, and re-enlisted same day for three years in Co. H., Twenty-sixth Indiana volunteers; discharged January 31, 1864; veteranized same day, and was finally discharged June 12, 1865, having served four years and three months. He settled in Minnesota in 1867; held the office of register of deeds of Meeker county six years; postmaster of Litchfield, 1891 to 1892; member of the house, twenty-eighth session; elected state treasurer, 1894.

#### ATTORNEY GENERAL.

WALLACE B. DOUGLAS (Republican) is an attorney at law, residing at Moorhead. He was born at Lynden, Lewis county, New York, in 1852; is a graduate of the law department of the University of Michigan, and practiced law in Chicago from 1875 to 1883, when he moved to Moorhead. He was city attorney of Moorhead for five years; county attorney of Clay county for six years; president of the Moorhead board of education for a number of years; and was a member of the house during the sessions of 1895 and 1897.

#### PRIVATE SECRETARY TO GOVERNOR.

LEONARD A. ROSING (Democrat-People's) was born in Malmo, Sweden, thirty-seven years ago. Mr. Rosing settled in this state in 1869; he is married and is engaged in the general merchandise business at Cannon Falls, Goodhue county. Mr. Rosing was chairman of the State Central Committee of the fusion forces during the campaigns of 1896 and 1898.

#### INSURANCE COMMISSIONER.

JOHN A. O'SHAUGHNESSY (Democrat) was born in Stillwater, Washington county, where he has lived continuously ever since; he was educated in parochial and common schools, which was supplemented by a course at St. John's University; he was city assessor for four years, city clerk and clerk of the municipal court two years; he was a member of Co. K., First Regiment National Guard. Mr. O'Shaughnessy has been engaged in the insurance business; he is thirty-three years old and married.

#### SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

JOHN H. LEWIS (Democrat-People's) was born in Holly Springs, Miss., forty-seven years ago; came to Minnesota in 1864, entered the state university in 1872, graduated in 1878; taught in the village schools of Wright and

Hennepin counties for four years; elected superintendent of schools of Hastings in July, 1878, and has served in that capacity continuously since that time. Mr. Lewis is married and his home address is Hastings, Dakota county.

#### PUBLIC EXAMINER.

EDMUND M. POPE (Democrat) was born in Monroe county, New York, sixty-one years ago; received an academic and commercial college education; served in the army from 1861 to the close of the war, serving in all grades from captain to colonel and brevet brigadier general; came to Minnesota in 1873, served in the state senate in 1887 and 1891. Mr. Pope's occupation is that of a merchant and accountant; he is married and his home address is Mankato, Minnesota.

#### DAIRY AND FOOD COMMISSIONER.

JAMES M. BOWLER (Populist) was born in Lee, Penobscot county, Maine, in 1838; was educated in the common schools, the Lee Normal Academy and Westbrook Seminary in Maine. Came to Minnesota in April, 1858, served in the Union Army during the War of the Rebellion for four years and eight months, entered the service as a private and was mustered out as a major. Mr. Bowler is married and his occupation is that of farming; he resides at Bird Island, Renville county, Minnesota.

#### LABOR COMMISSIONER.

MARTIN F. McHALE (Silver-Democrat) is by occupation a stonecutter, residing at Minneapolis, where he was born thirty-seven years ago. Mr. McHale was educated in the public schools of Minneapolis and served in the building department of that city as assistant building inspector in 1891-2. He learned the trade of stonecutting from his father, Patrick McHale, who was one of the first to engage in that trade in Minneapolis in early territorial days. In 1892 he married Miss Ella Flinn, of Henderson, Minnesota.

#### STATE LIBRARIAN.

FRED W. JOHNSON (Democrat) is a native Minnesotan, born in St. Peter, and was educated in his native city; conducted the New Ulm Review from 1889 until assuming the office of State Librarian. Mr. Johnson is married, twenty-eight years old, and his home address is New Ulm, Brown county.

#### ADJUTANT GENERAL.

GEORGE C. LAMBERT (Democrat), of St. Paul, was born in 1867, and received a classical education in France. In 1884, upon graduation from the St. Louis college, he came to Minnesota. He took up the study of law in the spring of 1887, and in the fall of 1888, at the age of twenty-one, was admitted to the bar. He commenced his military career as a private in the First Troop of Cavalry, of St. Paul, enlisting May 21, 1890. He was appointed sergeant major of the First Battalion of Artillery, April 15, 1891;

first lieutenant, June 30, 1894, and captain and adjutant of the First Artillery, April 14, 1897. When the Spanish war broke out he volunteered and was commissioned first lieutenant and commissary in the Twelfth Minnesota volunteers April 30, 1898; he also took part in the Indian campaign of 1898.

#### MILITARY STOREKEEPER.

EDWARD J. BOBLETER (Republican) was born in New Ulm, Minnesota, twenty-four years ago, where he still resides; was educated at the Jefferson school, in St. Paul, and St. John's University, at Collegeville; served in the Twelfth Minnesota Volunteer Infantry as sergeant major in the Spanish-American War. Mr. Bobleter was married April 12, 1899, to Miss Amanda Miller of Minneapolis.

#### RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONERS.

IRA B. MILLS (Republican) was born in Scotchtown, Orange county, New York, January 14, 1851. Received an academic education and studied law four years in an office, and then at Albany law school, graduating in 1872. Came to Minnesota, 1881; resides at Moorhead; is married; practiced law at Moorhead until elected judge of the Fourteenth judicial district. Was appointed assistant attorney general, January 2, 1893, and member of Board of Railroad and Warehouse Commissioners, January 26, by Gov. Nelson.

GEO. LOOMIS BECKER (Democrat), married; lives in St. Paul; is an attorney at law; was born in Locke, Cayuga county, New York, February 4, 1829; came to Minnesota October 29, 1849. Was first appointed railroad commissioner by Gov. Hubbard in 1885; reappointed by Gov. McGill in 1887; appointed by Gov. Merriam in 1889, and appointed again by Gov. Merriam in 1892; reappointed by Gov. Nelson, 1895.

P. M. RINGDAL (Populist) is a resident of Crookston, where his occupation is that of a marble worker. He was born in Goodhue county, and educated in the public schools of his native county. At the age of nineteen he entered the service of the C. & N. W. Railway Company as a telegraph operator, and continued in that business with different companies until 1889. He located in Polk county in August, 1888. Is now thirty-seven years old and married, and was a member of the legislature in 1895 and 1897.

#### WAREHOUSE REGISTRAR.

A. K. TEISBERG (Republican) was born in Dane county, Wisconsin, September 20, 1849. Graduated from Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, after a full six years' course; followed teaching for several years. Moved to Minnesota in 1876; located at Fergus Falls, 1880; was editor of the Fergus Falls Ugeblade from its establishment till 1885, when he became connected with the Railroad and Warehouse Commission, of which commission he is secretary.

#### CHIEF INSPECTOR OF GRAIN.

ALBERT C. CLAUSEN (Republican) was born in Charlestown, Mass., May 6, 1849. He received an academic education in his native city. Came to Minnesota in the year 1872, and has since that time, with the exception

of one year, been engaged in the grain business in one form or another. He was appointed chief deputy inspector at Minneapolis, under the new grain law, June 1, 1885; was promoted to the position of chief grain inspector of the state, August 1, 1889, which position he still holds. He assisted in the primary organization of the department in 1885, resulting in a system recognized as the most complete of all similar institutions in the United States. Mr. Clausen came from Atwater, Kandiyohi county, and now resides at Merriam Park, St. Paul.

#### SECRETARY OF THE STATE BOARD OF CORRECTIONS AND CHARITIES.

JAMES F. JACKSON (Republican) was born in Wabasha, August 16, 1861; is married and lives in St. Paul. He graduated from Carleton College in 1883, spent two years on a farm, eight years in business, and was secretary of the Associated Charities of St. Paul from its organization for over five years, until his promotion to the secretaryship of the State Board of Corrections and Charities, April 1, 1898.

#### STATE PRINTING EXPERT.

CHARLES C. WHITNEY (Republican) is a native of New Hampshire, and fifty-two years of age. He was engaged in the printing and newspaper business in Massachusetts from 1865 to 1880, when he came to Minnesota, and has since been engaged in newspaper work, publishing the News-Messenger at Marshall, in Lyon county. He was elected state expert printer in November, 1895. Mr. Whitney served in the Union army in Co. I, Sixth Massachusetts regiment, and Co. D, Massachusetts Battalion of Twenty-sixth New York Cavalry. His family comprises a wife and five children.

#### INSPECTOR OF ILLUMINATING OILS.

JULIUS J. HEINRICH (Democrat) was born in the State of Wisconsin in 1859, and removed with his parents to Minneapolis, Minnesota, in 1865, where he has ever since resided. Mr. Heinrich was educated in the public schools of Minneapolis, and, since arriving at manhood, has been actively engaged in various business enterprises in that city. He has always been an active and consistent Democrat. He was elected register of deeds of Hennepin county in 1890, and served two years. Was nominated as the Democratic candidate for secretary of state in 1896, and renominated for same office in 1898.

#### CHIEF FIRE WARDEN.

CHRISTOPHER C. ANDREWS (Republican) was born at Hillsborough, New Hampshire; was admitted to the bar of Massachusetts in 1850; elected to the senate of Minnesota in 1859. Served as colonel of the Third regiment, Minnesota volunteers, in the civil war, and as brigadier general and brevet major general of volunteers; was United States minister at Stockholm, 1869-1877. His report on the forestry system of Sweden was published by the department of state in 1872. He was a member of the first American forestry congress at Cincinnati, 1882.

## JUDICIARY.

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### SUPREME COURT.

#### CHIEF JUSTICE.

**CHARLES M. START** (Republican) was born in Bakersfield, Franklin county, Vermont, 1839; came to Minnesota, 1865; is a lawyer by profession; is married and his residence is at Rochester. Was attorney general of the State of Minnesota from January, 1880, to March, 1881, when he resigned to accept the office of judge of the Third Judicial District, which office he held until January, 1895, when he took his seat on the bench of the Supreme Court, having been elected chief justice in 1894.

#### ASSOCIATE JUSTICES.

**LORIN WARREN COLLINS** (Republican) resides at St. Cloud; is married; was born at Lowell, Mass., 1838; received a high school education. Came to Minnesota in 1854; was a member of the high school at Chicopee, Mass., when his father moved to Minnesota; has not attended school since. Enlisted Aug. 9, 1862, in the Seventh Minnesota; served through the war; brevetted captain March 30, 1865. Was county attorney for ten years in Stearns county; member of the house of representatives in 1881-1883; one of the managers conducting the impeachment proceedings against District Court Judge Cox; was appointed judge of the Seventh Judicial District, April 17, 1883; was associate justice of the Supreme Court, Nov. 12, 1887, to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Justice Berry; re-elected, 1894.

**WILLIAM MITCHELL** (Democrat) was born in Ontario, 1832; settled in the United States, 1848. Received a collegiate education, and studied law with Hon. E. C. Wilson, Morgantown, Va. Came to Minnesota, 1857; served in the legislature of 1859-60; was judge of the Third Judicial District from 1874 to 1881; has been associate justice of the Supreme Court since 1881; his term expires January, 1900.

**THOMAS CANTY** (Democrat) was born in Michigan, April 25, 1854; his youth was spent on the farm in Wisconsin and Iowa. He was educated in the common schools and the moments he could be spared from work on the farm. Taught school at the age of fifteen, teaching, working at manual labor and studying until he was admitted to the bar in Hennepin county, February, 1881, having located in Minneapolis, October 1, 1880. Was elected judge of the Fourth Judicial District in 1890, and associate justice of the Supreme Court, by the combined vote of the People's and Democratic parties, 1892, which duties he assumed January, 1894; his term expiring January, 1900.

**DANIEL BUCK** (Democrat) was born in Boonville, Oneida county, N. Y. Resides at Mankato; settled in this state May 15, 1857. He was educated at Rome and Louvelle academies, N. Y. He is sixty-nine years of age; is married. Was a member of the house of representatives in 1866, and of the senate in 1879 and 1881; for five years member of State Normal Board, and four years prosecuting attorney of Blue Earth county. Elected associate justice of the Supreme Court, 1892, term commencing January, 1894, and ending January, 1900.

**JOHN A. LOVELY** (Republican) was born in Burlington, Vermont, Nov. 18, 1843; came west in 1863; was admitted to the bar in Milwaukee, Wis., in 1864; practiced law at Watertown, Wis., three years; came to Albert Lea in fall of 1867, and has held the offices of city attorney of Albert Lea and county attorney of Freeborn county; was president of the State Bar Association of Minnesota from 1875 to 1878. Mr. Lovely is married and his home address is Albert Lea. Term begins January, 1900.

**CALVIN L. BROWN** (Republican) was born in Sullivan county, New Hampshire, in 1854. Received a common school education in Minnesota, having removed here in 1855; was admitted to the bar in 1876; moved to Morris in 1878, and was elected county attorney of Stevens county in 1882, 1884 and 1886. Was appointed judge of the Sixteenth Judicial District in 1887, and elected in 1888; elected associate justice in 1898, term beginning January, 1900.

**CHARLES L. LEWIS** (Republican) was born in Ottawa, Ill., forty-six years ago; educated at the Chicago University and Oberlin College, Ohio; settled in Fergus Falls, Otter Tail county, in 1880; moved to Duluth in 1880; has served on the bench of the district court of the Eleventh Judicial District. Mr. Lewis is married and his home address is Duluth. Term begins January, 1900.

#### CLERK OF SUPREME COURT.

**DARIUS F. REESE** (Republican) was born in Fulton county, Illinois, September 3, 1856. Was admitted to the bar at Springfield, Illinois, in 1880, and began practice at Lewiston as member of the firm of Masters & Reese. He came to Minnesota, locating at St. Paul, in 1883. Mr. Reese is not married. He is now serving his second term.

#### DISTRICT COURTS.

##### FIRST DISTRICT.

**FRANCIS M. CROSBY** (Republican) was born at Wilmington, Vt., Nov. 13, 1838. Received a common school and academic education. Was a member of the Vermont house of representatives, 1855-1856. Came to Minnesota, 1858, locating at Hastings, where he still resides. Elected judge of probate of Dakota county, 1860; has been judge of the First Judicial District since 1872.



WM. C. WILLISTON (Conservative Democrat) was born in South Carolina, and is sixty-eight years old. Settled in Minnesota in 1857; residing at Red Wing. He received a common school education. Served in the civil war as captain of Company G., Seventh Minnesota Infantry Volunteers. Represented his district in 1873 and 1874, being a member of the house, and as senator during sessions 1876 and 1877. Was for several years city attorney of Red Wing; a member of the board of corrections and charities at the time of his appointment as district judge to succeed Hon. H. R. Murdock, Feb. 1, 1891; elected in 1892.

#### SECOND DISTRICT.

HASCAL R. BRILL (Republican) was born in the Province of Quebec, Canada, 1846; came to the United States in 1859, and settled in Minnesota the same year; received a university education, and studied law with Judge Palmer of St. Paul; was admitted to the bar 1870; elected judge of probate of Ramsey county, 1872; appointed judge of the court of common pleas of the same county, March 1, 1875, and elected judge of the same court in the fall of 1875 for seven years; unanimously elected judge of the Second Judicial District, 1882, and again in 1888; is married and resides in St. Paul.

WILLIAM LOUIS KELLY (Republican) was born at Springfield, Ky., Aug. 27, 1839, and settled in Minnesota in 1865; educated in private country school. At his father's death, in 1854, had to take charge of and support his family. In 1855 he went to Louisville, Ky.; first entered the office of the chancery court clerk as a deputy; after that, and in the same year, entered the postoffice in that city as an ordinary clerk; became assistant postmaster of Louisville, Ky., in August or September, 1855, and held that position until 1864, when he was tendered a commission as special agent of the postoffice department, and ordered to Gen. Sherman's army; resigned as assistant postmaster and continued with the army until the war closed. While in postoffice service in Louisville, Ky., he studied law (at night) and succeeded in passing through the law department of the University of Louisville, A. D. 1859. Has farmed in Minnesota, edited a newspaper for a while, and practiced law. Was admitted to the Ramsey county bar in 1871, but never made the law his exclusive occupation until the fall of 1878; appointed judge of district court March 15, 1887, by Gov. McGill; was elected in 1888.

OLIN B. LEWIS (Republican) was born in Weyauwega, Wisconsin, March 12, 1861. He graduated from Omro High School in 1879, the classical department of the State University of Wisconsin in 1884, and the University Law School of Wisconsin in 1889, where he was for some time instructor. He came to this state in 1889 and located at St. Paul. He was elected to the assembly in 1894 and re-elected in 1896.

CHARLES EUGENE OTIS (Democrat) was born at Prairieville, Barry county, Mich.; is married and now fifty-two years old. He is a graduate of the University of Michigan. Settled in Minnesota in 1871; served one term as member of the St. Paul Board of Education, and two terms as member

of the common council. Was appointed judge July 29, 1889, to fill the vacancy occasioned by the death of Judge Vilas; elected in 1890.

GEORGE L. BUNN (Democrat) was born June 25, 1865, in Sparta, Wis. He graduated from the University of Wisconsin in 1885 and from the law department of the same institution in 1888. Came to this state Sept. 18, 1888, locating at St. Paul, where he has since resided. Was appointed judge of the Second Judicial District on the second day of January, 1897, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of the Hon. C. D. Kerr; elected in 1898.

EDWIN A. JAGGARD (Republican) was born at Altoona, Pa., thirty-nine years ago; received the degree of A. B. from Dickinson College, at Carlisle, Pa., in 1879, and of A. M. in 1882, of LL. D. from the University of Pennsylvania in 1882; came to Minnesota in 1882, locating in St. Paul. Mr. Jaggard has lectured on torts and taxation in the State University. He is married.

#### THIRD DISTRICT.

ARTHUR H. SNOW (Democrat) was born in Clinton, Michigan, in 1841. He graduated from the literary department of the University of Michigan in 1865, and came to this state in January, 1871. He has held the positions of city attorney of Winona; county attorney of Winona county; mayor of Winona; member and president of board of education of Winona; court commissioner and president of the state board of examiners in law.

#### FOURTH DISTRICT.

DAVID F. SIMPSON (Republican) is a native of the State of Wisconsin, where he was born thirty-nine years ago. He is a graduate of the University of Wisconsin and of the Columbia Law School of New York. In 1884 he came to Minnesota and located at Minneapolis, and was elected city attorney of that city in 1893.

CHARLES B. ELLIOTT (Republican) was born in Morgan county, Ohio, in 1860; came to this state in 1884; is married. Received his education in the public schools, Marietta College, and graduated from the law department of the Iowa State University in 1881. Judge of municipal court of Minneapolis from Jan. 15, 1891, to Jan. 4, 1894, when he was appointed by Governor Nelson to succeed Judge Canty; elected in 1894. Has been professor of corporation and international law in the law department of state university since 1889.

ALEXANDER M. HARRISON (Republican) was born in Venango county, Pa., fifty-one years ago; graduate of the Fredonia Academy, New York, and of the law department of the University of Michigan; began the practice of law at Charles City, Iowa; removed in 1886 to Minneapolis, where he has since resided.

JOHN F. MCGEE (Republican) was born in Amboy, Ill., Jan. 1, 1861; was admitted to the bar by the Supreme Court of Illinois in November, 1882; moved to what is now Devils Lake, N. D., in April, 1883, and removed to Minneapolis in 1887, where he still resides.

**FRANK C. BROOKS** (Democrat) was born in Massachusetts, forty-six years ago; came to Minnesota in 1884, locating in Minneapolis, where he has since practiced his profession as an attorney at law. Mr. Brooks is a widower.

**CHARLES M. POND** (Democrat) was born in Walworth county, Wis., Feb. 28, 1846; is a graduate of the Ripon College, Wisconsin, and the Columbia Law School, New York City; has practiced law at Green Bay, Wis., from which place he moved to Minnesota, locating in Minneapolis, in 1875; served as judge of the Fourth Judicial District from 1891 to 1897.

#### FIFTH DISTRICT.

**THOMAS S. BUCKHAM** (Republican) was born in Chelsea, Orange county, Vermont, Jan. 7, 1839. He received a classical education and is a graduate of the University of Vermont. He removed to Minnesota in 1857. During his residence in this state he has been mayor of Faribault, county attorney for Rice county, county superintendent of schools, and state senator. He resides in Faribault and is married.

#### SIXTH DISTRICT.

**MARTIN JUAN SEVERANCE** (Democrat) was born at Shelburne Falls, Mass., Dec. 24, 1826; received an academic education; removed to Minnesota, 1856; is married and resides at Mankato; was a member of the legislature of Minnesota, 1862; served as a private in Company I, Tenth Regiment Minnesota Infantry, from Aug. 14, 1862, to April 4, 1864, when he was promoted to captain of the same company; participated in the battles of Tupelo, Nashville and Spanish Fort; was mustered out of service Aug. 19, 1866; has been judge of the district court, Sixth district, since 1881; his term expires January, 1900.

**LORIN CRAY** (Republican) was born in Clinton county, New York, fifty-four years ago; settled in Minnesota in October, 1859; served three years in the Ninth Minnesota Volunteers, wounded in Hood's Battle, at Nashville, Tenn., in December, 1864; practiced law since May, 1875. Mr. Cray is married and resides at Mankato, Blue Earth county. Term begins January, 1900.

#### SEVENTH DISTRICT.

**LUTHER L. BAXTER** (Democrat) was born at Cornwall, Vt., June 8, 1832; pursued a partial collegiate course at Norwich University, Vt.; studied law with Hon. Horatio Seymour at Middlebury, Vt.; came to Minnesota in March, 1857, and has been a resident of this state ever since; served in the army during the war of the rebellion over two years, first as major Fourth Minnesota Volunteer Infantry, and afterwards as major and lieutenant colonel First Minnesota Heavy Artillery; served in the legislature of this state from Scott and Carver counties either in the senate or house from 1864 to 1883.

**DOLSON B. SEARLE** (Republican) was born at Franklinville, N. Y., June 4, 1841; came to Minnesota in 1871; resides in St. Cloud, and is married.

Entered Columbia Law College, Washington, D. C., in 1865, graduating in 1868. Enlisted in 1861 as private in Company I, Sixty-fourth New York Volunteers. Served about two years and was discharged by reason of disability. Then entered the war department at Washington and was in charge of an important bureau until 1871, during which time he attended the law college. Then resigned and came to St. Cloud, and entered upon the practice of the law as a member of the firm of Hamlin & Searle. Has been city attorney of St. Cloud for six years, county attorney two years, being elected as county attorney in fall of 1891. Was appointed United States district attorney in April, 1882, and served till December, 1885, when he resigned. Was a member of the state central Republican committee in 1886 and 1887, and took active part in the Republican national campaign in fall of 1884, and in state in fall of 1886. Was appointed district judge of the Seventh Judicial District, Nov. 14, 1887, by Governor McGill, and elected in 1888.

#### EIGHTH DISTRICT.

FRANCIS CADWELL (Democrat) was born in Fulton county, Ohio; settled in Minnesota in 1864; is married and lives at Le Sueur. He is a graduate of Hillsdale College, Michigan, and studied law at the Northwestern Christian University, Indianapolis. Has been county attorney two terms and school superintendent one term in Le Sueur county. Was appointed judge in 1891, to succeed James C. Edson, deceased. He is now fifty-two years old.

#### NINTH DISTRICT.

BENJAMIN F. WEBBER (Republican) was born at Shapleigh, York county, Maine, 1834. He was educated in public schools and at Maine Wesleyan Seminary, Kent's Hill, Maine. He resided for several years in Massachusetts and came to Minnesota in 1868; settled in New Ulm in 1872; was county attorney of Brown county from 1874 to 1883; district judge of the Ninth Judicial District since Jan. 1, 1883.

#### TENTH DISTRICT.

NATHANIEL KINGSLEY (Republican) was born at Sharon, Connecticut, September 10, 1850. In 1858 his father moved west, settling on a farm in La Salle county, Illinois. In March, 1869, Mr. Kingsley came to Minnesota, and worked on a farm until the following year, when he learned the miller's trade. He was admitted to the bar at Preston, Fillmore county, in November, 1876, and in February, 1877, commenced practicing law at Rushford, Fillmore county; in December, 1878, he moved to Chatfield, in the same county, and opened an office there. At the November election, in 1880, he was elected county attorney of Fillmore county, and held the office four years. In April, 1887, he moved to Austin, where he now lives. Was appointed judge by Gov. Clough to fill vacancy caused by death of John Whytock.

## ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

**J. D. ENSIGN** (Republican) was born in Erie county, New York, May 14, 1833. Moved with his parents to Ashtabula county, Ohio, in 1839, where he received a common school and academic education; was admitted to the bar in 1857. He was elected clerk of the courts of Ashtabula county in 1857, and served six years. Settled in Minnesota in 1869, and in Duluth, February, 1870, where he followed the practice of law until his appointment as judge, April, 1889. He has held the offices of county attorney for St. Louis county, member of city council and mayor of Duluth, and member of board of education.

**WILLIAM A. CANT** (Republican) was born at Westfield, Marquette county, Wisconsin, Dec. 23, 1863. Came to Minnesota in 1881; settled in Duluth in April, 1886; was elected a member of the house of representatives in 1894, city attorney of Duluth in 1895, and judge of the district court in 1896. Was educated in the common schools of his native state, the St. Cloud State Normal School of Minnesota, and the University of Michigan.

**SAMUEL H. MOER** (Republican) was born in Mills county, Iowa. He was educated at the military school at New Haven, Conn.; Iowa College, Grinnell, and Ann Arbor, Michigan; was city attorney of Grinnell, 1881 and 1882; county attorney of La Moure county, North Dakota, 1884 to 1886, and member of the Constitutional Convention of North Dakota, 1889; settled in Duluth, May, 1890. Elected judge of district court to succeed O. P. Stearns, whose term expired in 1894. Judge Moer's term will expire in January, 1900.

**HOMER B. DIBELL** (Republican) was born in Fillmore county, Minnesota, thirty-four years ago; graduated from the University of Indiana in 1889, and from the Northwestern University Law School, of Chicago, in 1890; was admitted to the bar in October of the same year. Mr. Dibell has been a practicing attorney in Duluth for a number of years. He is not married. Mr. Dibell will take office in January, 1900.

## TWELFTH DISTRICT.

**GORHAM POWERS** (Republican) was born in Pittsfield, Somerset county, Maine; he received a common school and academic education; settled in Minnesota in 1866; enlisted as a private February 2, 1862, Fourth Maine Battery Light Artillery; commissioned lieutenant in Thirteenth United States Colored Heavy Artillery, August, 1864; discharged October, 1865. Graduated from Albany law school, 1866; practiced law in Minneapolis two years, then located at Granite Falls; held the office of county attorney of Yellow Medicine county seven years; in 1879 was a member of the legislature; appointed judge by Gov. Merriam, February, 1890; elected same year.

**G. E. QVALE** (Republican) was born at Haugesund, Norway, thirty-eight years ago; came to the United States in October, 1878; settled in Minnesota the following year; admitted to the bar July, 1888; practiced law in Willmar until appointed Judge in 1897; elected in 1898; was judge of probate six years, and county attorney four years, of Kandiyohi county. Mr. Qvale resides at Willmar and is not married.

## THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.

P. E. BROWN (Republican) was born in Wisconsin; educated at the University of Wisconsin and Albany law school; he is thirty-eight years of age, married and resides at Luverne; he was appointed judge of district court by Governor Merriam February 25, 1891.

## FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.

WILLIAM WATTS (Republican) was born in the Province of Ontario, Canada, in 1850; graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan and was admitted to the bar in 1877; came to Minnesota in 1878; resides at Crookston; has held the offices of city attorney, county attorney, president of the city council, and a member of the board of education. He is married.

## FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.

GEORGE W. HOLLAND (Democrat) was born in Franklin county, State of New York. He graduated at the State University at Madison, Wis., in 1868; studied law with Wheeler & Waring, at Berlin, Wis.; was admitted to practice in Minnesota in 1871; commenced the practice of law at Brainerd, Crow Wing county, Minnesota, in 1871, and the same year was elected county attorney of that county, and held the office continuously, with the exception of two years, to 1889. He was elected judge of the Fifteenth Judicial District in 1888.

## SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.

CALVIN L. BROWN (Republican). (See biographies of associate judges of supreme courts.)

## SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.

JAMES H. QUINN (Republican) was born in Kilbourn City, Wis., June 23, 1857; came to Minnesota, locating in Blue Earth county, June, 1864; has practiced law ever since twenty-four years of age; was elected county attorney of Faribault county five terms; resigned when appointed judge in March, 1897. Mr. Quinn is married and resides at Wells, Minn.

## EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.

ARTHUR E. GIDDINGS (Republican) was born in Anoka, Oct. 2, 1866; he is a graduate of the State University, and took a full course at the University Law School; he has been city attorney of Anoka for two terms, and county attorney of Anoka county. Mr. Giddings is married and resides at Anoka.

## MEMBERS OF CONGRESS.

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### SENATORS.

**CUSHMAN K. DAVIS** (Republican) was born in Henderson, Jefferson county, N. Y., Jan. 16, 1838. Received a collegiate education, graduating from the University of Michigan in 1857. Served as first lieutenant Company B, Twenty-eighth Wisconsin Infantry Volunteers, during the war, and settled in Minnesota in 1864. Was United States district attorney in 1868-73; elected governor of Minnesota in 1874; elected to the United States senate in 1887.

**KNUTE NELSON** (Republican), of Alexandria, was born in Norway, February 2, 1843. He came to the United States in July, 1849, resided in Chicago, Ill., until the fall of 1850, when he moved to the State of Wisconsin and from there to the State of Minnesota in July, 1871. He was a private and non-commissioned officer in the Fourth Wisconsin Regiment during the war of the rebellion, and was wounded and taken prisoner at Port Hudson, Louisiana, on the 14th day of June, 1863. He was admitted to the bar as a practicing attorney in the spring of 1867; was a member of the assembly in the Wisconsin legislature in 1868 and 1869; was county attorney of Douglas county, Minn., in 1872, 1873 and 1874; was state senator in 1875, 1876, 1877 and 1878; was presidential elector in 1880; was a member of the Board of Regents of the State University from February 1, 1882, to January 1, 1893; was a member of the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses for the Fifth District of Minnesota; was elected governor of Minnesota in the fall of 1892; re-elected as governor in the fall of 1894, and was elected United States senator for Minnesota on the 23d day of January, 1895.

### REPRESENTATIVES.

#### FIRST DISTRICT.

**JAMES A. TAWNEY** (Republican) was born near Gettysburg, Adams county, Pa., in 1855; is married and resides at Winona, having settled in Minnesota in 1877. He has had no school opportunities since fourteen years of age. Was elected state senator in 1890, and representative to congress in 1892.

#### SECOND DISTRICT.

**JAMES THOMPSON McCLEARY** (Republican), of Mankato, born at Ingersoll, Canada, Feb. 5, 1853; educated at the high school there and at McGill



University, Montreal; taught school in Wisconsin for ten years, being for the last two superintendent of schools of Pierce county; resigned in 1881, to accept the position of institute conductor and professor of history and civics in the State Normal School at Mankato; conducted institutes during vacations in Wisconsin, the Dakotas, Virginia, Tennessee and Colorado; in 1888 published "Studies in Civics," which is largely used as a text-book throughout the country; was chosen, in 1884, secretary, and in 1891 president of the Minnesota Educational Association; in 1892 was elected to congress.

#### THIRD DISTRICT.

JOEL P. HEATWOLE (Republican) was born in Elkhart county, Indiana, Aug. 22, 1856. He has been identified with newspaper work since 1876, and has been the publisher of several newspapers in Indiana and Minnesota before he became the editor and publisher of the Northfield News, of which he is still publisher and editor. Was elected first vice president of the Minnesota Editors' and Publishers' Association; elected president in 1887 and 1888. Was secretary of the Republican State Central Committee 1886-88, and chairman 1890-92. Delegate at large to the National Republican Convention at Chicago in 1888. Was appointed member of board of regents of the state university in 1891.

#### FOURTH DISTRICT.

FREDERICK C. STEVENS (Republican) was born in Boston, Mass., thirty-eight years ago. Graduated from Bowdoin College in 1881, and from the law department of the State University of Iowa in 1884; he came to Minnesota that year, settling in St. Paul. He was a representative to the legislature of Minnesota in 1889 and in 1891, and served as secretary of the State League of Republican Clubs from 1891 to 1896. Term began March 4, 1897.

#### FIFTH DISTRICT.

LOREN FLETCHER (Republican) was born in Maine; settled in Minnesota in 1856; he is engaged in the flour and lumber business; has served six terms in the Minnesota house of representatives and was speaker of the house in 1881; he is sixty-one years of age; was elected member of congress in 1892.

#### SIXTH DISTRICT.

PAGE MORRIS (Republican) is a native of the State of Virginia. He was born in Lynchburg forty-six years ago, and received his education at the Virginia Military Institute at Lexington, Va. In December, 1886, he located in the city of Duluth, this state, where he has held the positions of judge of the municipal court, city attorney and judge of the district court of the Eleventh Judicial District from September, 1895, to September, 1896, when he resigned to make canvass for congress. Term began March 4, 1897.



## SEVENTH DISTRICT.

**FRANK M. EDDY** (Republican) of Glenwood was born in Pleasant Grove, Minn., April 1, 1856, and is the first representative of this state who is a native of Minnesota. In 1860 he removed to Iowa with his parents, and in 1863 he returned to Minnesota, residing at Elmira, Olmsted county, until 1867, when he removed to Pope county. In 1874 he returned to Olmsted county, where he attended school until 1878, working in a brick yard during vacations to procure funds to pay his expenses. He afterwards taught one term of district school in Fillmore county, one term at Vicksburg, Renville county, and in the winter of 1879-80 returned to Pope county, where he taught school for three years. In 1883 he entered the employ of the Northern Pacific Railroad Company as a "cruiser," or land examiner. His political career commenced in 1884, when he was elected clerk of the district court of Pope county, which position he held until January, 1895.

## MINNESOTA LEGISLATURE, 1899.

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### SENATE.

The Senate consists of sixty-three members, who hold their offices for four years. The Lieutenant Governor is president of the senate.

#### *President of the Senate.*

HON. LYNDON A. SMITH.

#### FIRST DISTRICT.

E. K. ROVERUD (Republican) was born in Norway, 1852; settled in Houston county in 1867. Attended Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, and is a graduate of the Winona Normal School. He held the office of county auditor of Houston county for six years. Since 1890 he has been the publisher and editor of the Caledonia Journal. He is married and is now forty-six years old.

#### SECOND DISTRICT.

P. FITZPATRICK (Democrat) is a practicing attorney at Winona, Minn. He was born in 1851 at Galena, Ill.; came to Minnesota in 1861, receiving his education at the Normal School, Winona, and the State University at Minneapolis; was county attorney of Winona county from 1882 to 1892. Mr. Fitzpatrick is not married.

#### THIRD DISTRICT.

ALLEN J. GREER (Republican) was born in Mifflin county, Pennsylvania; settled in Minnesota in 1865. He was educated in this state, taking his first lessons in the schools of Wabasha county, graduating from the Winona Normal School in 1873 and from the State University in 1879; was elected superintendent of schools for Wabasha county in 1879 and again in 1891; was mayor of Lake City in 1884 and 1885; elected to the legislatures of 1891 and 1893; elected state senator, 1894.

#### FOURTH DISTRICT.

JOSEPH UNDERLEAK (Republican) was born in Austria in 1854. When but two months old he emigrated with his parents and located first in Wisconsin. In 1856 he came to Chatfield, Minn., and in 1881 removed to that part of the city located in Olmsted county, where he has since resided. He graduated from the Chatfield school in 1875, after which he taught school for some time. He has been successively engaged in the mercantile, lumber and

hardware business, and later was a partner in the Chatfield Bank, which interest he sold out in 1895. In 1880 he commenced reading law in connection with his other business, and is at present, and has been for some years, engaged in the practice of that profession. Mr. Underleak was a member of the house in 1893, 1895 and 1897, and was chairman of the judiciary committee during the session of 1895.

#### FIFTH DISTRICT.

**RICHARD E. THOMPSON** (Republican) lives at Preston. He was born and raised in Fillmore county; is now forty-one years of age; is married and engaged in the practice of law, having been admitted in 1881. He served as a member of the legislatures of 1883 and 1885. Has been a member of the Republican State Central Committee. Elected to the senate in 1894.

#### SIXTH DISTRICT.

**SAM SWENINGSEN** (Republican) resides at Austin, where he has been engaged in the mercantile business. He was born in 1849 in Winnebago county, Illinois; received a common school education in the public schools of the county and later studied at Luther College, Decorah, Iowa. Settled in this state in 1871; was elected clerk of district court in 1882, re-elected in 1886 and 1890. He is now serving his second term as senator.

#### SEVENTH DISTRICT.

**SAMUEL LORD** (Republican) was born in Marion, Olmsted county, this state in 1860. He was educated in the public schools at Mantorville, Shattuck School at Faribault and Carleton College, Northfield. He was admitted to the bar in 1885; was county attorney of Dodge county from 1897 to 1889. Mr. Lord is married and resides at Kasson.

#### EIGHTH DISTRICT.

**WM. GAUSEWITZ** (Democrat) is a pharmacist at Owatonna, Steele county. He is married and thirty-six years of age. Born in Manitowoc county, Wisconsin; educated at the Northwestern University at Watertown, Wis.; settled in Minnesota in 1884; has been a member of the city council, president of the board of education of Owatonna and also president of the Minnesota State Pharmaceutical Association.

#### NINTH DISTRICT.

**T. V. KNATVOLD** (Republican), from Freeborn county, was born in Norway, Oct. 2, 1853; came to this country in 1862 with his parents, and settled in Freeborn county, this state. He received a common and high school education, and in 1877 engaged in the hardware business in Albert Lea. In 1893 he went into the banking business, in which he is at present engaged. He served as alderman of the city of Albert Lea for four years, and was elected mayor in 1893 and re-elected in 1894. The Republicans nominated him for state senator in 1890, but he was defeated by the fusion forces. The Republicans of Freeborn county renominated him, and he was elected by nearly 1,000 majority. He is a member of the Albert Lea High School Board, and is much interested in education.

## TENTH DISTRICT.

PETER MCGOVERN (Democrat) is an attorney at law, residing at Waseca. He was born in Watertown, Wis., fifty-one years ago; graduated from the law department of the University of Wisconsin in 1871; came to Minnesota in 1872; was county attorney of Waseca county for fifteen years; was also state senator in 1875-76. He is married.

## ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

CLIFFORD L. BENEDICT (Republican) was born Oct. 1, 1862, in Wisconsin; came to Minnesota in 1868, and settled on a farm in Blue Earth county; was principal of the Mapleton School during the years 1885 and 1886; was admitted to the bar May 22, 1888, and commenced the practice of law in Mankato the following year, where he still resides. He has been county attorney of Blue Earth county; was chairman of the Republican County Committee in 1890; also chairman of the Republican Congressional Committee of the Second district since 1892.

## TWELFTH DISTRICT.

GEORGE D. MCARTHUR (Republican) was born in the State of New York in 1834; settled in Minnesota in 1855. He lives in Blue Earth City and is engaged in farming, banking and dealing in agricultural implements. Received his education in the common schools and Cornell College. He has lived in Faribault county since 1856; is married. He represented Faribault and Freeborn counties in the legislature of 1858.

## THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.

WILLIAM VIESSELMAN (Democrat) was born in Wisconsin forty-eight years ago; received a common school education at Grafton, Wis., completed by a course in a business college; clerked in a store and kept books for three and a half years; came to Minnesota in June, 1872, and engaged in farming, and later in the drug and banking business. In 1879 he was elected county treasurer, and in 1880 clerk of Martin county. Mr. Viesselman is married and resides at Fairmont.

## FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.

EMIL J. MEILICKE (Populist) resides at Windom, Cottonwood county, where he is engaged in the occupation of farming. Mr. Meilicke was born in Prussia; came to America with his parents in 1866 and settled in Winona county. He has been president of the Farmers' County Alliance; was a member of the legislature in 1895. He is forty-six years old and married.

## FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.

DANIEL SHELL (Republican) was born in St. Lawrence county, New York. He is fifty-six years old, and married. Settled in Minnesota in 1872; resides at Worthington; engaged in the real estate, loaning and insurance business. He has been mayor of Worthington five terms; chairman of board of county commissioners of Nobles county for three terms; delegate to the Republican national convention at Minneapolis in 1892, and member of notification committee; member of house of representatives, 1893 to 1897.

## SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.

HERBERT J. MILLER (Republican) resides at Luverne, where he is editor and proprietor of the Rock County Herald. He was born at Deerfield, Wis., coming to Minnesota in 1879, and is now forty-three years of age. He was reared on a farm, is a graduate of the Stoughton, Wis., high school; after which he took a four-year ancient classical course in the University of Wisconsin. He has served three terms as president of the village of Luverne; also a delegate to the National Republican Convention at Chicago in 1888, and was supervisor of census for the First and Second congressional districts in 1890.

## SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.

LOUIS H. SCHELLBACH (Republican) was born in Mower county, this state, thirty-five years ago; graduated from the State Normal School at Mankato, and is now a practicing attorney at Granite Falls, Yellow Medicine county; was elected mayor of Granite Falls in 1898.

## EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.

CHARLES HALVORSON (Republican) was born in Norway forty-eight years ago; came to this country and settled in Minnesota in 1867. Mr. Halvorson is engaged in the merchandise business at Dawson, Lac qui Parle county. Mr. Halvorson has held numerous village and school offices. He is married.

## NINETEENTH DISTRICT.

GEO. W. SOMERVILLE (Republican) was born in Indiana in 1856; came to Minnesota in 1860; graduated from the Rochester High School in 1876, and from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1879. Mr. Somerville has been the county attorney of Brown county from 1882 to 1888. He is married and resides at Sleepy Eye.

## TWENTIETH DISTRICT.

JOHN A. JOHNSON (Democrat) is editor and publisher of the St. Peter Herald at St. Peter, Minn. Mr. Johnson was born in St. Peter and has lived there continuously. He is thirty-six years old and married. Mr. Johnson has never held any civil office before.

## TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

CHARLES J. LARSON (Republican) was born in Sweden; came to Minnesota in 1867 and settled in Alfsborg township, Sibley county, on a homestead claim, where he has resided ever since. Has been engaged in farming all the time since coming to the state, and has also been engaged with others as a contractor in railroad building in the Northwestern States; has been interested in the milling business in Marshall; also in the milling, hardware and lumber business at Winthrop, which is his postoffice address. He is now fifty-three years old and is married. He never held office before being elected senator in 1894.

## TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

C. H. NIXON (Republican) was born in Boone county, Ill., in 1840; came to Minnesota in 1855; enlisted in Company K, Third Regiment Minnesota Volunteer Infantry, and served during the entire War of the Rebellion. Mr. Nixon is now a merchant of Hector, Minn.

## TWENTY-THIRD DISTRICT.

CHARLES H. DART (Democrat) is a native Minnesotan, having been born in Forest City in 1863. Mr. Dart is a merchant at Litchfield, Minn., and is married. He was elected treasurer of Meeker county in 1892.

## TWENTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.

WILLIAM W. SIVRIGHT (Republican) was born Aug. 16, 1862, at Hutchinson, Minn., which is still his home. Mr. Sivright is a dealer in farm machinery, and is married. He has held the offices of mayor and councilman of Hutchinson; was also a member of the legislature four years ago.

## TWENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.

FREDERICK E. DU TOIT (Democrat) is a printer and publisher, residing at Chaska, Carver county. He was born in Lewis county, New York, fifty-three years ago; located in Minnesota in 1856. He was a member of the legislature of this state in 1873-74; sheriff of Carver county for twenty-one consecutive years and served in the War of the Rebellion for four years.

## TWENTY-SIXTH DISTRICT.

JULIUS A. COLLIER (Democrat) is an attorney at law, residing at Shakopee, Scott county, at which place he was born thirty-nine years ago. Mr. Collier was city recorder of Shakopee for ten years, clerk of the district court of Scott county for nine years, and county attorney for four years.

## TWENTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT.

MAHLON R. EVERETT (Democrat) is a banker and lawyer at Waterville, Le Sueur county. He was born in Ohio; came to Minnesota in 1867, locating in Le Sueur county, where he has since resided. He is a widower and fifty-seven years old; has held the office of county superintendent of schools for nine years and county attorney for six years; has also been mayor of the city of Waterville.

## TWENTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT.

ALBERT W. STOCKTON (Republican) was born in Kosciusko county, Ind., 1844. He enlisted in Company B, Twenty-fifth Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry, August, 1862, and served until the close of the war; was severely wounded at Kenesaw Mountain, Ga. Settled in Minnesota in 1871; resides at Faribault, and is engaged in manufacturing. Has served for the past ten years as chairman of board of county commissioners, Rice county; was elected state senator in 1890. He is married and has two children.

## TWENTY-NINTH DISTRICT.

WM. B. DICKEY (Republican) was born in Smithfield, Madison county, N. Y., in 1843; came to Minnesota in 1859. Served in the Civil War three years and five months; was discharged as first lieutenant. He has also held several offices of trust at Zumbrota, where he now resides and is engaged in the mercantile business.

## THIRTIETH DISTRICT.

ALBERT SCHALLER (Democrat) was born in Chicago May 20, 1856, and came to Hastings, Minn., July 4, 1856, with his parents. He was educated in the public schools of Hastings and at other schools in this country, France and Germany. Has had experience in mercantile and newspaper business; studied law with Messrs. Clagett and Searles of Hastings, and took the law course in St. Louis law school, where he graduated in 1879; was admitted to practice law in Minnesota in July, 1879; elected county attorney of Dakota county same year. and served in that position until January, 1891. He was elected city attorney of Hastings in 1891.

## THIRTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

E. L. HOSPES (Republican) was born in Ash Grove, Mo., in 1846. He received a common school education in his native state, moving to Minnesota in 1854 and locating at Stillwater, where he still resides and is engaged in the business of lumbering. He is a widower and has been the president of the Board of Education of Stillwater for six years.

## THIRTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

L. H. MCKUSICK (Republican) was born in Baring, Me., in 1855; came to Minnesota in 1877. Mr. McKusick is an attorney at law, practicing at Pine City, Pine county. He was county attorney of Pine county for sixteen years and served in the Minnesota legislatures of 1883, 1885 and 1889.

## THIRTY-THIRD DISTRICT.

TIMOTHY D. SHEEHAN (Republican) was born in Iowa and is thirty-five years old. A graduate of Ann Arbor, he was admitted to the bar in 1887 and settled in Minnesota the same year, locating at St. Paul, where he began the practice of his chosen profession. He is now serving his second term in the senate and is chairman of the Federal Relations committee.

## THIRTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.

RICHARD S. MCNAMEE (Democrat) is by occupation a compositor. He was born in New York state in 1855; came with his parents to Minnesota the following year. He was educated in the public schools of St. Paul; has been a member of the city council and of the Board of Education of St. Paul. He is not married and resides at 741 St. Peter street, St. Paul.

## THIRTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.

JOHN H. IVES (Democrat) was born in Burlington, Iowa; is forty-four years old and married. Came to Minnesota in 1873, locating in St. Paul, where he is engaged in the practice of law. He served as a member of the legislature in 1889 and 1893.

## THIRTY-SIXTH DISTRICT.

HILER HOSMER HORTON (Republican) was born in Wisconsin forty-two years ago. He received his education at the Washington University, St. Louis, Mo., taking a law course at the same institution; came to Minnesota in 1878, locating in St. Paul; was a member of the house of representatives in 1893 and has been president and member of the board of park commissioners of the city of St. Paul for four years. Mr. Horton is married and is a practicing attorney at law, residing at 598 Summit avenue, St. Paul.

## THIRTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT.

A. R. MCGILL (Republican) was born in Pennsylvania, Feb. 19, 1840; came to Minnesota June 10, 1861. Mr. McGill was insurance commissioner from 1873 to 1887, when he was elected governor, serving until 1889. Mr. McGill has retired from active business and resides at St. Anthony Park.

## THIRTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT.

J. T. MCGOWAN (Democrat) was born in Minneapolis, in the district which he now represents, thirty-four years ago. He attended the public schools of Minneapolis until sixteen years of age, when he commenced work at the carpenter's trade, at which trade he was employed until ten years ago, when he engaged in the real estate and fire insurance business. He was elected to the city council in 1888 and served four years in that body.

## THIRTY-NINTH DISTRICT.

FREDERIC B. SNYDER (Republican) is an attorney at law at Minneapolis, in which city he was born and has always made his home. He graduated from the University of Minnesota in 1881; was elected alderman from the Second ward of Minneapolis in 1892, and president of the city council in 1895. While a member of the council Mr. Snyder was chairman of a number of important committees. He was a member of the house in 1897.

## FORTIETH DISTRICT.

EDWIN G. POTTER (Republican) was born in Adams, Jefferson county, N. Y., in 1852; received a common school education. He has been engaged in the business of a produce commission merchant since eighteen years of age; has been president of the State Dairy Association and is a member of the State Board of Control of Farm Institutes; served four years as member of Minneapolis city council and for two years as president of council; was five years president of Minneapolis Produce Exchange; represented the state at Columbian dairy meeting at the World's Fair. He is now serving his second term as senator.



## FORTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

**GEO. P. WILSON** (Republican) was born in Pennsylvania in 1840; came to Minnesota in 1860, locating at Winona. He has been assistant secretary of the state senate, secretary of the senate, county attorney of Winona county, government commissioner of the Northern Pacific Railroad, member of the house of representatives and attorney general of Minnesota. He now resides at 1729 Park avenue, Minneapolis, Minn., in which city he is engaged in the practice of law.

## FORTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

**S. A. STOCKWELL** (Democratic-Populist) is a native of this state, having been born in Minneapolis forty-three years ago. He received a common school education. Was a member of the house of representatives during the sessions of 1891 and 1897. Mr. Stockwell is a general agent of the Pennsylvania Mutual Life Insurance Company.

## FORTY-THIRD DISTRICT.

**EDWARD E. SMITH** (Republican) is by profession a lawyer, and is a native of Minnesota, his present home being in Minneapolis. He is married and thirty-eight years of age. Mr. Smith served as a representative in the legislatures of 1895 and 1897.

## FORTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.

**LOWELL E. JEPSON** (Republican) was born in Rice county, graduated from Carleton College at Northfield, Minn., and in 1887 moved to Minneapolis, where he engaged in the manufacture of artificial limbs. He is now president of a large company. He is thirty-five years old and married.

## FORTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.

**HENRY F. BARKER** (Republican) was born in Maine in 1850. He was educated in the common schools, North Bridgeton Academy and Westbrook Seminary; came to Minnesota in 1868, engaging in teaching and lumbering; returned to Maine in 1870; engaged in clerking and teaching until 1873, and then commenced the study of law; graduated from law school at Albany, N. Y., in 1875, receiving degree of A. B. and license to practice law in New York state; admitted to practice in Maine in 1875; moved again to Minnesota in 1876, where he was admitted in 1877; elected superintendent of schools of Mille Lacs county in 1877; moved to and settled at Cambridge, Minn., where he now resides, in 1878; elected attorney for Isanti county in 1878 and re-elected six times, holding said office fourteen years; married in 1879; elected to the legislature in 1882 and 1886. He has attended every Republican national convention since 1876.

## FORTY-SIXTH DISTRICT.

**E. Y. CHILTON** (Republican) is a physician and surgeon at Howard Lake, Minn. He was born in Kentucky in 1850; located in Minnesota in

June, 1880. He has been president of the local board of health of Howard Lake, president of the school board, member of the State Board of Medical Examiners, member of the Minnesota State Medical Society and associate member of the Minnesota Academy of Medicine.

## FORTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT.

RIPLEY B. BROWER (Republican) is a native Minnesotan, receiving an education in the high school and normal school at St. Cloud, and graduating from the law department of the University of Minnesota in 1892. He has practiced law in St. Cloud since 1891. He is twenty-nine years old and not married.

## FORTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT.

CLARENCE B. BUCKMAN (Independent Republican) is engaged in the lumber business at Little Falls. He was born in Pennsylvania in 1852 and settled in Minnesota in 1872. Mr. Buckman has served one term in the house and two terms in the senate.

## FORTY-NINTH DISTRICT.

E. B. HAWKINS (Republican) is a contractor residing at Biwabik, St. Louis county. He was born at Ogdensburg, N. Y., thirty-four years ago. Received a common school education, after which he engaged in civil engineering and contracting. He is not married.

## FIFTIETH DISTRICT.

FRANK B. DAUGHERTY (Republican) is a contractor at Duluth, Minn. He was born in Wisconsin in 1851; came to Minnesota in 1878. He has been president of the city council of Duluth, president of the board of fire commissioners and a member of the state senate in 1891 and 1893.

## FIFTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

CHARLES O. BALDWIN (Democrat) was born in Perry, Ill., in 1862. He graduated from the Illinois College at Jacksonville, Ill., in 1886; came to Minnesota May 31, 1887. Mr. Baldwin is a practicing attorney at law at Duluth, Minn., and is not married.

## FIFTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

CHAUNCEY C. MCCARTHY (Republican) was born in Gratiot county, Mich., in 1857. He was educated in the common schools of his native state and Valparaiso Normal School of Indiana; worked in the lumber camps and on the log drives in Michigan almost continuously from fifteen to twenty-four years of age; came to Minnesota June 15, 1892, locating at Grand Rapids, Itasca county, where he still resides. He has been village attorney of Grand Rapids and county attorney of Itasca county. Married.

## FIFTY-THIRD DISTRICT.

J. D. JONES (Republican) resides at Long Prairie, and is by profession an attorney at law. In the year 1849 he was born in Pennsylvania; came to Minnesota in 1867 and located in Todd county, where he still resides. He was educated at the New Jersey Classical and Scientific Institute and Lewisburg University, Pennsylvania. His official positions have been as follows: Register of deeds and county attorney of Todd county; assistant secretary and secretary of state senate in 1883 and 1885; clerk supreme court, 1886-90; member of the house of representatives in 1895 and speaker of the house in 1897.

## FIFTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.

VALENTINE BATZ (Democrat) of Holdingford, Stearns county, is a manufacturer, merchant and farmer. Mr. Batz is forty-five years old and married. He has held numerous town, village and school offices. He was educated in St. Francis Normal School of Milwaukee, Wis., which is his native state.

## FIFTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.

OLEY NELSON GRUE (Populist) was born in Wisconsin forty-two years ago. He came to Minnesota in 1856, locating in Carver county; graduated from St. Olaf College, Northfield, in 1879. Mr. Grue is married and is engaged in the occupation of farming, his postoffice address being Grue, Kandiyohi county.

## FIFTY-SIXTH DISTRICT.

EDWARD T. YOUNG (Republican) resides at Appleton, Minn. He is by profession a lawyer; age, forty; born in Sibley county; married; resided at present home sixteen years. Mr. Young has been president of city council and a member of the house of representatives in 1889 and 1893. He was raised on a farm, educated at the University of Minnesota, and admitted to the bar in 1881. He is serving his second term as senator and is chairman of judiciary committee.

## FIFTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT.

EDWIN J. JONES (Republican) was born at Beaver Dam, Wis., in 1858 and lived there until 1878, when he removed to Morris, and has resided there ever since. He was educated in the common schools of Dodge county, Wis.; has been in the lumber business since he was eighteen years of age; served as village recorder in 1881 and 1882. In 1883 he was elected a member of the common council and in 1884 president of the village. In 1888 he was appointed chairman of the Republican county committee and reappointed in 1890. Mr. Jones was elected senator in 1894 and is now serving his second term.

## FIFTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT.

CHARLES P. REEVES (Republican) was born in Dane county, Wisconsin, 1856. His parents moved to Mitchell county, Iowa, 1869. He graduated in

1878 from Cedar Valley Seminary; studied law with Hon. Cyrus Foreman, at Osage, Iowa, and graduated from the law department of the Iowa State University in 1882. Located at Glenwood in 1883; was elected county attorney for Pope county in 1885, and served until 1891. Was a member of the house in 1895 and 1897.

#### FIFTY-NINTH DISTRICT.

M. J. DALY (Populist) was born in St. Paul March 13, 1861. He moved to Carver county with his parents in 1866 and lived with them on a farm until sixteen years of age; attended school in Minneapolis for five years; in 1882 moved to Otter Tail county and engaged in the farm insurance business; in 1884 took a law course for two years at the Iowa University; admitted to the bar in 1886; commenced the practice of law at Perham that year. He was elected county attorney of Otter Tail county in 1890, which office he has held until his election to the senate in 1898.

#### SIXTIETH DISTRICT.

JOHN H. SMITH (Republican) was born in Waltham, Mass., is forty years old and is married. He received a common school education, came to Minnesota in 1879 and settled at Detroit, where he is engaged in the mercantile business. He has held the office of sheriff of Becker county and was a member of the house of representatives in 1893. He is now serving his second term in the senate.

#### SIXTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

O. H. MYRAN (Republican) was born in Nore Prestegjeld, Numedal, Norway, in 1853. He emigrated to the United States in 1868 and settled in Illinois; moved to Goodhue county, this state, in 1869; entered a homestead in Lincoln county in 1876; settled at Ada, Norman county, in 1881, and is engaged in mercantile business. He never held a political office until his election to the state senate, but has taken an active interest in county and state politics. Has served as a member of the Republican State Central Committee the last four campaigns. Is chairman of the senate drainage committee.

#### SIXTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

JOHN J. RYDER (Republican) was born in Kentucky in 1863. He was educated in the public schools until eleven years old, then worked on a farm; afterwards learned the printer's trade, at which he worked for several years. For the past ten years he has been engaged in editorial work. Mr. Ryder is married and resides at East Grand Forks.

#### SIXTY-THIRD DISTRICT.

ANDREW GRINDELAND (Republican) is by profession a lawyer residing at Warren, Marshall county, Minn. He was born in Winnesheik county, Iowa, forty-two years ago. He graduated from the law department of the University of Iowa in 1882, and settled in Minnesota July of the same year. He is married and has held the office of judge of probate of Marshall county.

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

The House of Representatives consists of 119 members, who are chosen biennially by districts. The speaker is chosen by the members.

*Speaker,*

HON. A. N. DARE.

## FIRST DISTRICT.

W. M. SELBY (Republican) is by trade a carpenter and builder, located at La Crescent, Houston county. Mr. Selby is fifty-two years old and married. He was born in Iowa; settled in Minnesota in 1868; enlisted in the army Sept. 1, 1862, serving until the close of the war. He was taken prisoner in the battle of Winchester, in 1863.

## SECOND DISTRICT.

WILLIAM HALL YALE (Republican) lives in Winona, and is by occupation a lawyer. He was born at New Haven, Conn., and came to Minnesota in March, 1857; was elected to the senate in 1866 and again in 1875; was elected lieutenant governor in 1869 and again in 1871; served as a member of senate in 1895 and 1897. His education was obtained at the Connecticut Literary Institute at Suffield, Conn. He is sixty-seven years of age and is married.

ANDREW H. HILL (Democrat) was born in Glasgow, Scotland, April 9, 1851. He came to this country in 1881, locating in this state the following year, where he has since resided. He attended the parish, high and normal schools of Glasgow. Has held the position of member of the Winona School Board for two years and alderman for nine years. Was a member of the house in 1897.

GILBERT M. COREY (Republican) was born in Fairhaven, Vt., in 1840, and educated in the common schools of his native state. He came to Minnesota in the spring of 1857; enlisted, Aug. 15, 1862, in Company D, Seventh Regiment Minnesota Volunteer Infantry, participating in all sieges and battles of the regiment; was discharged at Ft. Snelling Aug. 16, 1865. Mr. Corey is married and resides on a farm near Money Creek, Houston county.

## THIRD DISTRICT.

WALTER A. MUNGER (Republican), a native Minnesotan, is thirty-eight years of age. He received a common school education. Has been town clerk for six years and village recorder for eight years. Mr. Munger is engaged in the hardware business at Mazeppa and is not married. He is now serving his second term in the house.

## FOURTH DISTRICT.

HENRY R. HYMES (Republican) resides at Rochester, where he is engaged in the machinery and hardware business. He was born in Illinois in 1848; came to Minnesota and settled in Olmsted county in the fall of 1856; lived on a farm until 1870; moved to Rochester, where he has resided ever since 1875. He has been a member of the city council of Rochester.

AVERY K. BUSH (Republican) is engaged in farming in Olmsted county, his postoffice address being Dover. He was born in Massachusetts in 1851; settled in Minnesota in 1855 and is married. He has been county commissioner and a member of the school board. He received his education at Carleton College, Northfield, Minn.

## FIFTH DISTRICT.

N. O. HENDERSON (Republican) is a farmer and grain buyer at Lanesboro. He was born in Norway in 1854. He has, however, been a resident of Minnesota since he was three years old. He received a common school education, and has been chairman of county commissioners for the last decade. Is now serving his second term in the house.

CLARENCE D. ALLEN (Republican) is a native Minnesotan, is thirty-five years old and married. Graduated at the Wisconsin University in 1887. He has been ten years a captain in the National Guard of the state and four years city attorney of Spring Valley.

## SIXTH DISTRICT.

C. L. WEST (Republican) was born in Chautauqua county, New York, March 30, 1846. When a boy of eight years he came West with his parents to Indiana; from there the family moved to La Salle, Illinois, and in the spring of 1857 finally located in Mower county. His education was received in the common schools of this state and Cedar Valley Seminary, at Osage, Iowa. In 1873 Mr. West associated himself with R. O. Hall in the mercantile business at Austin, under the firm name of Hall & West, which firm has continued in business ever since. Mr. West has been alderman for four years, and has served on the staffs of Governors Merriam, Nelson and Clough as aide-de-camp. He was also a member of the house in 1897.

L. C. SCRIBNER (Republican) was born in New York state in 1851. He came to Minnesota in 1856 and located in Mower county. He attended the district school in the district where he now resides. Has served on school township boards for a number of years and was elected to the house in 1896. Mr. Scribner is a farmer by occupation, is married, and his postoffice address is Racine.

## SEVENTH DISTRICT.

E. H. EMERSON (Republican) is by birth a Norwegian and by occupation a farmer. He is also president of the West Concord Farmers' and Mercantile Elevator Company. He is forty-nine years old, married, and came to this state in 1855. He has been register of deeds of Dodge county for four years.

## EIGHTH DISTRICT.

GEO. E. SLOAN (Republican) was born in Alburgh, Vt., in the year 1844. He received a common school and partial academic education. In 1862 he enlisted as a private in Company I, 142d New York Volunteers, and was mustered out in July, 1865; was wounded in the face at Drury's Bluff, May 16, 1864; came to Minnesota in 1868. He has served as register of deeds for Steele county from 1886 to 1894 and served in the house in 1897. Mr. Sloan is by occupation a farmer and is married. His postoffice address is Cooleyville.

## NINTH DISTRICT.

GUNVOLD JOHNSRUD (Republican) was born in Norway. He came to this country and settled in Minnesota in June, 1860; enlisted in the Sixteenth Regiment United States Infantry, Feb. 19, 1862, and served in the regular army until Feb. 19, 1865. He has held the following offices: Postmaster, United States revenue assessor, town clerk, treasurer, justice of the peace and school district clerk. Mr. Johnson's schooling opportunities were very limited; attended only the common schools in this country about ten days. He is married and a prosperous farmer, living near Albert Lea.

W. W. GALT (Republican) is engaged in farming in Freeborn county, his postoffice address being Myrtle. He was born in Rock county, Wisconsin, forty-four years ago and is married. He has held the office of town clerk and other township offices.

## TENTH DISTRICT.

JOHN WILKINSON (Republican) is a farmer by occupation, residing near Alma City, Waseca county. He was born in Wisconsin in 1846, and settled in Minnesota in 1866. He has been chairman of the town board of supervisors and town clerk for a number of years. Was elected to membership in the house in 1896.

## ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

GILBERT GUTTERSEN (Republican) is a native of Minnesota, being born at Fremont, Winona county. Mr. Gutteresen now resides at Lake Crystal, where he is engaged in farming. He is thirty-nine years old and married. Received his education in the common schools and a three years' course at the Mankato Normal School. He was engrossing clerk in the house of representatives in 1893 and 1895. Mr. Gutteresen was a prominent candidate for the speakership at the present session.

NILS NYQUIST (Republican) was born in Vermland, Sweden, in 1846, and received a common school education in that country. He came to this state in September, 1869, and located in Blue Earth county, where he is engaged in farming near Smith Mills. He has held the positions of chairman of supervisors for twelve years and treasurer of his school district for twenty years, and is now serving his second term as a member of the house.

ULYSSES G. ARGETSINGER (Republican) is a practicing attorney at law at Mapleton, Minn. Mr. Argetsinger was born in Steuben county, New York, thirty-two years ago; received a high school education and was admitted to the bar in 1893, having studied law in an office for three years; came to Minnesota in 1874. He is married.

## TWELFTH DISTRICT.

S. J. ABBOTT (Republican) was born in Lorain county, Ohio. He came to Minnesota in 1867 and located in Faribault county. He now resides at Delavan, where he is engaged in the practice of law. Was a member of the house in 1893 and in 1897.

## THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.

THOMAS TORSON (Republican) was born in Wisconsin in 1852 and came to Minnesota in 1854. His early life, until twenty-one years of age, was spent on a farm, attending the common schools and two terms at the Mankato Normal School, after which he taught school one year. He has been register of deeds of Watonwan county for nineteen years, a member of the city council of St. James three years and a justice of the peace seven years. In 1894 he was elected to the legislature, and is now serving his third consecutive term as member of the house.

PETER OLSSON (Democrat-Populist) was born in Wingaker, Sodermanland, Sweden, Sept. 2, 1859. He was educated in the public schools of his native country; came to Minnesota in 1872, locating in Martin county, where his father took up a homestead. He has been assessor for twelve years and director in the Martin County Farmers' Insurance Company for many years. Mr. Olsson's postoffice address is Sherman, Martin county; his occupation that of a farmer and he is married.

## FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.

D. L. RILEY (Republican) was born in St. Lawrence, N. Y., Jan. 8, 1837. He attended the State University of Wisconsin at Madison; enlisted in the army Aug. 21, 1861, serving four years and four months, being mustered out as captain of Company C, Second Regiment Wisconsin Cavalry. He has held a number of offices, such as county commissioner, member of the board of education and village council. Mr. Riley came to Minnesota in 1893 and is now engaged in the lumber business at Lakefield, Jackson county.

JOHN E. JOHNSON (Independent) was born in Norway in 1865. He emigrated to this country with his parents in 1867, locating in Dane county, Wisconsin; came to Minnesota in 1874. Mr. Johnson is a merchant and farmer, residing at Windom, where he has been a member of the village council for a number of years.

## FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.

HENRY C. GRASS (Republican) was born in Michigan City, Ind. He came to this state in November, 1869; was educated in the high schools at Winona



and St. Charles; admitted to the bar July 13, 1878. He has held the office of county attorney of Murray county for ten years. Mr. Grass is forty-three years old, married and resides at Slayton.

#### SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.

A. S. DYER (Republican) was born in Oneida county, New York, in 1845. He attended the common school and also a commercial college at La Crosse, Wis. He has been a member of the village council and mayor of Pipestone. Mr. Dyer located in this state in 1865 and engaged in the mercantile and real estate business, but is at present engaged in farming. Was elected to the house in 1896.

#### SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.

CHARLES W. STITES (Republican) was born in Perry, Ill., in 1855. He was educated at the State Normal University of Illinois; settled in Minnesota in July, 1880. Mr. Stites is a lawyer by profession, married and resides at Lake Benton, Lincoln county. He has been superintendent of schools for Lincoln county for seven years.

JOHN G. SCHUTZ (Republican) is a merchant at Marshall, Minn. He was born in Switzerland in 1854; came to this country and settled in Minnesota in 1855. He is married.

#### EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.

JACOB F. JACOBSON (Republican) resides at Madison, where he is engaged in the agricultural implement business. He was born in Norway in 1849; came to this country at an early age, first locating in Iowa and finally settled in this state in 1871. He was county auditor of Lac qui Parle county from 1873 to 1879; a member of the house of representatives, sessions of 1889, 1893, 1895 and 1897; delegate to the Republican national convention at Minneapolis in 1892; chairman of Republican county committee for sixteen years, and president of Lac qui Parle County Agricultural Society for eight years. Mr. Jacobson is chairman of the committee on appropriations.

C. A. FOSNES (Democrat) is an attorney at law, residing at Montevideo. Born in Norway, he came to this country and settled in Minnesota at the early age of four years; attended the common and normal schools of this state. He has been a member of the school board in his district, city attorney and village mayor. Mr. Fosnes has always been independent in politics.

#### NINETEENTH DISTRICT.

JAMES A. LARSON (Republican) was born in 1860 in Illinois. His education was received in the common schools of his native state. He settled in Minnesota in the spring of 1877. He has been a member of town and school boards for a number of years, is married, a farmer by occupation, and his postoffice address is Walnut Grove. He is now serving his second term in the house.

**HENRY HEIMERDINGER** (Populist) was born in Germany in 1852, and came to Minnesota when but four years old, his family being one of the first to settle in Brown county. He received a common school education, as well as a course in the St. Paul Business College. He embarked in the milling business in 1870 at Golden Gate and continued in the same until 1895, when he sold out and moved to New Ulm, where he now resides.

#### TWENTIETH DISTRICT.

**J. B. BEAN** (Republican) is a farmer by occupation, his postoffice address being Nicollet, Nicollet county. He is a native Minnesotan, having been born in Nicollet county. He is thirty-six years old and married.

#### TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

**FRED SANDER** (Republican) was born in Germany in 1847. He came to this country and located in Sibley county, this state, in June, 1855; served from March, 1864, to May, 1866, in Brackett's battalion; was married in 1870, and is now engaged in farming near Henderson, Sibley county. He has held several offices of trust in his own town.

#### TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

**GUNERUS PETERSON** (Republican) was born in Norway in 1840. He came to this country and settled in Minnesota in July, 1871. Is now engaged in farming near Hector. He has held the offices of county commissioner and register of deeds of his county.

**A. EUGENE KINNE** (Republican) is a native of New York state. In 1854 he came to Wisconsin and settled in St. Croix, Polk county; served three years in the Thirtieth Regiment Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry; settled in Minnesota in 1870, and is now one of Renville county's most prosperous farmers. He is fifty-nine years old and married.

#### TWENTY-THIRD DISTRICT.

**JOHN W. TORRY** (Republican) was born in Jackson county, Michigan. He attended the common schools of his native state until thirteen years of age, moving to Illinois with his parents in 1852 and to Minnesota in 1855; enlisted in First Minnesota Battery Oct. 12, 1861, for three years; re-enlisted at Vicksburg, Miss., Dec. 20, 1863; discharged July 23, 1865, at St. Paul, Minnesota. Mr. Torry is by occupation a farmer, his postoffice address being Manannah. He is fifty-nine years old and married.

#### TWENTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.

**S. S. BEACH** (Republican) was born in Decatur, Ill., March 7, 1860. He settled at Rochester, Minn., in 1864; was educated at the M. E. Academy at High Forest, Minn., and North Missouri Normal, at Kirksville, Mo.; taught school for eight years in Minnesota and Washington. Mr. Beach is married and at present engaged in the occupation of farming near Brown-ton, McLeod county. He has been for a number of years a member of the town and school boards.

## TWENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.

JACOB TRUWE (Republican) was born in Switzerland in 1835. He located in Minnesota in 1856; served in the First Minnesota, Company D, Heavy Artillery; has been a member of the board of county commissioners for eight years; was elected a member of the legislature in 1878. Mr. Truwe is married and engaged in farming, his postoffice address being Mayer.

## TWENTY-SIXTH DISTRICT.

DENNIS J. DEALY (Democrat) was born on a farm in Cedar Lake township, Scott county, this state, where he still resides. He received his education in the schools of Scott county. He is thirty-one years old and not married.

## TWENTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT.

R. C. VON LEHE (Republican) was born in Hanover, Germany, in 1863, and came to this state with his parents when he was eleven years old. He attended the common schools, and spent four months at a commercial college. Mr. Von Lehe is by occupation a farmer. He was town clerk for four years, until elected a member of the house in 1896. He is married and his postoffice address is Le Sueur.

M. J. FEENEY (Democrat) was born in Vermont thirty-eight years ago. He came to Minnesota in 1863, locating in Le Sueur county; educated in the common schools of Le Sueur county; served two terms as justice of the peace and three terms as chairman of the board of supervisors. Mr. Feeney is married and is at present engaged in farming, his postoffice address being Le Sueur.

## TWENTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT.

A. B. KELLY (Republican) came to Minnesota in 1865. He was born in Parrysburg, Ohio, in 1853. Has served in the city council of Northfield, where he is now located and engaged in the mercantile business. He was a member of the Minnesota legislature in 1893-95.

P. J. MORAN (Democrat) was born in Canada fifty years ago, where he received a common school education. He came to Minnesota in 1868. Mr. Moran is a dealer in agricultural implements at Faribault, Rice county, and is married.

## TWENTY-NINTH DISTRICT.

JENS K. GRONDAHL (Republican) of Red Wing is a newspaper man, being connected with the Red Wing Printing Company. He is twenty-nine years old, single, and was born in Norway, coming to Minnesota Aug. 6, 1881. He attended the Red Wing schools, afterward entering the Red Wing Seminary, where he pursued a four years' course, graduating in the spring of 1887; afterwards attended the State University one year. He was for some time connected with some of the Twin City papers as a correspondent, and afterwards with the Independent, a new daily newspaper started at Red

Wing in 1891. Since 1892 he has been with the Red Wing Printing Company. Mr. Grondahl is now serving his third consecutive term as a member of the house of representatives.

C. L. BRUSLETEN (Republican) was born in Ness, Hallingdal, Norway, Sept. 2, 1853. He came to America with his parents in the spring of 1858, and settled in Goodhue county. He was postmaster at Kenyon from 1881 to 1893, with the exception of four years; has served as town clerk, village treasurer and trustee. Mr. Brusletten is treasurer of the Kenyon Farmers' Mercantile and Elevator Company, vice president of the Citizens' State Bank of Kenyon, is also engaged in farming and has been in the general mercantile business for twenty years.

SID B. BARTEAU (Republican) is engaged in the hardware and implement business at Zumbrota, Minn. He was born in Hillsdale, N. Y., in 1862; came to Minnesota in 1871. He is married.

#### THIRTIETH DISTRICT.

C. F. STAPLES (Republican) was born in Dakota county in 1856. He was educated in the district schools and finished in St. Paul; engaged in teaching several years; is a practical farmer and dairyman, operating at one time the largest dairy in the state. Mr. Staples has held many positions of trust and honor, including school, town and county. He was elected to the legislature in 1892 and is now serving his fourth consecutive term as a member of the house. He is during the present session chairman of committee on general legislation.

JOHN PENNINGTON (Democrat) was born in 1856 in the State of Ohio. He was educated in the common schools of his native state. Shortly after coming to Minnesota, in November, 1865, he entered Carleton College, at Northfield, Minn. He taught school for a number of years, after which he engaged in the pursuit of farming at Randolph, Minn., where he still resides. He is married.

#### THIRTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

T. H. HILLARY (Republican) was born at Shullsburg, Wis., thirty-nine years ago. He was educated in the public schools of his native state, moving to Minnesota in March, 1892, locating in Washington county, where he is engaged in the pursuit of farming. Mr. Hillary is married and his post-office address is Maple Island.

AUGUST F. NEUBAUER (Republican) is a native of Germany. He came to this country, locating in St. Paul, in 1859; removed to Woodbury township in Washington county in 1871, where he still resides, engaged in farming. He is married.

#### THIRTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

SAMUEL C. JOHNSON (Republican) is one of Rush City's most prosperous merchants. Mr. Johnson was born in Sweden in 1852; came to this country and settled in Minnesota in 1867; was mayor of Rush City for a number of years, as well as postmaster of that place. Mr. Johnson is a member

of many of the important committees of the house, being chairman of the committee on temperance legislation. He is married.

J. C. POPE (Republican) was born in Vermont in 1850. He was educated in the common schools of his native state and also in this state; settled in Minnesota in 1860 and is now a practicing attorney at Mora, Kanabec county. Was county attorney for two years for Lac qui Parle county and for fourteen years he held the same office for Kanabec county. He is married.

#### THIRTY-THIRD DISTRICT.

WINSLOW W. DUNN (Republican) is a native-born Minnesotan. He received a common school education and is by profession a lawyer, residing in St. Paul. Mr. Dunn is now serving his second term as a member of the house of representatives, being during the present session chairman of the judiciary committee. He is thirty-seven years old and married.

JOSEPH A. JACKSON (Republican) is an attorney at law in St. Paul. Mr. Jackson was born in Carver county, this state, thirty years ago; graduated from the Gustavus Adolphus College at St. Peter in 1890, and also from the law department of the University of Minnesota in 1893. Mr. Jackson is not married.

#### THIRTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.

ANDREW HOLM (Republican) was born in Sweden in 1854, receiving a common school education and learning the tanning trade in that country. He emigrated to America in 1872, locating in this state. He is at present engaged in the hotel business in St. Paul, and is married.

W. B. HENNESSY (Democrat) was born in London, England, in 1863. He was educated in England and Rhode Island; has been in active newspaper work since his youth, being at present employed at a newspaper writer in St. Paul. Mr. Hennessy located in Minnesota in 1894. He is married.

WALTER NELSON (Republican) is a druggist and chemist in St. Paul. He was born in Sweden in 1861, received his education in his native country and came to the United States at the age of eighteen years, locating in Minnesota in 1880.

#### THIRTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.

CHARLES S. SCHURMAN (Republican) was born in Prince Edward's Island, Canada, in 1858. He entered a printing office at the age of thirteen years, and has followed the printing business ever since. Mr. Schurman came to Minnesota in 1882 and is now editor and publisher of the West St. Paul Times. He is married and resides at 142 East Congress street, St. Paul. He is chairman of the committee on printing.

PETER THAUWALD (Republican) was born in Germany in 1850. He was educated in the common schools and later attended a theological seminary; afterwards learned the bakery business; came to Minnesota in 1868. He is married and resides at 327 West Seventh street, St. Paul.

## THIRTY-SIXTH DISTRICT.

FRANK L. KRAYENBUHL (Republican) was born at Alpina, N. Y., forty-five years ago. Mr. Krayenbuhl came to Minnesota in 1853, since which time he has served four years in the United States internal revenue department, two terms as deputy sheriff of Ramsey county; was enrolling clerk in the house of representatives during the sessions of 1881, 1889 and 1897. Mr. Krayenbuhl is married and resides at 688 Marshall avenue, St. Paul.

JOHN J. O'CONNOR (Democrat) was born in Louisville, Ky., in 1856, coming to Minnesota the same year. Mr. O'Connor is at present conducting a private detective agency in St. Paul. He worked for P. H. Kelly & Co. of St. Paul for ten years, and for sixteen years was chief of detectives of the city of St. Paul.

## THIRTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT.

GEORGE F. A. C. E. A. UMLAND (Democrat) was born in Germany in 1854. He received his education in his native country; came to Minnesota in 1873, locating at Rush City, Chisago county, where he was village justice and secretary of the Board of Education; was also county commissioner of said county. Mr. Umland is a druggist at 441 University avenue, St. Paul.

T. C. FULTON (Republican) was born in Pittsburg, Pa., in 1871. He graduated from the Cornell University in 1895, and from the law department of the same institution in 1893. Mr. Fulton located in Minnesota in 1872. He has been president of the village council of White Bear Lake, Ramsey county, where he still resides. Mr. Fulton is not married.

## THIRTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT.

PETER JEUB (Democrat-Populist) was born in Rhein Prussen, Germany, in 1848. He served in the German army during the war with France, in 1870 and 1871; came to this country in 1874, locating in Minneapolis, where he has since resided. Mr. Jeub was married in 1879. He has been assistant building inspector for two years, and his present business is that of contractor and builder.

C. O. LAMPE (Democrat-Populist) was born in Boston, Mass., in 1854. His parents removed from Boston the same year, locating at Milwaukee, Wis. Mr. Lampe received his education in the common schools of that state. He came to Minnesota in 1874, locating in Minneapolis, where he is now engaged in the ice business.

## THIRTY-NINTH DISTRICT.

L. J. AHLSTROM (Republican) was born in Morby, Nerike, Sweden, Feb. 10, 1854. He came to the United States in the spring of 1868, residing some time at Marine, then moved with his parents to Burnett county, Wisconsin; was educated in the Baptist Theological Seminary, at Chicago, Ill. He is at present engaged in literary work and also special agent of a life insurance company.

**PORTIUS C. DEMING** (Republican) was born on a farm in Milton, Vermont, forty-four years ago. Left fatherless at the age of ten, he was early thrown on his own resources. His education was obtained in the common schools and at Essex Classical Institute, supplemented by a two years' reading of law. He did farm work in the summer to earn money to pay the winter's schooling. After serving several years as clerk and book-keeper for a manufacturing firm in Vermont, he came to Minneapolis, in 1882, at first entering the railway service. For the past twelve years he has been engaged in the business of real estate, loans and insurance. He is married and lives at 2300 Central avenue, Minneapolis. Mr. Deming served as a member of the Minneapolis Board of Park Commissioners for four years.

#### FORTIETH DISTRICT.

**WM. P. ROBERTS** (Republican) was born in Gwynedd, Montgomery county, Pennsylvania, June 16, 1845. He received a common and normal school education in Pennsylvania; afterwards studied law and was admitted to practice in Michigan, March, 1869; first practiced law in Nebraska, where he resided until 1874; since that time he has continuously practiced his profession in Minneapolis, Minn. He served in the Union army during the War of the Rebellion and was honorably discharged therefrom at the close of the war as first lieutenant. Mr. Roberts is a widower.

**W. S. DWINNELL** (Republican) was born in Lodi, Wis., in 1864. He was raised on a farm and educated in the public schools of Lodi and afterwards graduated from the University of Wisconsin, at Madison, in 1886; served as assistant reporter of the supreme court of Wisconsin from 1886 to 1888; afterwards district attorney of Jackson county, Wisconsin, for two years. He came to Minnesota in 1889, locating at Minneapolis, where he is now a practicing attorney.

#### FORTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

**HANS SIMONSON** (Republican) was born in Norway in 1845, where he received a common school education. In 1870 he settled in this state, where he has been in the business of manufacturing sash and doors for the last twenty-two years, the last twelve of which he has been the president of the Simonson Bros. Mfg. Co. He was a member of the house during the session of 1897. He is single and resides at 225 Cedar avenue, Minneapolis.

**J. ALBERT HAGSTROM** (Republican) is in the collection business at Minneapolis. He was born Nov. 23, 1872, being the youngest member of the house of representatives during the thirty-first session. Mr. Hagstrom was assistant sergeant at arms at the National Republican Convention at St. Louis. He has also served in the county auditor's office of Hennepin county and is president of the North Star Republican Club. Mr. Hagstrom was married Feb. 22, 1899.

**S. V. MORRIS, JR.** (Republican), was born in Hamilton county, Ohio. He received his education in the common schools in Indianapolis, Ind.; came to Minnesota in March, 1889, locating at Minneapolis. He is secretary of



the Young Men's Republican Club of Minneapolis and president of the Young Men's McKinley Club. Mr. Morris is married, twenty-eight years old and his occupation is that of an insurance agent.

PHILIP B. WINSTON (Democrat) was born in Virginia, where he received a common school education. Served in the cavalry branch of the Confederate army under Gen. R. E. Lee from November, 1862, until the surrender; was promoted out of the ranks as aide-de-camp; from the surrender at Appomattox, 1865, until 1872, he followed farming in Hanover county, Virginia; settled in Minnesota in 1872. Mr. Winston was mayor of Minneapolis in 1891-92. He is married and is now fifty-three years old, by occupation a railroad contractor.

#### FORTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

JOHN GOODSPEED (Republican) was born in North Vassalboro, Me., whence he came to Minnesota in March, 1867. Mr. Goodspeed is forty-three years old, married and engaged in farming. His postoffice address is Richfield, Hennepin county.

J. FRANK WHEATON (Republican) was born in Hagerstown, Md. He was educated at Stover College, Harper's Ferry, W. Va., Howard University, Washington, D. C., and the University of Minnesota; has served as clerk in congress, clerk of the Minnesota legislature, and deputy clerk of the municipal court at Minneapolis; was elected a member of the Minnesota delegation to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896. Mr. Wheaton came to Minnesota in 1890. He is thirty-two years old, married and resides at 1011 East Twenty-eighth street, Minneapolis.

#### FORTY-THIRD DISTRICT.

CARLETON LYMAN WALLACE (Republican) was born at Saratoga Springs, N. Y., in 1866. He came to Minnesota Sept. 17, 1871. Was educated in Minneapolis, being a graduate of the law department of the State University. Mr. Wallace is a practicing attorney in Minneapolis and is married.

DAVID A. LYDIARD (Republican) was born in Nova Scotia in 1835. He is engaged in farming, his postoffice address being Long Lake, Hennepin county. He was a member of the legislature in 1884. He is married.

#### FORTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.

C. O. ALEXIUS OLSON (Republican) was born in Long Parish, West Gothland, Sweden, April 5, 1872. He came to America and settled in Minnesota in 1874; was educated in the public schools of Minneapolis and graduated from the University of Minnesota in 1895, and from the law department of said institution the following year; admitted to the bar by the Minnesota supreme court in June, 1896, and has since been engaged in the active practice of law in Minneapolis. Mr. Olson is not married and resides at 324 Thirty-third avenue North, Minneapolis.

WM. J. VON DER WEYER (Democrat-Populist) was born in Germany in 1859. He came to this country and located in Minnesota in 1864, receiving



his education in the public schools of Minneapolis. Mr. Von der Weyer is married and is engaged in the dry goods and millinery business at Minneapolis.

#### FORTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.

ARTHUR N. DARE (Republican) was born in Onondago county, New York, in 1850. In 1867 he settled in Minnesota, and is now an editor and publisher in Elk River. He was a member of the house in 1895 and 1897. Mr. Dare is the speaker of the house of representatives.

JAMES T. ELWELL (Republican) resides at New Brighton, where he is engaged in farming. He has held a number of local offices, such as town clerk, school director, etc., and is now state secretary of the Good Roads Association. Mr. Elwell is forty-three years old and married.

HENRY R. MALLETT (Republican) is engaged in the general merchandise business at Foreston. He was born in New York in 1861 and came to Minnesota Sept. 16, 1876. He was president of the village council for three years, besides town and school treasurer for several years.

#### FORTY-SIXTH DISTRICT.

G. P. BOUTWELL (Republican) is engaged in the hardware business at Clearwater. He was born in 1843 at Wadham's Mills, New York, where he received a common school education; enlisted in Company K, Thirty-eighth New York Volunteers; was taken prisoner at the first battle of Bull Run, and held one year; returned to the regiment in time to participate in the battle of Fredericksburg. He has held numerous town and county positions.

FRANK SWANSON (Republican) is engaged in the real estate and insurance business at Cokato, Wright county. He was born in Minnesota thirty-four years ago. Has held a number of township and school offices in his county. He is married.

#### FORTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT.

OSCAR DAGGETT (People's-Democrat) was born in Morrison county, this state, in 1857. He was educated in the Sauk Rapids graded schools; resided for a time in South Dakota, where he was elected county commissioner of Walworth county, in 1889; later returned to Minnesota and was elected county commissioner of Benton county, in 1896. Mr. Daggett is married and engaged in the merchandise business at Sauk Rapids.

#### FORTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT.

A. F. FERRIS (Republican) resides at Brainerd, where he is president of the First National Bank, having been appointed teller of this institution in 1885; elected cashier in 1886 and president in January, 1892. He was born in Pennsburg, N. Y., in 1865, and came to this state in 1872. His education consisted of the common school course and two years at Carleton College, Northfield. Governor Merriam appointed him a member of the game and fish commission in 1891, and became secretary of the same upon its organiza-

tion as a board; he is also the vice president of the Brainerd board of trade. Mr. Ferris is now serving his second term in the house.

H. C. STIVERS (Democrat) was born in Pomeroy, Ohio, in 1849. He came to Minnesota in 1857; enlisted in the Second Minnesota Cavalry Volunteers in 1863 and served two and a half years. He was elected mayor of Brainerd in May, 1890, and served as a member of the house of representatives during the session of 1891. Mr. Stivers is married and resides at Brainerd, where he edits and publishes the Brainerd Journal.

#### FORTY-NINTH DISTRICT.

GEO. F. DAVIS (Republican) was born in Dixfield, Oxford county, Me., Oct. 14, 1864. He graduated at the Maine Wesleyan Seminary in 1885; read law in the office of Judge C. S. Hamilton, Biddeford, Me., and subsequently attended the Albany Law School, graduating in 1889; returned to Maine and was admitted to the bar, but shortly afterwards came West and settled in Duluth, in September, 1889, where he has since been engaged in the practice of his profession.

GEO. J. MALLORY (Republican) resides at West Duluth, where he is engaged in the real estate and insurance business. Mr. Mallory was born in Cobury, Ontario, in 1840, moved to Michigan in 1878, and subsequently to Minnesota in 1888. He has held a number of town and school offices.

#### FIFTIETH DISTRICT.

THOMAS M. PUGH (Republican) was born in Cammes, Montgomeryshire, Wales, in 1831. He came to Minnesota and located at Mankato in 1855. Mr. Pugh has the distinction of having raised the first wheat grown in Blue Earth county. He served in the Indian wars of 1857 and 1862; was provost marshal during the Civil War; was appointed receiver of the United States land office at Fargo, Dakota, in 1874, which office he held for nine years; represented the Fargo district in the legislature in 1885. Mr. Pugh is now engaged in the grain and produce commission business at Duluth.

ANDREW MILLER (Republican) was born in Ontario, Canada, in 1849. He received a common school education; served on the police force for several years in St. Ignace, Mich.; also deputy sheriff of Mackinaw county in said state; came to this state in 1892. Mr. Miller is married and resides at Duluth.

#### FIFTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

GEO. R. LAYBOURN (Republican) was born near Springfield, Ohio, Oct. 22, 1857. He graduated at Hillsdale College, and after leaving college spent three years in educational work in Illinois, and later moved to Groton, Dakota, where he was engaged in the real estate and loaning business. He was a member of the constitutional convention held at Sioux Falls, Dakota, in 1885, which drafted the constitution under which, with slight changes, South Dakota was admitted to the Union as a state. In December, 1886, he moved to Duluth, where he is engaged in the real estate and surety bond business.

He is a prominent member of several fraternal orders. He was a member of the legislature of 1897 and is the only member ever elected from the Duluth district for two consecutive terms. Mr. Laybourn is chairman of the important committee of taxes and tax laws.

N. C. NELSON (Republican) was born in Denmark in 1845. He came to this country and settled in Minnesota in 1870. Has held numerous offices, such as chairman of the board of county commissioners, board of supervisors, and also justice of the peace. His home is in Two Harbors, Lake county, where he is the owner and manager of an opera house. He is married.

#### FIFTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

OLE N. MAUSTEN (Republican) was born in Mower county. He was educated in the common schools; settled in Aitkin county in 1881, and took up the work of farming and lumbering; was elected sheriff of Aitkin county in 1882, serving in that capacity for three terms. He is thirty-five years old and married.

J. E. LYND (Republican) was born in Sterling, Mass., in 1855. He graduated from the Worcester Polytechnical Institute in 1875; came West the following year and located in Ohio, but remained there less than a year and removed to Iowa; came to Minnesota in August, 1886, locating at Cloquet, where he is now in business, being treasurer of the Cloquet Lumber Company.

#### FIFTY-THIRD DISTRICT.

L. W. BABCOCK (Republican) was born in New York state in 1840. He graduated from the University of Vermont in 1869; settled in Minnesota in 1879. He is by profession a physician and is married. He was president of the village council of Wadena for seven years.

HARRY HAZLETT (Republican) was born in Zanesville, Ohio, in 1852. He was educated in the public schools at Waverly, Iowa; settled in Minnesota in 1857. Mr. Hazlett is married and engaged in the newspaper publishing business at Park Rapids.

#### FIFTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.

FRANK BENOLKEN (Democrat) was born in Illinois in 1845. He is by occupation a farmer, his postoffice address being Freeport. He has held office as chairman of the town board of supervisors for twenty-one years in the town of Oak, Stearns county.

WILLIAM F. DONOHUE (Democrat) resides at Melrose, and is an attorney at law. He was born at Hudson, Wis., April 23, 1866; moved from there with his parents to New Richmond, Wis., and was educated in the public schools of that city, after which he taught school for several terms; was next employed as a traveling salesman, which occupation he followed for about two years; entered the law department of the State University of this state in the fall of 1894 and graduated from that institution in June, 1896. He was president of the board of education of Melrose and was city attorney of Melrose for two years. He is married.

## FIFTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.

N. O. NELSON (Populist) was born in Sweden in 1855. Settled in Kandiyohi county in 1871, where he is at present engaged in the occupation of farming and general grain dealer. He has served on the school and township boards for a number of years and is at present treasurer of the Willmar Farmers' Fire Insurance Company.

## FIFTY-SIXTH DISTRICT.

D. P. O'NEILL (Populist) resides at Ortonville, Big Stone county, where he is engaged in the real estate business and farming. He was born in Ontario, Canada; came to Minnesota in 1872 and settled in Stillwater, removing to Big Stone county in 1879, taking a homestead. He was a member of the house in 1893.

## FIFTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT.

LOUIS O. FOSS (Republican) has been a resident of Grant county for the past twenty years, being engaged in farming near Elbow Lake, which is his postoffice address. He is now forty-five years of age, and came to this state in 1879, having held many offices of trust in his community, being justice of the peace for twelve years, town clerk for ten years, judge of probate for eight years and a member of the last two houses.

JACOB T. SCHAIN (Republican) was born in Christiania, Norway, forty-six years ago. Mr. Schain is engaged in the merchandise business at Browns Valley. He settled in this state in 1868. He has held numerous town and school offices, has been county commissioner and is married.

## FIFTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT.

ROBERT J. MCNEIL (Republican) was born in Canada in the year 1856. His parents both died when he was about sixteen years old, and he was the eldest of six children. He came to Minnesota in 1867 and settled at Alexandria, where he now resides, his occupation being that of a merchant. He has held the positions of deputy sheriff and deputy coroner of Douglas county and was an alderman of Alexandria for three years. Mr. McNeil was a member of the house in 1897.

H. C. ESTBY (Republican) was born in Norway forty-two years ago. He located in Minnesota in 1872. Mr. Estby is married and is engaged in the hardware and farm implement business at Cyrus. He held the offices of justice of the peace and town clerk for several years.

## FIFTY-NINTH DISTRICT.

CHARLES N. HAUGEN (Republican) is engaged in the mercantile business at Pelican Rapids, at which place he has resided since 1881. Mr. Haugen is forty-three years old, was born in Rock county, Wisconsin, and is married. He attended Beloit College for two years and Decorah Business College for four years. He was village treasurer for ten years, president

of the council for four years and a member of the school board for fifteen years.

**E. C. WESTON** (Republican) is by occupation a farmer, his postoffice address being Paddock, Otter Tail county. He is sixty years old and married. Mr. Weston was born in Madison county, New York, moving first to Wisconsin, and was there educated and served in the Forty-eighth Wisconsin Infantry. He settled in Minnesota in 1878.

**KNUD PEDERSON** (Populist) was born in Norway in 1844. He received a common school education and came to this state in 1868 and engaged in farming in Otter Tail county. He served as town supervisor, treasurer and assessor for six years, and county commissioner for thirteen years. He is a widower and his postoffice address is Underwood. Was a member in 1897.

**HENRY PLOWMAN** (Populist) is by occupation a tiller of the soil, his postoffice address being Luce, Otter Tail county. He was born in Canada, in 1837; came to Minnesota in the fall of 1856. He was a member of the house in 1887 and sergeant-at-arms in 1891.

#### SIXTIETH DISTRICT.

**D. F. McGRATH** (Republican) was born in Appleton, Wis., in 1858. He came to Minnesota in 1864; settled in Clay county twenty years ago at Barnesville, where he engaged in farming and general mercantile business. He has held the offices of mayor, city treasurer and alderman of Barnesville. Was a member of the house in 1895 and 1897.

**JOSEPH C. WOOD** (Republican) is a native of Michigan, where he attended the common schools and graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan. Mr. Wood came to Minnesota in 1873 and resides at Wilkin, where he is practicing law. He is thirty-five years old and not married. Was elected to the legislature in 1896.

**JOHN T. LOMMEN** (Republican) is a native Minnesotan, having been born in Houston county thirty-six years ago. He is married and by occupation a farmer. His education was received in the common schools and at the high school of Preston, Minn.

#### SIXTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

**O. P. OJEN** (Republican) was born in Norway in 1847. He came to this country when but a boy, and to Minnesota in July, 1866; took a full course at Augsburg Seminary in Minneapolis, both in the preparatory and theological departments, from 1874 to 1881. His present occupation is that of farming, and his postoffice address Shelly, Norman county.

**B. R. WETHERN** (Populist) is by occupation a farmer; his postoffice address is Moose, Beltrami county. Mr. Wethern was born in the State of Maine fifty years ago. Came to Minnesota in 1854. He is married.

#### SIXTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

**W. A. MARIN** (Populist) was born in Lexington, Michigan, Sept. 2, 1860. After receiving a common school education he taught school for two years.

He settled in Minnesota in 1879. Mr. Marin is a farmer, and also secretary of Polk County Farmers' Alliance. He is married and his postoffice address is Melvin.

JAMES CUMMING (Populist) is engaged in farming in Polk county, his postoffice address being Mallory. He was born thirty-seven years ago in Ontario, Canada; came to Minnesota in 1882. He has been chairman of the town board for ten years and director on the school board for six years.

#### SIXTY-THIRD DISTRICT.

RICHARD H. MEDICRAFT (Republican) was born in England in 1866. He received his education in the schools of Nottingham and Manchester and subsequently at Owens College and Victoria University, and was admitted to the English bar in 1889. On coming to this country, in 1892, he worked on farms and taught school in Marshall and Roseau counties. He was admitted to the bar in Minnesota in January, 1896. Has since practiced law in Roseau county, serving as city attorney of Roseau and Badger. He is also editor of the Badger Herald.

CARROLL J. MCCOLLOM (Republican) was born in Ontario, Canada, in 1851. He was educated in the public and normal schools of Toronto, Canada. At twenty-two years of age he engaged in the drug business, which he followed for eight years. In 1880 he sold out and came to Minnesota, locating in Hallock, and is to-day one of Hallock's most prosperous merchants. He is married.



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**UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.**

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

THE EXECUTIVE.

	Salary.
WILLIAM MCKINLEY, of Ohio, President of the United States.....	\$50,000
GARRET A. HOBART, of New Jersey, Vice President of the U. S.....	8,000

THE CABINET.

JOHN HAY, of Ohio, Secretary of State.....	8,000
LYMAN J. GAGE, of Illinois, Secretary of the Treasury.....	8,000
RUSSELL A. ALGER, of Michigan, Secretary of War.....	8,000
JOHN D. LONG, of Massachusetts, Secretary of the Navy.....	8,000
ETHAN A. HITCHCOCK, of Missouri, Secretary of the Interior.....	8,000
JOHN W. GRIGGS, of New Jersey, Attorney General.....	8,000
CHARLES E. SMITH, of Pennsylvania, Postmaster General.....	8,000
JAMES WILSON, of Iowa, Secretary of Agriculture.....	8,000

THE 56TH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1899—MARCH 4, 1901.

THE SENATE.

GARRET A. HOBART, of New Jersey, President of the Senate.

R., Republicans; D., Democrats; P., Popullsts; F., Fuslonists; S., Silverites; I., Independent.

State.	Name.	Party	Terms Expire	Home Postoffice.
Alabama, . . . . .	John T. Morgan, . . . . .	D	1901	Selma.
	Edmond Pettus, . . . . .	D	1903	Selma.
Arkansas, . . . . .	James H. Berry, . . . . .	D	1901	Bentonville.
	James K. Jones, . . . . .	D	1903	Washington.
California, . . . . .	George C. Perkins, . . . . .	R	1903	Oakland.
	No election.			
Colorado, . . . . .	Edward O. Wolcott, . . . . .	R	1901	Denver.
	Henry M. Teller, . . . . .	I	1903	Central City.
Connecticut, . . . . .	Orville H. Platt, . . . . .	R	1903	Meriden.
	Joseph R. Hawley, . . . . .	R	1905	Hartford.
Delaware, . . . . .	Richard R. Kenney, . . . . .	D	1901	Dover.
	No election.			
Florida, . . . . .	Stephen R. Mallory, . . . . .	D	1903	Pensacola.
	James P. Taliaferro, . . . . .	D	1905	Jacksonville.
Georgia, . . . . .	Augustus O. Bacon, . . . . .	D	1901	Macon.
	Alexander S. Clay, . . . . .	D	1903	Marietta,
Idaho, . . . . .	George L. Shoup, . . . . .	R	1901	Boise.
	Henry Heitfeld, . . . . .	P	1903	Lewiston.
Illinois, . . . . .	Shelby M. Cullom, . . . . .	R	1901	Springfield.
	William E. Mason, . . . . .	R	1903	Chicago.

## THE SENATE.—CONTINUED.

State.	Name.	Party	Terms Expire	Home Postoffice.
Indiana, . . . . .	Charles W. Fairbanks, . . . . .	R	1903	Indianapolis.
	Albert J. Beveridge, . . . . .	R	1905	
Iowa, . . . . .	John H. Gear, . . . . .	R	1901	Burlington.
	William B. Allison, . . . . .	R	1903	Dubuque.
Kansas, . . . . .	Lucian Baker, . . . . .	R	1901	Leavenworth.
	William A. Harris, . . . . .	P	1903	Linwood.
Kentucky, . . . . .	William Lindsay, . . . . .	D	1901	Frankfort.
	William J. Deboe, . . . . .	R	1903	Marion.
Louisiana, . . . . .	Donelson Caffery, . . . . .	D	1901	Franklin.
	Samuel D. McEnery, . . . . .	D	1903	New Orleans.
Maine, . . . . .	William P. Frye, . . . . .	R	1901	Lewiston.
	Eugene Hale, . . . . .	R	1905	Ellsworth.
Maryland, . . . . .	George L. Wellington, . . . . .	R	1903	Cumberland.
	Louis E. McComas, . . . . .	R	1905	Hagerstown.
Massachusetts, . . . . .	George F. Hoar, . . . . .	R	1901	Worcester.
	Henry C. Lodge, . . . . .	R	1905	Nahant.
Michigan, . . . . .	James McMillan, . . . . .	R	1901	Detroit.
	J. C. Burrows, . . . . .	R	1905	Kalamazoo.
Minnesota, . . . . .	Knute Nelson, . . . . .	R	1901	Alexandria.
	C. K. Davis, . . . . .	R	1905	St. Paul.
Mississippi, . . . . .	Hernando D. Money, . . . . .	D	1901	Carrollton.
	No election.			
Missouri, . . . . .	George G. Vest, . . . . .	D	1903	Kansas City.
	F. M. Cockrell, . . . . .	D	1905	Warrensburg.
Montana, . . . . .	Thomas H. Carter, . . . . .	R	1901	Helena.
	W. A. Clark, . . . . .	F	1905	Butte.
Nebraska, . . . . .	John M. Thurston, . . . . .	R	1901	Omaha.
	M. L. Hayward, . . . . .	R	1905	Nebraska City.
Nevada, . . . . .	John P. Jones, . . . . .	S	1903	Gold Hill.
	Wm. M. Stewart, . . . . .	S	1905	Carson City.
New Hampshire, . . . . .	William E. Chandler, . . . . .	R	1901	Concord.
	Jacob H. Gallinger, . . . . .	R	1903	Concord.
New Jersey, . . . . .	William J. Sewell, . . . . .	R	1901	Camden.
	John Kean, . . . . .	R	1905	Elizabeth.
New York, . . . . .	Thomas C. Platt, . . . . .	R	1903	Owego.
	C. M. Depew, . . . . .	R	1905	New York.
North Carolina, . . . . .	Marion Butler, . . . . .	P	1901	Elliott.
	Jeter C. Pritchard, . . . . .	R	1903	Marshall.
North Dakota, . . . . .	H. C. Hansbrough, . . . . .	R	1903	Devil's Lake.
	P. J. McCumber, . . . . .	R	1905	Wahpeton.
Ohio, . . . . .	Joseph B. Foraker, . . . . .	R	1903	Cincinnati.
	Marcus A. Hanna, . . . . .	R	1905	Cleveland.
Oregon, . . . . .	George W. McBride, . . . . .	R	1901	St. Helen.
	Joseph Simon, . . . . .	R	1903	Portland.
Pennsylvania, . . . . .	Boies Penrose, . . . . .	R	1903	Philadelphia.
	No election.			
Rhode Island, . . . . .	George P. Wetmore, . . . . .	R	1901	Newport.
	Nelson W. Aldrich, . . . . .	R	1905	Providence.
South Carolina, . . . . .	Benjamin R. Tillman, . . . . .	D	1901	Trenton.
	John L. McLaurin, . . . . .	D	1903	Bennettsville.
South Dakota, . . . . .	Richard F. Pettigrew, . . . . .	R	1901	Sioux Falls.
	James H. Kyle, . . . . .	I	1903	Aberdeen.
Tennessee, . . . . .	Thomas B. Turley, . . . . .	D	1901	Memphis.
	Wm. B. Bate, . . . . .	D	1905	Nashville.
Texas, . . . . .	Horace Chilton, . . . . .	D	1901	Tyler.
	Charles Culbertson, . . . . .	D	1905	
Utah, . . . . .	Joseph L. Rawlins, . . . . .	D	1903	Salt Lake City
	No election.			
Vermont, . . . . .	Justin S. Morrill, . . . . .	R	1903	Stafford.
	Redfield Proctor, . . . . .	R	1905	Proctor.
Virginia, . . . . .	Thomas S. Martin, . . . . .	D	1901	Scottsville.
	John W. Daniel, . . . . .	D	1903	Lynchburg.
Washington, . . . . .	George Turner, . . . . .	P	1903	Spokane.
	A. G. Foster, . . . . .	R	1905	Seattle.
West Virginia, . . . . .	Stephen B. Elkins, . . . . .	R	1901	Elkins.
	N. M. Scott, . . . . .	R	1905	
Wisconsin, . . . . .	John C. Spooner, . . . . .	R	1903	Madison.
	J. V. Quarles, . . . . .	R	1905	Milwaukee.
Wyoming, . . . . .	Francis E. Warren, . . . . .	R	1901	Cheyenne.
	Clarence D. Clark, . . . . .	R	1905	Evanston.

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

State.	Dist.	Name.	Party	Home Postoffice.
Alabama, . . . . .	1	George W. Taylor, . . . . .	D	Demopolis.
	2	Jesse F. Stallings, . . . . .	D	Greenville.
	3	Henry D. Clayton, . . . . .	D	Eufaula.
	4	Gaston A. Robbins, . . . . .	D	Selma.
	5	Willis Brewer, . . . . .	D	Hayneville.
	6	John H. Bankhead, . . . . .	D	Fayette.
	7	John L. Burnett, . . . . .	D	Gadsden.
	8	Joseph Wheeler, . . . . .	D	Wheeler.
	9	Oscar W. Underwood, . . . . .	D	Birmingham.
Arkansas, . . . . .	1	Philip D. McCulloch, . . . . .	D	Marianna.
	2	John S. Little, . . . . .	D	Greenwood.
	3	Thomas C. McRae, . . . . .	D	Prescott.
	4	William L. Terry, . . . . .	D	Little Rock.
	5	Hugh A. Dinsmore, . . . . .	D	Fayetteville.
California, . . . . .	6	S. Brundidge, Jr., . . . . .	D	Searcy.
	1	John A. Barham, . . . . .	R	Santa Rosa.
	2	Marion De Vries, . . . . .	D	Stockton.
	3	Victor Metcalf, . . . . .	R	Oakland.
	4	Julius Kahn, . . . . .	R	San Francisco.
	5	Eugene F. Loud, . . . . .	R	San Francisco.
	6	Russell J. Waters, . . . . .	R	Los Angeles.
Colorado, . . . . .	7	James Carron Needham, . . . . .	R	Modesto.
	1	John F. Shafroth, . . . . .	S	Denver.
Connecticut, . . . . .	2	John C. Bell, . . . . .	P	Montrose.
	1	E. Stevens Henry, . . . . .	R	Rockville.
	2	Nehemiah D. Sperry, . . . . .	R	New Haven
	3	Charles Russell, . . . . .	R	Dayville.
Delaware, . . . . .	4	E. J. Hill, . . . . .	R	Norwalk.
	1	John H. Hoeffecker, . . . . .	R	Smyrna.
Florida, . . . . .	1	Stephen M. Sparkman, . . . . .	D	Tampa.
	2	Robert W. Davis, . . . . .	D	Palatka.
Georgia, . . . . .	1	Rufus E. Lester, . . . . .	D	Savannah.
	2	James M. Griggs, . . . . .	D	Dawson.
	3	E. B. Lewis, . . . . .	D	Montezuma.
	4	W. C. Adamson, . . . . .	D	Carrollton.
	5	L. F. Livingston, . . . . .	D	Kings.
	6	C. L. Bartlett, . . . . .	D	Macon.
	7	J. W. Maddox, . . . . .	D	Rome.
	8	W. M. Howard, . . . . .	D	Lexington.
	9	F. C. Tate, . . . . .	D	Jasper.
	10	W. H. Fleming, . . . . .	D	Augusta.
	11	William G. Brantley, . . . . .	D	Brunswick.
Idaho, . . . . .	1	James Gunn, . . . . .	P	Boise City.
Illinois, . . . . .	1	James R. Mann, . . . . .	R	Chicago.
	2	William Lorimer, . . . . .	R	Chicago.
	3	George P. Foster, . . . . .	D	Chicago.
	4	Thomas Cusack, . . . . .	D	Chicago.
	5	Edward T. Noonan, . . . . .	D	Chicago.
	6	Henry S. Boutell, . . . . .	R	Chicago.
	7	George E. Foss, . . . . .	R	Chicago.
	8	Albert J. Hopkins, . . . . .	R	Aurora.
	9	Robert R. Hitt, . . . . .	R	Mount Morris.
	10	George W. Prince, . . . . .	R	Galesburg.
	11	Walter Reeves, . . . . .	R	Streator.
	12	Joseph G. Cannon, . . . . .	R	Danville.
	13	Vespasian Warner, . . . . .	R	Clinton
	14	Joseph V. Graff, . . . . .	R	Pekin.
	15	Benjamin F. Marsh, . . . . .	R	Warsaw.
	16	W. E. Williams, . . . . .	D	Pittsfield.
	17	Ben. F. Calwell, . . . . .	D	Chatham.
	18	Thomas M. Jett, . . . . .	D	Hillsboro.
	19	Joseph B. Crowley, . . . . .	D	Robinson.
	20	J. R. Williams, . . . . .	D	Carmi.
	21	W. A. Rodenberg, . . . . .	R	East St. Louis.
	22	George W. Smith, . . . . .	R	Murphysboro.
Indiana, . . . . .	1	James A. Hemenway, . . . . .	R	Boonville.
	2	R. W. Miers, . . . . .	D	Bloomington.
	3	William T. Zenor, . . . . .	D	Corydon.
	4	Francis M. Griffith, . . . . .	D	Vevay.
	5	Geo. W. Faris, . . . . .	R	Terre Haute.
	6	James E. Watson, . . . . .	R	Rushville.
	7	Jesse Overstreet, . . . . .	R	Indianapolis.

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—CONTINUED,

State.	Dist.	Name.	Party	Home Postoffice.
Indiana, . . . . .	8	George W. Cromer, . . . . .	R	Muncie.
	9	Charles B. Landis, . . . . .	R	Delphi.
	10	E. D. Crumpacker, . . . . .	R	Valparaiso.
	11	George W. Steele, . . . . .	R	Marion.
	12	J. M. Robinson, . . . . .	D	Fort Wayne.
Iowa, . . . . .	13	Abram L. Brick, . . . . .	R	South Bend.
	1	Thomas Hedge, . . . . .	R	Burlington.
	2	Joe R. Lane, . . . . .	R	Davenport.
	3	David B. Henderson, . . . . .	R	Dubuque.
	4	Gilbert N. Haugen, . . . . .	R	Northwood.
	5	Robert G. Cousins, . . . . .	R	Tipton.
	6	John F. Lacey, . . . . .	R	Oskaloosa.
	7	J. A. T. Hull, . . . . .	R	Des Moines.
	8	William P. Hepburn, . . . . .	R	Clarinda.
	9	Smith McPherson, . . . . .	R	Red Oak.
	10	J. P. Dolliver, . . . . .	R	Fort Dodge.
Kansas, . . . . .	11	Lot Thomas, . . . . .	R	Storm Lake.
		W. J. Bailey (at large), . . . . .	R	Baileyville.
	1	Charles Curtis, . . . . .	R	Topeka.
	2	J. D. Bowersock, . . . . .	R	Lawrence.
	3	E. R. Ridgely, . . . . .	P	Pittsburgh.
	4	J. M. Miller, . . . . .	R	Council Grove.
	5	W. A. Calderhead, . . . . .	R	Marysville.
	6	W. A. Reeder, . . . . .	R	Logan.
	7	Chester I. Long, . . . . .	R	Hutchinson.
Kentucky, . . . . .	1	C. K. Wheeler, . . . . .	D	Paducah.
	2	Henry D. Allen, . . . . .	D	Morganfield.
	3	John S. Rhea, . . . . .	D	Russellville.
	4	David H. Smith, . . . . .	D	Hodgensville.
	5	Oscar Turner, . . . . .	D	Louisville.
	6	Albert S. Berry, . . . . .	D	Newport.
	7	Evan E. Settle, . . . . .	R	Owenton.
	8	G. G. Gilbert, . . . . .	D	Shelbyville.
	9	Samuel J. Pugh, . . . . .	R	Vanceburg.
	10	T. Y. Fitzpatrick, . . . . .	D	Prestonburg.
	11	Vincent Boering, . . . . .	R	London.
Louisiana, . . . . .	1	Adolph Meyer, . . . . .	D	New Orleans.
	2	Robert C. Davey, . . . . .	D	New Orleans.
	3	Robert F. Broussard, . . . . .	D	New Iberia.
	4	T. Brazil, . . . . .	D	Natchitoches.
	5	Samuel T. Baird, . . . . .	D	Bastrop.
	6	Samuel M. Robertson, . . . . .	D	Baton Rouge.
Maine, . . . . .	1	Thomas B. Reed, . . . . .	R	Portland.
	2	Vacant.		
	3	Edwin C. Burleigh, . . . . .	R	Augusta.
Maryland, . . . . .	4	Charles A. Boutelle, . . . . .	R	Bangor.
	1	John Walter Smith, . . . . .	D	Snow Hill.
	2	William B. Baker, . . . . .	R	Aberdeen.
	3	Frank C. Wachter, . . . . .	R	Baltimore.
	4	James W. Denny, . . . . .	D	Baltimore.
	5	Sydney E. Mudd, . . . . .	R	Laplata.
	6	George A. Pearre, . . . . .	R	Cumberland.
	1	George P. Lawrence, . . . . .	R	North Adams.
Massachusetts, . . . . .	2	Frederick H. Gillett, . . . . .	R	Springfield.
	3	John R. Thayer, . . . . .	D	Worcester.
	4	George W. Weymouth, . . . . .	R	Fitchburg.
	5	William S. Knox, . . . . .	R	Lawrence.
	6	W. H. Moody, . . . . .	R	Haverhill.
	7	Ernest W. Roberts, . . . . .	R	Chelsea.
	8	Samuel W. McCall, . . . . .	R	Winchester.
	9	John F. Fitzgerald, . . . . .	D	Boston.
	10	Henry F. Naphen, . . . . .	D	Boston.
	11	Charles F. Sprague, . . . . .	R	Brookline.
	12	William C. Lovering, . . . . .	R	Taunton.
	13	William S. Greene, . . . . .	R	Fall River.
Michigan, . . . . .	1	John B. Corliss, . . . . .	R	Detroit.
	2	Henry C. Smith, . . . . .	R	Adrian.
	3	Washington Gardner, . . . . .	R	Albion.
	4	Edward L. Hamilton, . . . . .	R	Niles.
	5	William Alden Smith, . . . . .	R	Grand Rapids.
	6	Samuel W. Smith, . . . . .	R	Pontiac.
	7	Edgar Weeks, . . . . .	R	Mount Clemens.

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—CONTINUED.

State.	Dist.	Name.	Party	Home Postoffice.
Michigan, . . . . .	8	J. W. Fordney, . . . . .	R	Saginaw.
	9	R. P. Bishop, . . . . .	R	Ludington.
	10	Rosseau O. Crump, . . . . .	R	West Bay City.
	11	William S. Mesick, . . . . .	R	Mancelona.
Minnesota, . . . . .	12	Carlos D. Sheldon, . . . . .	R	Houghton.
	1	James A. Tawney, . . . . .	R	Winona.
	2	James T. McCleary, . . . . .	R	Mankato.
	3	Joel P. Heatwole, . . . . .	R	Northfield.
	4	Fred C. Stevens, . . . . .	R	St. Paul.
	5	Loren Fletcher, . . . . .	R	Minneapolis.
	6	Page Morris, . . . . .	R	Duluth.
Mississippi, . . . . .	7	Frank M. Eddy, . . . . .	R	Glenwood.
	1	John M. Allen, . . . . .	D	Tupelo.
	2	Thomas Spight, . . . . .	D	Ripley.
	3	Thomas C. Catchings, . . . . .	D	Vicksburg.
	4	A. F. Fox, . . . . .	D	West Point.
	5	J. S. Williams, . . . . .	D	Yazoo.
Missouri, . . . . .	6	Frank A. McLain, . . . . .	D	Gloster.
	7	Patrick Henry, . . . . .	D	Brandon.
	1	James T. Lloyd, . . . . .	D	Shelbyville.
	2	W. W. Rucker, . . . . .	D	Keytesville.
	3	John T. Daugherty, . . . . .	D	Liberty.
	4	Charles F. Cochran, . . . . .	D	St. Joseph.
	5	William S. Cowherd, . . . . .	D	Kansas City.
	6	David A. De Armond, . . . . .	D	Butler.
	7	James Cooney, . . . . .	D	Marshall.
	8	Richard P. Bland, . . . . .	D	Lebanon.
	9	Champ Clark, . . . . .	D	Bowling Green.
	10	Richard Bartholdt, . . . . .	R	St. Louis.
	11	Charles F. Joy, . . . . .	R	St. Louis.
	12	Charles E. Pearce, . . . . .	R	St. Louis.
	13	Edward Robb, . . . . .	D	Perryville.
Montana, . . . . .	14	William D. Vandiver, . . . . .	D	Cape Girardeau.
	15	Marcaenus E. Benton, . . . . .	D	Neosho.
	1	A. J. Campbell, . . . . .	D	Butte.
Nebraska, . . . . .	1	E. J. Burkett, . . . . .	R	Lincoln.
	2	David H. Mercer, . . . . .	R	Omaha.
	3	John S. Robinson, . . . . .	D	Madison.
	4	William I. Stark, . . . . .	P	Aurora.
	5	R. D. Sutherland, . . . . .	P	Nelson.
	6	William L. Greene, . . . . .	P	Kearney.
Nevada, . . . . .	1	Francis G. Newlands, . . . . .	S	Reno.
New Hampshire, . . . . .	1	Cyrus A. Sulloway, . . . . .	R	Manchester.
	2	Frank G. Clarke, . . . . .	R	Petersboro.
New Jersey, . . . . .	1	H. C. Loudenslager, . . . . .	R	Paulsboro.
	2	John J. Gardner, . . . . .	R	Atlantic City.
	3	Benjamin F. Howell, . . . . .	R	New Brunswick.
	4	J. S. Solomon, Jr., . . . . .	D	Boonton.
	5	James F. Stewart, . . . . .	R	Paterson.
	6	R. Wayne Parker, . . . . .	R	Newark.
	7	William D. Daly, . . . . .	D	Hoboken.
	8	Charles N. Fowler, . . . . .	R	Elizabeth.
New York, . . . . .	1	T. B. Scudder, . . . . .	D	Glenhead.
	2	John J. Fitzgerald, . . . . .	D	Brooklyn.
	3	Edmund H. Driggs, . . . . .	D	Brooklyn.
	4	Bertram T. Clayton, . . . . .	D	Brooklyn.
	5	Frank Wilson, . . . . .	D	Brooklyn.
	6	Mitchell May, . . . . .	D	Brooklyn.
	7	Nicholas Muller, . . . . .	D	New York.
	8	Daniel J. Riordon, . . . . .	D	New York.
	9	Thomas J. Bradley, . . . . .	D	New York.
	10	Amos J. Cummings, . . . . .	D	New York.
	11	William Sulzer, . . . . .	D	New York.
	12	George B. McClellan, . . . . .	D	New York.
	13	Jefferson M. Levy, . . . . .	D	New York.
	14	William Astor Chanler, . . . . .	D	New York.
	15	Jacob Ruppert, Jr., . . . . .	D	New York.
	16	John O. Underhill, . . . . .	D	New Rochelle.
	17	A. S. Tompkins, . . . . .	R	Nyack.
	18	John H. Ketchum, . . . . .	R	Albany.
	19	A. V. S. Cochrane, . . . . .	R	Hudson.
	20	Martin H. Glynn, . . . . .	R	Dover Plains.

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—CONTINUED.

State.	Dist.	Name.	Party	Home Postoffice.
New York, . . . . .	21	John K. Stewart, . . . . .	D	Amsterdam.
	22	Lucius N. Littauer, . . . . .	R	Gloversville.
	23	Louis W. Emerson, . . . . .	R	Warrensburg.
	24	Charles A. Chickering, . . . . .	R	Copenhagen.
	25	James S. Sherman, . . . . .	R	Utica.
	26	George W. Ray, . . . . .	R	Norwich.
	27	M. E. Driscoll, . . . . .	R	Syracuse.
	28	Sereno E. Payne, . . . . .	R	Auburn.
	29	Charles W. Gillet, . . . . .	R	Addison.
	30	James W. Wadsworth, . . . . .	R	Geneseo.
	31	J. M. E. O'Grady, . . . . .	R	Rochester.
	32	William H. Ryan, . . . . .	D	Buffalo.
	33	D. S. Alexander, . . . . .	R	Buffalo.
	34	Warren B. Hooker, . . . . .	R	Fredonia.
North Carolina, . . . . .	1	John H. Small, . . . . .	D	Elizabeth City.
	2	George H. White, . . . . .	R	Tarboro.
	3	Charles R. Thomas, . . . . .	D	Newbern.
	4	John J. Jenkins, . . . . .	P	Pittsboro.
	5	W. W. Kitchin, . . . . .	D	Roxboro.
	6	John D. Bellamy, . . . . .	D	Wilmington.
	7	Theo. F. Klutz, . . . . .	D	Salisbury.
	8	R. Z. Linney, . . . . .	R	Taylorsville.
	9	W. T. Crawford, . . . . .	D	Waynesville.
	10	B. E. Spalding, . . . . .	R	Fargo.
North Dakota, . . . . .	1	W. B. Shattuc, . . . . .	R	Cincinnati.
Ohio, . . . . .	2	J. H. Bromwell, . . . . .	R	Cincinnati.
	3	John L. Brenner, . . . . .	D	Dayton.
	4	R. B. Gordon, . . . . .	D	St. Mary.
	5	Davis Meekison, . . . . .	D	Napoleon.
	6	Seth W. Brown, . . . . .	R	Lebanon.
	7	Walter I. Weaver, . . . . .	R	Springfield.
	8	Archibald Lybrand, . . . . .	R	Delaware.
	9	James H. Southard, . . . . .	R	Toledo.
	10	Stephen R. Morgan, . . . . .	R	Oak Hill.
	11	Charles H. Grosvenor, . . . . .	R	Athens.
	12	John J. Lentz, . . . . .	D	Columbus.
	13	James A. Norton, . . . . .	D	Tiffin.
	14	Winfield S. Kerr, . . . . .	R	Mansfield.
	15	Henry C. Van Voorhis, . . . . .	R	Zanesville.
	16	Lorenzo Danford, . . . . .	R	St. Clairsville.
	17	John A. McDowell, . . . . .	D	Millersburg.
	18	Robert W. Taylor, . . . . .	R	Lisbon.
	19	Chas. Dick, . . . . .	R	Akron.
	20	F. O. Phillips, . . . . .	R	Medina.
	21	Theo. E. Burton, . . . . .	R	Cleveland.
Oregon, . . . . .	1	Thomas H. Tongue, . . . . .	R	Hillsboro.
	2	M. A. Moody, . . . . .	R	Dalles.
Pennsylvania, . . . . .		Galusha A. Grow (at large), . . . . .	R	Glenwood.
		S. A. Davenport (at large), . . . . .	R	Erie.
	1	Henry H. Bingham, . . . . .	R	Philadelphia.
	2	Robert Adams, Jr., . . . . .	R	Philadelphia.
	3	William McAleer, . . . . .	D	Philadelphia.
	4	James R. Young, . . . . .	R	Philadelphia.
	5	Alfred C. Harmer, . . . . .	R	Philadelphia.
	6	Thomas S. Butler, . . . . .	R	West Chester.
	7	Irving P. Wanger, . . . . .	R	Norristown.
	8	Laird H. Barber, . . . . .	D	Mauch Chunk.
	9	Daniel Ermentrout, . . . . .	D	Reading.
	10	Marriott Brosius, . . . . .	R	Lancaster.
	11	William Connell, . . . . .	R	Scranton.
	12	S. W. Davenport, . . . . .	D	Plymouth.
	13	James W. Ryan, . . . . .	D	Pottsville.
	14	M. E. Olmsted, . . . . .	R	Harrisburg.
	15	Frederick C. Wright, . . . . .	R	Susquehanna.
	16	Horace B. Packer, . . . . .	R	Wellsboro.
	17	R. K. Polk, . . . . .	D	Danville.
	18	T. M. Mahon, . . . . .	R	Chambersburg.
	19	Edward Ziegler, . . . . .	D	York.
	20	Joseph E. Thropp, . . . . .	R	Bedford.
	21	Summers M. Jack, . . . . .	R	Indiana.
	22	John Dalzell, . . . . .	R	Pittsburgh.
	23	William H. Graham, . . . . .	R	Allegheny.

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—CONTINUED.

State.	Dist.	Name.	Party	Home Postoffice.
Pennsylvania, . . . . .	24	Ernest F. Acheson, . . . . .	R	Washington
	25	Joseph B. Showalter, . . . . .	R	Chicora.
	26	Athelston Gaston, . . . . .	D	Meadville.
	27	Joseph C. Sibley, . . . . .	D	Franklin.
	28	James K. P. Hall, . . . . .	D	Ridgway.
Rhode Island, . . . . .	1	Melville Bull, . . . . .	R	Middletown.
	2	Adin B. Capron, . . . . .	R	Smithfield.
South Carolina, . . . . .	1	William Elliott, . . . . .	D	Beaufort.
	2	W. J. Talbert, . . . . .	D	Clarksville.
	3	A. C. Latimer, . . . . .	D	Belton.
	4	Stanyarne Wilson, . . . . .	D	Spartanburg.
	5	D. E. Fenley, . . . . .	D	Yorkville.
	6	James Norton, . . . . .	D	Mullins.
South Dakota, . . . . .	7	J. W. Stokes, . . . . .	D	Orangeburg.
		Robert J. Gamble (at large), . . . . .	R	Yankton.
		Charles H. Burke (at large), . . . . .	R	Pierre.
Tennessee, . . . . .	1	Walter P. Brownlow, . . . . .	R	Jonesboro.
	2	Henry R. Gibson, . . . . .	R	Knoxville.
	3	John A. Moon, . . . . .	D	Chattanooga.
	4	C. A. Snodgrass, . . . . .	D	Crossville.
	5	J. D. Richardson, . . . . .	D	Murfreesboro.
	6	John W. Gaines, . . . . .	D	Nashville.
	7	N. N. Cox, . . . . .	D	Franklin.
	8	Thetus W. Sims, . . . . .	D	Linden.
	9	Rice A. Pierce, . . . . .	D	Union City.
	10	E. W. Carmack, . . . . .	D	Memphis.
Texas, . . . . .	1	T. H. Ball, . . . . .	D	Huntsville.
	2	S. B. Cooper, . . . . .	D	Beaumont.
	3	R. C. De Graffenreid, . . . . .	D	Longview.
	4	John L. Sheppard, . . . . .	D	Pittsburgh.
	5	J. W. Bailey, . . . . .	D	Gainesville.
	6	R. E. Burke, . . . . .	D	Dallas.
	7	R. L. Henry, . . . . .	D	Waco.
	8	S. W. T. Lanham, . . . . .	D	Weatherford.
	9	A. S. Burleson, . . . . .	D	Austin.
	10	R. B. Hawley, . . . . .	R	Galveston.
	11	Rudolph Kleberg, . . . . .	D	Cuero.
	12	James L. Slayden, . . . . .	D	San Antonio.
	13	John H. Stephens, . . . . .	D	Vernon.
Utah, . . . . .	1	B. H. Roberts, . . . . .	D	Centreville.
Vermont, . . . . .	1	Henry H. Powers, . . . . .	R	Morrisville.
	2	William W. Grout, . . . . .	R	Barton.
Virginia, . . . . .	1	W. A. Jones, . . . . .	D	Warsaw.
	2	William A. Young, . . . . .	D	Norfolk.
	3	John Lamb, . . . . .	D	Richmond.
	4	Sydney P. Epes, . . . . .	D	Blackstone.
	5	Claude A. Swanson, . . . . .	D	Chatham.
	6	Peter J. Otey, . . . . .	D	Lynchburg.
	7	James Hay, . . . . .	D	Madison.
	8	J. F. Rixey, . . . . .	D	Brandy.
	9	William F. Rhea, . . . . .	D	Bristol.
	10	J. M. Quarles, . . . . .	D	Staunton.
Washington, . . . . .		W. L. Jones (at large), . . . . .	R	Yakima.
		F. W. Cushman (at large), . . . . .	R	Tacoma.
West Virginia, . . . . .	1	B. B. Dovener, . . . . .	R	Wheeling.
	2	A. G. Dayton, . . . . .	R	Phillippi.
	3	Daniel E. Johnson, . . . . .	D	Bluefield.
Wisconsin, . . . . .	4	R. H. Freer, . . . . .	R	Harrisville.
	1	Henry A. Cooper, . . . . .	R	Racine.
	2	Herman B. Dahle, . . . . .	R	Mount Horeb.
	3	J. W. Babcock, . . . . .	R	Necedah.
	4	Theobald Otjen, . . . . .	R	Milwaukee.
	5	S. S. Barney, . . . . .	R	West Bend.
	6	J. H. Davidson, . . . . .	R	Oshkosh.
	7	John J. Esch, . . . . .	R	La Crosse.
	8	E. S. Minor, . . . . .	R	Sturgeon Bay.
	9	Alexander Stewart, . . . . .	R	Wausau.
Wyoming, . . . . .	10	John J. Jenkins, . . . . .	R	Chippewa Falls.
	1	F. W. Mondell, . . . . .	R	Newcastle.



DELEGATES.

Territory.	Name.	Party	Home Postoffice.
Arizona, . . . . .	J. F. Wilson, . . . . .	D	Prescott.
New Mexico, . . . . .	Harvey B. Fergusson, . . . . .	D	Albuquerque.
Oklahoma, . . . . .	Dennis Flynn, . . . . .	R	Guthrie.

PARTY DIVISIONS IN CONGRESS SINCE THE FORMATION OF THE REPUBLICAN PARTY IN 1856.

CONGRESSES.	YEARS.	SENATE.					HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.				
		Dem.	Rep.	Amer.	Union.	Ind.	Dem.	Rep.	Amer.	Union.	Ind.
XXXV . . . . .	1857-1859 . . . . .	39	20	5	..	..	131	92	14	..	..
XXXVI . . . . .	1859-1861 . . . . .	38	26	2	..	..	101	113	23	..	..
XXXVII . . . . .	1861-1863* . . . . .	10	31	..	2	..	42	106	..	28	..
XXXVIII . . . . .	1863-1865* . . . . .	9	33	..	5	..	75	102	..	..	9
XXXIX . . . . .	1865-1867 . . . . .	11	41	..	..	..	49	145	..	..	..
XL . . . . .	1867-1869 . . . . .	11	42	..	..	..	49	143	..	..	..
XLI . . . . .	1869-1871 . . . . .	11	58	..	..	..	78	151	..	..	..
XLII . . . . .	1871-1873 . . . . .	17	57	..	..	..	103	138	..	..	15
XLIII . . . . .	1873-1875 . . . . .	20	47	..	..	†7	92	194	..	..	14
XLIV . . . . .	1875-1877 . . . . .	20	43	..	..	†2	138	167	..	..	..
XLV . . . . .	1877-1879 . . . . .	39	36	..	..	†1	151	142	..	..	..
XLVI . . . . .	1879-1881 . . . . .	44	32	..	..	..	148	129	..	..	16
XLVII . . . . .	1881-1883 . . . . .	38	37	..	..	‡1	138	146	..	..	10
XLVIII . . . . .	1883-1885 . . . . .	33	40	..	..	..	198	124	..	..	11
XLIX . . . . .	1885-1887 . . . . .	34	42	..	..	..	204	120	..	..	11
L . . . . .	1887-1889 . . . . .	37	39	..	..	..	173	153	..	..	4
LI . . . . .	1889-1891 . . . . .	37	39	..	..	..	159	166	..	..	..
LII . . . . .	1891-1893 . . . . .	39	47	..	..	‡2	236	88	..	..	18
LIII** . . . . .	1893-1895 . . . . .	44	38	..	..	‡3	220	126	..	..	18
LIV . . . . .	1895-1897 . . . . .	39	42	..	..	‡5	104	246	..	..	17
LV . . . . .	1897-1899 . . . . .	34	46	..	..	††10	134	203	..	..	16
LVI . . . . .	1899-1901 . . . . .	20	55	..	..	†††9	163	185	..	..	19

Parties as constituted at the beginning of each Congress are given. These figures were liable to change by contests for seats, etc.

\*During the Civil War most of the Southern States were unrepresented in Congress.

†Liberal Republicans.

‡Greenbackers.

§David Davis, Independent, of Illinois.

||Two Virginia Senators were Readjusters, and voted with the Republicans.

¶People's party, except that in the House of Representatives of the Fifty-fourth Congress one member is classed as Silver party.

\*\*Three Senate seats were vacant (and continued so) and two Representative seats were unfilled (Rhode Island had not yet effected a choice) when the session began. Rhode Island subsequently elected two Republicans.

††Five Populists, two Silver party, three Independents.

‡‡Including fifteen members classed as Fusionists.

¶¶Including three members classed as Silver party. There was one vacancy.

†††Seven Populists, two Silver party.

¶¶¶Four Populists, two Silver party, two Independents, one Fusionist.

FOREIGN CONSULS IN MINNESOTA.

For Denmark—J. C. Nelson, 246 East Seventh street, St. Paul.

For the Netherlands—J. B. Hartsinck, National German-American Bank Building, St. Paul.

For Sweden and Norway—Engbreth H. Hobe, 315 Jackson street, St. Paul.

For Great Britain and Ireland—E. H. Morphy, 355 Drake Block, St. Paul.

For France—F. C. Boucher, 480 Jackson street, St. Paul.

For Germany—Charles Passavant, 349 Wabasha street, St. Paul.

For Switzerland—Dr. G. Stamm, 105 Smith avenue, St. Paul.

For Venezuela—J. M. Pottgeiser, 116 East Third street, St. Paul.

PARTY DIVISIONS IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FIFTY-FIFTH AND FIFTY-SIXTH CONGRESSES.

STATES.	Fifty-Fifth Congress.*			Fifty-Sixth Congress.			STATES.	Fifty-Fifth Congress.*			Fifty-Sixth Congress.		
	Dem.	Rep.	Pop.	Dem.	Rep.	Pop.		Dem.	Rep.	Pop.	Dem.	Rep.	Pop.
Alabama, . . . . .	8	..	1	9	..	..	Nevada, . . . . .	..	..	1	..	..	†1
Arkansas, . . . . .	0	..	..	6	..	..	New Hampshire, . . . . .	..	2	..	..	2	..
California, . . . . .	2	8	2	1	6	..	New Jersey, . . . . .	..	8	..	2	6	..
Colorado, . . . . .	..	..	2	..	..	‡2	New York, . . . . .	5	29	..	18	16	..
Connecticut, . . . . .	..	4	..	..	4	..	North Carolina, . . . . .	..	5	4	6	2	1
Delaware, . . . . .	1	..	..	..	1	..	North Dakota, . . . . .	..	1	..	..	1	..
Florida, . . . . .	2	..	..	2	..	..	Ohio, . . . . .	6	15	..	6	15	..
Georgia, . . . . .	11	..	..	11	..	..	Oregon, . . . . .	..	2	..	..	2	..
Idaho, . . . . .	1	..	..	..	..	1	Pennsylvania, . . . . .	8	27	..	10	20	..
Illinois, . . . . .	5	17	..	8	14	..	Rhode Island, . . . . .	..	2	..	..	2	..
Indiana, . . . . .	4	9	..	4	9	..	South Carolina, . . . . .	7	..	..	7	..	..
Iowa, . . . . .	..	11	..	..	11	..	South Dakota, . . . . .	1	..	1	..	2	..
Kansas, . . . . .	2	2	4	..	7	1	Tennessee, . . . . .	8	2	..	8	2	..
Kentucky, . . . . .	7	4	..	9	2	..	Texas, . . . . .	12	1	..	12	1	..
Louisiana, . . . . .	0	..	..	6	..	..	Utah, . . . . .	1	..	..	1	..	..
Maine, . . . . .	..	4	..	..	4	..	Vermont, . . . . .	..	2	..	..	2	..
Maryland, . . . . .	..	6	..	2	4	..	Virginia, . . . . .	8	2	..	10	..	..
Massachusetts, . . . . .	1	12	..	8	10	..	Washington, . . . . .	2	..	..	..	2	..
Michigan, . . . . .	2	10	..	..	12	..	West Virginia, . . . . .	..	4	..	1	8	..
Minnesota, . . . . .	..	7	..	..	7	..	Wisconsin, . . . . .	..	10	..	..	10	..
Mississippi, . . . . .	7	..	..	7	..	..	Wyoming, . . . . .	1	..	..	..	1	..
Missouri, . . . . .	‡11	8	..	12	8	..	Total . . . . .	134†	206	‡16	163	185	**9
Montana, . . . . .	..	..	1	1	..	..							
Nebraska, . . . . .	4	2	..	1	2	8							

\*As constituted at the beginning of the first session.  
†Including fifteen members classed as Fusionists.  
‡Including three members classed as Silver party.  
§There was one vacant seat (Missouri).  
||Colorado, one Populist, one Silver party.  
¶The Nevada representative is classed as Silver party.  
\*\*Seven Populists, two Silver party.

UNITED STATES CONGRESS.  
APPORTIONMENT, 1891.

STATES.	Representatives in the 56th con- gress. Census ratio, 173,901.	Electoral votes in the next presiden- tial election.	STATES.	Representatives in the 56th con- gress. Census ratio, 173,901.	Electoral votes in the next presiden- tial election.	STATES.	Representatives in the 56th con- gress. Census ratio, 173,901.	Electoral votes in the next presiden- tial election.
Alabama, . . .	9	11	Maryland, . . .	6	8	Pennsylvania, . .	30	32
Arkansas, . . .	6	8	Massachusetts	13	15	Rhode Island, . .	2	4
California, . . .	7	9	Michigan, . . .	12	14	S. Carolina, . . .	7	9
Colorado, . . .	2	4	Minnesota, . . .	7	9	S. Dakota, . . . .	2	4
Connecticut, . .	4	6	Mississippi, . .	7	9	Tennessee, . . . .	10	12
Delaware, . . .	1	3	Missouri, . . .	15	17	Texas, . . . . .	13	15
Florida, . . . .	2	4	Montana, . . .	1	3	Utah, . . . . .	1	3
Georgia, . . . .	11	13	Nebraska, . . .	6	8	Vermont, . . . . .	2	4
Idaho, . . . . .	1	3	Nevada, . . . .	1	3	Virginia, . . . . .	10	12
Illinois, . . . .	22	24	N. Hampshire,	2	4	Washington, . . .	2	4
Indiana, . . . .	13	15	New Jersey, . .	8	10	W. Virginia, . . .	4	6
Iowa, . . . . .	11	13	New York, . . .	34	36	Wisconsin, . . . .	10	12
Kansas, . . . .	8	10	N. Carolina, . .	9	11	Wyoming, . . . .	1	3
Kentucky, . . .	11	13	N. Dakota, . . .	1	3	Total, . . . . .	356	447
Louisiana, . . .	6	8	Ohio, . . . . .	21	23			
Maine, . . . . .	4	6	Oregon, . . . .	2	4			

Electoral votes necessary to a choice, 274.

# MINNESOTA FEDERAL OFFICERS.\*

## FIFTY-SIXTH U. S. CONGRESS.

### SENATE.—SENATORS.

NAME.	Born.	Residence.	Term of Office	Salary.
C. K. Davis, . . . . .	New York,	St. Paul, . . .	Six years, . .	\$5,000
Knute Nelson, . . . . .	Norway, . .	Alexandria, .	Six years, . .	5,000

### EMPLOYEES.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compensation.
		County.	Dis.		
<i>Clerk to Committee on Pensions—</i> W. H. H. Johnson, . . . . .				Wash., D. C.	\$2,250
<i>Clerk to Committee on Foreign Relations—</i> E. S. Goodrich, . . . . .	New York,	Ramsey, . .	4	Wash., D. C.	2,300
<i>Clerk to Committee on Improving Mississippi River—</i> C. H. Hicks, . . . . .	Minnesota, .			Wash., D. C.	1,800
<i>Messengers—</i> E. Johnson, . . . . .	Norway, . .		1	Wash., D. C.	1,400
G. F. Potter, . . . . .	England, . .		1	Wash., D. C.	1,400

### HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—REPRESENTATIVES.

NAME.	Born.	Residence	Dis.	Term of Office	Salary.
J. A. Tawney, . . . . .	Pennsylvania,	Winona, . . .	1	Two years, .	\$5,000
J. T. McCleary, . . . . .	Canada, . . .	Mankato, . .	2	Two years, .	5,000
J. P. Heatwole, . . . . .	Indiana, . .	Northfield, .	3	Two years, .	5,000
F. C. Stevens, . . . . .	Massachusetts	St. Paul, . .	4	Two years, .	5,000
Loren Fletcher, . . . . .	Maine, . . .	Minneapolis, .	5	Two years, .	5,000
Page Morris, . . . . .	Virginia, . .	Duluth, . . .	6	Two years, .	5,000
F. M. Eddy, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Glenwood, . .	7	Two years, .	5,000

### EMPLOYEES.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compensation.
		County	Dis.		
<i>Enrolling Clerk—</i> C. R. McKinney, . . . . .	Wisconsin, .	Ramsey, . .	4	Wash., D. C.	\$2,250
<i>Supt. of Document Room—</i> C. H. Pierce, . . . . .	New York, .	Rice, . . .	3	Wash., D. C.	2,300
<i>Clerk in Folding Room—</i> H. O. Haukness, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Freeborn, . .	1	Wash., D. C.	1,000
<i>Messengers—</i> Luther Osborn, . . . . .	New York, .	Clay, . . .	7	Wash., D. C.	1,300
Edgar Ellis, . . . . .	New York, .	Dodge, . . .	1	Wash., D. C.	1,300
J. E. Hall, Jr., . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Blue Earth, .	2	Wash., D. C.	1,300
<i>Driver—</i> Oscar Olson, . . . . .	Minnesota, .		1	Wash., D. C.	600

\*This information taken from the last Official Register of the United States, compiled July 1, 1897.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

SECRETARY OF STATE.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Com-pensa-tion.
		County.	Dis		
<i>Clerk—</i> L. A. Merritt, . . . . .	Wisconsin, .	Ramsey, . .	4	Wash., D. C.,	\$900
<i>Consul, Brazil—</i> F. D. Hill, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	. . . . .	. .	Santos, . . .	2,500
<i>Consul General, China—</i> John Goodnow, . . . . .	. . . . .	Hennepin, .	5	Shanghai, . .	5,000
<i>Consul, China—</i> Alexander C. Jones, . . . . .	Virginia, . .	. . . . .	. .	Chin Kiang, .	8,000
<i>Envoy Extraordinary and Minis- ter Plenipotentiary, Costa Rica, Nicaragua and Salvador,</i> Lewis Baker, . . . . .	Ohio, . . . .	Ramsey, . .	4	Managua, C.R.	10,000
<i>Secretary of Legation, Costa Rica, Nicaragua and Salvador—</i> J. F. Baker, . . . . .	Ohio, . . . .	Ramsey, . .	4	Managua, C.R.	1,800
<i>Commercial Agent, Germany—</i> Louis Stern, . . . . .	Germany, . .	. . . . .	. .	Bamberg, . .	1,500
<i>Envoy Extraordinary and Minis- ter Plenipotentiary, Netherlands—</i> Stanford Newel, . . . . .	Rhode Island.	Ramsey, . .	4	The Hague, .	7,500
<i>Consul, Netherlands—</i> Soren Listoe, . . . . .	. . . . .	Ramsey, . .	4	Rotterdam, .	2,000
<i>Consul, Russia—</i> Thomas E. Heenan, . . . . .	Pennsylvania,	. . . . .	. .	Odessa, . . .	2,000
<i>Secretary of Legation, Envoy Ex- traordinary and Minister Pleni- potentiary, Turkey—</i> John W. Riddle, . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. .	Constant'ople	1,800
<i>Consular Clerk—</i> Wm. D. Hunter, . . . . .	D. C., . . . .	. . . . .	. .	Wash., D. C.,	1,200

SECRETARY OF TREASURY.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Com-pensa-tion.
		County.	Dis		
<i>Messenger—</i> Austin Gray, . . . . .	D. C., . . . .	Ramsey, . .	4	Wash., D. C.,	\$840
<i>Watchmen—</i> William T. Alvey, . . . . .	England, . .	Faribault, . .	2	do	720
Thomas H. Cusick, . . . . .	Canada, . . .	Ramsey, . .	4	do	720
William J. Utter, . . . . .	New York, .	Blue Earth, .	2	do	720
<i>Expert Money Counter—</i> Miss Mary T. Wolfe, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Hennepin, .	5	do	720
<i>Special Inspector of Customs—</i> Whitney Wall, . . . . .	Wisconsin, .	Ramsey, . .	4	Duluth, Minn.	*\$4
<i>Special Employe—</i> John G. Macgregor, . . . . .	Scotland, . .	Ramsey, . .	4	Tacoma, W'sh	*\$6
<i>Clerks to Comptroller of Currency—</i> Ed. A. Demaray, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Washington,	4	Wash., D. C.,	1,800
R. Le Roy Livingston, . . . . .	New York, .	Ramsey, . .	4	do	1,600
Miss Virginia H. Clarke, . . .	Pennsylvania,	Scott, . . . .	3	do	1,000
<i>Clerks to Auditor of War Depart- ment—</i> Wm. B. Le Duc, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Dakota, . . .	3	do	1,400
Elwyn Greene, . . . . .	New York, .	Nobles, . . .	2	do	1,200
Mrs. Catharine C. Farrar, . . .	West Virginia,	Ramsey, . .	4	do	1,000
<i>Clerks to Auditor of Interior De- partment—</i> Richard Grodhart, . . . . .	Pennsylvania,	Ramsey, . .	4	do	1,600
Andrew F. Hilger, . . . . .	Georgia, . . .	Hennepin, .	5	do	1,400
Stephen M. Chase, . . . . .	Wisconsin, .	Wabasha, . .	1	do	1,200

\*Per day.

## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

## SECRETARY OF TREASURY.—Continued.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compensation.
		County.	Dis		
<i>Clerks to Auditor of Interior Department—Continued.</i>					
Mrs. Helen J. Durfee, . . . . .	Pennsylvania,	Winona, . . .	1	Wash., D. C.,	\$1,200
Leon H. Le Fevre, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Fillmore, . .	1	do	1,200
Morse F. Norwood, . . . . .	Norway, . . .	Murray, . . .	2	do	1,200
<i>Clerks to Auditor of Navy Department—</i>					
Miss Eva Doughty, . . . . .	New York, .	Wabasha, . .	1	do	1,000
<i>Deputy Auditor for State Department—</i>					
George W. Esterly, . . . . .	Wisconsin, .	Hennepin, . .	5	do	2,500
<i>Clerks to Auditor for State and other Departments—</i>					
Jos. L. Chase, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Wabasha, . .	1	do	1,400
Miss Augusta Pratt, . . . . .	Pennsylvania,	Blue Earth, .	2	do	900
<i>Auditor for Postoffice Department—</i>					
Henry A. Castle, . . . . .	Illinois, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	do	4,000
<i>Clerks to Auditor for Postoffice Department—</i>					
Henry W. Olds, . . . . .	D. C., . . . .	Hennepin, . .	5	do	1,800
Terence H. Sweeney, . . . . .	Illinois, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	do	1,800
John H. Dixon, . . . . .	D. C., . . . .	McLeod, . . .	8	do	1,600
Dana White, . . . . .	Vermont, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	do	1,600
Milan C. Edson, . . . . .	New York, . .	Steele, . . . .	1	do	1,400
Wm. H. Wanamaker, . . . . .	Ohio, . . . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	do	1,400
Orville D. Thatcher, . . . . .	Maine, . . . .	Hennepin, . .	5	do	1,200
Miss Harriet L. Cameron, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Houston, . . .	1	do	900
<i>Clerk to Treasurer of United States—</i>					
Geo. W. Lacy, . . . . .	Massachusetts	Otter Tail, . .	7	do	1,000
<i>Compositor and Pressman—</i>					
Frank M. Barnes, . . . . .	Ohio, . . . .	Hennepin, . .	5	do	*8.20
<i>Division Head, Office of Commissioner of Internal Revenue—</i>					
William Hinds, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Scott, . . . .	8	do	2,250
<i>Clerk to Commissioner of Navigation—</i>					
Miss Mary E. Moran, . . . . .	Canada, . . .	Hennepin, . .	5	do	1,800
<i>Foreman of Bureau of Engraving and Printing—</i>					
Charles H. Randall, . . . . .	D. C., . . . .	Dodge, . . . .	1	do	1,800
<i>Operatives of Bureau of Engraving and Printing—</i>					
Miss Mary E. Corcoran, . . . . .	Maryland, . .	Hennepin, . .	5	do	626
Mrs. Susanna H. Whitam, . . . . .	Massachusetts	Mower, . . . .	1	do	543
<i>Assistant Messenger of Bureau of Engraving and Printing—</i>					
Michael L. Erner, . . . . .	D. C., . . . .	St. Louis, . .	6	do	720
<i>Chief Constructor, Office of Supervising Architect—</i>					
H. R. P. Hamilton, . . . . .	New York, . .	Ramsey, . . . .	4	do	2,750
<i>Senior Architectural Draftsman of Supervising Architect—</i>					
Max F. Foerster, . . . . .	Germany, . .	Ramsey, . . . .	4	do	1,721.50
<i>Temporary Draftsman of Supervising Architect—</i>					
Chas. S. Oldberg, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Ramsey, . . . .	4	do	720
<i>Clerk of Supervising Architect—</i>					
Mrs. Kate M. Collins, . . . . .	Pennsylvania,	Wabasha, . .	1	do	1,000
<i>Stenographer of Supervising Architect—</i>					
Henry G. Sherwood, . . . . .	D. C., . . . .	Hennepin, . .	5	do	1 400
<i>Foreman of Office—</i>					
Francis W. Fitzpatrick, . . . . .	Canada, . . .	St. Louis, . .	6	do	2,400
<i>Laborer of Supervising Architect—</i>					
Lars W. Erickson, . . . . .	New York, . .	Douglas, . . .	7	do	666

\*Per day.

## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

## SECRETARY OF TREASURY.—Continued.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compensation.
		County.	Dis		
<i>Draftsm'n, Office Lighthouse Board—</i> Miss Annie S. Brooks, . . . . .	Massachusetts	Hennepin, . .	5	Wash., D. C.,	1,200
<i>Clerk, United States Coast and Geodetic Survey—</i> John H. Smoot, . . . . .	Maryland, . .	Wabasha, . .	1	do	1,400
<b>EMPLOYES IN PUBLIC BUILDINGS.</b>					
<i>Custodian, Custom House—</i> L. L. Willcuts, . . . . .	St. Louis, . .	St. Louis, . .	6	Duluth, Minn.	None.
<i>Janitor—</i> Patrick Hammel, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	do	6	do	\$720
<i>Watchman—</i> Richard Long, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	do	6	do	720
<i>Engineer—</i> George Zopp, . . . . .	Pennsylvania,	do	6	do	900
<i>Fireman—</i> Patrick J. Murphy, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	do	6	do	720
<i>Elevator Conductor—</i> Martin J. Shannon, . . . . .	Canada, . . .	do	6	do	600
<i>Laborers—</i> Fred Wilson, . . . . .	Sweden, . . .	do	6	do	540
Albrecht Ekstrom, . . . . .	do	do	6	do	540
<i>Charwomen—</i> Celina Boget, . . . . .	Canada, . . .	do	6	do	270
Annie C. Swanson, . . . . .	Missouri, . .	do	6	do	270
Selma Bergstrand, . . . . .	Sweden, . . .	do	6	do	270
<i>Custodian, Court House and P. O.—</i> L. P. Hunt, . . . . .	Blue Earth, . .	Blue Earth, . .	2	Mankato, Minn.	None.
<i>Janitor—</i> Robert B. Garvin, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	do	2	do	600
<i>Fireman and Watchman—</i> James H. Bird, . . . . .	New York, . .	do	2	do	600
<i>Custodian, Court House and P. O.—</i> Clayton R. Cooley, . . . . .	Hennepin, . .	Hennepin, . .	5	Minneapolis, Minn.	None.
<i>Assistant Custodian and Janitor—</i> N. P. Nelson, . . . . .	Sweden, . . .	do	5	do	800
<i>Engineer—</i> Patrick McGrath, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	do	5	do	900
<i>Fireman—</i> Julian Hills, . . . . .	Minnesota, . .	do	5	do	720
<i>Fireman and Watchman—</i> Andrew S. Johnson, . . . . .	Norway, . . .	do	5	do	720
<i>Watchman—</i> Harvey M. Allen, . . . . .	New York, . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	do	630
<i>Elevator Conductor—</i> George R. Seaton, . . . . .	do	Hennepin, . .	5	do	630
<i>Laborers—</i> Daniel Doyle, . . . . .	Minnesota, . .	do	5	do	540
Jacob Fitting, . . . . .	Germany, . .	do	5	do	540
Hudson D. Henion, . . . . .	Michigan, . .	do	5	do	540
Samuel Zimmerman, . . . . .	Switzerland, .	do	5	do	540
<i>Custodian, Custom House—</i> John Peterson, . . . . .	Sweden, . . .	Nicollet, . . .	2	St. Paul, Minn.	None.
<i>Janitor—</i> John Garvey, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	Dakota, . . .	3	do	800
<i>Engineer—</i> Denis C. Ryan, . . . . .	Minnesota, . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	do	900
<i>Fireman—</i> John J. Conroy, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	do	4	do	720
<i>Laborers—</i> Frank X. Le Clair, . . . . .	Canada, . . .	do	4	do	600
Erick Larson, . . . . .	Sweden, . . .	do	4	do	600
Robert Burke, . . . . .	Canada, . . .	do	4	do	600

## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

## SECRETARY OF TREASURY.—Continued.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compensation.
		County.	Dis		
<b>EMPLOYES IN PUB. BLDGS.—Cont.</b>					
<i>Watchman of Custom House—</i> James Gear, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	Ramsey, . .	4	St. Paul, Minn	\$800
<i>Custodian, Custom House and Postoffice—</i> F. E. Gartside, . . . . .	New York, .	Winona, . . .	1	Winona, Minn	None.
<i>Janitor—</i> Ferdinand Sommer, . . . . .	Germany, . .	do	1	do	720
<i>Fireman—</i> Maurice O'Herrin, . . . . .	Illinois. . . .	do	1	do	720
<b>STEAMBOAT—INSPECTION SERVICE AT LARGE.</b>					
<i>Local Inspector of Hulls, 5th Dist.—</i> John Monaghan, . . . . .	Michigan, . .	St. Louis, . .	6	Duluth, Minn.	2,000
<i>Local Inspector of Boilers—</i> Michael F. Chalk, . . . . .	Rhode Island,	do	6	do	2,000
<i>Clerk—</i> Donald McLennan, . . . . .	Canada, . . .	do	6	do	1,000
<b>CUSTOMS SERVICE.</b>					
<i>Collector—</i> L. L. Willcuts, . . . . .	. . . . .	St. Louis, . .	6	do	‡4,500
<i>Deputy Collector and Clerk—</i> Albert L. Hudson, . . . . .	Illinois, . . .	do	6	do	1,250
<i>Deputy Collectors and Inspectors—</i> Edward D. Brown, . . . . .	. . . . .	do	6	do	*3.50
Frank Spinbeck, . . . . .	New York, .	do	6	do	*3.00
Per Larka, . . . . .	Sweden, . . .	do	6	do	*3.00
Peter O. Noben, . . . . .	Norway, . . .	do	6	do	*3.00
Fred G. Brown, . . . . .	Germany, . .	do	6	do	†75.00
Edwin C. Clow, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	do	6	do	700
Edward C. Bowman, . . . . .	Iowa, . . . .	do	6	do	†50.00
W. S. Brann, . . . . .	Maine, . . . .	do	6	do	*1.00
<i>Storekeeper—</i> Anton G. Hanson, . . . . .	Wisconsin, .	do	6	do	†90.00
<i>Collector—</i> John Peterson, . . . . .	Sweden, . . .	Nicollet, . . .	2	St. Paul, Minn	† . . .
<i>Special Deputy Collector—</i> Arthur W. Lyman, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Fillmore, . .	1	do	2,200
<i>Deputy Collector—</i> Clayton R. Cooley, . . . . .	do	Hennepin, . .	5	Minneapolis,	2,000
<i>Deputy Collectors and Clerks—</i> *Chas. E. Mayo, . . . . .	Massachusetts	Ramsey, . . .	4	St. Paul, . . .	2,000
Thos. F. Masterson, . . . . .	New York, .	do	4	Minneapolis,	1,500
John R. Heino, . . . . .	Finland, . . .	Otter Tail, . .	7	St. Paul, . . .	1,500
Timothy Mitchell, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	Dakota, . . .	3	do	1,500
Chas. A. Moody, . . . . .	Illinois, . . .	Roseau, . . .	7	Warroad, . .	*4.00
Homer E. Gibbon, . . . . .	W. Virginia,	Le Sueur, . .	3	Rainy River,	*3.50
John A. Holler, . . . . .	Ohio, . . . .	Wright, . . .	6	Koochiching,	*3.50
Frank F. Stevens, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Ramsey, . . .	4	Minn. Trans.	*8.00
<i>Clerks—</i> Wm. Farnsworth, . . . . .	Ohio, . . . .	Hennepin, . .	5	Minneapolis,	*3.00
James Shields, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Ramsey, . . .	4	St. Paul, . . .	*3.00
Laura A. Colver, . . . . .	Illinois, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	do	900
<i>Deputy Collectors and Inspectors—</i> Walter J. Smith, . . . . .	Kansas, . . .	St. Louis, . .	6	Harding, . .	*3.00
Jas. Noyes, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Marshall, . .	7	St. Vincent,	*3.00
Richard Dowman, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	Cook, . . . .	6	Gunflint Lake	*3.00
<i>Inspectors—</i> Alexander J. Mullen, . . . . .	Indiana, . . .	Hennepin, . .	5	Minneapolis,	1,500
John E. O'Grady, . . . . .	Illinois, . . .	Le Sueur, . .	3	St. Vincent, .	*3.00
*John M. Grace, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Ramsey, . . .	4	St. Paul, . . .	*3.00

\*Salary per day.

†Salary per month.

‡Salary, commissions and storage amounting to about \$4,300.

§Salary and commission amounting to that sum.

\*\*Deceased—Successor not appointed.

## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

## SECRETARY OF TREASURY.—Continued.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Com- pen- sa- tion.
		County.	Dis		
CUSTOMS SERVICE.—Continued.					
Inspectors—Continued.					
Martin J. Tobin, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Ramsey, . .	4	St. Paul, . . .	*2.50
Thomas F. O'Grady, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	do	4	do	*2.00
Storekeeper—					
William J. Murphy, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	do	4	do	600
Laborer—					
Thomas Loftus, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	Hennepin, .	5	Minneapolis,	*2.00
INTERNAL REVENUE DEPART- MENT.					
Collector—					
Fred von Baumbach, . . . . .	Germany, . .	Douglas, . .	7	St. Paul, . . .	\$4,500
Deputy Collectors—					
S. C. Lobdill, . . . . .	Ohio, . . . .	Fillmore, . .	1	Spring Valley	1,580
E. C. Dorr, . . . . .	New York, . .	Mower, . . .	1	Austin, . . .	1,580
C. Z. Dressel, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Le Sueur, . .	8	Le Sueur, . . .	1,700
Joseph T. Kerker, . . . . .	Switzerland, .	Ramsey, . . .	4	St. Paul, . . .	1,200
Hans Johnson, . . . . .	Norway, . . .	Polka, . . . .	7	Crookston, . .	1,600
E. D. French, . . . . .	Michigan, . .	Redwood, . .	2	Redw'd Falls,	1,700
T. H. Martin, . . . . .	Canada, . . .	Carlton, . . .	6	Duluth, . . .	1,600
Frank Nicolin, Jr., . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Scott, . . . .	8	St. Paul, . . .	1,200
A. J. Anderson, . . . . .	Sweden, . . .	Chisago, . . .	4	Taylor's Falls,	1,580
Bertus Mueller, . . . . .	Germany, . .	Stearns, . . .	6	St. Cloud, . .	1,500
C. A. Parker, . . . . .	Vermont, . .	Washington, .	4	St. Paul, . . .	1,400
J. Frank Smalley, . . . . .	Wisconsin, .	Morrison, . .	6	do	1,400
P. G. Sjoblom, . . . . .	Sweden, . . .	Hennepin, . .	5	Minneapolis,	1,300
J. C. Kittelson, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Chippewa, . .	2	St. Paul, . . .	1,200
John W. Vars, . . . . .	Wisconsin, .	Olmsted, . . .	1	do	1,800
H. F. Dains, . . . . .	Illinois, . . .	Hennepin, . .	5	Minneapolis,	1,100
S. L. Trussell, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	do	5	St. Paul, . . .	1,100
Marion D. Vars, . . . . .	do	Ramsey, . . .	4	do	1,000
M. T. Bywater, . . . . .	do	St. Louis, . .	6	Duluth, . . .	600
Mattie Dains, . . . . .	Wisconsin, .	Hennepin, . .	5	Minneapolis,	600
Clerks—					
Chris H. Heffron, . . . . .	Maine, . . . .	Olmsted, . . .	1	St. Paul, . . .	1,250
Miss Grace M. Stimson, . . . .	Vermont, . .	Mower, . . . .	1	do	800
Storekeepers—					
Richard Bradley, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Ramsey, . . .	4	S. St. Paul, . .	1,363
Robert H. Branton, . . . . .	England, . . .	Hennepin, . .	5	do	716
Michael Doyle, . . . . .	New York, . .	Goodhue, . . .	8	do	720
Storekeepers and Gaugers—					
Henry B. McKenny, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Benton, . . .	6	Duluth, . . .	486.32
Chas. J. West, . . . . .	Norway, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	Minneapolis,	781.00
Christ W. Gleik, . . . . .	do	Cottonwood, .	do	Winona, . . .	Fees
Gaugers—					
C. D. Brumfield, . . . . .	Indiana, . . .	Hennepin, . .	5	S. St. Paul, . .	1,318.29
Henry Bogart, . . . . .	Canada, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	do	1,359.74
Michael J. McGrath, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	do	4	do	1,334.57
John Rice, . . . . .	do	do	4	St. Paul, . . .	1,304.16
John A. Tierney, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	do	4	Minneapolis,	1,202.94
MARINE HOSPITAL SERVICE AT LARGE.					
Acting Assistant Surgeons—					
Archibald McLaren, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	do	do	St. Paul, Minn	900
Lyman B. Shehan, . . . . .	Maine, . . . .	do	do	Superior, Wis.	200
Frank O. Sherwin, . . . . .	Illinois, . . .	do	do	Duluth, Minn.	250
LIFE-SAVING SERVICE AT LARGE.					
Surfman, 9th District—					
Peter Coughlin, . . . . .	Canada, . . .	Nicollet, . . .	2	Cleveland, O.	†65.00
Surfmen, 10th District—					
William McKay, . . . . .	Scotland, . .	St. Louis, . .	6	Duluth, Minn.	†65.00
Charles I. Foss, . . . . .	Norway, . . .	do	6	do	†65.00
James Costigan, . . . . .	Canada, . . .	do	6	do	†65.00
George Emerson, . . . . .	Maine, . . . .	do	6	do	†65.00

\*Salary per day.

†Salary per month.



EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

SECRETARY OF TREASURY.—Continued.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Com-pensa-tion.
		County.	Dis		
OFFICE OF SUPERVISING ARCHITECT AT LARGE.					
<i>Superintendent of Construction—</i> Edward P. Bassford, . . . . .	Maine, . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	St. Paul, Minn	\$2,900
<i>Foreman—</i> Patrick H. Lawler, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	do	4	do	1,800
<i>Watchmen—</i> Martin Meagher, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	do	4	do	*2.00
John H. Davern, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	do	4	do	*2.00
<i>Dispersing Agent—</i> John Peterson, . . . . .	Sweden, . . .	Nicollet, . . .	2	do	¾ of 1%
Where Employed.					
LIGHTHOUSE SERVICE AT LARGE.					
<i>Keepers, 11th Dist—</i>					
Thomas Doody, . . . . .	Canada, . . .	Fourteen Mile Point, Michigan, .			\$800
George Gewey, . . . . .	Michigan, . .	Grand Island, Michigan, . . . . .			600
Joseph E. Mayhew, . . . . .	Pennsylvania,	Grand Marais, Michigan, . . . . .			600
Robert W. Sanborn, . . . . .	Maine, . . .	Superior Pier, Michigan, . . . . .			600
Alexander Shaw, . . . . .	Canada, . . .	Peerage Island, Michigan, . . . . .			620
Alexander Grant, . . . . .	Canada, . . .	Two Harbors, Michigan, . . . . .			450
John Irvine, . . . . .	Scotland, . .	Duluth Range, Michigan, . . . . .			450
Alexander McLean, . . . . .	Canada, . . .	Isle Royale, Michigan, . . . . .			400
Joseph Restante, . . . . .	Canada, . . .	Superior Pier, Michigan, . . . . .			450
Albert Johnson, . . . . .	Norway, . .	Penay Island, Michigan, . . . . .			425
Thomas White, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	Duluth Range, Michigan, . . . . .			425

SECRETARY OF WAR.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Com-pensa-tion.
		County.	Dis		
<i>Clerk—</i> Miss Evelyn M. Marble, . . .	Minnesota, .	Scott, . . . . .	3	Wash., D. C.,	\$1,400
OFFICE OF ADJUTANT GENERAL.					
<i>Clerk—</i> J. William Palmer, . . . . .	N. Hampshire	Winona, . . .	1	do	1,800
QUARTERMASTER'S DEPARTMENT AT LARGE.					
<i>Chief Clerk, Department of Dak.—</i> William C. Weatherbe, . . .	Canada, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	St. Paul, . . .	1,800
<i>Clerks—</i> E. J. Farnum, . . . . .	N. Hampshire	do	4	do	1,800
E. A. Holritz, . . . . .	Norway, . .	do	4	do	1,600
<i>Transportation Agent—</i> Louis Verwer, . . . . .	Holland, . .	do	4	do	1,600
<i>Clerks—</i> J. C. Bramwell, . . . . .	England, . .	do	4	do	1,400
F. M. Bingham, . . . . .	Tennessee, .	do	4	do	1,400
Leo Pleins, . . . . .	Iowa, . . . .	do	4	do	1,200
<i>Messenger—</i> Charles Distler, . . . . .	Wisconsin, .	do	4	do	600
<i>Chief Clerk—</i> William Minser, . . . . .	Ohio, . . . .	do	4	do	1,600

\*Per day.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—*Continued.*SECRETARY OF WAR.—*Continued.*

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Com- pen- sa- tion.
		County.	Dis		
QUARTERMASTER'S DEPARTMENT AT LARGE.— <i>Cont.</i>					
<i>Clerks—</i>					
John O'Ryan, . . . . .	Ireland, . . . .	Ramsey, . . . .	4	St. Paul, Minn.	\$1,600.
J. W. Edgerton, . . . . .	Ohio, . . . . .	do . . . . .	4	do	1,400
E. O. Trowbridge, . . . . .	New York, . . . .	do . . . . .	4	do	1,200
Jules Denegre, . . . . .	Louisiana, . . . .	do . . . . .	4	do	1,200
<i>Agents—</i>					
H. E. Calahan, . . . . .	Maine, . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . .	5	do	1,600
John H. Brown, . . . . .	Ireland, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	4	do	1,400
George A. Courtright, . . . . .	New York, . . . .	Hennepin, . . . .	5	do	1,200
W. R. S. Swartz, . . . . .	Utah, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	4	do	1,000
<i>Engineer—</i>					
Blinn Converse, . . . . .	Vermont, . . . .	do . . . . .	4	do	1,200
<i>Fireman—</i>					
Rice Converse, . . . . .	do . . . . .	do . . . . .	4	do	540
<i>Janitor—</i>					
Joseph M. Mauver, . . . . .	Germany, . . . .	do . . . . .	4	do	720
<i>Foreman—</i>					
Martin Churchill, . . . . .	Ireland, . . . . .	do . . . . .	4	do	720
<i>Messenger—</i>					
G. W. Distler, . . . . .	Wisconsin, . . . .	do . . . . .	4	do	600
<i>Packer—</i>					
Michael Conlin, . . . . .	Ireland, . . . . .	do . . . . .	4	do	600
<i>Teamsters—</i>					
Albert Hoysler, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . .	do . . . . .	4	do	540
Charles Snyder, . . . . .	Germany, . . . . .	do . . . . .	4	do	540
Martin McLoughlin, . . . . .	Ireland, . . . . .	do . . . . .	4	do	540
William D. Smith, . . . . .	New York, . . . .	do . . . . .	4	do	540
<i>Hostler—</i>					
S. D. Phillips, . . . . .	Ohio, . . . . .	do . . . . .	4	do	430
<i>Laborer—</i>					
Peter Salons, . . . . .	Illinois, . . . . .	do . . . . .	4	do	480
<i>Elevator Man—</i>					
William Bircher, . . . . .	Indiana, . . . . .	do . . . . .	4	do	600
<i>Scrubber—</i>					
Mrs. M. Carmody, . . . . .	Ireland, . . . . .	do . . . . .	4	do	420
<i>Engineers—</i>					
T. Caughlin, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . .	Hennepin, . . . .	5	Ft. Snell, Minn.	1,200
John Lakness, . . . . .	Norway, . . . . .	do . . . . .	5	do	900
A. Coghlin, . . . . .	Canada, . . . . .	do . . . . .	5	do	1,660
<i>Blacksmith—</i>					
William Riley, . . . . .	New York, . . . .	do . . . . .	5	do	1,720
<i>Carpenter—</i>					
I. R. Patch, . . . . .	Wisconsin, . . . .	do . . . . .	5	do	840
<i>Teamsters—</i>					
J. Covey, . . . . .	Vermont, . . . . .	do . . . . .	5	do	1,380
P. Haas, . . . . .	Iowa, . . . . .	do . . . . .	5	do	1,380
Albert Shrank, . . . . .	Germany, . . . . .	Scott, . . . . .	8	do	1,380
August Eberle, . . . . .	Switzerland, . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	4	do	1,380
OFFICE OF COMMISSARY GENERAL OF SUBSISTENCE.					
<i>Superintendent of Construction—</i>					
A. E. Johnson, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . .	Nicollet, . . . .	2	Spokane, W.	1,500
SUBSISTENCE DEPARTMENT AT LARGE.					
<i>Clerks—</i>					
Joseph Germann, . . . . .	England, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	4	St. Paul, Minn.	†68
Frederick Johnson, . . . . .	Scotland, . . . . .	do . . . . .	4	Chicago, Ill., .	†150
<i>Messenger, Office of Surgeon Gen'l—</i>					
J. A. C. O'Neil, . . . . .	New York, . . . .	do . . . . .	4	St. Paul, Minn.	†43
<i>Clerks—</i>					
Stephen C. Miller, . . . . .	Pennsylvania, . . . .	Nobles, . . . . .	2	Wash., D. C.	1,400
Electus A. Pratt, . . . . .	New York, . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . .	5	do	1,000

†And one ration per day.  
†Salary per month.

## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

## SECRETARY OF WAR.—Continued.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Com- pen- sation.
		County.	Dis		
MEDICAL DEPARTMENT AT LARGE					
Messenger, Chief Surgeon's Office— William Meissel, . . . . .	Germany, . .	Ramsey, . .	4	St. Paul, Minn.	\$500
Matrons, Hospital Service— Mrs. Delia Moore, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	Hennepin, .	5	Ft. Snelling, Minn.	120
Mrs. Celia Vennemann, . . .	Germany, . .	do	5	do	120
PAY DEPARTMENT AT LARGE.					
Paymaster's Clerk— William A. Hones, . . . . .	N. Hampshire	Ramsey, . .	4	St. Paul, Minn.	1,400
Messenger— John Wall, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	do	4	do	†60
ENGINEER DEP'T AT LARGE.					
Clerk, Maj. J. B. Quinn Corps of Engineers— A. B. Robert, . . . . .	Louisiana, . .	St. Louis, . .	6	N. Orleans, La.	†200
Overseer— R. O. Sweeney, Jr., . . . . .	Minnesota, .	do	6	Ft. St. Philip, La.,	†90
Assistant Engineer, Maj. A. M. Miller Corps of Engineers— S. M. Wilcox, . . . . .	N. Hampshire	Ramsey, . .	4	Galveston, Tex.,	†150
Inspector, Lieut. Col. W. R. King and First Lieut. Chas. Keller Corps of Engineers— Jas. Macfie, . . . . .	Canada, . . .	Winona, . . .	1	Miss. R., Rock Is. to Mus'tine	1,500
Cranesman— Wm. Engler, . . . . .	Wisconsin, .	Hennepin, .	5	Dredge Vulc'n	600
Cooks— Fred Harms, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Wabasha, . .	1	Towboat Alert	720
Chas. Beuler, . . . . .	Louisiana, . .	do	1	Miss. River, .	720
Otto R. Oleson, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Winona, . . .	1	Miss. River, .	540
Cook's Helper— Geo. Rothaupt, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Houston, . .	1	Miss. River, .	240
Drillman— W. H. Parks, . . . . .	Michigan, . .	Winona, . . .	1	Quarry Britts, Wis.,	*1.25
Deck Hands— John Lieser, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Houston, . .	1	Towboat Alert	360
Chas. Globke, . . . . .	do	do	1	Towboat Alert	360
H. S. Palmer, . . . . .	do	do	1	Towboat Elsie	360
Dredge Hand— Maritt Welman, . . . . .	do	Wabasha, . .	1	Dredge Vulc'n	420
Steam Engineer— Wm. Moore, . . . . .	Ohio, . . . .	Winona, . . .	1	Towboat Ada,	720
†Laborers— Jas. O'Donovan, . . . . .	Massachusetts	Houston, . .	1	Lake Pepin, .	*.75
Ed. Linderman, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Winona, . . .	1	Miss. River, .	*.75
Mate— Frank Wolfe, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Houston, . .	1	Towboat Alert	600
Master Quarryman— Hugh McCotter, . . . . .	Ohio, . . . .	Winona, . . .	1	Quarry Britts, Wis.	720
Overseers— H. E. Clark, . . . . .	Indiana, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	Miss. Riv., St. P. to L. Pepin	1,500
O. H. Oleson, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Winona, . . .	1	Miss. R., Re'ds L'd'g to Genoa	1,500
Receiver of Materials— Earl Simpson, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	do	1	Miss. R., Re'ds L'd'g to Genoa	720
Surveyor— H. Vansant, . . . . .	Pennsylvania,	Hennepin, .	5	St. Paul, Minn	900
Stoker— Sam Knudson, . . . . .	Norway, . .	Ramsey, . .	4	Towboat Fury	480
Watchman— H. C. Gunn, . . . . .	Wisconsin, .	Dakota, . . .	3	Nininger, Min	480

\*Per day.

†Per month.

‡Board included.

## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

## SECRETARY OF WAR.—Continued.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Com- pen- sa- tion.
		County.	Dis		
ENG'R DEP'T AT LARGE.—Cont.					
Chief Clerk, Lieut. Col. W. A. Jones Corps of Engineers—					
Sam. V. Morris, . . . . .	Indiana, . . .	Hennepin, . .	5	St. Paul, Minn	\$1,800
Clerk—					
John Blankenhorn, . . . . .	New York, . .	do	5	do	1,500
Telephone Clerk—					
W. A. Ross, . . . . .	Rhode Island,	Aitkin, . . .	6	McGregor, Minn.,	120
Assistant Engineers—					
A. O. Powell, . . . . .	Wisconsin, . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	St. Paul, Minn	2,400
Archibald Johnson, . . . . .	Canada, . . .	do	4	Deer R., Minn	2,400
R. Davenport, . . . . .	New York, . .	do	4	G. Forks, N.D.	2,400
W. C. Weeks, . . . . .	Minnesota, . .	Hennepin, . .	5	Cross L., Minn	1,500
Draftsman—					
G. T. Brown, . . . . .	Pennsylvania,	Ramsey, . . .	4	St. Paul, Minn.	1,440
Axman—					
Geo. Molloy, . . . . .	Wisconsin, . .	do	4	St. Paul, Minn.	1,440
Blacksmith—					
L. O. Kendon, . . . . .	Norway, . . .	Polk, . . . .	7	Thief River Falls, Minn.	1,440
Boatman—					
Aug. Schultze, . . . . .	Germany, . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	St. Paul, Minn.	720
Carpenter and Stoker—					
Henry Witharow, . . . . .	Minnesota, . .	Itasca, . . . .	6	Gr'nd Rapids, Minn.	420
Carpenter—					
John P. Mortenson, . . . . .	Norway, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	St. Paul, Minn.	125
Charwoman—					
Mrs. Albertina Myers, . . . . .	Germany, . .	do	4	do	800
Cooks—					
Geo. Arscott, . . . . .	England, . .	Itasca, . . . .	6	G.R'pids, M'n.	600
Mrs. M. A. Waldroff, . . . . .	Canada, . . .	Polk, . . . .	7	Gr. F'ks, N.D.	600
H. P. Clough, . . . . .	Maine, . . . .	Aitkin, . . . .	6	Cross L., Minn	600
Jos. M. Surprise, . . . . .	Canada, . . .	Polk, . . . .	7	Thief River Falls, Minn.	480
Joseph Picard, . . . . .	do	Itasca, . . . .	6	Gr'nd Rapids, Minn,	420
Deck Hands—					
Martin L. Waldroff, . . . . .	do	Polk, . . . .	7	Gr. F'ks, N.D.	860
R. L. Mayer, . . . . .	Minnesota, . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	do	860
Peter Pederson, . . . . .	Denmark, . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	do	860
Nick Hansen, . . . . .	Norway, . . .	Polk, . . . .	7	Thief River Falls, Minn,	860
M. Williams, . . . . .	Canada, . . .	do	7	do	860
Felix Hebert, . . . . .	do	do	7	do	860
Jas. McMahon, . . . . .	Wisconsin, . .	do	7	do	860
Julian Jacobson, . . . . .	Norway, . . .	do	7	do	860
Hydrographers—					
W. T. Hutchins, . . . . .	New York, . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	St. Paul, Minn.	1,080
Kent Nelson, . . . . .	Illinois, . . .	do	4	do	1,080
W. Oakley Stout, . . . . .	Minnesota, . .	do	4	Anoka, Minn.	840
L. I. Cooke, . . . . .	Louisiana, . .	Hennepin, . .	5	Brainerd, Minn,	480
Janitor—					
Loren Deneson, . . . . .	Denmark, . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	St. Paul, Minn.	720
Master Laborer—					
R. J. McDonald, . . . . .	Canada, . . .	Polk, . . . .	7	Thief River Falls, Minn.	720
Messenger—					
Frank Allen, . . . . .	Minnesota, . .	Cass, . . . .	6	Deer River, Minn.	860
Overseer—					
Geo. Suctsinger, . . . . .	Canada, . . .	Clay, . . . .	7	Libby, Minn.	1,200
Receiver of Materials—					
H. H. Perrine, . . . . .	New York, . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	Thief River Falls, Minn.	1,080
Recorders—					
Richard Ralph, . . . . .	England, . .	do	4	St. Paul, Minn.	1,080
W. C. Smiley, . . . . .	Pennsylvania,	do	4	Anoka, Minn.	720
J. G. Swartz, . . . . .	Montana, . .	do	4	Brainerd, Minn.	860
Stoker—					
Frank Huff, . . . . .	Austria, . . .	Hennepin, . .	5	Grand Forks, N. D.	540
Watchmen—					
Chas. A. Hunt, . . . . .	Illinois, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	Libby, Minn.	1,080
Neil McRay, . . . . .	Canada, . . .	Crow Wing, . .	6	Cross L., Minn	900

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—*Continued.*SECRETARY OF WAR.—*Continued.*

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Com- pen- sa- tion.
		County.	Dis		
ENGINEER DEPARTMENT AT LARGE.— <i>Cont.</i>					
<i>Watchmen—Cont.</i>					
B. C. Finnegan, . . . . .	Ohio, . . . . .	Itasca, . . . . .	6	Gr. R'pids, M'n	\$720
John Ellingsen, . . . . .	Norway, . . . . .	Cass, . . . . .	6	Deer Riv. Min.	600
W. L. Maddy, . . . . .	Wisconsin, . . . . .	Itasca, . . . . .	6	do	600
Bert Campbell, . . . . .	do	Aitkin, . . . . .	6	Libby, Minn.	480
Albert Niederer, . . . . .	Roumania, . . . . .	Crow Wing, . . . . .	6	Cross L., Minn.	420
R. M. Patterson, . . . . .	Canada, . . . . .	Itasca, . . . . .	6	Deer Riv. Min.	860
Jas. Spangelo, . . . . .	Wisconsin, . . . . .	Cass, . . . . .	6	do	860
<i>Ass't Engineer, Capt. J. C. Sanford Corps of Engineers—</i>					
Wm. H. Wood, . . . . .	Canada, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	4	Gr. F'lls, Mont	1,920
<i>Draftsman—</i>					
Francis L. Miller, . . . . .	Pennsylvania, . . . . .	do	4	Sioux City, Ia.	1,200
<i>Clerks, Maj. Clinton B. Sears Corps of Engineers—</i>					
Jas. L. Owen, . . . . .	Pennsylvania, . . . . .	St. Louis, . . . . .	6	Duluth, Minn.	†165
Alfred E. Watts, . . . . .	Michigan, . . . . .	do	6	do	†85
<i>Ass't Engineers—</i>					
J. H. Darling, . . . . .	Michigan, . . . . .	do	6	do	†200
F. L. Dever, . . . . .	W. Virginia, . . . . .	do	6	do	†150
John Krey, . . . . .	Germany, . . . . .	do	6	Two Harbors, Minn.	†150
<i>Inspectors—</i>					
W. H. Hoyt, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . . .	do	6	Marquette, Mich.	†120
Edw. H. Foster, . . . . .	Pennsylvania, . . . . .	do	6	Ashland, Wis.	†120
H. C. Bellenger, . . . . .	Illinois, . . . . .	do	6	Duluth, Minn.	†120
E. W. Lewis, . . . . .	Massachusetts . . . . .	do	6	Superior, Wis.	†120
Jas. Dunphy, . . . . .	Wisconsin, . . . . .	do	6	Duluth, Minn.	†100
Alex. McDonald, . . . . .	Canada, . . . . .	do	6	do	†100
Chas. Carisch, . . . . .	Wisconsin, . . . . .	do	6	do	†100
J. W. Neff, . . . . .	Canada, . . . . .	do	6	do	†100
J. H. Burns, . . . . .	Michigan, . . . . .	do	6	Ashland, Wis.	†100
<i>Subinspectors—</i>					
T. J. Calhoun, . . . . .	New York, . . . . .	do	6	Duluth, Minn.	†75
C. J. West, . . . . .	Maine, . . . . .	do	6	do	†75
R. A. Lowe, . . . . .	Michigan, . . . . .	do	6	do	†75
Neil McLachlan, . . . . .	Ohio, . . . . .	do	6	do	†75
Wallace P. Welbanks, . . . . .	Canada, . . . . .	do	6	do	†75
Peter Daly, . . . . .	Ireland, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	4	do	†75
W. J. Nelson, . . . . .	Canada, . . . . .	St. Louis, . . . . .	6	do	†75
H. C. Ash, . . . . .	Illinois, . . . . .	do	6	do	†75
<i>Draftsman—</i>					
Marcus W. Lewis, . . . . .	Indiana, . . . . .	do	6	do	†125
<i>Boatmen—</i>					
Marcus Healy, . . . . .	Canada, . . . . .	Aitkin, . . . . .	6	do	†45
C. H. Neff, . . . . .	do	St. Louis, . . . . .	6	do	†45
R. H. Bruner, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . . .	do	6	do	†45
<i>Gauge Recorder—</i>					
Frank R. Brown, . . . . .	New York, . . . . .	do	6	do	†8
<i>Laborers—</i>					
Aaron Shelgren, . . . . .	Sweden, . . . . .	do	6	do	†45
Oscar Dahlman, . . . . .	do	do	6	do	†14
<i>Steamboat Engineers—</i>					
Samuel Jamieson, . . . . .	Michigan, . . . . .	do	6	do	†80
Cornelius Sullivan . . . . .	Pennsylvania, . . . . .	do	6	do	†75
<i>Steamboat Masters—</i>					
John H. Clow, . . . . .	Canada, . . . . .	do	6	do	†105
Clell D. Hibbard, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . . .	do	6	do	†80
<i>Stoker—</i>					
John A. Palmer, . . . . .	Michigan, . . . . .	do	6	do	†45
<i>Vessel Recorder—</i>					
Miss Annie Griffin, . . . . .	Michigan, . . . . .	do	6	do	†45

|| With subsistence while in the field.

† Salary per month.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

SECRETARY OF WAR.—Continued.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Com-pensa-tion.
		County.	Dis		
ENG'R DEP'T AT LARGE.—Cont. Cook, Col. Jared A. Smith Corps of Engineers— Sidney F. Hambly, . . . . .	England, . .	Hennepin, . .	2	Toledo Hr'br, Ohio	†\$60
Laborer, Capt. W. I. Fisk Corps of Engineers— Swend Mork, . . . . .	Norway, . . .	Fillmore, . .	4	Fort Stevens, Ore.	*2
MISSISSIPPI RIVER COMMISSION. Master Laborer, First Lieut. H. C. Newcomer Corps of Engineers— J. F. Cooper, . . . . .	New York, . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	Greenville, Miss.	1,440
ORDNANCE DEP'T AT LARGE. Clerk, St. Louis Powder Depot— Louis Jacobson, . . . . .	Germany, . .	do	4	Jefferson Bar-racks, Mo.	800
BOARD OF ORDNANCE AND FORTIFICATION. Messenger— John Goldsborough, . . . . .	Maryland, . .	Winona, . . .	1	Wash., D. C.,	†55
RECORD AND PENSION OFFICE. Clerks— Rinaldo G. Daniels, . . . . . Gustavus A. Whitcomb, . . . . . Spencer J. Willis, . . . . .	New York, . . Maine, . . . . New York, . .	Ramsey, . . . Hennepin, . . Waseca, . . .	4 5 1	Wash., D. C., do do	1,600 1,400 1,000
HEADQUARTERS OF THE ARMY. Clerk— John Wahling, . . . . .	Germany, . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	Wash., D. C.,	1,200

ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	POSITION AND NAME.	Born.
SUBSISTENCE DEPARTMENT. Major, Commissary of Subsistence— John J. Clague, . . . . .	England.	First Lieutenant— Charles B. Wheeler, . . . .	Illinois.
MEDICAL DEPARTMENT. Captains, Assistant Surgeons— Henry P. Birmingham, . . . . Richard W. Johnson, . . . . Paul Shillock, . . . . .	New York. Texas. Minnesota.	POST CHAPLAINS. Captains— John H. Macomber, . . . . Patrick J. Hart, . . . . .	New York. Ohio.
First Lieutenant— George A. Skinner, . . . .	Iowa.	CAVALRY, FIRST REGIMENT Captain— William C. Brown, . . . . .	Minnesota.
PAY DEPARTMENT. Major, Paymaster— Charles H. Whipple, . . . .	New York.	Additional Second Lieutenant— James N. Monroe, . . . . .	do
CORPS OF ENGINEERS. Captain— Henry E. Waterman, . . . .	Minnesota.	SECOND REGIMENT. First Lieutenant— William F. Clark, . . . . .	Indiana.
ORDNANCE DEPARTMENT. Captain— Henry D. Borup, . . . . .	do	THIRD REGIMENT. Captains— George H. Morgan, . . . . Franklin O. Johnson, . . . .	Canada. Minnesota.

†Salary per month.

\*Salary per day.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

SECRETARY OF WAR.—Continued.

ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES.—Cont.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	POSITION AND NAME.	Born.
FOURTH REGIMENT. <i>Second Lieutenant</i> — Lucius R. Holbrook, . . .	Wisconsin.	INFANTRY, THIRD REGIMENT. <i>Second Lieutenant</i> — Jens Bugge, . . . . .	Wisconsin.
FIFTH REGIMENT. <i>Second Lieutenant</i> — Louis C. Scherer, . . . .	Minnesota.	SIXTEENTH REGIMENT. <i>Second Lieutenant</i> — Charles W. Castle, . . . .	Minnesota.
SIXTH REGIMENT. <i>Major</i> — Eli L. Huggins, . . . . .	Illinois.	SEVENTEENTH REGIMENT. <i>First Lieutenant</i> — Arthur Johnson, . . . . .	do
<i>Second Lieutenant</i> — Harold P. Howard, . . .	Minnesota.	EIGHTEENTH REGIMENT. <i>Second Lieutenant</i> — Jacob H. G. Lazelle, . . .	Maryland.
SEVENTH REGIMENT. <i>First Lieutenant</i> — Sedgwick Rice, . . . . .	do	RETIRED FROM ACTIVE SERVICE— <i>Limited List.</i> <i>Captain</i> — John T. Morrison, . . . .	New York.
ARTILLERY, FIRST REGIMENT <i>First Lieutenant</i> — Harry E. Smith, . . . . .	Maine.	<i>First Lieutenants</i> — George E. Albee, . . . . . Asa T. Abbott, . . . . .	N. Hampshire Maine.
SECOND REGIMENT. <i>Second Lieutenant</i> — Maurice G. Krayenbuhl, .	Minnesota.	RETIRED FROM ACTIVE SERVICE— <i>Unlimited List.</i> <i>Brigadier General</i> — William Smith, . . . . .	Vermont.
FOURTH REGIMENT. <i>First Lieutenant</i> — John A. Lundeen, . . . .	Sweden.	<i>Major</i> — Javan B. Ervine, . . . . .	New York.
FIFTH REGIMENT. <i>Captain</i> — John McClellan, . . . . .	Illinois.	<i>Captain</i> — Henry S. Howe, . . . . . <i>Chaplain</i> — Moses N. Adams, . . . .	Massach'setts Ohio.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Com-pensa-tion.
		County.	Dis		
UNITED STATES MILITARY ACADEMY, MILITARY STAFF. <i>Commissary, Post Treasurer</i> — Lieut. Harold P. Howard, . .	Minnesota,	Stearns, . . .	6	West Point, N. Y.	\$1,900
DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS. <i>Professor</i> — Edgar W. Bass, . . . . .	Wisconsin,	Ramsey, . . .	4	do	4,500
CADETS.					
<i>First Class</i> — Thomas F. Maginnis, . . . .	Minnesota,	St. Louis, . .	6	do	540
<i>Second Class</i> — Clyffard Game, . . . . .	England, . .	Clay, . . . .	7	do	540
<i>Third Class</i> — Gilbert A. Youngberg, . . . .	Minnesota,	Goodhue, . .	8	do	540
Frank O. Whitlock, . . . . .	Iowa, . . . .	Winona, . . .		do	540
<i>Fourth Class</i> — Allen C. Keyes, . . . . .	Illinois, . .	Hennepin, . .	5 4	do	540
Raymond S. Pratt, . . . . .	Minnesota,	Washington,	2	do	540
Mark D. Woolery, . . . . .	do	Faribault, . .	1	do	540

## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

## SECRETARY OF WAR.—Continued.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Com- pen- sa- tion.
		County.	Dis		
CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES, HEAD- QUARTERS DEPARTMENT OF DAKOTA.					
<i>Clerks—</i>					
Thomas Culligan, . . . . .	Ireland, . . . .	Ramsey, . . . .	4	St. Paul, Minn.	\$1,200
Harry F. Powell, . . . . .	England, . . . .	do	4	do	1,100
Otto Abramsky, . . . . .	Germany, . . . .	do	4	do	1,000
Herbert Cook, . . . . .	England, . . . .	do	4	do	1,000
James E. Driscoll, . . . . .	Ireland, . . . .	do	4	do	1,000
Richard Hodnett, . . . . .	Ireland, . . . .	do	4	do	1,000
Joseph Leppen, . . . . .	Austria, . . . .	do	4	do	1,000
Frank Foster, . . . . .	England, . . . .	do	4	do	1,000
Henry Hamilton, . . . . .	France, . . . .	do	4	do	1,000
Herman F. Strebe, . . . . .	Missouri, . . . .	do	4	do	1,000
<i>Messengers—</i>					
Shelby D. Kemp, . . . . .	Alabama, . . . .	do	4	do	720
James Hylent, . . . . .	Illinois, . . . .	do	4	do	720
Eugene Swan, . . . . .	Missouri, . . . .	do	4	do	720
William J. Wilson, . . . . .	Pennsylvania, . . . .	do	4	do	720
CHIEF QUARTERMASTER'S OFFICE.					
<i>Agent—</i>					
George T. Bedell, . . . . .	Illinois, . . . .	do	4	Ft. Leaven- worth, Kan.	720
<i>Hostler—</i>					
Michael Driscoll, . . . . .	Ireland, . . . .	do	4	Chicago, Ill.,	480

## SECRETARY OF THE NAVY.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Com- pen- sa- tion.
		County.	Dis		
BUREAU OF YARDS AND DOCKS.					
<i>Draftsman and Clerk—</i> Felix Frayhold, . . . . .	Dist. of Col., .	Ramsey, . . .	4	Wash., D. C.,	\$1,800
BUREAU OF SUPPLIES AND AC'TS.					
<i>Clerk—</i> Kirk Holmes, . . . . .	New York, . .	Becker, . . .	7	do	1,200
HYDROGRAPHIC OFFICE.					
<i>Draftsman—</i> L. F. Von Wimpffen, . . . . .	Germany, . .	Winona, . . .	1	do	1,400
NAVAL OBSERVATORY.					
<i>Assistant Astronomer—</i> Theo. L. King, . . . . .	Maine, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	do	1,800
NAVY Y'DS AND NAVAL STATIONS.					
<i>Dept. of Const'n and Repairs, New York, Ass't Naval Constructor—</i> Frank W. Hibbs, . . . . .	Pennsylvania,	Freeborn, . .	1	N. Y. Nav. Yd.	2,000
<i>Pay Office, U. S. R. S. Vermont, Assistant Paymaster—</i> John H. Merriam, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Ramsey, . . .	4	do	1,700
<i>Newport News, Va., Assistant Draftsman—</i> T. S. Bailey, . . . . .	New York, . .	Rice, . . . .	8	Newport News, Va.	*4
<i>Ordnance Dept., Washington, D. C., Writer—</i> Henry Stewart, . . . . .	Maryland, . .	McLeod, . . .	8	Nav. Gun Fac. Wash., D. C.	1,017

\*Per day.



EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY.—Continued.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Com-pensa-tion.
		County.	Dis		
NAVAL ACADEMY, ANNAPOLIS, MD.					
Lieutenant— Frank E. Beaty, . . . . .	Wisconsin, . . . . .			Annapolis, Md	†
NAVAL CADETS.					
First Class, Line Division— Ralph N. Marble, Jr., . . . .	Michigan, . . . . .	St. Louis, . . . .	6	do	\$500
Second Class— John E. Lewis, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . . .	Blue Earth, . . . .	2	do	500
Third Class— Wm. McEntee, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . . .	Le Sueur, . . . . .	3	do	500
Fourth Class— W. S. Pye, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . . .	5	do	500
Guy Whitlock, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . . .	Dodge, . . . . .	1	do	500
ACTIVE LIST.					
Commander— Henry N. Manney, . . . . .	Indiana, . . . . .				
Lieutenant— Frank E. Beaty, . . . . .	Wisconsin, . . . . .				
Ensign— Frank L. Chadwick, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . . .				
Naval Cadet— Leonard R. Sargent, . . . . .	Pennsylvania, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .			
PAY CORPS.					
Paymaster, with relative Rank of Lieutenant— John N. Speel, . . . . .	Pennsylvania, . . . . .				
Ass't Paymaster, with relative Rank of Ensign— John H. Merriam, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . . .				
Passed Ass't Engineers, with relative Rank of Lieut. (Junior Grade)— Wm. W. Bush, . . . . .	Maryland, . . . . .				
Edward L. Beach, . . . . .	Ohio, . . . . .				
Ass't Engineer, with relative Rank of Ensign— Martin E. Trench, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . . .				
Ass't Naval Constructor, with rel- ative rank of Lieut. (Jun. Grade) Robert Stocker, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . . .				
RETIRED LIST.					
Pay Director, with relative Rank of Captain— James L. Murray, . . . . .	Maryland, . . . . .				
Commander— Timothy A. Lyons, . . . . .	Ireland, . . . . .				
Lieutenants— Frederick W. Greenleaf, . . . .	Maine, . . . . .				
Charles A. Foster, . . . . .	Ohio, . . . . .				
MARINE CORPS.					
First Lieutenant— Albertus W. Catlin, . . . . .	New York, . . . . .				
Second Lieutenant— Melville J. Shaw, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . . .				

† Pay of rank in the navy.

‡ Who have passed the requisite academic course and are now performing two years' serv-ice at sea, or pursuing special studies prior to graduation.

## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

## POSTOFFICE DEPARTMENT.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Com- pen- sa- tion.
		County.	Dis		
GENERAL OFFICE.					
<i>Clerks—</i>					
Caleb P. Bourne, . . . . .	New York, .	Winona, . . .	1	Wash., D. C.	\$1,600
John F. Sawyer, . . . . .	Maine, . . .	Hennepin, . .	5	do	1,600
Jacob F. Stock, . . . . .	Pennsylvania,	Blue Earth, .	2	do	1,600
Edward J. Collins, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	Brown, . . .	2	do	1,600
Miss M. H. Smith, . . . . .	New York, .	Hennepin, . .	5	do	1,400
Henry M. Le Duc, . . . . .	Ohio, . . . .	Dakota, . . .	8	do	1,400
Fred A. Preston, . . . . .	Wisconsin, .	Hennepin, . .	5	do	1,200
John B. Moon, . . . . .	Illinois, . . .	Winona, . . .	1	do	1,200
Frank Wilkins, . . . . .	New York, .	Blue Earth, .	2	do	1,200
<i>Laborer—</i>					
George W. Miller, . . . . .	Virginia, . .	Washington,	4	do	660
<i>Charwoman—</i>					
Mrs. Jane Beatty, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	Freeborn, . .	1	do	240
POSTOFFICE INSPECTION SERVICE.					
<i>Inspectors on Mail Depredations—</i>					
James D. Wood, . . . . .	New York, .	Ramsey, . . .	4	Chicago, Ill.,	1,600
Martin C. Fosnes, . . . . .	Norway, . . .	Winona, . . .	1	Helena, Mont.	1,600
RAILWAY MAIL SERVICE.					
<i>Division Superintendent—</i>					
Norman Perkins, . . . . .	New York, .	Ramsey, . . .	4	St. Paul, Minn.	2,500
<i>Assistant Superintendents—</i>					
J. S. Smith, . . . . .	N. Hampshire	do	4	do	1,600
Robert H. Barclay, . . . . .	New Jersey, .	do	4	do	1,600

## DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Com- pen- sa- tion.
		County.	Dis		
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY—DI- VISION OF DOCUMENTS.					
<i>Laborer—Unclassified—</i> George W. Haskell, . . . . .	Vermont, . .	Traverse, . .	7	Wash., D C.,	\$480
DIVISION OF PENSION AFFAIRS.					
<i>Clerk—</i> Jacob J. Noah, . . . . .	New York, .	Ramsey, . .	4	do	1,800
WATCH FORCE.					
<i>Watchman—</i> Nathan H. Sterns, . . . . .	do	Goodhue, . .	3	do	720
PATENT OFFICE.					
<i>Principal Examiner—</i> Jay F. Bancroft, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Dodge, . . .	1	do	2,500
<i>Clerks—</i> Mrs. Mary J. Baxter, . . . . .	Massachusetts,	Ramsey, . .	4	do	1,600
Miss Sarah L. Snell, . . . . .	do	do	4	do	1,200
<i>Model Attendant—</i> Cassius M. Buck, . . . . .	Wisconsin, .	Winona, . .	1	do	1,000
<i>Copyists—</i> Mrs. Carrie R. Cox, . . . . .	New York, .	Ramsey, . .	4	do	900
Martin S. Murphy, . . . . .	Illinois, . . .	Hennepin, . .	5	do	720
Clement B. Wolfe, . . . . .	Pennsylvania,	Ramsey, . .	5	do	720
<i>Messenger Boy—</i> Richard S. Bacon, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Dakota, . . .	3	do	860

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—*Continued.*DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.—*Continued.*

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Com- pensa- tion.
		County.	Dis		
PENSION OFFICE.					
Medical Examiner— Patrick E. Nagle, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	Hennepin, . .	5	Wash., D. C.,	\$1,800
Principal Examiners— William W. Case, . . . . .	Wisconsin, . .	Wabasha, . .	1	do	2,000
Christian Exel, . . . . .	Germany, . .	Ramsey, . .	4	do	2,000
Clerks— Jacob J. Noah, . . . . .	New York . .	do	4	do	1,800
Henry S. Hurter, . . . . .	Switzerland, .	do	4	do	1,800
James B. McMullin, . . . . .	Pennsylvania, .	Scott, . . . .	8	do	1,600
Charles A. Meyns, . . . . .	Rhode Island, .	do	6	do	1,600
David P. Craig, . . . . .	Maine, . . . .	Anoka, . . . .	6	do	1,400
Henry T. Johns, . . . . .	Pennsylvania, .	Ramsey, . . . .	4	do	1,400
Tory Olesen, . . . . .	Norway, . . .	Brown, . . . .	2	do	1,400
Miss Marcia T. Staples, . . . .	Wisconsin, . .	Ramsey, . . . .	4	do	1,400
Don C. Cameron, . . . . .	Michigan, . .	Houston, . . .	1	do	1,200
Charles L. Grannis, . . . . .	Minnesota, . .	Ramsey, . . . .	4	do	1,200
John W. Klemm, . . . . .	New York, . .	Steele, . . . .	1	do	1,200
William S. Marks, . . . . .	Pennsylvania, .	Ramsey, . . . .	4	do	1,200
Mrs. Henrietta H. Newman, . . . .	New York, . .	do	4	do	1,200
Mrs. Mary B. Saunders, . . . . .	Kentucky, . .	do	4	do	1,200
Charles Bornarth, . . . . .	Germany, . .	Scott, . . . .	3	do	1,000
John H. Cook, . . . . .	Ohio, . . . .	Ramsey, . . . .	4	do	1,000
Rasmus K. Doe, . . . . .	Norway, . . .	St. Louis, . . .	6	do	1,000
James B. Hayden, . . . . .	Canada, . . .	Waseca, . . . .	1	do	1,000
Marshall O. Roberts, . . . . .	Louisiana, . .	Ramsey, . . . .	4	do	1,000
Marcellus M. Smith, . . . . .	Massachusetts	do	4	do	1,000
Geo. M. Williamson, . . . . .	Minnesota, . .	Goodhue, . . .	8	do	1,000
Clarence M. Butler, . . . . .	Ohio, . . . .	Rice, . . . .	8	do	800
Arthur L. Evans, . . . . .	Illinois, . . .	Winona, . . . .	1	do	800
Frank R. Mead, . . . . .	Minnesota, . .	Hennepin, . . .	5	do	800
Robert J. Strong, . . . . .	Massachusetts	Ramsey, . . . .	4	do	800
Geo. W. T. Wright, . . . . .	Kentucky, . .	Wabasha, . . .	1	do	800
Messenger Boy— Leigh Thatcher, . . . . .	Pennsylvania, .	Hennepin . . .	5	do	400
Laborer— A. Frank Burr, . . . . .	New York, . .	do	5	do	600
SPECIAL EXAMINER.					
Charles Donnelly, . . . . .	Wisconsin, . .	do	5	do	1,800
PENSION AGENCIES.					
Clerks— Miss Abigail A. Stough, . . . .	Pennsylvania, .	do	4	Boston, Mass.,	720
Miss Inex de Montreville, . . . .	Minnesota, . .	Ramsey, . . . .	4	Wash., D. C.,	720
GENERAL LAND OFFICE.					
Clerks— Albert W. Stiles, . . . . .	Missouri, . .	Kittson, . . . .	7	do	1,600
William H. Boyd, . . . . .	Ohio, . . . .	Winona, . . . .	1	do	1,600
Miss Ada Braddock, . . . . .	Pennsylvania, .	Blue Earth, . .	2	do	1,400
Virgil D. Caruth, . . . . .	New York, . .	Polk, . . . .	2	do	900
Miss Augusta Erickson, . . . . .	Sweden, . . .	St. Louis, . . .	6	do	900
CUSTODIANS OF ABANDONED MIL- ITARY RESERVATIONS.					
Mrs. Mary A. Davis, . . . . .	New Jersey, . .	Morrison, . . .	6	Fort Ripley, Minn., . . . .	None
SPECIAL AGENTS FOR THE PRO- TECTION OF PUBLIC LANDS AND TIMBER.					
Agent— Charles H. Maginnis, . . . . .	Minnesota, . .	St. Louis, . . .	6	Sub. to order,	1200

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.—Continued.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compensation.
		County.	Dis		
MISCELLANEOUS COMMISSIONS AND BOARDS. APPRAISEMENT OF CHIPPEWA INDIAN LANDS IN MINNESOTA.					
Chief Appraiser and Special Disbursing Agent—					
William E. Seelye, . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	Minnesota, .	*\$6.00
Appraisers—					
Omar H. Case . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	do	*6.00
Abner M. Darling, . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	do	*6.00
E. L. Douglass, . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	do	*6.00
Frank E. Dudley, . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	do	*6.00
Frank D. Horton, . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	do	*6.00
John W. McCarty, . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	do	*6.00
R. C. McClure, . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	do	*6.00
John G. Nelson, . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	do	*6.00
P. S. Ware, . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	do	*6.00
Robert F. Whidden, . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	do	*6.00
William Keenan, . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	do	*6.00
Walter B. Marston, . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	do	*6.00
OFFICES OF UNITED STATES SURVEYORS GENERAL, DISTRICT OF MINNESOTA.					
Surveyor General—					
Patrick H. Kirwan, . . . . .	Pennsylvania,	Renville, . .	3	St. Paul, Minn	1,800
Chief Clerk—					
B. C. Baldwin, . . . . .	New York, .	Ramsey, . .	4	do	1,550
Draftsman—					
Charles F. Jewett, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	do	4	do	1,000
Transcribing Clerk—					
John H. Kirwan, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	do	4	do	800
Messenger—					
John A. Larson, . . . . .	Sweden, . . .	Goodhue, . .	3	do	390
UNITED STATES LAND OFFICES—CROOKSTON, MINN.					
Register—					
Sylvester Peterson, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Norman, . .	7	Crookston, Minn., . . .	\$3,000
Receiver—					
August F. George, . . . . .	Germany, . .	Polk, . . . .	7	do	\$3,000
Clerks—					
Maurice A. Malone, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	do	7	do	600
Frank Montague, . . . . .	Massachusetts	do	7	do	600
De Forest Bucklin, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	do	7	do	\$837.56
DULUTH, MINN.					
Register—					
W. E. Culkin, . . . . .	New York, .	Wright, . . .	6	Duluth, Minn.	\$3,000
Receiver—					
J. M. Smith, . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	6	do	\$3,000
Clerks—					
Miss Florence A. Coffin, . . .	N. Hampshire	St. Louis, . .	6	do	900
Charles B. King, . . . . .	Iowa, . . . .	do	6	do	1,000
G. Henry Lesage, . . . . .	Canada, . . .	do	6	do	1,000
MARSHALL, MINN.					
Register—					
Cyrus B. Shepard, . . . . .	New York, .	Nobles, . . .	2	Marshall, Minn., . . .	\$1,824.65
Receiver—					
C. F. Case, . . . . .	Iowa, . . . .	Lyon, . . . .	2	do	\$1,291.65

\*Per day.  
 †Salary, \$500; balance fees.  
 ‡Contest clerk's fees.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—*Continued.*DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.—*Continued.*

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Com- pen- sa- tion.
		County.	Dis		
ST. CLOUD, MINN.					
Register—					
M. D. Taylor, . . . . .		Stearns, . . .	6	St. Cloud, Minn., . . .	\$3,000
Receiver—					
Alvah Eastman, . . . . .		do	6	do	13,000
Clerks—					
Murray B. Humes, . . . . .	Wisconsin, .	do	6	do	900
Albrecht F. Dueber, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	do	6	do	900
INDIAN AGENCIES.					
BLACKFEET, MONT.					
Blacksmith—					
Martin Hawkins, . . . . .	Sweden, . . .	Minnesota		Blackfeet Agency	840
FORT BERTHOLD, N. D.					
Blacksmith—					
T. W. Flamery, . . . . .	Wisconsin, .	do		Ft. Berthold Ag'cy	780
FORT PECK, MONT.					
Blacksmith—					
J. P. Larson, . . . . .	Sweden, . .	do		Fort Peck Agency	720
Carpenter—					
W. S. Patch, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	do		do	720
Sawyer—					
C. M. Bartlett, . . . . .	do	do		do	900
Engineer—					
N. Cotton, . . . . .	do	do		do	720
LA POINTE, WIS.					
Additional Farmer—					
Peter Phalon, . . . . .	Maine, . . .	do		La Pointe Agency	†65
PINE RIDGE, S. DAK.					
Clerk—					
C. T. Lange, . . . . .	Illinois, . . .	do		Pine Ridge Agency	1,200
SHOSHONE, WYO.					
Blacksmith—					
Edward M. Morse, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	do		Shoshone Agency	720
WHITE EARTH, MINN.—WHITES.					
Physician and Overseer—					
Edward S. Hart, . . . . .	Ohio, . . .	do		White Earth Ag'cy	1,000
Issue Clerk—					
Arnold A. Ledeboer, . . . . .	Holland, . .	do		do	1,000
Farmer and Overseer—					
George A. Morrison, . . . . .	Canada, . . .	do		do	1,000
Transportation Agent—					
C. E. Morse, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	do		do	†10
Superintendent of Logging—					
John J. Lynch, . . . . .	do	do		do	†100
Transportation Agents—					
J. H. Harrington, . . . . .	New York, .	do		do	†10
D. J. Lynch, . . . . .	Ohio, . . .	do		do	†10
INDIANS.					
Assistant Clerk—					
Daniel S. Morrison, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	do		do	600
Interpreter—					
Truman Beaulieu, . . . . .	do	do		do	240
Blacksmith—					
George A. Berry, . . . . .	do	do		do	720
Teamster—					
David McArthur, . . . . .	do	do		do	800

†Salary per month.

|Salary \$500; balance fees.

## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

## DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.—Continued.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APNTD. FROM.	Where Employed.	Com- pensa- tion.
		State.		
INDIANS.—Continued.				
Farmer—				
J. E. Perrault, . . . . .	Minnesota,	Minnesota, .	White Earth Ag'cy	\$840
Blacksmiths—				
Lawrence Roberts, . . . . .	do	do	do	720
Charley Murray, . . . . .	do	do	do	720
Alexie Gurneau, . . . . .	do	do	do	720
Teamster—				
Alex Jourdan, . . . . .	do	do	do	820
Interpreter—				
Peter Graves, . . . . .	do	do	do	240
Blacksmith—				
Mart Branchand, . . . . .	do	do	do	720
Teamster—				
Frank Ellis, . . . . .	do	do	do	820
Interpreter—				
William Ballanger, . . . . .	do	do	do	240
Assistant Farmers—				
William Andrews, . . . . .	do	do	do	600
Theo. B. Beaulieu, . . . . .	do	do	do	600
Assistant Blacksmiths—				
Joseph Thomas, . . . . .	do	do	do	†25
Charles Martin, . . . . .	do	do	do	†25
Teamster—				
Andrew Vanoss, . . . . .	do	do	do	860
Stableman—				
Samuel Critt, . . . . .	do	do	do	240
Assistant Clerk—				
Joseph H. Woodbury, . . . .	do	do	do	600
INDIAN POLICE.				
Captains—				
Gay-bay-gah-how, . . . . .	do	do	do	†15
William Martin, . . . . .	do	do	do	†15
Privates—				
Peter Parker, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
Winfield Smith, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
Peter J. Perrault, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
Abraham Viznor, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
John Fairbanks, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
George Coleman, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
Star Bad Boy, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
Way-mit-ego-zance, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
Henry Defoe, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
Joseph C. Roy, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
Kay-ke-zhe-gwon-abe, . . . .	do	do	do	†10
Joe Thunder, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
Kay-qua-tah-be-tung, . . . .	do	do	do	†10
Joe Bellanger, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
An-je-ke-new, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
Be-mah-squash, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
Kah-she-bah-wo-say, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
Ne-gone-gwon-abe, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
John Bad Boy, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
Alfred Warren, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
Aun-dube-Tung, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
George Walters, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
INDIAN SCHOOL SERVICE.				
Teacher—				
Veronica Holliday, . . . . .	Michigan, . .	do	Arapahoe, Okla.	660
Assistant Matron—				
Edith McArthur, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	do	Crow Ag'cy, Mont.	480
Seamstress—				
Susan Kellett, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	do	do	480

†Salary per month.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—*Continued.*DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.—*Continued.*

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APNTD. FROM.	Where Employed.	Com- pensa- tion.
		State.		
INDIAN SCHOOL SERVICE.—Cont.				
Assistant Matron— Mary Coady, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Minnesota, .	Flandreau, S. D.,	\$500
Teachers— Benjamin Caswell, . . . . .	do	do	Ft. Belknap, Mont.	600
Hermione C. Sempf, . . . . .	do	do	do	540
Assistant Teacher— Ida La Chappelle, . . . . .	do	do	Fort Totten, Mont.	600
Assistant Matron— Ida Nessel, . . . . .	do	do	do	500
Nurse— James W. Vlackwell, . . . . .	England, . .	do	do	300
Night Watchman— George W. Warren, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	do	do	300
Cadet Sergeant— Joseph A. Bellanger, . . . . .	do	do	. . . . .	†60
Teachers— Julius Brown, . . . . .	Pennsylvania,	do	Green Bay, Wis.,	†60
Mary B. Clayton, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	do	Greenville, Cal., .	600
Asistant Matron— Annie Beaulieu, . . . . .	do	do	Lawrence, Kans.	300
Assistant Teacher— John Carl, . . . . .	do	do	Kiowa Ag'cy, Okla	540
General Housekeeper— Moses Madwayosh. . . . .	Canada, . . .	do	LaPointe Agency, Wis., . . . . .	†48
Superintendent— John A. Oakland, . . . . .	Wisconsin, .	do	Navajo Agency, New Mexico, . .	1,000
Clerk— Wm. H. Cruikshank, . . . . .	Indiana, . . .	do	Pierre, S. D., . .	720
Assistant Teacher— Henry W. Warren, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	do	Pima Agency, Arizona, . . . . .	600
Physician— W. K. Beatty, . . . . .	Dist. Col., . .	do	Pine Ridge Agency, S. D., .	1,000
Teacher— John F. Mackey, . . . . .	Massachusetts	do	do	†60
Female Industrial Teacher— Emma M. Jeffries, . . . . .	New York, .	do	do	600
Seamstress— Alice Cook, . . . . .	England, . .	do	Pipestone, Minn.,	400
Assistant Laundress— Mary La Duc, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	do	do	120
Cook— Viana F. Sipe, . . . . .	Pennsylvania,	do	do	400
Farmer— Alex. McKay, . . . . .	Scotland, . .	do	do	450
Indian Assistants— Annie Morgan, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	do	do	†60
Julia Dubry, . . . . .	do	do	do	†60
Teacher— W. C. B. Biddle, . . . . .	Pennsylvania,	do	Pueblo and Jicarilla A'cy, N.M.	†80
Assistant Matron— Bertha Nason, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	do	Puyallup, Wash.	300
Seamstress— A. A. Keller, . . . . .	Wisconsin, .	do	Sisseton Ac'y, S.D.	450
Assistant Teacher— Mary Jackson, . . . . .	New York, .	do	Std. Rock A'y, N.M.	600
Laundress— Julia M. Funk, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	do	Tomah, Wis., . .	500
Superintendent— E. T. McArthur, . . . . .	Iowa, . . . .	do	W. Earth A'cy, M'n	1,000
Teacher of Industries— J. B. Louzon, . . . . .	England, . .	do	do	840
Disciplinarian— Louis Caswell, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	do	do	400
Matron— Annie D. Flinn, . . . . .	Nebraska, . .	do	do	450

†Salary per month.

## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

## DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.—Continued.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APNTD. FROM.	Where Employed.	Com- pen- sa- tion.
		State.		
INDIAN SCHOOL SERVICE.—Cont.				
Assistant Matron— Katie Burns, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Minnesota, .	W. Earth A'cy, M'n	\$800
Cook— Lisette Warren, . . . . .	do	do	do	860
Seamstress— Sarah J. Little, . . . . .	Wisconsin, .	do	do	500
Laundress— Lizzie Van Valkenburgh, . .	Minnesota, .	do	do	860
Assistant Laundress— Caroline Beaupre, . . . . .	do	do	do	60
Teacher— Katie E. Baker, . . . . .	Kansas, . . .	do	do	600
Assistant Teacher— Susie McDougall, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	do	do	540
Assistant Matron— Minnie Rock, . . . . .	do	do	do	120
Seamstress— Mary Lambert, . . . . .	do	do	do	480
Laundress— Alice Parker, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	do	do	860
Cook— Lizzie Francis, . . . . .	England, . .	do	do	360
Indian Assistants— Julia Cassaway, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	do	do	60
George Burnette, . . . . .	do	do	do	60
Industrial Teacher— Eugene M. Lambert, . . . . .	do	do	do	400
Superintendent— Krauth H. Cressman, . . . .	Pennsylvania,	do	do	840
Disciplinarian— Joseph H. Quinlan, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	do	do	400
Matron— Chloe E. Mitchell, . . . . .	Illinois, . . .	do	do	480
Seamstress— Stella Cress, . . . . .	New York, .	do	do	480
Laundress— Nancy Taylor, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	do	do	800
Cook— Elvina Quinlan, . . . . .	do	do	do	800
Superintendent— Viola Cook, . . . . .	Canada, . . .	do	do	900
Teacher— Carrie A. Walker, . . . . .	Wisconsin, .	do	do	600
Assistant Teacher— Ida M. Warren, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	do	do	540
Industrial Teacher— Theodore Branchand, . . . .	do	do	do	600
Matron— Carrie C. Ellis, . . . . .	New York, .	do	do	600
Assistant Matron— Flora Roy, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	do	do	800
Seamstress— Julia Chaudonnett, . . . . .	do	do	do	480
Assistant Seamstress— Mary Jane Roy, . . . . .	do	do	do	120
Laundress— Isabel Bellanger, . . . . .	do	do	do	860
Assistant Cook— Josie Hutchinson, . . . . .	do	do	do	240
Cook— Clara Ducette, . . . . .	do	do	do	400
Superintendent— E. O. Hughes, . . . . .	Michigan, . .	do	do	840
Matron— Clara Fairbanks, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	do	do	480
Laundress— Lizzie Roy, . . . . .	do	do	do	800



EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—*Continued.*DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.—*Continued.*

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APNTD. FROM.	Where Employed.	Com- pensa- tion.
		State.		
INDIAN SCHOOL SERVICE.— <i>Cont.</i>				
<i>Cook—</i>				
Emma C. Morrison, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Minnesota, .	W. Earth Ac'y, M'n	\$300
<i>Seamstresses—</i>				
Edith McCuniff, . . . . .	do	do	do	480
Clara J. Bakke, . . . . .	do	do	Whittenberg, Wis.	860
<i>Matron—</i>				
Anna Jacobson, . . . . .	Wisconsin, .	do	do	540
INDEPENDENT DAY SCHOOLS AT VARIOUS POINTS.				
<i>Teachers—</i>				
F. Alice Swasey, . . . . .	Massachusetts	do	Upper Lake, Cal.	†60
Robert H. Hinman, . . . . .	Nebraska, . .	do	Birch Cooley, M'n	†60
<i>Assistant Seamstress—</i>				
Frances Leader, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	do	Morris, Minn., .	240
<i>Laundress—</i>				
Sarah Fairbanks, . . . . .	do	do	do	400
<i>Cook—</i>				
Carrie Stone, . . . . .	do	do	do	400
<i>Indian Assistants—</i>				
Frank R. Vizenor, . . . . .	do	do	Morris, Minn., .	180
Charley Peake, . . . . .	do	do	do	180
<i>Superintendent—</i>				
Martin J. Egan, . . . . .	do	do	Clontarf, Minn., .	1,200
<i>Teacher—</i>				
James Finnegan, . . . . .	Maine, . . . .	do	do	600
<i>Assistant Teacher—</i>				
Mary Donahue, . . . . .	Massachusetts	do	do	480
<i>Industrial Teacher—</i>				
John Green, . . . . .	England, . . .	do	do	600
<i>Matron—</i>				
Catharine Egan, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	do	do	540
<i>Laundress—</i>				
Bridget Casey, . . . . .	Massachusetts	do	do	400
<i>Cook—</i>				
James McGann, . . . . .	Wisconsin, .	do	do	400
INDIAN SERVICE, MISCELLANEOUS				
<i>Special Agent for Medawakanton Sioux Indians in Minn.—</i>				
Robert B. Henton, . . . . .	do	do	Birch Cooley, M'n.,	*5.00
<i>Commissioner to Negotiate with the Cherokee, Choctaw, Muskogee and Seminole Indians—</i>				
Tams Bixby, . . . . .	do	do	In the field . . . .	5,000
<i>Commissioner to Negotiate with the Chippewa Indians of Minn.—</i>				
Melvin R. Baldwin, . . . . .	do	do	In the field, . . . .	*10.00
BUREAU OF EDUCATION.				
<i>Clerk—</i>				
Mrs. Lucia J. K. Clark, . . . .	Massachusetts	Steele, 1st dist.	Wash., D. C., . . .	1,200
COLUMBIA INSTITUTION FOR THE DEAF AND DUMB.				
<i>Associate Matron—</i>				
Mrs. Amanda W. Temple, . . . .	Illinois, . . . .	Minnesota, .	do	400
<i>Usher—</i>				
L. A. Roth, . . . . .	Germany, . . .	do	do	†25

\*Salary per day.

†Salary per month.

## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

## DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compensation.
		County.	Dis		
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GEN'L.					
Clerks—					
Edwin C. Brandenburg, . . .	Dist. Col., . .	Ramsey, . .	4	Wash., D. C.,	\$1,800
Martin S. Murphy, . . . . .	Illinois, . . .	Hennepin, .	5	do	900

## DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Com- pen- sa- tion.
		County.	Dis		
DIVISIONS OF THE SECRETARY'S OFFICE.					
Chief of Publications— George Wm. Hill, . . . . .	England, . .	Ramsey, . .	4	Wash., D.C..	\$2,500
Artists, Draftsmen, Engravers and Laborers' Roll— Miss Maria A. Daniels, . . .	New York, .	Hennepin, .	5	do	480
Miss Sarah Proctor, . . . .	Minnesota, .	Ramsey, . .	4	do	†30
Compiler, Section of Foreign Markets— Miss Anna Montgomery, . .	Pennsylvania,	Wabasha, . .	1	do	1,400
Special Field Agent— Edmund P. Sheldon, . . . . .	Missouri, . .	Hennepin, .	5	do	†150
Chief Field Naturalists— Vernon Bailey, . . . . .	Michigan, . .	Sherburne, .	6	do	2,000
MISCELLANEOUS OFFICES.					
Clerk, Office of Experiment Sta't'n— Mrs. Carrie E. Johnston, . . .	Virginia, . .	Hennepin, .	5	do	1,400
Laborer— Miss Mary E. Taylor, . . . .	Minnesota,	Fillmore, . .	1	do	480
Laborer, Division of Seeds— Erwin W. Sterna, . . . . .	Nevada, . . .	Goodhue, . .	8	do	600
BUREAU OF ANIMAL INDUSTRY.					
Clerks— Andrew J. Olin, . . . . .	Sweden, . .	Brown, . . .	2	do	1,600
Illytyd C. I. Evans, . . . . .	England, . .	Ramsey, . .	4	do	1,200
Charles B. Geddes, . . . . .	Wisconsin, .	Blue Earth, .	2	do	1,000
Assistant Inspector— Albert E. Behnke, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Brown, . . .	2	Milw'kee, Wis.	1,200
Stock Examiner— Thomas M. Libby, . . . . .	do	Stearns, . . .	6	S. St. Paul, M'n.	900
WEATHER BUREAU.					
Clerk— John H. Harmon, . . . . .	Michigan, . .	Hennepin, .	5	Wash., D. C.,	1,600
Manual Laborer— Herbert C. Merrill, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Waseca, . . .	1	do	900
Inspector— Edward A. Beals, . . . . .	New York, .	Hennepin, .	5	Cleveland, O.,	2,000
Observers— Frank T. Williams, . . . . .	Dist. Col., . .	Goodhue, . .	8	Buffalo, N. Y.,	1,200
Hermann Volker, . . . . .	Germany, . .	Hennepin, .	5	St. Paul, M'n.,	1,000
Wm. W. Carlisle, . . . . .	Wisconsin, .	do	6	Minn'p'lis, M'n	840
Ozias Whitman, . . . . .	Maine, . . .	Goodhue, . .	8	St. Paul, M'n.,	840
Herchmer W. Grasse, . . . .	Canada, . . .	Kittson, . . .	7	Moorh'd, M'n.,	720

†Per month.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.—Continued.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Com-pensa-tion.
		County.	Dis		
WATER BUREAU.					
<i>Map Distributers—</i>					
Frank W. Lund, Jr., . . . . .	Wisconsin, .	Hennepin, .	5	Minn'p'ls, M'n.	†\$25
Lawrence Long, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	St. Louis, . .	6	Duluth, Minn.	†25
<i>Temporary Assistant—</i>					
Peter M. Peterson, . . . . .	Sweden, . . .	Hennepin, .	5	Richmond, Va	†40
<i>River Observers—</i>					
Wm. M. Cline, . . . . .	Illinois, . . .	Goodhue, . .	8	R'd Wing, M'n	†7
John Descheneau, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Wabasha, . .	1	Reed's L'g, M'n	†7
<i>Rainfall Observer—</i>					
Buel Chidester, . . . . .	Massachusetts,	Douglas, . .	7	Alexand'a, M'n	†8
<i>Wind Signal Display Men—</i>					
Alonzo C. McMillin, . . . . .	Ohio, . . . .	Wabasha, . .	1	LakeCity, M'n	†10
Mryon B. Graves, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Goodhue, . .	8	Red Wing, M'n	†10
Harry L. Holden, . . . . .	Maine, . . . .	Lake, . . . .	6	Two Hbrs, M'n	†10
<i>Corn and Wheat Observers—</i>					
W. E. Chidester, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Douglas, . .	7	Alexand'a, M'n	*.20
L. Mullen, . . . . .	do	Wilkin, . . .	7	Campbell, M'n	*.20
A. G. Anderson, . . . . .	do	Polk, . . . .	7	Crookston, M'n	*.20
Geo. W. Peoples, . . . . .	do	Becker, . . .	7	DetroitCty, M'n	*.20
C. F. Greening, . . . . .	do	Mower, . . .	1	G. Mead'w, M'n	*.20
J. G. C. Johnson, . . . . .	do	Yel. Medicine,	2	Granite F., M'n	*.20
A. J. Eckstein, . . . . .	do	Brown, . . .	2	New Ulm, M'n	*.20
P. A. Walling, . . . . .	do	Hubbard, . .	6	Pk. Rapids, M'n	*.20
W. Z. Haight, . . . . .	do	Faribault, . .	2	Winnebago,	
				City, Minn.,	*.20
E. L. Porter, . . . . .	do	Nobles, . . .	2	Worthington,	
				Minn.,	*.20

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Com-pensation.
		County.	Dis		
OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER.					
<i>Clerk—</i> Samuel C. Dunham, . . . . .	Illinois, . . .	Hennepin, .	5	Wash., D. C.,	\$1,800
<i>Expert—</i> Millard F. Hobbs, . . . . .	Maryland, .	do	5	do	1,400

UNITED STATES COMMISSIONS.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Com-pensation.
		County.	Dis		
COMMISSION OF FISH AND FISHERIES.					
<i>Supt. of Station, Fish Culture Service—</i>					
S. P. Wires, . . . . .	Ohio, . . . . .	St. Louis, . .	6	Duluth, Minn.	\$1,500
<i>Laborers—</i>					
Angus J. McNab, . . . . .	Scotland, . .	do	6	do	600
Frank Thomas, . . . . .	England, . .	do	6	do	600

†Salary per month.  
\*Salary per day.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

UNITED STATES COMMISSIONS.—Continued.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compensation.
		County.	Dis		
CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION. Clerk— Miss Nettie Peterson, . . . .	Minnesota, .	Freeborn, . .	1	Wash., D. C.,	\$1,200

UNITED STATES NATIONAL MUSEUM.  
UNDER SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compensation.
		County.	Dis		
Assistant Curator— J. E. Benedict, . . . . .	Connecticut,	Dakota, . .	8	Wash., D. C.,	\$1,800
Clerk— J. F. Wilson, . . . . .	Iowa, . . . .	Hennepin, .	5	do	†50

NATIONAL HOME FOR DISABLED VOLUNTEER SOLDIERS.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compensation.
		County.	Dis		
THE NORTHWESTERN BRANCH. Fireman— J. H. Hickman, . . . . .	Pennsylvania,	Hennepin, .	5	Milwaukee, W.,	†\$35

GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compensation.
		County.	Dis		
PUBLIC PRINTING AND BINDING. Clerk— H. O. Simons, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Ramsey, . .	4	Wash., D. C.,	*\$4.25
PUBLIC PRINTING. Proof Reader— W. W. Ludlow, . . . . .	New York, .	do	4	do	1.53
Copy Holder— Jeanne Bruce, . . . . .	Massachusetts	Hennepin, .	5	do	1.40
Compositors— W. H. Dedrick, . . . . .	New York, .	do	5	do	1.48
Frank Hoover, . . . . .	Pennsylvania,	do	5	do	1.48
Frank L. Manderfeld, . . . .	Minnesota, .	St. Louis, . .	6	do	1.48
Fred W. Follett, . . . . .	Illinois, . .	Waseca, . . .	1	do	1.40
V. W. Hartman, . . . . .	New York, .	St. Louis, . .	6	do	1.40
Edger W. Hopkins, . . . . .	Michigan, . .	do	6	do	1.40
Daniel L. Klapp, . . . . .	Ohio, . . . .	Washington,	4	do	1.40

\*Per day.  
†Salary per month.  
‡Per hour.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—*Continued.*GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE.—*Continued.*

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Com- pen- sa- tion.
		County.	Dis		
<i>Compositors—Cont.</i>					
J. E. Martinson, . . . . .	Sweden, . . .	Chippewa, . .	2	Wash., D. C.,	\$0.40
M. G. Molan, . . . . .	New York, . .	Hennepin, . .	5	do	.40
Theodore Paulfranz, . . . . .	Wisconsin, . .	do	5	do	.40
Chas. Payne Smith, . . . . .	Illinois, . . .	Ramsey, . .	4	do	.40
<i>Pressman—</i>					
Cornelius J. Lucy, . . . . .	Minnesota, . .	Hennepin, . .	5	do	.50
<i>Stereotyper—</i>					
Willard S. Whitmore, . . . . .	Indiana, . . .	do	5	do	.47
<i>Helper—</i>					
Simon Radouski, . . . . .	Germany, . . .	Marshall, . .	7	do	.25
<i>Folders—</i>					
J. Hitchcox, . . . . .	W. Virginia, .	Pope, . . . .	7	do	“ . . .
Emma Lawrence, . . . . .	Wisconsin, . .	Olmsted, . . .	1	do	“ . . .
Lizzie Miller, . . . . .	Canada, . . .	. . . . .	3	do	“ . . .
PUBLIC DOCUMENTS.					
<i>In Charge of Helpers—</i>					
John B. Smyth, . . . . .	Scotland, . . .	Marshall, . .	7	do	*4.00
PUBLIC BINDING.					
<i>Clerk—</i>					
Michael Carroll, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	Houston, . . .	1	do	1.31½
<i>Binders—</i>					
Louis E. Boo, . . . . .	Norway, . . .	Hennepin, . .	5	do	.40
Martin Dreis, . . . . .	Germany, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	do	.40
B. W. Ducatel, . . . . .	England, . . .	Hennepin, . .	5	do	.40
Henry Hoiby, . . . . .	Minnesota, . .	do	5	do	.40
<i>Sewer—</i>					
Minnie Osborne, . . . . .	Maryland, . .	Morrison, . .	6	do	.24

## JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

## UNITED STATES CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT COURTS.—MINNESOTA.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compensation.
		County.	Dis		
EIGHTH CIRCUIT.					
<i>Circuit Judge—</i>					
Walter H. Sanborn, . . . . .	N. Hampshire	Ramsey, . .	4	8th Circuit, .	\$6,000
<i>District Judge—</i>					
William Lochren, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	Hennepin, .	5	Dist. of Minn.	5,000
<i>District Attorney—</i>					
Robert G. Evans, . . . . .	Indiana, . . .	do	5	do	4,000
<i>Assistant District Attorneys—</i>					
M. D. Purdy, . . . . .	Ohio, . . . .	do	5	do	2,000
Joel M. Dickey, . . . . .	Indiana, . . .	Ramsey, . .	4	do	1,800
<i>United States Marshal—</i>					
W. H. Grimshaw, . . . . .	Pennsylvania,	Hennepin, .	5	do	4,000
<i>Office Deputy Marshals—</i>					
S. J. Picha, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Ramsey, . .	4	do	1,800
T. J. Sheehan, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	do	6	do	1,800
C. A. Nimocks, . . . . .	Michigan, . .	Hennepin, .	5	do	1,800
Wm. G. Bunde, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Ramsey, . .	4	do	600
<i>Clerk District Court—</i>					
Chas. L. Spencer, . . . . .	New York, .	do	4	do	‡3,500

\*Salary per day.

‡Salary per hour.

¶Piecework.

‡Fees amounting to sum named.

## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

## UNITED STATES CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT COURTS.—MINNESOTA.—Continued.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Com- pen- sa- tion.
		County.	Dis		
EIGHTH CIRCUIT.—Cont.					
Deputy Clerk District Court— Margaret L. Mulane, . . . . .	Ireland, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	4	Dist. Minn., . . . . .	\$1,500
Clerk Circuit Court— Henry D. Lang, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . . .	do	4	do	13,500
Deputy Clerk Circuit Court— Miss Louise B. Trott, . . . . .	do	do	4	St. Paul, . . . . .	780
Deputy Clerk Circuit and District Courts—					
J. M. Sheardown, . . . . .	New York, . . . . .	Winona, . . . . .	1	Winona, . . . . .	1325.72
A. O. Eberhart, . . . . .	do	Blue Earth, . . . . .	2	Mankato, . . . . .	120.95
George F. Hitchcock, Jr., . . . . .	New York, . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . . .	5	Minneapolis, . . . . .	1,243.07
R. C. Mabey, . . . . .	do	do	5	do	1,200
Thos. H. Pressnell, . . . . .	England, . . . . .	St. Louis, . . . . .	6	Duluth, . . . . .	1,281.71
L. A. Levorsen, . . . . .	Norway, . . . . .	Otter Tail, . . . . .	7	Fergus Falls, . . . . .	Fees.
Crier—					
Jas. E. Conway, . . . . .	Ireland, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	4	St. Paul, . . . . .	2,000
Stenographers—					
H. Harcourt Horn, . . . . .	England, . . . . .	do	4	do	1,000
Wm. A. Jackson, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . . .	5	St. Paul, . . . . .	1,000
Messenger—					
Jas. E. Conway, Jr., . . . . .	do	Ramsey, . . . . .	4	Dist. of Minn.	600
U. S. Commissioners—					
Louis A. Ogaard, . . . . .	Illinois, . . . . .	Itasca, . . . . .	6	Koochiching, . . . . .	Fees.
George A. Roberts, . . . . .	New York, . . . . .	Marshall, . . . . .	7	Stephen, . . . . .	do
Chas. L. Spencer, . . . . .	Massachusetts	Ramsey, . . . . .	4	St. Paul, . . . . .	do
Jas. J. McCafferty, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . . .	do	4	do	do
Howard S. Abbott, . . . . .	Maine, . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . . .	5	Minneapolis, . . . . .	do
James R. Carey, . . . . .	England, . . . . .	St. Louis, . . . . .	6	Duluth, . . . . .	do
Thos. H. Pressnell, . . . . .	New York, . . . . .	do	6	do	do
D. S. Griffin, . . . . .	Connecticut, . . . . .	Becker, . . . . .	7	Detroit City, . . . . .	do
Chas. H. Mix, . . . . .	Vermont, . . . . .	Polk, . . . . .	7	Crookston, . . . . .	do
C. A. Morey, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . . .	Winona, . . . . .	1	Winona, . . . . .	do
Henry M. Lamberton, . . . . .	New York, . . . . .	do	1	do	do
John C. Nethaway, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . . .	Washington, . . . . .	4	Stillwater, . . . . .	do
J. Waldo Murphy, . . . . .	Indiana, . . . . .	St. Louis, . . . . .	6	Hibbing, . . . . .	do
Sudworth Frasier, . . . . .	Norway, . . . . .	Traverse, . . . . .	7	Wheaton, . . . . .	do
D. B. Bakke, . . . . .	do	Marshall, . . . . .	7	Newfolden, . . . . .	do
C. W. Stanton, . . . . .	do	Swift, . . . . .	2	Appleton, . . . . .	do
J. A. Brown, . . . . .	do	Otter Tail, . . . . .	7	Fergus Falls, . . . . .	do
Geo. Wescott, . . . . .	do	St. Louis, . . . . .	6	Ely, . . . . .	do
O. B. Ekman, . . . . .	do	Roseau, . . . . .	7	Roseau, . . . . .	do
J. G. McGarry, . . . . .	do	Cass, . . . . .	6	Walker, . . . . .	do
Jury Commissioner—					
David F. Peebles, . . . . .	Virginia, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	4	St. Paul, . . . . .	do
REFEREES IN BANKRUPTCY.					
First Division—					
W. H. Harries, . . . . .	do	Houston, . . . . .	1	Caledonia, . . . . .	Fees.
F. L. Randall, . . . . .	do	Winona, . . . . .	1	Winona, . . . . .	do
Second Division—					
J. A. Flittie, . . . . .	do	Blue Earth, . . . . .	2	Mankato, . . . . .	do
J. E. Burchard, . . . . .	do	Lyon, . . . . .	2	Marshall, . . . . .	do
Third Division—					
H. T. Kyle, . . . . .	do	Rice, . . . . .	8	Faribault, . . . . .	do
M. Doran, Jr., . . . . .	do	Ramsey, . . . . .	4	St. Paul, . . . . .	do
Fourth Division—					
O. C. Merriman, . . . . .	do	Hennepin, . . . . .	5	Minneapolis, . . . . .	do
J. P. Rea, . . . . .	do	do	5	do	do
W. A. Foland, . . . . .	do	Swift, . . . . .	7	Benson, . . . . .	do
Fifth Division—					
Crawford Sheldon, . . . . .	do	Morrison, . . . . .	6	Little Falls, . . . . .	do
H. F. Greene, . . . . .	do	St. Louis, . . . . .	6	Duluth, . . . . .	do
Sixth Division—					
Ole J. Vaule, . . . . .	do	Polk, . . . . .	7	Crookston, . . . . .	do
W. L. Parsons, . . . . .	do	Otter Tail, . . . . .	7	Fergus Falls, . . . . .	do

[Fees amounting to sum named.]

# POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS

## IN MINNESOTA.

Compensation of fourth-class postmasters is based on cancellation of stamps and consequently not given.

Compensation taken out of the last edition of the *Official Register of the United States*, compiled July 1, 1897.

Postoffice.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation.
Aarhus.....	Lac qui Parle.....	J. P. Hansen.....	
Aastad.....	Otter Tail.....	K. D. Erickson.....	
Acoma.....	McLeod.....	Geo. W. Decker.....	
Ada.....	Norman.....	J. V. Campbell.....	1,200.00
Adams.....	Mower.....	E. L. Slindee.....	
Adelaide.....	Big Stone.....	J. Sparrow.....	
Adrian.....	Nobles.....	S. J. McKenzie.....	1,300.00
Afton.....	Washington.....	Hans J. Hansen.....	
Aggie.....	Chippewa.....	M. P. Jones.....	
Airlie.....	Pipestone.....	W. Parks.....	
Akely.....	Hubbard.....	R. Dunn.....	
Aitkin.....	Aitkin.....	W. B. Gnathney.....	1,500.00
Albany.....	Stearns.....	N. Young.....	
Alberta.....	Stevens.....	Andrew Hardin.....	
Albert Lea.....	Freeborn.....	S. P. Sorenson.....	2,300.00
Alden.....	Freeborn.....	A. R. Walker.....	
Aldrich.....	Wadena.....	M. C. Whalen.....	
Alexandria.....	Douglas.....	F. Van Dyke.....	1,600.00
Alida.....	Beltrami.....	J. H. Olson.....	
Alma City.....	Waseca.....	C. W. Crump.....	
Almelund.....	Chisago.....	John Almquist.....	
Almon.....	Winona.....	John Bradt.....	
Alpha.....	Jackson.....	M. A. Krouse.....	
Altura.....	Winona.....	Henry Basb.....	
Amboy.....	Blue Earth.....	Anson Mallery.....	1,100.00
Amherst.....	Fillmore.....	E. L. Babcock.....	
Amiret.....	Lyon.....	Frank W. Webb.....	
Amo.....	Cottonwood.....	.....	
Amor.....	Otter Tail.....	C. E. Burgess.....	
Andree.....	Isanti.....	W. Scalberg.....	
Angus.....	Polk.....	J. F. Montgomery.....	
Ann.....	Hubbard.....	Nelson Daughters.....	
Annandale.....	Wright.....	W. H. Towle.....	
Anoka.....	Ancka.....	Mary A. Ryan.....	1,700.00
Ansel.....	Cass.....	A. E. McDonald.....	
Antrim.....	Watonwan.....	C. O. Martin.....	
Apple.....	Marshall.....	Chas. A. Anderson.....	
Appleton.....	Swift.....	J. S. Ewers.....	1,200.00
Arago.....	Hubbard.....	.....	
Arban.....	Stearns.....	Henry Backer.....	
Arendahl.....	Fillmore.....	O. A. Ness.....	
Argyle.....	Marshall.....	B. F. Bivins.....	
Arlington.....	Sibley.....	G. Q. Derby.....	
Armstrong.....	Freeborn.....	B. A. Cady.....	
Arnold.....	St. Louis.....	F. G. Sandstedt.....	
Arthur.....	Otter Tail.....	Wm. Moore.....	
Artichoke Lake.....	Big Stone.....	Lewis Arneson.....	

POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—*Continued.*

Postoffice.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation.
Ashby.....	Grant.....	E. C. Schow.....	2,800.00
Ashcreek.....	Rock.....	E. A. Bornemann.....	
Ashford.....	Redwood.....	H. A. Morgan.....	
Ashton.....	Winona.....	C. F. Dykeman.....	
Aspelund.....	Goodhue.....	M. P. Heltne.....	
Assumption.....	Carver.....	John Colbert.....	
Athens.....	Isanti.....	L. P. Mattson.....	
Atkinson.....	Carlton.....	C. O. G. Anderson.....	
Atica.....	Aitkin.....	Newton C. Honnold.....	
Atwater.....	Kandiyohi.....	P. O. Hall.....	
Audubon.....	Becker.....	M. L. Hawley.....	
Augusta.....	Carver.....	E. Pappitz.....	
Aurland.....	Goodhue.....	J. T. Waugen.....	
Austin.....	Mower.....	Samuel Sweningsen.....	
Averil.....	Clay.....	J. Johnson.....	
Avoca.....	Murray.....	Daniel Dawney.....	
Avon.....	Stearns.....	Wm. S. Bartholomew.....	
Axel.....	Otter Tail.....	J. Kron.....	
Ayr.....	Goodhue.....	James Simpson.....	
Backus.....	Cass.....	Mary E. Hurley.....	
Badger.....	Roseau.....	George Stokes.....	
Badoura.....	Hubbard.....	John L. Philbrick.....	
Bagley.....	Beltrami.....	Maggie McAarty.....	
Balaton.....	Lyon.....	A. E. Whiting.....	
Balmoral.....	Otter Tail.....	Z. V. Barbor.....	
Bancroft.....	Freeborn.....	J. C. Hoidal.....	
Bandon.....	Renville.....	O. P. Holmyr.....	
Banks.....	Faribault.....	C. S. Dunbar.....	
Banning.....	Pine.....	Martin Ring.....	
Barnesville.....	Clay.....	Erwin S. Catlin.....	1,200.00
Barnum.....	Carlton.....	C. P. Peterson.....	
Barrett.....	Grant.....	M. P. Thurne.....	
Barry.....	Big Stone.....	W. W. Dibley.....	
Barsness.....	Pope.....	E. A. Gandlud.....	
Batavia.....	Todd.....	Chas. A. Jones.....	
Bath.....	Freeborn.....	James St. John.....	
Battle Lake.....	Otter Tail.....	A. A. Jones.....	
Bay Lake.....	Crow Wing.....	Josephine Rutger.....	
Beardsley.....	Big Stone.....	G. W. Freer.....	
Bear Valley.....	Wabasha.....	W. N. Preble.....	
Beaton.....	Kittson.....	B. M. Botheron.....	
Beauford.....	Blue Earth.....	R. Healy.....	
Beaulieu.....	Norman.....	Selam Fairbanks.....	
Beaver.....	Winona.....	P. H. Neihelsal.....	
Beaver Bay.....	Lake.....	H. Wegner.....	
Beaver Creek.....	Rock.....	L. B. Sage.....	
Beaver Falls.....	Renville.....	A. D. Corey.....	
Bechyn.....	Renville.....	J. T. Serbus.....	
Becker.....	Sherburne.....	F. Fridley.....	
Bederwood.....	Hennepin.....	James W. Robertson.....	
Bee.....	Houston.....	H. L. Morken.....	
Belgrade.....	Stearns.....	C. M. Iverslie.....	
Belle Chester.....	Wabasha.....	A. M. Casper.....	
Belle Plaine.....	Scott.....	J. C. Morrison.....	
Belle Prairie.....	Morrison.....	Lizzie Reaper.....	
Belle River.....	Douglas.....	J. S. Miller.....	
Bellingham.....	Lac qui Parle.....	W. W. Holmes.....	
Belvidere Mills.....	Goodhue.....	N. B. Gaylord.....	
Bellevue.....	Redwood.....	G. F. Ryan.....	
Bemidji.....	Beltrami.....	M. E. Carson.....	
Bend.....	Cass.....	E. Flemming.....	
Bena.....	Marshall.....	Thomas Mack.....	
Benedict.....	Scott.....	M. T. Schmitz.....	1,500.00
Bennettville.....	Aitkin.....	A. Bennett.....	
Benson.....	Swift.....	Julius Thorston.....	
Berg.....	Rice.....	Peder Olson.....	
Bergen.....	Jackson.....	S. O. Harstad.....	
Bergman.....	Pine.....	A. Bergman.....	
Berlin.....	Steele.....	A. C. Ellis.....	
Bernadotte.....	Nicollet.....	C. O. Gustafson.....	
Bern.....	Dodge.....	Godfrey Andrist.....	
Beroun.....	Pine.....	John Schuller.....	



POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—*Continued.*

POSTOFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation.
Bertna.....	Todd.....	J. W. Merickel.....	
Bessie.....	Otter Tail.....	B. L. Brown.....	
Bethany.....	Winona.....	J. F. Benedett.....	
Bethel.....	Anoka.....	S. Cutler.....	
Beaverdam.....	Le Sueur.....	J. Hardegger.....	
Big Bend.....	Cottonwood.....	H. Eastgate.....	
Bigelow.....	Nobles.....	C. M. Davis.....	
Big Lake.....	Sherburne.....	Wm. H. Putnam.....	
Big Stone.....	Big Stone.....	M. H. Smith.....	
Big Swamp.....	Cass.....	H. S. Holloway.....	
Big Woods.....	Marshall.....	K. O. Knutson.....	
Bilfry.....	Watonwan.....	D. Kigge.....	
Billings.....	Aitkin.....	D. W. Billings.....	
Bingham Lake.....	Cottonwood.....	C. F. Helbert.....	
Birch Lake.....	Todd.....	D. E. Bennett.....	
Bird Island.....	Renville.....	D. J. Deasy.....	
Biscay.....	McLeod.....	J. Kennedy.....	
Biwabic.....	St. Louis.....	Ransom Metcalf.....	
Bixby.....	Steele.....	W. E. Martin.....	
Black Hammer.....	Houston.....	T. Jacobson.....	
Blaine.....	Faribault.....	R. M. Brekke.....	
Blakely.....	Scott.....	M. Franciscus.....	
Blomford.....	Isanti.....	E. R. Blomgren.....	
Bloomfield.....	Hennepin.....	A. Scholz.....	
Blooming Prairie..	Steele.....	W. L. Bucken.....	1,100.00
Bloomington.....	Hennepin.....	A. E. Bailliff.....	
Bloomington Ferry	Hennepin.....	John Cameron.....	
Blue Earth City....	Faribault.....	G. W. Buswell.....	1,600.00
Blue Hill.....	Sherburne.....	E. L. Morford.....	
Bluffton.....	Otter Tail.....	J. M. Hawes.....	
Bock.....	Mille Lacs.....	Ole Nilson.....	
Boobar.....	Roseau.....	C. M. Burnhelm.....	
Boon Lake.....	Renville.....	E. E. Ricker.....	
Borup.....	Norman.....	P. L. Mellberg.....	
Boulder.....	Kittson.....	.....	
Boyd.....	Lac qui Parle.....	B. J. Neeley.....	
Bradford.....	Isanti.....	F. E. McKenney.....	
Braham.....	Isanti.....	Severin Mattson.....	
Brainerd.....	Crow Wing.....	C. D. Johnson.....	2,100.00
Brandon.....	Douglas.....	C. M. Borgen.....	
Bratsburg.....	Fillmore.....	E. J. Overland.....	
Bray.....	Red Lake.....	C. P. Swanson.....	
Breckenridge.....	Wilkin.....	Sadie E. Truax.....	1,100.00
Breese.....	Marshall.....	C. U. Bradford.....	
Brenner.....	Lyon.....	O. H. Sterk.....	
Brewster.....	Nobles.....	P. Geyermann.....	
Bridgle.....	Itasca.....	B. Moore.....	
Brighton.....	Nicollet.....	O. Peterson.....	
Brimson.....	St. Louis.....	P. J. Rosso.....	
Bristol.....	Fillmore.....	James Berning.....	
Brockway.....	Stearns.....	Lawrence Slamnik.....	
Bronson.....	Kanabec.....	H. S. McKusick.....	
Brookfield.....	Renville.....	W. F. Volkenaut.....	
Brooklyn Center...	Hennepin.....	C. R. Howe.....	
Brook Park.....	Pine.....	A. Berg.....	
Brooks.....	Red Lake.....	Cyril Lucier.....	
Brooten.....	Stearns.....	J. M. Wenger, Jr.....	
Browerville.....	Todd.....	B. Borgert.....	
Brownsburg.....	Jackson.....	B. A. Brown.....	
Brownsdale.....	Mower.....	Albert Swift.....	
Brown's Valley....	Traverse.....	S. Y. Gordon, Jr.....	1,000.00
Brownsville.....	Houston.....	J. M. Darling.....	
Brownton.....	McLeod.....	F. W. Booth.....	
Bruce.....	Rock.....	H. N. Kjergaara.....	
Bruno.....	Pine.....	J. J. Quinlan.....	
Brunswick.....	Kanabec.....	Andrew Skoglund.....	
Buckman.....	Morrison.....	J. Schmolke.....	
Buck's Mills.....	Becker.....	S. S. Buck.....	
Buena Vista.....	Beltrami.....	Wm. A. Worth.....	
Buffalo.....	Wright.....	F. B. Lamson.....	1,000.00
Buffalo Lake.....	Renville.....	A. Stucke.....	
Bullard.....	Wadena.....	Alfred Jackson.....	

## POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—Continued.

POSTOFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation.
Bungo.....	Cass.....	Wm. H. Pattison.....	
Bureau.....	Wilkin.....	August Bureau.....	
Burbank.....	Kandiyohi.....	J. H. Stauffer.....	
Burchard.....	Lyon.....	L. Owens.....	
Burley.....	Goodhue.....	.....	
Burnett.....	St. Louis.....	M. L. Cunningham.....	
Burr.....	Yellow Medicine...	Alfred Froberg.....	
Burschville.....	Hennepin.....	J. Bursch.....	
Burtrum.....	Todd.....	F. Clark.....	
Butler.....	Otter Tail.....	E. W. Jones.....	
Butterfield.....	Watsonwan.....	J. Rempel.....	
Butternut.....	Blue Earth.....	O. O. Rondestoedt.....	
Bygland.....	Polk.....	S. K. Float.....	
Byron.....	Olmsted.....	J. H. Vicks.....	
Cahill.....	Hennepin.....	Moses Darcy.....	
Caledonia.....	Houston.....	A. J. Flynn.....	1,200.00
Cambridge.....	Isanti.....	Wm. H. Smith.....	
Camden.....	Lyon.....	J. A. Rouse.....	
Camden Place.....	Hennepin.....	Frank Olson.....	
Camp.....	Renville.....	N. O. Berg.....	
Campbell.....	Wilkin.....	J. M. Winger.....	
Canby.....	Yellow Medicine...	M. E. Wescott.....	1,800.00
Cannon Falls.....	Goodhue.....	P. A. Peterson.....	1,800.00
Canosia.....	St. Louis.....	E. B. Engren.....	
Canton.....	Fillmore.....	R. A. Surgeon.....	
Cardigan.....	Ramsey.....	H. B. Goodwin.....	
Carimona.....	Fillmore.....	O. L. King.....	
Carlisle.....	Otter Tail.....	C. Evjen.....	
Carlson.....	Swift.....	C. H. Frederickson.....	
Carlton.....	Carlton.....	Esther Harroldson.....	
Carrollsville.....	Olmsted.....	T. J. Carroll.....	
Carver.....	Carver.....	J. S. Nelson.....	
Cascade.....	Goodhue.....	D. H. Orr.....	
Casey.....	Meeker.....	John W. Kruger.....	
Cashel.....	Swift.....	John Pearson.....	
Casino.....	Cass.....	Claes. T. Walblom.....	
Cass Lake.....	Cass.....	Horace Cummins.....	
Castle Rock.....	Dakota.....	C. L. Wood.....	
Cazenovia.....	Pipestone.....	E. A. Rice.....	
Cedar Lake.....	Scott.....	C. O'Connor.....	
Cedar Mills.....	Meeker.....	C. W. Jellett.....	
Cedarville.....	Martin.....	M. A. Babcock.....	
Cedar Chain.....	Martin.....	J. W. Mallory.....	
Center City.....	Chisago.....	J. E. Peterson.....	
Centergrove.....	Otter Tail.....	J. H. Soll.....	
Centerville.....	Anoka.....	Mary Beson.....	
Central.....	Wadena.....	.....	
Cereal.....	Watsonwan.....	J. Borkman.....	
Ceresco.....	Blue Earth.....	Susan Kimball.....	
Cerro Gordo.....	Lac qui Parle.....	G. H. Lund.....	
Chamberlain.....	Hubbard.....	J. F. Nichols.....	
Champlin.....	Hennepin.....	Nora Wolley.....	
Chandler.....	Murray.....	C. C. Peterson.....	
Chanhassen.....	Carver.....	P. Feyerseisen.....	
Chaska.....	Carver.....	Edward A. Taylor.....	
Chatfield.....	Fillmore.....	J. Chermals.....	
Chatham.....	Wright.....	L. Fauquette.....	
Chehalis.....	Le Sueur.....	J. S. Lawless.....	
Cheney.....	Dodge.....	Charles L. Hulett.....	
Cherry Grove.....	Fillmore.....	John Riddle.....	
Chester.....	Olmsted.....	W. W. Hyslop.....	
Childs.....	Wilkin.....	D. D. Walte.....	
Chisago City.....	Chisago.....	J. A. Bloom.....	
Choice.....	Fillmore.....	J. J. Elepson.....	
Chokio.....	Stevens.....	Chas. H. Dyer.....	
Chowen.....	Hennepin.....	E. A. Lane.....	
Christiana.....	Dakota.....	T. Thompson.....	
Clara City.....	Chippewa.....	J. Meyering.....	
Claremont.....	Dodge.....	James Edmond.....	
Clarissa.....	Todd.....	G. W. Johnson.....	
Clarkfield.....	Yellow Medicine...	O. H. Lewis.....	
Clark's Grove.....	Freeborn.....	C. Peterson.....	

POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—*Continued.*

POSTOFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation.
Claybank.....	Goodhue.....	H. Holst.....	1,500.00
Clayton.....	Faribault.....	G. G. Halvorson.....	
Clear Lake.....	Sherburne.....	E. White.....	
Clearwater.....	Wright.....	S. McC. Phillips.....	
Cleveland.....	Le Sueur.....	W. F. Johnson.....	
Clifford.....	Becker.....	D. C. Clifford.....	
Climax.....	Polk.....	C. Steenerson.....	
Clinton.....	Big Stone.....	H. W. Hewitt.....	
Clinton Falls.....	Steele.....	G. W. Knapp.....	
Clitherall.....	Otter Tail.....	Alonzo Whiting.....	
Clontarf.....	Swift.....	James W. Flynn.....	
Clotho.....	Todd.....	G. W. Brownell.....	
Clough.....	Anoka.....	C. H. Fordney.....	
Cloquet.....	Carlton.....	G. D. Muggah.....	
Clover.....	Freeborn.....	Peter Flesch.....	
Clyde.....	Winona.....	A. B. Lyon.....	
Cobden.....	Brown.....	A. C. Peterson.....	
Cohasset.....	Itasca.....	J. Crowther.....	
Coin.....	Kanabec.....	O. E. Olson.....	
Cokato.....	Wright.....	A. Hammarsten.....	
Cold Springs.....	Stearns.....	I. Kremer.....	
Colfax.....	Kandiyohi.....	B. Olson.....	
Collegeville.....	Stearns.....	H. Broker.....	
Collis.....	Traverse.....	E. B. Murray.....	
Cologne.....	Carver.....	Jacob Menwissen.....	
Columbia Heights.....	Anoka.....	M. C. Ailes.....	
Combs.....	Washington.....	W. Rawleigh.....	
Comfrey.....	Brown.....	A. W. Pederson.....	
Comstock.....	Clay.....	D. Askegaard.....	
Conception.....	Wabasha.....	C. Reil.....	
Concord.....	Dodge.....	C. B. Calhoun.....	
Constance.....	Anoka.....	A. O. Johnson.....	
Cooleysville.....	Steele.....	H. A. Midjl.....	
Coon Creek.....	Anoka.....	Adolph Bergeron.....	
Coon Rapids.....	Hennepin.....	.....	
Copley.....	Beltrami.....	A. B. Johnson.....	
Corcoran.....	Hennepin.....	C. F. Corcoran.....	
Cordova.....	Le Sueur.....	F. G. Rau.....	
Cork.....	Grant.....	C. A. Morgan.....	
Cormorant.....	Becker.....	S. A. Halgren.....	
Corning.....	Mower.....	Nellie Van House.....	
Corra.....	Olmsted.....	O. T. Dickerman.....	
Correll.....	Big Stone.....	Chas. F. Woods.....	
Corvuso.....	Meeker.....	A. H. Oberg.....	
Cosmos.....	Meeker.....	A. K. Jackman.....	
Cottage Grove.....	Washington.....	A. G. Scramm.....	
Cottonwood.....	Lyon.....	W. D. Lovelace.....	
Courtland.....	Nicollet.....	G. W. Schlottman.....	
Cove.....	Mille Lacs.....	A. L. Snow.....	
Cream.....	Blue Earth.....	Geo. L. Blaisdell.....	
Credit River.....	Scott.....	P. H. White.....	
Cromwell.....	Carlton.....	C. Morse.....	2,200.00
Crookston.....	Polk.....	A. Eiken.....	
Cross Lake.....	Crow Wing.....	J. Long.....	
Crown.....	Isanti.....	A. Steinke.....	
Crow River.....	Meeker.....	E. E. Adams.....	
Crow Wing.....	Crow Wing.....	W. W. Hutchins.....	
Crystal.....	Hennepin.....	F. P. Stinchfield.....	
Culver.....	St. Louis.....	J. Coulombe.....	
Current Lake.....	Murray.....	A. Borg.....	
Curry.....	Murray.....	N. Weber.....	
Cushing.....	Morrison.....	Phillipa Godway.....	
Cushman.....	Isanti.....	Wm. Pew.....	
Custer.....	Big Stone.....	E. W. Newell.....	
Cutler.....	Aitkin.....	E. S. Hazelton.....	
Cyrus.....	Pope.....	Carrie Hegland.....	
Dakota.....	Winona.....	M. Harrington.....	
Dalbo.....	Isanti.....	A. Peterson.....	
Dalstrup.....	Chisago.....	C. E. Lundberg.....	
Dalton.....	Otter Tail.....	John N. Rovang.....	
Danewood.....	Chisago.....	S. A. Nebel.....	

POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—*Continued.*

Postoffice.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation.
Danvers.....	Swift.....	A. Mattheisen.....	1,500.00
Danville.....	Blue Earth.....	M. L. Pierce.....	
Darwin.....	Meeker.....	W. Fortnum.....	
Dassel.....	Meeker.....	O. E. Lindquist.....	
Davies.....	Otter Tail.....	A. J. Davies.....	
Dawson.....	Lac qui Parle.....	Chas. W. Paige.....	
Day.....	Isanti.....	G. A. Olson.....	
Dayton.....	Hennepin.....	A. Beaudry.....	
Dean.....	Rice.....	A. Ludwig.....	
Deephaven.....	Hennepin.....	S. A. Woodford.....	
Deer.....	Kittson.....	.....	
Deer Creek.....	Otter Tail.....	J. B. Hompe.....	
Deerfield.....	Steele.....	L. R. Brady.....	
Deer River.....	Itasca.....	M. J. Taylor.....	
Deerwood.....	Crow Wing.....	R. H. Morford.....	
De Graff.....	Swift.....	Alfred D. Beaudreau.....	
Delano.....	Wright.....	M. A. O'Hair.....	
Delavan.....	Faribault.....	M. D. Soule.....	
Delhi.....	Redwood.....	E. Atkinson.....	
Dell.....	Faribault.....	P. A. Stanche.....	
Demarest.....	Anoka.....	D. N. Demarset.....	
Denmark.....	Washington.....	A. L. Clothier.....	
Dennison.....	Goodhue.....	A. K. Lockren.....	
Detroit City.....	Becker.....	E. D. Holmes.....	
Dewey.....	Hubbard.....	A. Vincent.....	
Dexter.....	Mower.....	Patrick Sheridan.....	
Dibley.....	Wilkin.....	C. C. Dibley.....	
Ditter.....	Hennepin.....	F. Ditter.....	
Dixville.....	Morrison.....	F. W. Kowitz.....	
Dodge Center.....	Dodge.....	O. H. Phillips.....	
Donaldson.....	Kittson.....	O. J. Mulvey.....	
Donnelly.....	Stevens.....	F. J. McLaughlin.....	
Dora.....	Otter Tail.....	Wm. J. Hoffman.....	
Doran.....	Wilkin.....	J. Warner.....	
Dorothy.....	Red Lake.....	J. F. Mathews.....	
Dorris.....	Aitkin.....	C. D. Wilkinson.....	
Dorset.....	Hubbard.....	J. Avenson.....	
Douglas.....	Olmsted.....	W. Echboldt.....	
Dover.....	Olmsted.....	R. A. Battis.....	
Dovray.....	Murray.....	A. Swoffer.....	
Downer.....	Clay.....	A. McGough.....	
Doyle.....	Le Sueur.....	James Delehanty.....	
Dresbach.....	Winona.....	R. Remp.....	
Dresselville.....	Le Sueur.....	Henry Dressel.....	
Drywood.....	Todd.....	John Hoosline.....	
Duelm.....	Benton.....	C. A. Hunck.....	
Dugdale.....	Polk.....	O. H. Camp.....	
Duluth.....	St. Louis.....	E. L. Fisher.....	3,300.00
Dumfries.....	Wabasha.....	R. Parson.....	
Dumont.....	Traverse.....	W. N. Hulse.....	
Dundas.....	Rice.....	F. Shandorf.....	
Dundee.....	Nobles.....	G. B. Miller.....	1,200.00
Dunnell.....	Martin.....	A. Wenberg.....	
Duxby.....	Roseau.....	.....	
Dysart.....	Beltrami.....	R. B. Blake.....	
Eagle Bend.....	Todd.....	John H. Thompson.....	
Eagle Lake.....	Blue Earth.....	E. M. Presnall.....	
East Chain Lake...	Martin.....	L. L. Vermilya.....	
East Grand Forks...	Polk.....	J. R. Johnson.....	
Easton.....	Faribault.....	W. Slippel.....	
East Union.....	Carver.....	A. J. L. Carlson.....	
Ebro.....	Beltrami.....	A. Pederson.....	
Eastwood.....	Aitkin.....	A. C. McIntyre.....	
Echo.....	Yellow Medicine...	S. S. Drake.....	
Eckwoll.....	Marshall.....	O. K. Nelson.....	
Eddsville.....	Renville.....	A. Danielson.....	
Eddy.....	Roseau.....	J. E. Budd.....	
Eden Prairie.....	Hennepin.....	.....	
Eden Valley.....	Meeker.....	C. J. O'Brien.....	
Edgerton.....	Pipestone.....	J. Q. Miller.....	
Edina Mills.....	Hennepin.....	J. H. Craik.....	
Edith.....	Mille Lacs.....	E. W. Cundy.....	

POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—*Continued.*

Postoffice.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation.
Edna.....	Polk.....	K. O. Flakne.....	
Edward.....	Otter Tail.....	E. M. Nelson.....	
Effington.....	Otter Tail.....	M. E. Peters.....	
Eggen.....	Pope.....	Ole Eggen.....	
Eggleston.....	Goodhue.....	M. T. Milan.....	
Eidsvold.....	Scott.....	O. Blocker.....	
Eitzen.....	Houston.....	C. Bunge, Jr.....	
Eklund.....	Rice.....	.....	
Elba.....	Winona.....	J. Churchill.....	
Elbow Lake.....	Grant.....	H. F. Sanford.....	
Eldred.....	Polk.....	.....	
Elgin.....	Wabasha.....	R. Williams.....	
Elizabeth.....	Otter Tail.....	L. W. Bell.....	
Elk River.....	Sherburne.....	F. N. Corey.....	
Elkton.....	Mower.....	O. J. Myhre.....	
Ellerth.....	Marshall.....	E. Sagnes.....	
Ellington.....	Dodge.....	A. W. Kulzer.....	
Ellis.....	Cass.....	C. P. Potter.....	
Ellsworth.....	Nobles.....	J. Walker.....	
Elm.....	Jackson.....	Jacke. E. Tichacek.....	
Elmdale.....	Morrison.....	H. Olson.....	
Elmore.....	Faribault.....	A. Shultis.....	
Ely.....	St. Louis.....	P. R. Vail.....	1,300.00
Elysian.....	Le Sueur.....	C. D. Chadwick.....	
Embarrass.....	St. Louis.....	Cora M. Hughes.....	
Emerald.....	Faribault.....	J. F. Barnes.....	
Emmons.....	Freeborn.....	C. A. Olen.....	
Empire City.....	Dakota.....	J. G. Weller.....	
Endeavor.....	Wright.....	F. Peterson.....	
Englund.....	Marshall.....	E. E. Stomgren.....	
Enok.....	Kittson.....	H. Hultgren.....	
Enterprise.....	Winona.....	B. F. Every.....	
Erhard.....	Otter Tail.....	G. A. Gunderson.....	
Ericksonville.....	Mille Lacs.....	L. Erickson.....	
Erskine.....	Polk.....	Gunder Odegaard.....	
Esdon.....	Crow Wing.....	J. Walker.....	
Eslef.....	Wilkin.....	C. A. Corell.....	
Espetvet.....	Polk.....	J. H. Espetvet.....	
Easig.....	Brown.....	M. Mueller.....	
Esterday.....	Cass.....	O. O. Kokkin.....	
Estesbrook.....	Mille Lacs.....	W. H. Huggins.....	
Esteville.....	Benton.....	M. L. Edwards.....	
Etna.....	Fillmore.....	A. Postle.....	
Etter.....	Dakota.....	A. J. Nelson.....	
Euclid.....	Polk.....	J. S. Chapin.....	
Eureka.....	Hennepin.....	G. E. Day.....	
Evan.....	Brown.....	E. Rasmussen.....	
Evansville.....	Douglas.....	H. G. Urie.....	
Eveleth.....	St. Louis.....	P. E. Dowling.....	1,000.00
Everdell.....	Wilkin.....	A. W. Burnett.....	
Excel.....	Marshall.....	Simon Warring.....	
Excelsior.....	Hennepin.....	Wm. H. Morris.....	
Eyota.....	Olmsted.....	P. C. Maroney.....	
Fairfax.....	Renville.....	F. M. Rea.....	
Fairfield.....	Swift.....	B. E. Knapp.....	
Fairhaven.....	Stearns.....	Emma Baldwin.....	
Fairmont.....	Martin.....	E. B. Shanks.....	1,700.00
Fairpoint.....	Goodhue.....	H. E. Fairbank.....	
Fairwater.....	Winona.....	E. C. Ellis.....	
Faith.....	Norman.....	A. Rogen.....	
Faribault.....	Rice.....	Wm. Kaiser.....	2,400.00
Farming.....	Stearns.....	John Hemmesch.....	
Farmington.....	Dakota.....	H. H. Judson.....	
Farris.....	Hubbard.....	F. A. Silver.....	
Farwell.....	Pope.....	August Hanson.....	
Fawndale.....	Morrison.....	Christian Larson.....	
Faxon.....	Sibley.....	M. Sass.....	
Fay.....	Todd.....	Agnes Cebell.....	
Felton.....	Clay.....	F. W. Mills.....	
Fergus Falls.....	Otter Tail.....	J. O. Billings.....	2,200.00
Fernando.....	McLeod.....	F. W. Fenske.....	
Fertile.....	Polk.....	B. Duckstad.....	

POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—*Continued.*

POSTOFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation.
Fillmore.....	Fillmore.....	R. C. Farrington.....	1,200.00
Finlayson.....	Pine.....	E. C. Buell.....	
Fir.....	Marshall.....	K. Hodne.....	
Fisher.....	Polk.....	H. B. Laughlin.....	
Flak.....	Crow Wing.....	Peter Albert.....	
Flensburg.....	Morrison.....	Patrick Watzka.....	
Flom.....	Norman.....	Peter Kleven.....	
Floodwood.....	St. Louis.....	A. A. Hall.....	
Florence.....	Lyon.....	John A. Martin.....	
Florita.....	Renville.....	W. Paul Breltkrentz.....	
Fodwang.....	Marshall.....	C. P. Haagen.....	
Foldal.....	Marshall.....	M. Amundsen.....	
Foley.....	Benton.....	John Foley.....	
Fond du Lac.....	St. Louis.....	C. Gasper.....	
Forest City.....	Meeker.....	Chas. H. Atkinson.....	
Forest Lake.....	Washington.....	A. P. Noyes.....	
Forest Mills.....	Goodhue.....	E. M. Murphy.....	
Foreston.....	Mille Lacs.....	E. E. Price.....	
Forestville.....	Fillmore.....	Thomas J. Meighen.....	
Fork.....	Marshall.....	J. P. Lein.....	
Fort Ridgely.....	Nicollet.....	A. O'Brien.....	
Fort Ripley.....	Crow Wing.....	J. J. Tucker.....	
Fort Snelling.....	Hennepin.....	E. R. Lawrence.....	
Fosston.....	Polk.....	J. Lohn.....	
Fossum.....	Norman.....	L. J. Moreland.....	
Fountain.....	Fillmore.....	P. Mangan.....	
Fox.....	Roseau.....	T. S. Nomeland.....	
Foxhome.....	Wilkin.....	Robert A. Fox.....	
Frankford.....	Mower.....	C. Patchen.....	
Franklin.....	Renville.....	M. Fox.....	
Frazee.....	Becker.....	E. F. Gummer.....	
Freeborn.....	Freeborn.....	Geo. P. Lattin.....	
Freeberg.....	Houston.....	M. Roster.....	
Freeland.....	Lac qui Parle.....	L. T. Kronen.....	
Freeport.....	Stearns.....	Moritz Haeschen.....	
Freer.....	Mille Lacs.....	Wm. W. Crooks.....	
Fremont.....	Winona.....	J. A. Kelly.....	
French.....	Otter Tail.....	M. R. Everetts.....	
French Lake.....	Wright.....	R. W. Rosseau.....	
Fridley.....	Anoka.....	J. Dermott.....	
Friesland.....	Pine.....	Wm. G. Davidson.....	
Frontenac.....	Goodhue.....	H. Scherf.....	
Fulda.....	Murray.....	G. D. Taylor.....	
Garden City.....	Blue Earth.....	A. M. Kendall.....	
Garfield.....	Douglas.....	John L. Larson.....	
Garnes.....	Red Lake.....	E. K. Gjernes.....	
Garrison.....	Crow Wing.....	E. Eliason.....	
Garvin.....	Lyon.....	W. Owens.....	
Gary.....	Norman.....	G. Moe.....	
Gaylord.....	Sibley.....	E. H. Thoele.....	
Geneva.....	Freeborn.....	Swend Svendsen.....	
Genoa.....	Olmsted.....	F. R. Mastenbrook.....	
Gentilly.....	Polk.....	Elizabeth Little.....	
Georgetown.....	Clay.....	S. S. Dalen.....	
Georgeville.....	Stearns.....	N. Trulson.....	
Germantown.....	Marshall.....	Leon Oriard.....	
Ghent.....	Lyon.....	Annie Van Hee.....	
Gibbon.....	Sibley.....	H. A. Saur.....	
Gilbert.....	Morrison.....	A. Berglund.....	
Gilchrist.....	Polk.....	Sarah Flaten.....	
Gilman.....	Benton.....	M. Herman.....	
Gladstone.....	Ramsey.....	Wm. Mueller.....	1,500.00
Glencoe.....	McLeod.....	T. M. Paine.....	
Glendale.....	Scott.....	M. Hynes.....	1,800.00
Glendorado.....	Benton.....	S. Kittilson.....	
Glenville.....	Freeborn.....	J. Bartlet.....	
Glenwood.....	Pope.....	W. O. Wallace.....	
Glitner.....	Chippewa.....	O. A. Christenson.....	
Glyndon.....	Clay.....	F. R. Paige.....	
Godahl.....	Watonwan.....	Ole S. Sundt.....	
Golden Gate.....	Brown.....	W. Dey.....	



POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—*Continued.*

POSTOFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation.
Goldenvalley.....	Hennepin.....	Jacob Kauth.....	
Goldner.....	Norman.....	O. L. Rostvold.....	
Goodhue.....	Goodhue.....	K. L. Anderson.....	
Good Thunder.....	Blue Earth.....	F. M. Griffin.....	
Gordonsville.....	Freeborn.....	N. Nelson.....	
Gossen.....	Polk.....	J. Carlson.....	
Gotha.....	Carver.....	V. Ahlen.....	
Graceville.....	Big Stone.....	Patrick O'Hara.....	1,400.00
Granada.....	Martin.....	L. H. Becker.....	
Grand Marais.....	Cook.....	Chas. J. Johnson.....	
Grand Meadow.....	Mower.....	S. Y. Paddock.....	
Grand Portage.....	Cook.....	M. Madwayosh.....	
Grand Rapids.....	Itasca.....	Philip Casselberg.....	1,400.00
Granger.....	Fillmore.....	A. G. Serfling.....	
Granite Falls.....	Yellow Medicine...	George Lien.....	1,400.00
Granite Lake.....	Wright.....	John B. Smith.....	
Grant.....	Washington.....	F. W. Joynes.....	
Granville.....	Polk.....	A. J. Hilden.....	
Grasslake.....	Kanabec.....	L. E. Dennewith.....	
Gravelville.....	Morrison.....	C. Mechau.....	
Gray Eagle.....	Todd.....	W. Alderman.....	
Grayling.....	Aitkin.....	John L. Borg.....	
Greenbush.....	Roseau.....	F. Hedges.....	
Green Isle.....	Eibley.....	Jara Spellacy.....	
Green Lake.....	Kandiyohi.....	S. H. Adams.....	
Greenland.....	Le Sueur.....	B. E. Thwing.....	
Greenleaf.....	Meeker.....	W. B. Butterfield.....	
Greenleafton.....	Fillmore.....	G. A. Nagel.....	
Green Prairie.....	Morrison.....	C. D. Gedney.....	
Green Valley.....	Lyon.....	John Sharratt.....	
Gregg.....	Polk.....	M. G. Christenson.....	
Gresham.....	Otter Tail.....	J. A. Blew.....	
Grit.....	Red Lake.....	E. E. Havik.....	
Grogan.....	Watsonwan.....	J. A. Le Blanc.....	
Groningen.....	Pine.....	O. E. Oslund.....	
Groundhouse.....	Kanabec.....	J. W. Bragg.....	
Grove City.....	Meeker.....	Nils Paulson.....	
Grove Lake.....	Pope.....	V. E. Strong.....	
Grover.....	Winona.....	A. E. Hilden.....	
Grue.....	Kandiyohi.....		
Gully.....	Polk.....	A. E. Engesetter.....	
Grunden.....	Redwood.....	A. M. Grunden.....	
Grygla.....	Marshall.....	A. O. Fladeland.....	
Hader.....	Goodhue.....	Ole T. Teigen.....	
Hadley.....	Murray.....	Ira Engebretson.....	
Hagan.....	Chippewa.....	O. H. Blom.....	
Hallock.....	Kittson.....	E. P. Le Masurier.....	979.08
Halstad.....	Norman.....	J. C. H. Johnson.....	
Hamburg.....	Carver.....	A. Truwe.....	
Hamel.....	Hennepin.....	J. O. Hamel.....	
Hamilton.....	Fillmore.....	W. J. Briggs.....	
Ham Lake.....	Anoka.....	Ole Jespersen.....	
Hammond.....	Wabasha.....	E. N. York.....	
Hampton.....	Dakota.....	C. P. Carroll.....	
Hancock.....	Stevens.....	C. J. Blackmun.....	
Handy.....	Polk.....	E. C. Jacobson.....	
Hanley Falls.....	Yellow Medicine...	J. J. Haaland.....	
Hanover.....	Wright.....	Louisa Haefer.....	
Hanska.....	Brown.....	M. B. Erickson.....	
Hanson.....	Olmsted.....	C. C. Bergen.....	
Hantho.....	Lac qui Parle.....	Mads. O. Ulstad.....	
Harding.....	St. Louis.....	S. M. Noden.....	
Hardwick.....	Rock.....	J. B. Iverson.....	
Harlin.....	Jackson.....	J. M. Olson.....	
Harmony.....	Fillmore.....	S. Aaberg.....	
Harney.....	Carlton.....	Nils O. Olson.....	
Harris.....	Chisago.....	Wm. D. Savage.....	
Harrison.....	Kandiyohi.....	Warwick Schultz.....	
Hart.....	Winona.....	C. H. Walfram.....	
Hartland.....	Freeborn.....	R. M. Gardner.....	
Hartshorn.....	Wadena.....	J. B. Dexter.....	

POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—*Continued.*

POSTOFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation.
Hassan.....	Hennepin.....	M. A. Weler.....	1,700.00
Hastings.....	Dakota.....	Wm. C. King.....	
Hasty.....	Wright.....	J. F. Kling.....	
Hatfield.....	Pipestone.....	Wm. Lockwood.....	
Haug.....	Roseau.....	T. E. Haug.....	
Havana.....	Steele.....	G. J. Chambers, Jr.....	
Havelock.....	Chippewa.....	R. E. Taylor.....	
Hawick.....	Kandiyohi... ..	E. S. Smithson.....	
Hawkins.....	Blue Earth.....	J. Taylor.....	
Hawley.....	Clay.....	P. A. Berg.....	
Hay Creek.....	Goodhue.....	A. A. Burkhard.....	1,200.00
Hayfield.....	Dodge.....	George P. Hagen.....	
Hayward.....	Freeborn.....	J. C. Staige.....	
Hazel Run.....	Yellow Medicine...	A. Isaacson.....	
Hazelton.....	Kittson.....	Pet Nordstrom.....	
Hazelwood.....	Rice.....	B. E. Enggren.....	
Hector.....	Renville.....	Wm. B. Strom.....	
Hegbert.....	Swift.....	J. Nugent.....	
Helberg.....	Norman.....	K. Stenseth.....	
Heidelberg.....	Le Sueur.....	J. Hell.....	1,300.00
Helena.....	Scott.....	J. Lunkenheimer.....	
Hellem.....	Marshall.....	C. M. Rasmusson.....	
Henderson.....	Sibley.....	J. F. Dempsey.....	
Hendricks.....	Lincoln.....	S. Erickson.....	
Hendrum.....	Norman.....	O. Torgeson.....	
Henning.....	Otter Tail.....	George Freeman.....	
Henrytown.....	Fillmore.....	M. H. Onstine.....	
Hereford.....	Grant.....	R. A. Darling.....	
Herman.....	Grant.....	H. J. Hodgson.....	
Heron Lake.....	Jackson.....	C. A. Wood.....	1,300.00
Hewitt.....	Todd.....	T. P. Hannifin.....	
Hewson.....	Isanti.....	Bertha Haney.....	
Hibbing.....	St. Louis.....	D. E. Lockwood.....	
Hickory.....	Aitkin.....	B. La Mere.....	
High Forest.....	Olmsted.....	E. G. Armstrong.....	
Highland.....	Fillmore.....	Mary Nepstad.....	
Hillman.....	Kanabec.....	Wm. F. Hillman.....	
Hills.....	Rock.....	O. Skyberg.....	
Hinckley.....	Pine.....	C. L. Egan.....	
Hitterdal.....	Clay.....	S. S. Hanson.....	1,300.00
Hobson.....	Steele.....	C. E. Barnes.....	
Hoffman.....	Grant.....	J. A. Abrahamson.....	
Hokah.....	Houston.....	W. S. Moe.....	
Holden.....	Goodhue.....	A. H. Brocke.....	
Holdingford.....	Stearns.....	I. P. Ferrin.....	
Holland.....	Pipestone.....	John Mahoney.....	
Holloway.....	Swift.....	T. B. Boyle.....	
Holmes City.....	Douglas.....	S. O. Wagenius.....	
Holt.....	Marshall.....	O. O. Finberg.....	
Holum.....	Kandiyohi.....	A. Palmeson.....	1,300.00
Holyoke.....	Carlton.....	Charles E. Collins.....	
Home.....	Brown.....	J. P. Current.....	
Homedahl.....	Faribault.....	R. O. Haaland.....	
Homer.....	Winona.....	J. W. Ramsden.....	
Hopatcong.....	Wadena.....	Wm. Mayville.....	
Hopkins.....	Hennepin.....	W. B. Anderson.....	
Horeb.....	Pope.....	H. Johnshay.....	
Horricon.....	Martin.....	C. S. Patchin.....	
Horton.....	Olmsted.....	C. W. Davis.....	
Houston.....	Houston.....	I. H. Goodwin.....	1,300.00
Hovland.....	Cook.....	O. Brunes.....	
Howard Lake.....	Wright.....	M. M. Woolley.....	
Hoyt.....	Cottonwood.....	S. A. Berg.....	
Hubbard.....	Hubbard.....	J. C. Courtney.....	
Hubert.....	Crow Wing.....	Fredman Thorp.....	
Huff.....	Morrison.....	J. W. Gish.....	
Hugo.....	Morrison.....	B. R. Kellogg.....	
Humboldt.....	Kittson.....	J. A. Macfarland.....	
Huntley.....	Faribault.....	E. A. Malers.....	
Huot.....	Red Lake.....	E. Huot.....	



## POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—Continued.

POSTOFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation.
Hurdal.....	Fillmore.....	E. Nordby.....	1,500.00
Hutchinson.....	McLeod.....	G. R. Zickrick.....	
Hutton.....	Fillmore.....	W. H. Krees.....	
Ibsen.....	Wilkin.....	P. B. Helland.....	
Idella.....	Dakota.....	V. McElrath.....	
Idlewild.....	Lincoln.....	C. H. Searles.....	
Ihlen.....	Pipestone.....	E. H. Lawson.....	
Independence.....	St. Louis.....	E. S. Erickson.....	
Ingalls.....	Marshall.....	W. H. Ingalls.....	
Inver Grove.....	Dakota.....	P. Barton.....	
Iona.....	Murray.....	M. McDonnell.....	1,400.00
Iron.....	St. Louis.....	Rose Klingensmith.....	
Irving.....	Kandiyohi.....	J. Olson.....	
Isanti.....	Isanti.....	T. Lagerstrom.....	
Isinours.....	Fillmore.....	G. Isinhour.....	
Island Lake.....	Lyon.....	Betsey Johnson.....	
Isle.....	Mille Lacs.....	Benj. Carter.....	
Itasca.....	Beltrami.....	Martha Whitney.....	
Jackson.....	Jackson.....	H. L. Strom.....	
Janesville.....	Waseca.....	H. H. Gilday.....	1,200.00
Jarretts.....	Wabasha.....	F. W. Shaw.....	1,200.00
Jasper.....	Pipestone.....	Wm. H. Storts.....	
Jenkins.....	Crow Wing.....	W. A. Curo.....	
Jennie.....	Meeker.....	O. H. Olson.....	
Johnsburg.....	Mower.....	P. Freund.....	
Johnson.....	Big Stone.....	S. L. Duffy.....	
Jordan.....	Scott.....	J. Nicolin.....	
Joy.....	Otter Tail.....	Wm. Booth, Jr.....	
Judge.....	Olmsted.....	.....	
Judson.....	Blue Earth.....	F. W. Carlstrom.....	
Juvik.....	Marshall.....	L. O. Dahlin.....	1,100.00
Kalmer.....	Norman.....	J. K. Ueland.....	
Kanaranzi.....	Rock.....	W. R. Christian.....	
Kandiyohi.....	Kandiyohi.....	C. U. Peterson.....	
Karmel.....	Isanti.....	O. Hawkins.....	
Kasota.....	Le Sueur.....	Charles H. Davis.....	
Kasson.....	Dodge.....	B. A. Shaver.....	
Katrine.....	Crow Wing.....	Katie Young.....	
Kedron.....	Fillmore.....	G. H. Cleveland.....	
Keegan.....	Wabasha.....	J. McBride.....	
Keene.....	Clay.....	S. Anderson.....	1,100.00
Keenville.....	Stevens.....	S. B. Smith.....	
Kelly.....	Murray.....	.....	
Kellogg.....	Wabasha.....	M. H. Tobias.....	
Kelsey.....	St. Louis.....	Nickolas Gus.....	
Kemi.....	Cottonwood.....	J. Hubin.....	
Kennedy.....	Kittson.....	M. A. Goar.....	
Kensington.....	Douglas.....	E. H. Johnson.....	
Kent.....	Wilkin.....	A. A. Trovataten.....	
Kenyon.....	Goodhue.....	A. Glimme.....	
Kerkhoven.....	Swift.....	A. Westerdahl.....	1,100.00
Kerns.....	Nicollet.....	L. R. Hobart.....	
Kerrick.....	Pine.....	Peter Norell.....	
Keystone.....	Wright.....	Ella Jorgenson.....	
Key West.....	Polk.....	R. P. Skarstad.....	
Klester.....	Faribault.....	N. W. Baker.....	
Kilkenny.....	Le Sueur.....	M. A. Byrne.....	
Kimball.....	Stearns.....	E. Peck.....	
Kimberly.....	Aitkin.....	J. P. Williams.....	
Kinbrae.....	Nobles.....	A. E. Holmberg.....	
Kingston.....	Meeker.....	Claude D. Brown.....	1,100.00
Klondike.....	Crow Wing.....	L. P. Aikin.....	
Klossner.....	Nicollet.....	Wm. Dannheim.....	
Knapp.....	Wright.....	.....	
Koochiching.....	Itasca.....	C. S. Jameson.....	
Kost.....	Chisago.....	G. Newstrom.....	
Kragness.....	Clay.....	Jacob Olness.....	
Kron.....	Douglas.....	A. G. Johnson.....	
Kurtz.....	Clay.....	R. Kirkhorn.....	
Lac qui Parle.....	Lac qui Parle.....	C. A. Gould.....	
La Crescent.....	Houston.....	E. B. Webster.....	

## POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—Continued.

POSTOFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation
Lafayette.....	Nicollet.....	Jennie Williams.....	
Laird.....	Olmsted.....	G. W. Plank.....	
Lake Belt.....	Martin.....	E. J. Wiltse.....	
Lake Benton.....	Lincoln.....	J. H. Hanson.....	1,100.00
Lake City.....	Wabasha.....	J. C. Bartlett.....	1,900.00
Lake Crystal.....	Blue Earth.....	H. C. Howard.....	1,200.00
Lake Elizabeth....	Kandiyohi.....	P. E. Edmund.....	
Lake Elmo.....	Washington.....	E. Lohmann.....	
Lake Eunice.....	Becker.....	C. M. Halgren.....	
Lakefield.....	Jackson.....	J. Crawford.....	1,000.00
Lake Fremont.....	Sherburne.....	I. M. Bean.....	
Lake George.....	Stearns.....	J. P. Britbach.....	
Lake Henry.....	Stearns.....	Edward Hess.....	
Lake Johanna.....	Pope.....	H. T. Halvorson.....	
Lakeland.....	Washington.....	S. E. Sanderson.....	
Lake Lillian.....	Kandiyohi.....	B. E. Anderson.....	
Lake Park.....	Becker.....	F. B. Higley.....	
Lake Sarah.....	Hennepin.....	A. L. Frederick.....	
Lake Side.....	Renville.....	Minnie Carrigan.....	
Lake Stay.....	Lincoln.....	E. Thorstensen.....	
Lakeview.....	St. Louis.....	G. V. Quillard.....	
Lakeville.....	Dakota.....	M. J. Lenihan.....	
Lake Washington..	Le Sueur.....	C. M. Warrant.....	
Lake Wilson.....	Murray.....	R. B. Forrest.....	
Lahey.....	Wabasha.....	P. J. Fox.....	
Lalone.....	Carlton.....	O. Lalone.....	
Lambert.....	Red Lake.....	L. Doucet.....	
Lamberton.....	Redwood.....	Edwin Anderson.....	
Lamoille.....	Winona.....	G. Sains.....	
Lamson.....	Meeker.....	M. Danielson.....	
Lanesboro.....	Fillmore.....	A. E. Glasoe.....	
Langdon.....	Washington.....	F. E. Woodward.....	
Langhei.....	Pope.....	Ole Tharaldson.....	
Langor.....	Beltrami.....	H. A. Langord.....	
Lansing.....	Mower.....	H. M. McIntyre.....	
La Prairie.....	Itasca.....	M. Manston.....	
Larson.....	Stevens.....	P. G. Larson.....	
Lastrup.....	Morrison.....	Wm. Hoheisel.....	
Lathrop.....	Cass.....	W. J. Bain.....	
Latona.....	Hubbard.....	W. J. Lord.....	
Lawndale.....	Wilkin.....	T. Elliott.....	
Lawrence.....	Mille Lacs.....	Wm. J. Blakely.....	
Lawton.....	Polk.....	Frederick Benoit.....	
Leaf Mountain.....	Otter Tail.....	A. Larson.....	
Leaf Valley.....	Douglas.....	E. M. Flint.....	
Leavenworth.....	Brown.....	Frank Jaros.....	
Le Claire.....	Beltrami.....	H. V. Curry.....	
Ledoux.....	Morrison.....	A. F. Wochnik.....	
Leech.....	Cass.....	Wm. D. Aspinwall.....	
Leeston.....	Polk.....	T. K. Temanson.....	
Lemond.....	Steele.....	E. S. Hansen.....	
Lengby.....	Pope.....	W. R. Cartwright.....	
Lenora.....	Fillmore.....	W. T. Stevens.....	
Leo.....	Roseau.....	P. Y. Johnson.....	
Leon.....	Beltrami.....	O. Thorn.....	
Leota.....	Nobles.....	James Ten Cate.....	
Lerdal.....	Freeborn.....	H. Evenson.....	
Leroy.....	Mower.....	W. D. Harden.....	
Leslie.....	Todd.....	E. Marsh.....	
Lester.....	Rice.....	C. O. Persons.....	
Lester Prairie.....	McLeod.....	H. Schmalz.....	
Le Sueur.....	Le Sueur.....	M. W. Grimes.....	1,400.00
Le Sueur Center...	Le Sueur.....	J. Gish.....	
Lewis Lake.....	Isanti.....	Alex Erickson.....	
Lewiston.....	Winona.....	John Doran.....	
Lexington.....	Le Sueur.....	H. T. Baxter.....	
Libby.....	Aitkin.....	W. L. Wakefield.....	
Lida.....	Otter Tail.....	W. J. Davis.....	
Lillemon.....	Grant.....	H. G. Lillemon.....	
Lime Creek.....	Murray.....	S. Archer.....	
Lincoln.....	Morrison.....	L. J. Pickit.....	
Linden.....	Brown.....	A. M. Brand.....	

POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—*Continued.*

POSTOFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation.
Lindsay.....	Polk.....	S. J. Distad.....	
Lindstrom.....	Chisago.....	C. A. Victor.....	
Linnell.....	Becker.....	D. E. Moore.....	
Lino.....	Anoka.....	V. B. Parks.....	
Lintonville.....	Kandiyohi.....	J. A. Nurse.....	
Linwood.....	Anoka.....	A. M. Holden.....	
Litchfield.....	Meeker.....	J. T. Maher.....	1,600.00
Little Cobb.....	Blue Earth.....	Dura Corbin.....	
Little Falls.....	Morrison.....	T. Medvel.....	1,900.00
Little Rock.....	Nobles.....	W. T. Jones.....	
Little Sauk.....	Todd.....	L. Henry.....	
Little Valley.....	Olmsted.....	Hannah Risley.....	
Livonia.....	Sherburne.....	S. J. Spencer.....	
Lloyd.....	Le Sueur.....	A. Tresamer.....	
Lockhart.....	Norman.....	A. Maass.....	
Logan.....	Redwood.....	Fred Radtke.....	
Lolita.....	Roseau.....	A. O. Gordan.....	
London.....	Freeborn.....	David M. Jones.....	
Lonetree.....	Brown.....	L. A. Gilbert.....	
Long Lake.....	Hennepin.....	W. W. Lawrence.....	
Long Prairie.....	Todd.....	A. S. Strauss.....	1,200.00
Lonnrot.....	Becker.....	Wm. Isola.....	
Lonset.....	Lac qui Parle.....	R. Avelsgard.....	
Loretto.....	Hennepin.....	C. W. Spurzem.....	
Lortz.....	Blue Earth.....	Henry Weber.....	
Lost.....	Red Lake.....	Charley Asp.....	
Lotta.....	Wadena.....	O. T. Lee.....	
Louisburg.....	Lac qui Parle.....	Knute Holkjen.....	
Louriston.....	Chippewa.....	H. Armstrong.....	
Lowry.....	Pope.....	A. O. Lysen.....	
Lowville.....	Murray.....	Alice C. Jones.....	
Luce.....	Otter Tail.....	James Hendry.....	
Ludemann.....	Wright.....	W. Cochran.....	
Lukens.....	Wadena.....	T. Lukens.....	
Lund.....	Marshall.....	E. M. Carlson.....	
Lutsen.....	Cook.....	C. A. A. Nelson.....	
Luverne.....	Rock.....	M. Swedberg.....	1,600.00
Luxemburg.....	Stearns.....	J. B. Loehrer.....	
Lydia.....	Scott.....	W. J. Casey.....	
Lyle.....	Mower.....	George Robertson.....	
Lynd.....	Lyon.....	Wm. R. Gregg.....	
Lyndale.....	Hennepin.....	E. E. Castle.....	
Lysne.....	Steele.....	.....	
McCauleyville.....	Wilkin.....	Emma Harris.....	
McCleary.....	Brown.....	W. J. Gentle.....	
McGregor.....	Aitkin.....	J. W. Thompson.....	
McHugh.....	Becker.....	.....	
McIntosh.....	Polk.....	E. King.....	
McKinley.....	St. Louis.....	Wm. G. Dundas.....	
Mabel.....	Fillmore.....	A. Jones.....	
Madella.....	Watonwan.....	J. E. Haycraft.....	1,500.00
Madison.....	Lac qui Parle.....	J. T. Hammar.....	1,300.00
Madison Lake.....	Blue Earth.....	H. G. Maxfield.....	
Magnolia.....	Rock.....	M. Pickett.....	
Mahtowa.....	Carlton.....	H. M. Waldref.....	
Maine.....	Otter Tail.....	W. L. Wilson.....	
Maine Prairie.....	Stearns.....	D. B. Stanley.....	
Mallory.....	Polk.....	O. Osmundson.....	
Malmo.....	Aitkin.....	E. A. Bushey.....	
Malung.....	Roseau.....	Daniel Gahagain.....	
Mananah.....	Meeker.....	J. Lang.....	
Manchester.....	Freeborn.....	E. O. Fossum.....	
Manila.....	Mower.....	Louis F. Kings.....	
Mankato.....	Blue Earth.....	L. P. Hunt.....	2,600.00
Manley.....	Rock.....	J. H. Stearns.....	
Mansfield.....	Freeborn.....	C. J. Flesch.....	
Manston.....	Wilkin.....	P. E. Stonehart.....	
Mantorville.....	Dodge.....	Eleanor Newman.....	
Maplebay.....	Polk.....	Lizzie A. Hunter.....	
Mapleglen.....	Scott.....	E. J. Richard.....	
Maple Grove.....	Hennepin.....	O. P. Henry.....	
Maple Island.....	Washington.....	C. A. Staples.....	

## POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—Continued.

Postoffice.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation.
Maple Lake.....	Wright.....	M. O. Laughlin.....	1,000.00
Maple Plain.....	Hennepin.....	R. M. Mills.....	
Maple Ridge.....	Isanti.....	Atwood D. Cady.....	
Mapleton.....	Blue Earth.....	H. M. Quinn.....	
Marietta.....	Lac qui Parle.....	G. M. Bell.....	1,600.00
Marine Mills.....	Washington.....	Henry Olson.....	
Marcy.....	Lake.....	Patrick S. Quigly.....	
Marion.....	Olmsted.....	J. H. Fawcett.....	
Markville.....	Hennepin.....	Wm. F. Maxwell.....	1,200.00
Marshall.....	Lyon.....	F. W. Sickler.....	
Marsh River.....	Norman.....	O. Halstad.....	
Martinville.....	Lac qui Parle.....	M. Hansen.....	
Marysburg.....	Le Sueur.....	J. L. Meagher.....	1,200.00
Marystown.....	Scott.....	F. Rombach.....	
Mason.....	Murray.....	J. P. Hobert.....	
Mattson.....	Kittson.....	M. S. Holm.....	
Maud.....	Big Stone.....	M. C. Peterson.....	1,200.00
Mayhew.....	Benton.....	L. Esselman.....	
Mayer.....	Carver.....	E. Hahn.....	
Maynard.....	Chippewa.....	T. S. Soine.....	
Mayville.....	Mower.....	John Buscher.....	1,200.00
Maywood.....	Benton.....	C. D. Hart.....	
Mazeppa.....	Wabasha.....	L. E. Scruby.....	
Medford.....	Steele.....	W. A. Bailey.....	
Medina.....	Stevens.....	R. Northcott.....	1,200.00
Medo.....	Blue Earth.....	J. Foley.....	
Meiregrove.....	Stearns.....	Clemens Meyer.....	
Melby.....	Douglas.....	A. Osterlund.....	
Melrose.....	Stearns.....	John Kolb.....	1,200.00
Melvin.....	Polk.....	L. A. Thorson.....	
Menahga.....	Wadena.....	C. S. Eastwood.....	
Mendota.....	Dakota.....	E. Bernier.....	
Mentor.....	Polk.....	J. Tagley.....	1,200.00
Meriden.....	Steele.....	A. W. Peters.....	
Merriam.....	Scott.....	H. Dols.....	
Merriam P'k (Sta. St. Paul P O).....	Ramsey.....	.....	
Merton.....	Steele.....	A. Wilson.....	1,200.00
Metz.....	Wadena.....	A. R. Berg.....	
Midway.....	St. Louis.....	H. Norman.....	
Miesville.....	Dakota.....	C. Kuhn.....	
Milaca.....	Mille Lacs.....	A. J. Barrett.....	1,200.00
Milan.....	Chippewa.....	A. H. Dalen.....	
Miles.....	Renville.....	A. Sommerfield.....	
Milford.....	Brown.....	M. Schnobrich.....	
Millersburg.....	Rice.....	C. F. Cushman.....	1,200.00
Millerville.....	Douglas.....	P. B. Lorsung.....	
Mill Park.....	Otter Tail.....	J. Barclay.....	
Millville.....	Wabasha.....	H. Leonard.....	
Millward.....	Aitkin.....	C. Millward.....	1,200.00
Miltona.....	Douglas.....	C. Berg.....	
Minneapolis.....	Hennepin.....	S. B. Lovejoy.....	
Minnehaha Park...	Hennepin.....	G. Crocker.....	
Minneiska.....	Wabasha.....	John R. Wilson.....	1,200.00
Minneota.....	Lyon.....	J. McGinn.....	
Minnesota City....	Winona.....	C. C. Chapman.....	
Minnesota Lake....	Faribault.....	M. S. Fisch.....	
Minnetonka.....	Hennepin.....	George M. Whipple.....	1,200.00
Mission Creek.....	Pine.....	Christian Berg.....	
Moe.....	Douglas.....	Ole Pederson.....	
Moffett.....	Crow Wing.....	Albert Leighton.....	
Moland.....	Rice.....	G. E. Strandemo.....	1,600.00
Monarch.....	Freeborn.....	T. F. Lenahan.....	
Money Creek.....	Houston.....	A. Larson.....	
Monroe.....	Martin.....	Julia L. Potter.....	
Montevideo.....	Chippewa.....	F. E. Bentley.....	1,000.00
Montgomery.....	Le Sueur.....	J. Sheehy.....	
Monticello.....	Wright.....	R. B. Kreis.....	
Montrose.....	Wright.....	W. B. Young.....	
Moody.....	Roseau.....	A. O. Skagen.....	1,000.00
Moorhead.....	Clay.....	Edward Fay.....	
Moose.....	Beltrami.....	J. H. McCallum.....	

POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—*Continued.*

Postoffice.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation
Moose Lake.....	Carlton.....	S. Swanson.....	1,700.00
Mora.....	Kanabec.....	R. W. Safford.....	
Moranbrook.....	Todd.....	John Warzaha.....	
Morgan.....	Redwood.....	J. Hartwich.....	
Morrill.....	Morrison.....	M. Begordis.....	
Morris.....	Stevens.....	Frank E. Newell.....	
Morristown.....	Rice.....	C. Bird.....	
Morton.....	Renville.....	W. C. Keefe.....	
Moscow.....	Freeborn.....	K. Ryan.....	
Motley.....	Morrison.....	Emma Dalley.....	
Mound.....	Hennepin.....	F. E. Butts.....	
Mound Prairie.....	Houston.....	F. C. Buro.....	
Mountain Lake.....	Cottonwood.....	J. M. Wighton.....	
Mount Iron.....	St. Louis.....	M. A. McNaughton.....	
Mount Vernon.....	Winona.....	Nickolas Miller.....	
Mountville.....	Sibley.....	H. Reddemann.....	
Murdock.....	Swift.....	E. A. Fogarty.....	
Muskoda.....	Clay.....	D. T. McDonald.....	
Myrna.....	Blue Earth.....	E. D. Cornish.....	
Myrtle.....	Freeborn.....	O. W. A. Radloff.....	
Namsos.....	Jackson.....	C. Erickson.....	
Nansen.....	Goodhue.....	O. H. Pynten.....	
Nary.....	Hubbard.....	J. R. Roach.....	
Nashua.....	Wilkin.....	P. F. Nash.....	
Nashville Center...	Martin.....	W. A. Hinton.....	
Nassau.....	Lac qui Parle.....	Axel Larson.....	1,000.00
Navan.....	Clay.....	L. H. Baker.....	
Nea.....	St. Louis.....	A. Hjelm.....	
Nebish.....	Beltrami.....	L. F. Parker.....	
Neby.....	Polk.....	S. Dolgaard.....	
Negard.....	Kandiyohi.....	Hans Hanson.....	
Nelson.....	Douglas.....	T. Oleson.....	
Nerstrand.....	Rice.....	H. N. Hegnes.....	
New Auburn.....	Sibley.....	F. Slats.....	
Newavon.....	Redwood.....	W. Lindeman.....	
New Brighton.....	Ramsey.....	T. F. Riviere.....	
Newburg.....	Fillmore.....	K. K. Lerol, Jr.....	
New Canada.....	Ramsey.....	L. Loiselie.....	
New Duluth.....	St. Louis.....	U. C. Tower.....	
New Folden.....	Marshall.....	D. B. Bakke.....	
Newgrove.....	Lincoln.....	A. H. Sitte.....	
New Hartford.....	Winona.....	Erwin Harrington.....	
Newhouse.....	Houston.....	Ole O. Lee.....	
New Lisbon.....	Renville.....	A. T. Ellingboe.....	
New London.....	Kandiyohi.....	J. G. Peterson.....	
New Market.....	Scott.....	J. H. Baltes.....	
New Munich.....	Stearns.....	Jos. Altman.....	
New Paynesville...	Stearns.....	W. A. Huntington.....	
Newport.....	Washington.....	H. A. Durand.....	1,800.00
New Prague.....	Scott.....	John F. Wrabek.....	
New Richland.....	Waseca.....	O. H. Bronson.....	
New Rome.....	Sibley.....	C. A. Rohrer.....	
Newry.....	Freeborn.....	Mary Johnson.....	
New Sweden.....	Nicollet.....	M. P. Quist.....	
New Trier.....	Dakota.....	Nicolas Gores.....	
New Ulm.....	Brown.....	Wm. Brust.....	
New York Mills...	Otter Tail.....	O. A. Austin.....	
Niawa.....	Hubbard.....	B. Rhodes.....	
Nichols.....	Altkin.....	A. R. Nichols.....	
Nickerson.....	Pine.....	E. A. Nickerson.....	
Nicollet.....	Nicollet.....	D. T. Johnson.....	
Neillsville.....	Polk.....	G. Tallpison.....	
Nimrod.....	Wadena.....	M. L. Williams.....	
Nodine.....	Winona.....	Wm. Husman.....	
Nora.....	Pope.....	O. L. Hoff.....	
Norcross.....	Grant.....	A. Lund.....	
Norfolk.....	Renville.....	P. Ryan.....	
Norman.....	St. Louis.....	Peter Norman.....	
Norseland.....	Nicollet.....	J. Burke.....	
North Branch.....	Chisago.....	Geo. W. Rowell.....	1,900.00
Northcote.....	Kittson.....	J. K. Grady.....	
Northfield.....	Rice.....	T. J. Dougherty.....	

## POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—Continued.

Postoffice.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation.
Northland.....	Polk.....	L. Thompson.....	
North Prairie.....	Morrison.....	V. G. Pelowsky.....	
North Redwood.....	Redwood.....	A. A. Lindeman.....	
North St. Paul.....	Ramsey.....	C. B. Boody.....	
North Star.....	Martin.....	C. E. Everett.....	
Northtown.....	Hennepin.....	O. Nelson.....	
Norway.....	Goodhue.....	O. H. Huset.....	
Norway Lake.....	Kandiyohi.....	Oliver Halverson.....	
Norwegian Grove..	Otter Tail.....	H. Back.....	
Norwood.....	Carver.....	J. W. Craven.....	
Nowthen.....	Anoka.....	.....	
Oak Center.....	Wabasha.....	N. W. Torrey.....	
Oakdale.....	Washington.....	P. J. Hostert.....	
Oakel.....	Waseca.....	Mary G. Swedberg.....	
Oak Grove.....	Anoka.....	F. Whitney.....	
Oakhill.....	Todd.....	D. Fearing.....	
Oakland.....	Freeborn.....	Geo. S. Walker.....	
Oakpark.....	Benton.....	J. Williams.....	
Oak Ridge.....	Winona.....	Frank Krick.....	
Odessa.....	Big Stone.....	A. Eagon.....	
Odin.....	Watonwan.....	W. Oleson.....	
Okabena.....	Jackson.....	H. J. Schumacher.....	
Oleson.....	Faribault.....	H. L. Oleson.....	
Olga.....	Polk.....	O. Edevold, Jr.....	
Olivia.....	Renville.....	W. P. Christenson.....	1,000.00
Omro.....	Steele.....	J. Lynard.....	
Opole.....	Stearns.....	John Nodo.....	
Opstead.....	Mille Lacs.....	Andrew Sehlin.....	
Org.....	Nobles.....	P. Glab.....	
Oronoco.....	Olmsted.....	E. J. Rice.....	
Orr.....	Jackson.....	H. K. Rue.....	
Orris.....	Grant.....	Gertie Polar.....	
Orrock.....	Sherburne.....	H. G. Craig.....	
Ortonville.....	Big Stone.....	N. J. Vanninwagen.....	1,300.00
Osage.....	Becker.....	I. S. McKinley.....	
Osakis.....	Douglas.....	G. Sargent.....	1,000.00
Oscar.....	Otter Tail.....	Casper Lein.....	
Osceola.....	Renville.....	C. Kenning.....	
Oshawa.....	Nicollet.....	T. McQuat.....	
Oslo.....	Dodge.....	F. H. Ellingsen.....	
Ossipee.....	Crow Wing.....	Emma Lougee.....	
Osseo.....	Hennepin.....	John Hetchman.....	
Ostrander.....	Fillmore.....	E. F. Ostrander.....	
Othello.....	Olmsted.....	L. White.....	
Otisco.....	Waseca.....	J. L. Hanson.....	
Otisville.....	Washington.....	C. Ekdahl.....	
Otsego.....	Wright.....	Josephine Spencer.....	
Ottawa.....	Le Sueur.....	E. D. Lloyd.....	
Otter Tail.....	Otter Tail.....	S. B. Barnett.....	
Owatonna.....	Steele.....	M. J. Toher.....	2,200.00
Owen.....	Houston.....	T. R. Swensen.....	
Oxford.....	Isanti.....	P. M. Heneson.....	
Oxlip.....	Isanti.....	Andrew O. Smith.....	
Paddock.....	Otter Tail.....	Joseph Chadwick.....	
Page.....	Mille Lacs.....	E. E. EATINGER.....	
Palmer.....	Waseca.....	Segard Jackson.....	
Panola.....	Chisago.....	A. F. Burch.....	
Parent.....	Benton.....	J. S. Nix.....	
Parker.....	Hennepin.....	E. C. Hughes.....	
Parker's Prairie...	Otter Tail.....	Allick Murray.....	
Park Rapids.....	Hubbard.....	F. A. Vanderpoel.....	1,200.00
Partridge.....	Pine.....	W. G. Sawyer.....	
Patchen.....	Grant.....	C. B. Kloos.....	
Paynesville.....	Stearns.....	D. D. L. McGoon.....	
Pease.....	Mille Lacs.....	J. Van Rhee.....	
Pelan.....	Kittson.....	H. T. Olson.....	
Pelican Lake.....	Otter Tail.....	Nancy J. Solly.....	
Pelican Rapids....	Otter Tail.....	C. R. Frazee.....	1,000.00
Pennock.....	Kandiyohi.....	E. G. Berglund.....	
Pequot.....	Crow Wing.....	F. M. Lawhead.....	
Percy.....	Kittson.....	M. Bronson.....	
Perham.....	Otter Tail.....	Martin Shea.....	1,100.00
Perley.....	Norman.....	P. I. Nelson.....	



POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—*Continued.*

Postoffice.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation.
Petersburg.....	Jackson.....	C. L. McAllister.....	
Peterson.....	Fillmore.....	N. J. Amble.....	
Pfingston.....	Nobles.....	Paul Hamkens.....	
Phelps.....	Otter Tail.....	E. W. Leeper.....	
Philbrook.....	Todd.....	W. B. Roberts.....	
Pickwick.....	Winona.....	T. B. Rand.....	
Pierz.....	Morrison.....	J. Bentfeld.....	
Pillager.....	Cass.....	E. P. Bacon.....	
Pillsbury.....	Todd.....	Sarah J. Merrell.....	
Pilot Mound.....	Fillmore.....	H. Christopherson.....	
Pine Bend.....	Dakota.....	F. C. Maltby.....	
Pinebrook.....	Isanti.....	Erick W. Erickson.....	
Pine City.....	Pine.....	S. Shearer.....	
Pine Creek.....	Roseau.....	G. T. Haugen.....	
Pine Island.....	Goodhue.....	Henry Tome.....	
Pine Lake.....	Beltrami.....	C. J. Grue.....	
Pine River.....	Cass.....	E. Coyle.....	1,700.00
Pipestone.....	Pipestone.....	W. W. Robey.....	
Pixly.....	Martin.....	W. Hasenbeck.....	1,100.00
Plainview.....	Wabasha.....	J. P. Waste.....	
Plato.....	McLeod.....	D. Bergman.....	
Pleasant Grove....	Olmsted.....	Wm. F. Roeseler.....	
Pleasant Mounds..	Blue Earth.....	J. S. Park.....	
Pleasant Prairie...	Martin.....	M. Garry.....	
Plymouth.....	Hennepin.....	F. Webb.....	
Point Douglas.....	Washington.....	O. McM. Leavitt.....	
Poland.....	St. Louis.....	Martin Miller.....	
Pomme de Terre...	Grant.....	G. Hinckley.....	
Ponsford.....	Recker.....	A. B. Hoyle.....	
Poplar.....	Cass.....	Geo. H. De Wald.....	
Poppleton.....	Kittson.....	Gertrude Sten.....	
Portage.....	Aitkin.....	P. Sanders.....	
Porter.....	Yellow Medicine...	B. C. Lang.....	
Portland.....	Houston.....	G. J. Cass.....	
Potsdam.....	Olmsted.....	R. R. Jander.....	
Prairie Junction...	Jackson.....	B. Readle.....	
Prairie Queen.....	Fillmore.....	E. N. W. Shook.....	
Pratt.....	Steele.....	W. C. Lieb.....	
Preble.....	Fillmore.....	J. W. Horihen.....	
Predmore.....	Olmsted.....	Margaret Beach.....	
Preston.....	Fillmore.....	L. O'Brien.....	1,400.00
Princeton.....	Mille Lacs.....	Wm. Cordiner.....	1,500.00
Prinsburg.....	Kandiyohi.....	John J. Kingma.....	
Prior Lake.....	Scott.....	J. L. Bunnell.....	
Proctor Knott.....	St. Louis.....	Helen Keating.....	
Prosper.....	Fillmore.....	F. R. Milds.....	
Providence.....	Lac qui Parle.....	L. A. Swanson.....	
Purity.....	Carver.....	J. Wadman.....	
Quincy.....	Olmsted.....	J. Small.....	
Racine.....	Mower.....	C. Schwarz.....	
Raether.....	Benton.....	F. E. Raether.....	
Rail Prairie.....	Morrison.....	C. Rail.....	
Rainy Lake.....	Itasca.....	Frank S. Lang.....	
Ralph.....	Beltrami.....	C. Fleischman.....	
Randall.....	Morrison.....	S. C. Cochran.....	
Randolph.....	Dakota.....	L. R. Miller.....	
Ransom.....	Nobles.....	Robert Shore.....	
Rapidan.....	Blue Earth.....	Wm. A. Just.....	
Rapidan Mills.....	Blue Earth.....	M. Jones.....	
Raven Stream.....	Scott.....	L. Reck.....	
Raymond.....	Kandiyohi.....	M. A. Scholz.....	
Real.....	Clay.....	Theophile Bailey.....	
Red Lake.....	Beltrami.....	N. J. Head.....	
Red Lake Falls....	Red Lake.....	Emma F. Marshall.....	1,000.00
Red Rock.....	Cottonwood.....	D. M. Fairbairn.....	
Red Wing.....	Goodhue.....	Christian A. Rasmussen...	2,300.00
Redwood Falls....	Redwood.....	G. B. Hughes.....	1,500.00
Reeds.....	Wabasha.....	J. Anderson.....	
Reno.....	Houston.....	L. W. Greener.....	
Renova.....	Mower.....	John F. Powers.....	
Renville.....	Renville.....	L. A. Brooks.....	1,100.00
Republic.....	Anoka.....	C. C. Grubbs.....	

## POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—Continued.

POSTOFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation.
Revere.....	Redwood.....	H. H. Dow.....	
Rice.....	Benton.....	A. J. Fromelt.....	
Riceford.....	Houston.....	C. L. Christopherson.....	
Rice Lake.....	Dodge.....	J. B. Nichols.....	
Richfield.....	Hennepin.....	W. Ray.....	
Richland.....	Rice.....	J. Coleman, Jr.....	
Richmond.....	Winona.....	Estella Cowan.....	
Rich Valley.....	Dakota.....	W. Strathern.....	
Richwood.....	Becker.....	Wm. G. Hazelton.....	
Ridgeway.....	Winona.....	A. T. Sinclair.....	
Rindal.....	Norman.....	H. O. Hermansen.....	
Ringho.....	Marshall.....	H. Engren.....	
Ringe.....	Olmsted.....	A. B. Stacy.....	
Ringville.....	Kandiyohi.....	T. Z. Newgord.....	
Robbin.....	Kittson.....	G. C. Telen.....	
Robbinsdale.....	Hennepin.....	E. F. Doty.....	
Roberts.....	Otter Tail.....		
Rochester.....	Olmsted.....	C. E. Callaghan.....	2,300.00
Rock.....	Redwood.....	H. E. Grabow.....	
Rock Creek.....	Pine.....	L. E. Holmberg.....	
Rockdell.....	Olmsted.....	N. Magneson.....	
Rockford.....	Wright.....	Chapin A. Farnham.....	
Rockville.....	Stearns.....	P. Hengel.....	
Rogers.....	Hennepin.....	M. Borck.....	
Rollag.....	Clay.....	W. Middagh.....	
Rollingstone.....	Winona.....	J. B. Rivers.....	
Rollis.....	Marshall.....		
Ronald.....	Aitkin.....	H. M. Ruonala.....	
Ronneby.....	Benton.....	A. Rhodin.....	
Roscoe.....	Goodhue.....	T. O. Sundry.....	
Roseau.....	Roseau.....	C. A. Pearson.....	
Rose Creek.....	Mower.....	T. Cronan.....	
Roseland.....	Kandiyohi.....	O. Lindquist.....	
Rosemount.....	Dakota.....	T. E. Devitt.....	
Rosen.....	Lac qui Parle.....	Philip Karels.....	
Rosendale.....	Meeker.....	H. P. Anderson.....	
Ross.....	Roseau.....	Lars Odegaard.....	
Rothsay.....	Wilkin.....	Anna Stordeck.....	
Round Lake.....	Nobles.....	E. D. Tripp.....	
Round Prairie.....	Todd.....	L. M. Matterson.....	
Rowland.....	Hennepin.....	F. E. Miller.....	
Royalton.....	Morrison.....	B. Fitsam.....	
Rud.....	Fillmore.....	S. Sjervem.....	
Rumsey.....	Otter Tail.....	M. A. Olds.....	
Runeberg.....	Becker.....	A. Karjala.....	
Rush City.....	Chisago.....	Valora Eddy.....	1,200.00
Rushford.....	Fillmore.....	G. E. Kirkpatrick.....	
Rushmore.....	Nobles.....	E. L. Wemple.....	
Rush Point.....	Chisago.....	Carrie Olson.....	
Rush River.....	Sibley.....	J. M. Scoblic.....	
Russell.....	Lyon.....	F. S. Purdy.....	
Russia.....	Polk.....	F. Rauenbuchler.....	
Ruthton.....	Pipestone.....	J. T. Hinck.....	
Rutledge.....	Pine.....	H. Conway.....	
Ryan.....	Goodhue.....	P. Ryan.....	
Sabin.....	Clay.....	Carl Erickson.....	
Sacred Heart.....	Renville.....	N. A. Nellerroe.....	
Saint Anna.....	Stearns.....	A. Jubakek.....	
St. Anthony.....	Stearns.....	Jos. Cremers.....	
St. Augusta.....	Stearns.....	H. Fietsan.....	
St. Bonifacius.....	Hennepin.....	F. Logelin.....	
St. Charles.....	Winona.....	Chas. W. Parrott.....	1,300.00
St. Clair.....	Blue Earth.....	M. B. Rasdall.....	
St. Cloud.....	Stearns.....	H. G. Wire.....	2,400.00
St. Francis.....	Anoka.....	C. C. Streetly.....	
St. George.....	Nicollet.....	J. Reinhart.....	
St. Henry.....	Le Sueur.....	D. J. Frieberg.....	
St. Hilaire.....	Red Lake.....	S. M. Hoff.....	
St. James.....	Watsonwan.....	C. E. Fuller.....	1,000.00
St. Joseph.....	Stearns.....	N. Rasser.....	
St. Kilian.....	Nobles.....	John Mock.....	
St. Lawrence.....	Otter Tail.....	Joachim Doll, Sr.....	



## POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—Continued.

POSTOFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation.
St. Leo.....	Yellow Medicine...	H. Schweyen.....	
St. Louis Park.....	Hennepin.....	W. S. Shaft.....	
St. Martin.....	Stearns.....	H. Loosbrock.....	
St. Matthias.....	Crow Wing.....	F. J. Reid.....	
St. Michael.....	Wright.....	J. K. Jackman.....	
St. Michael Station	Wright.....	J. P. Eull.....	
St. Nicholas.....	Stearns.....	P. Wirtzfeld.....	
St. Olaf.....	Otter Tail.....	J. Baardson.....	
St. Patrick.....	Scott.....	J. Walsh.....	3,900.00
St. Paul.....	Ramsey.....	R. A. Smith.....	
St. Paul Park.....	Washington.....	Wm. J. O'Brien.....	1,800.00
St. Peter.....	Nicollet.....	John McCabe.....	
St. Thomas.....	Le Sueur.....	J. F. Cassin.....	
St. Vincent.....	Kittson.....	W. G. Deacon.....	
St. Wendell.....	Stearns.....	B. McNulty.....	
Sanborn.....	Redwood.....	G. E. Bartholomew.....	
Sandstone.....	Pine.....	A. L. Glassow.....	
Santiago.....	Sherburne.....	D. C. Halvorson.....	
Saratoga.....	Winona.....	S. L. Draper.....	
Sardis.....	Big Stone.....	L. W. Lindstrom.....	
Sargent.....	Mower.....	H. O. Share.....	1,700.00
Sauk Center.....	Stearns.....	W. O. P. Hillsdale.....	
Sauk Rapids.....	Benton.....	E. W. Mayman.....	
Sawyer.....	Carlton.....	J. A. Schutt.....	
Scandia.....	Washington.....	J. M. Jonassen.....	
Scriven.....	Douglas.....	H. J. Foot.....	
Sebeka.....	Wadena.....	Fred Katzky.....	
Sedan.....	Pope.....	J. H. Fowlds.....	
Seely.....	Faribault.....	G. D. Bassett.....	
Selma.....	Cottonwood.....	L. P. Richardson.....	
Senjen.....	Becker.....	J. G. Isaacson.....	
Shafer.....	Chisago.....	J. Peterson.....	1,300.00
Shakopee.....	Scott.....	C. C. Storer.....	
Sharon.....	Le Sueur.....	A. J. Randall.....	
Sheldon.....	Houston.....	O. Hefty.....	
Shell City.....	Wadena.....	O. S. Shoop.....	
Shell Lake.....	Becker.....	Jessie Eckman.....	
Shelly.....	Norman.....	S. S. Moen.....	
Shepard.....	Crow Wing.....	Mary Morse.....	1,200.00
Sherburne.....	Martin.....	E. M. Harkins.....	
Sheridan.....	Faribault.....	R. J. Harnen.....	
Shevelin.....	Beltrami.....	A. L. Gordon.....	
Shieldsville.....	Rice.....	Bridget Hanlin.....	
Shoreham.....	Becker.....	Thos. Richmond.....	
Sigsbee.....	Freeborn.....	H. Bell.....	
Silo.....	Winona.....	Emil Kastner.....	
Silver Creek.....	Wright.....	J. H. Whitney.....	
Silver Lake.....	McLeod.....	G. W. Lord.....	
Simpson.....	Olmsted.....	S. H. Brown.....	
Sioux Valley.....	Jackson.....	E. S. A. Tank.....	
Sixoaks.....	Olmsted.....	J. E. Brown.....	
Skyberg.....	Goodhue.....	F. J. White.....	
Slayton.....	Murray.....	Jas. Ruane.....	1,300.00
Slettn.....	Polk.....	O. E. Sonstelle.....	
Sleepy Eye.....	Brown.....	F. H. Buelow.....	1,500.00
Smiley.....	Crow Wing.....	.....	
Smithfield.....	Wabasha.....	S. Burgess.....	
Smith Lake.....	Wright.....	L. Cochran.....	
Smith Mill.....	Blue Earth.....	W. A. Wilcox.....	
Smithville.....	St. Louis.....	H. C. Dask.....	
Snake.....	Marshall.....	O. Sand.....	
Snapp.....	Anoka.....	Reuben Guy.....	
Sogn.....	Goodhue.....	E. P. Brandvold.....	
Soland.....	Fillmore.....	G. T. Soland.....	
Solway.....	Beltrami.....	Flossie Bagley.....	
Soudan.....	St. Louis.....	G. H. Vivian.....	
Southbend.....	Blue Earth.....	H. D. Burnett.....	
Southbranch.....	Watonwan.....	Sophia Quindel.....	
Southhaven.....	Wright.....	A. R. Kersten.....	
South Park.....	Dakota.....	A. D. S. Clark.....	
South St. Paul.....	Dakota.....	E. F. Gould.....	1,400.00
South Stillwater...	Washington.....	George T. Reid.....	

## POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—Continued.

POSTOFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation
South Troy.....	Wabasha.....	A. M. Perkins.....	
Sparta.....	St. Louis.....	A. R. Anderson.....	
Spaulding.....	Beltrami.....	.....	
Spencer Brook.....	Isanti.....	M. E. Smith.....	
Sperry.....	Martin.....	O. H. Sperry.....	
Spicer.....	Kandiyohi.....	O. T. Oleson.....	
Spirit Lake.....	Otter Tail.....	Adam Dey.....	
Splithand.....	Itasca.....	U. C. Gravelle.....	
Spofford.....	Jackson.....	J. A. Spofford.....	
Spring Creek.....	Goodhue.....	J. H. Bradley.....	
Springfield.....	Brown.....	John Schmeltz.....	1,300.00
Spring Grove.....	Houston.....	T. I. Doely.....	
Springhill.....	Stearns.....	E. C. Hogan.....	
Spring Lake.....	Isanti.....	C. E. Lemon.....	
Spring Park.....	Hennepin.....	George F. Hopkins.....	
Springvale.....	Isanti.....	A. P. Bloomgren.....	
Spring Valley.....	Fillmore.....	W. W. Washburn.....	1,500.00
Squier.....	Otter Tail.....	O. G. Brandt.....	
Stacy.....	Chisago.....	S. M. Sherman.....	
Stanchfield.....	Isanti.....	P. M. Peterson.....	
Stanford.....	Isanti.....	P. Soderstrom.....	
Stanley.....	Isanti.....	A. Hanson.....	
Stanton.....	Goodhue.....	G. C. Leyh.....	
Staples.....	Todd.....	W. J. Flynn.....	1,400.00
Starbuck.....	Pope.....	O. J. Johnson.....	
Stark.....	Chisago.....	J. Christensen.....	
Star Lake.....	Otter Tail.....	H. C. Jenne.....	
Stately.....	Brown.....	E. C. Dickerson.....	
Stavanger.....	Yellow Medicine...	A. T. Berre.....	
Steele Center.....	Steele.....	A. M. Renchin.....	
Steen.....	Rock.....	C. Clementson.....	
Stephen.....	Marshall.....	J. R. Walters.....	
Sterling Center....	Blue Earth.....	W. Ellis.....	
Stewart.....	McLeod.....	R. S. Donaldson.....	
Stewartville.....	Olmsted.....	M. E. Murphy.....	
Stillwater.....	Washington.....	W. E. Easton.....	2,400.00
Stockholm.....	Wright.....	John A. Mellquist.....	
Stockton.....	Winona.....	A. F. Swindler.....	
Stockwood.....	Clay.....	C. B. Romkey.....	
Stod.....	Otter Tail.....	J. O. Torgerson.....	
Stony Brook.....	Cass.....	Frank Hagen.....	
Storden.....	Cottonwood.....	S. Monson.....	
Strand.....	Norman.....	T. Rishof.....	
Strandquist.....	Marshall.....	J. E. Strandquist.....	
Stromen.....	Morrison.....	.....	
Strout.....	Meeker.....	W. H. Dart.....	
Sturgeon Lake.....	Pine.....	Frank Tukropp.....	
Sumter.....	McLeod.....	C. E. Barnum.....	
Sundberg.....	Kandiyohi.....	O. Ellassen.....	
Sundahl.....	Norman.....	J. E. Eld.....	
Sundown.....	Redwood.....	T. L. Thorston.....	
Sunrise.....	Chisago.....	E. Nordgren.....	
Sutton.....	Mower.....	W. E. Daily.....	
Svea.....	Kandiyohi.....	J. E. Nelson.....	
Sveadahl.....	Watsonwan.....	N. Nelson.....	
Swan River.....	Itasca.....	W. W. Wright.....	
Swanville.....	Morrison.....	W. J. Sullivan.....	
Swenoda.....	Swift.....	H. J. Bronniche.....	
Swift.....	Swift.....	Aug. P. Daniels.....	
Slyvan.....	Cass.....	A. F. Lively.....	
Synnes.....	Stevens.....	O. O. Lofthus.....	
Syre.....	Norman.....	C. Berg.....	
Taber.....	Polk.....	Frank Waora.....	
Tamarac.....	Altkin.....	M. O. Tingdale.....	
Tansem.....	Clay.....	.....	
Taopl.....	Mower.....	M. H. Lyons.....	
Tarn.....	Isanti.....	O. Lundeen.....	
Taunton.....	Lyon.....	E. H. Carstens.....	
Tawney.....	Fillmore.....	T. E. Halvorson.....	
Taylor's Falls.....	Chisago.....	W. K. Falsen.....	
Teckla.....	Beltrami.....	Annie Gunellus.....	

## POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—Continued.

Postoffice.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation.
Tegneer.....	Becker.....	E. Fredericksen.....	
Telen.....	Kittson.....	T. Kjorsvik.....	
Tenhassen.....	Martin.....	G. W. Gideon.....	
Tenney.....	Wilkin.....	F. L. Cook.....	
Tenod.....	Rice.....	J. O. Severson.....	
Terrace.....	Pope.....	G. R. Wheeler.....	
Terrabonne.....	Red Lake.....	O. Moreau.....	
Teutonia.....	Hennepin.....	Helene Hahn.....	
Thief River Falls..	Red Lake.....	Ira C. Richardson.....	
Thielman.....	Wabasha.....	Theodore Hampe.....	
Thomson.....	Carlton.....	G. E. Lindberg.....	
Thorpe.....	Kandiyohi.....	O. P. Owre.....	
Thorsborg.....	Grant.....	T. E. Lajord.....	
Thorwick.....	Marshall.....	Marie Klungnes.....	
Tintah.....	Traverse.....	T. Flynn.....	
Tivoli.....	Blue Earth.....	N. Bennet.....	
Tofte.....	Pope.....		
Tonka.....	Hennepin.....	C. A. Merrill.....	
Torah.....	Stearns.....	M. A. Bussen.....	
Tordensjold.....	Otter Tail.....	C. Sorgaard.....	
Tower.....	St. Louis.....	Harriet Morcom.....	1,200.00
Tracy.....	Lyon.....	O. J. Rhea.....	1,500.00
Transit.....	Sibley.....	A. T. Stressman.....	
Traverse.....	Nicollet.....	S. H. Briggs.....	
Trenton.....	Freeborn.....	T. S. Lovold.....	
Triumph.....	Martin.....	J. Tillman.....	
Trondjem.....	Rice.....	P. Anderson.....	
Trosky.....	Pipestone.....	C. French.....	
Troy.....	Winona.....	A. Bushahla.....	
Tuthill.....	Anoka.....	C. D. Tuthill.....	
Tweet.....	Red Lake.....	O. J. Tweet.....	
Twin Lakes.....	Freeborn.....	F. McCall.....	
Twin Valley.....	Norman.....	Hans Burgess.....	
Two Harbors.....	Lake.....	W. B. Woodward.....	1,500.00
Tyler.....	Lincoln.....	C. Hansen.....	
Tyrol.....	Stearns.....	A. Arneson.....	
Ulen.....	Clay.....	O. C. Melbye.....	
Ullman.....	Norman.....	O. S. Dalby.....	
Underwood.....	Otter Tail.....	E. S. Evenson.....	
Unionhill.....	Scott.....	M. Elschens.....	
Unity.....	Stearns.....	O. E. Richter.....	
Upsala.....	Morrison.....	Edwin Peterson.....	
Upton.....	Blue Earth.....	S. A. Pattridge.....	
Urness.....	Douglas.....	J. N. Hanson.....	
Utica.....	Winona.....	B. F. Brown.....	
Vail.....	Redwood.....	J. Longbottom.....	
Valley.....	Polk.....	D. D. Bodohl.....	
Valley Creek.....	Washington.....	C. Bowles.....	
Vasa.....	Goodhue.....	N. C. Eklund.....	
Vega.....	Marshall.....	A. P. Nordlund.....	
Verdi.....	Lincoln.....	A. J. Enke.....	
Vermillion.....	Dakota.....	N. Klotz.....	
Verndale.....	Wadena.....	F. Raeber.....	
Vernon Center.....	Blue Earth.....	A. W. Petrich.....	
Vesta.....	Redwood.....	J. Arnold.....	
Vicksburg.....	Renville.....	Josephine Brooks.....	
Victoria.....	Carver.....	S. Holmberg.....	
Viking.....	Marshall.....	M. Hanson.....	
Villard.....	Pope.....	C. S. Nugent.....	
Vineland.....	Mille Lacs.....	James S. Collins.....	
Vining.....	Otter Tail.....	H. P. Rakstad.....	
Viola.....	Olmsted.....	G. R. Toogood.....	
Virginia.....	St. Louis.....	S. Bates.....	1,800.00
Vivian.....	Waseca.....	John Veum.....	
Vlasaty.....	Dodge.....	F. L. Benish.....	
Voss.....	Becker.....	C. A. Krenelka.....	
Wabasha.....	Wabasha.....	S. E. Drury.....	1,500.00
Waconia.....	Carver.....	H. R. Diessner.....	
Wacouta.....	Goodhue.....	Peter Martin.....	
Wadena.....	Wadena.....	C. C. Eastman.....	1,600.00

POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—*Continued.*

Postoffice.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation.
Waite Park.....	Stearns.....	John M. Smith.....	
Walbo.....	Isanti.....	A. Wicklund.....	
Walcott.....	Rice.....	J. B. Heath.....	
Waldeck.....	Aitkin.....	Grace Waldeck.....	
Walden.....	Pope.....	Peter S. Otteson.....	
Walker.....	Cass.....	J. G. McGary.....	
Wallace.....	Dakota.....	F. Harkness.....	
Wall Lake.....	Otter Tail.....	O. J. Nelson.....	
Walnut Grove.....	Redwood.....	F. F. Goff.....	
Waltham.....	Mower.....	J. A. Stephan.....	
Wanamingo.....	Goodhue.....	H. M. Halvorson.....	
Wangs.....	Goodhue.....	C. T. Strand.....	
Wanaska.....	Roseau.....	John C. Spencer.....	
Wanke.....	Polk.....	E. J. Wanke.....	
Ware.....	Marshall.....	T. O. Moe.....	
Warner.....	Kandiyohi.....	M. Olson.....	
Warren.....	Marshall.....	John P. Mattson.....	1,300.00
War Road.....	Roseau.....	T. L. Jones.....	
Warsaw.....	Rice.....	D. W. Powell.....	
Warwick.....	Hennepin.....	J. B. Johnson.....	
Waseca.....	Waseca.....	F. A. Swartwood.....	1,800.00
Washburn.....	Hennepin.....	F. Miller.....	
Washington.....	Fillmore.....	P. J. Palmer.....	
Wasioja.....	Dodge.....	H. E. Cook.....	
Wastedo.....	Goodhue.....	L. J. Johnson.....	
Watab.....	Benton.....	J. F. Campbell.....	
Waterford.....	Dakota.....	A. Mattison.....	
Watertown.....	Carver.....	Alice Toole.....	
Waterville.....	Le Sueur.....	S. H. Farrington.....	1,300.00
Watkins.....	Meeker.....	M. Becker.....	
Watson.....	Chippewa.....	T. Kopsland.....	
Waukon.....	Norman.....	L. K. Moen.....	
Waverly Mills.....	Wright.....	C. H. Cullen.....	
Wayzata.....	Hennepin.....	W. Bushnell.....	
Wealthwood.....	Aitkin.....	J. O. Fallon.....	
Weaver.....	Wabasha.....	S. J. Johnson.....	
Weber.....	Isanti.....	P. E. Olson.....	
Webster.....	Rice.....	Henry Sprain.....	
Weggeland.....	Otter Tail.....	H. O. Shol.....	
Wegdahl.....	Chippewa.....	N. O. Slettin.....	
Welch.....	Goodhue.....	S. Nelson.....	
Welcome.....	Martin.....	J. C. Abbot.....	
Wellington.....	Renville.....	R. O. Shoenfelder.....	
Wells.....	Faribault.....	Robert Andrews.....	1,600.00
Wendell.....	Grant.....	T. A. Boyd.....	
Wesley.....	Rice.....	W. T. Shimota.....	
Westbrook.....	Cottonwood.....	A. Larson.....	
West Concord.....	Dodge.....	F. W. Hall.....	
West Duluth.....	St. Louis.....	C. C. Salter, Jr.....	1,600.00
Western.....	Otter Tail.....	B. A. Davenport.....	
Westford.....	Martin.....	C. H. Fletcher.....	
Westlake.....	Kandiyohi.....	S. Iverson.....	
Westline.....	Redwood.....	J. Casserly.....	
West Newton.....	Nicollet.....	C. H. Massopust.....	
Westport.....	Pope.....	J. W. Massman.....	
West Union.....	Todd.....	F. E. Norman.....	
West Valley.....	Marshall.....	O. L. Brekkestran.....	
Whalan.....	Fillmore.....	L. H. Haasarud.....	
Wheatland.....	Rice.....	P. Fabre.....	
Wheaton.....	Traverse.....	E. F. Jonbest.....	1,300.00
Wheatville.....	Norman.....	G. O. Hongen.....	
White Bear Lake..	Ramsey.....	L. J. Markoe.....	
White Earth.....	Becker.....	W. W. McArthur.....	
White Rock.....	Goodhue.....	G. O. Miller.....	
White Water Falls	Winona.....	O. W. Wright.....	
Whitewillow.....	Goodhue.....	C. J. Zemke.....	
Wig.....	Polk.....	Gunder. K. Ose.....	
Wilbert.....	Martin.....	W. L. Robinson.....	
Wilder.....	Jackson.....	F. Trowbridge.....	
Willborg.....	Beltrami.....	.....	

POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—*Continued.*

Postoffice.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation.
Willmar.....	Kandiyohi.....	C. A. Burch.....	1,800.00
Willow Creek.....	Blue Earth.....	G. H. Ulrich.....	
Willow River.....	Pine.....	H. S. Akin.....	
Wilmington.....	Houston.....	J. E. Elde.....	
Wilno.....	Lincoln.....	F. J. Grochowski.....	
Wilson.....	Winona.....	J. Loerch.....	
Windom.....	Cottonwood.....	M. T. De Wolf.....	1,600.00
Winfield.....	Renville.....	N. Swanson.....	
Winger.....	Polk.....	O. K. Laknas.....	
Winnebago City...	Faribault.....	L. G. Beebe.....	1,600.00
Winnebago Valley.	Houston.....	E. Stevens.....	
Winnipeg Junction.	Clay.....	John A. Anderson.....	
Winona.....	Winona.....	F. E. Gartside.....	2,800.00
Winsor.....	Beltrami.....	H. C. Widnes.....	
Winsted.....	McLeod.....	E. M. Goetz.....	
Winthrop.....	Sibley.....	N. A. Lillyquist.....	
Winton.....	St. Louis.....	S. P. Ireland.....	
Wiscoy.....	Winona.....	E. Chalmers.....	
Withrow.....	Washington.....	O. L. Kingyon.....	
Witoka.....	Winona.....	George D. Thomas.....	
Wolverton.....	Wilkin.....	P. B. Melbostad.....	
Wood Lake.....	Yellow Medicine...	F. G. Watson.....	
Woodland.....	Otter Tail.....	F. C. Kolmorgan.....	
Woodside.....	Polk.....	E. F. Stoddard.....	
Woodstock.....	Pipestone.....	Frederick Bloom.....	
Woodward.....	Hennepin.....	Ida Woodward.....	
Worden.....	Otter Tail.....	H. Warden.....	
Worthington.....	Nobles.....	F. R. Coughran.....	1,600.00
Wrenshall.....	Carlton.....	J. Habegger.....	
Wright.....	Carlton.....	T. Trepaner.....	
Wrightstown.....	Otter Tail.....	E. D. Aldrich.....	
Wyandotte.....	Red Lake.....	Wesley La Fave.....	
Wyanette.....	Isanti.....	A. W. Anderson.....	
Wyattville.....	Winona.....	C. H. Wilbur.....	
Wykoff.....	Fillmore.....	Fred Wendorf.....	
Wylie.....	Red Lake.....	O. T. Romsos.....	
Wyoming.....	Chisago.....	L. O. Tombler.....	
Yellow Medicine...	Yellow Medicine...	H. G. Homme.....	
York.....	Fillmore.....	John Lund.....	
Young America...	Carver.....	A. W. Ackermann.....	
Yucutan.....	Houston.....	H. Carrier.....	
Zerf.....	Morrison.....	.....	
Zimmermann.....	Sherburne.....	W. E. Graham.....	
Zions.....	Stearns.....	F. W. Hilger.....	
Zumbro Heights...	Hennepin.....	N. Palmer.....	
Zumbro Falls.....	Wabasha.....	J. L. Strickland.....	
Zumbrota.....	Goodhue.....	Chas. B. Anderson.....	1,300.00
Zuzu.....	Cass.....	L. S. Card.....	

## POSTAGE RATES.

### THE CLASSES OF MAIL MATTER.

Domestic mail matter is divided into four classes, as follows:

*First Class*—Letters, postal cards and matter wholly or partially in writing, whether sealed or unsealed (except manuscript copy accompanying proof-sheets or corrected proof-sheets of the same), and all matter sealed or otherwise closed against inspection.

*Rates of Postage*—Two cents per ounce or fraction thereof. Postal cards one cent each. On “drop” letters, two cents per ounce or fraction thereof, when mailed at letter-carrier’s office; and one cent per ounce or fraction thereof at other offices.

*Second Class*—Newspapers and publications issued at stated intervals as often as four times a year, bearing a date of issue and numbered consecutively, issued from a known office of publication, and formed of printed sheets, without board, cloth, leather or other substantial binding. Such publications must be originated and published for the dissemination of information of a public character, or devoted to literature, the sciences, art or some special industry. They must have a legitimate list of subscribers, and must not be designed primarily for advertising purposes, or for free circulation at nominal rates.

*Rate of Postage*—One cent for each four ounces or fraction thereof, when sent by other than publishers.

*Third Class*—Books, circulars, periodicals and matter wholly in print (not included in second class), proof-sheets, corrected proof-sheets and manuscript copy accompanying the same.

*Rate of Postage*—One cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof.

*Fourth Class*—Merchandise, namely, all matter not embraced in the other three classes, and which is not in its form or nature liable to destroy, deface, or otherwise damage the contents of the mail bag, or harm the person of any one engaged in the postal service, and not above the weight provided by law.

*Rates of Postage*—One cent per ounce or fraction thereof, but on seeds, cuttings, roots, scions and plants, one cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof.

### THE LIMIT OF WEIGHT.

A package must not exceed four pounds in weight, unless it be a single book.

### PAYMENT OF POSTAGE.

On first-class matter the postage should be fully prepaid; but if two cents in stamps be affixed, the matter will be forwarded and remainder due collected and addressed before delivery.

On second-class matter the postage must be fully prepaid.  
On third-class matter the postage must be fully prepaid.  
On fourth-class matter the postage must be fully prepaid.

WHAT MAY BE WRITTEN OR PRINTED ON MAIL MATTER.

*Second Class*—The name and address of persons to whom the matter is to be sent; index-figures of subscription book printed or written; printed title of publication; printed or written name or address, without advertisement of publisher or sender; written or printed words or figures, or both, indicating date upon which subscription ends; correction of typographical errors; a mark except by printed or written words to designate a word or passage to which it is desired to call attention; the words, "sample copy"; publishers' or news agents' bills, receipts and orders for subscriptions, but the same shall convey no other information than the name, place of publication, subscription price, and amount of subscription due. The number of copies inclosed may be indicated on wrapper or face of package.

*Third Class*—Sender's name and address, with the word "from"; marks other than by written or printed words to call attention to word or passage; correction of typographical errors; on the blank leaves or cover of any book may be placed a simple manuscript dedication or inscription not like a personal correspondence; upon the address side of wrapper, envelope, tag or label must be left space sufficient for legible address and necessary stamps.

*Fourth Class*—With matter of this kind may be inclosed anyailable third-class matter. On wrapper, cover, tag or label may be written name and address of sender with word "from"; marks, numbers, names or letters for purposes of description, or same may be printed; any printed matter not in nature of a personal correspondence. On address side must be left space sufficient for legible address and necessary stamps.

THE REGISTRY SYSTEM.

All mail matter, including drop letters, may be registered; but not matters addressed to fictitious names, initials or box numbers, or bearing vague and indefinite addresses. The registry fee is eight cents in addition to postage. It must be prepaid by stamps affixed.

THE POSTAL MONEY ORDER SYSTEM.

The following are the fees for domestic money orders:

For orders for sums of \$2.50 or less.....	\$0.03
For orders not exceeding \$5.....	.05
For orders exceeding \$5 and not exceeding \$10.....	.08
For orders exceeding \$10 and not exceeding \$20.....	.10
For orders exceeding \$20 and not exceeding \$30.....	.12
For orders exceeding \$30 and not exceeding \$40.....	.15
For orders exceeding \$40 and not exceeding \$50.....	.18
For orders exceeding \$50 and not exceeding \$60.....	.20
For orders exceeding \$60 and not exceeding \$75.....	.25
For orders exceeding \$75 and not exceeding \$100.....	.30

The fees for a postal note is three cents. A postal note may be drawn for any amount from one cent to four dollars and ninety-nine cents.

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